**Unit 2 | Vietnam and ASEAN**

**C. EXERCISE (BÀI TẬP)**

**❶ PHONETICS**

***I. Choose the words whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the others in each group.***

**1.** **A.** waterfall                         **B.** cave                     **C.** bay                         **D.** flavour

**2.** **A.** modern                         **B.** chopsticks           **C.** social                        **D.** historical

**3.** **A.** citadel                **B.** architecture          **C.**etiquette                  **D.** find

**4.** **A.** pagoda                     **B.** tomb            **C.** social                      **D.** global

**5.** **A.** tower                        **B.** pocket                       **C.** bow                  **D.** mountain

**6.** **A.** body                 **B.** hot                    **C.**pond**D.** worship

**7.** **A.** stopped                        **B.** turned                      **C.** stayed**D.** moved

**8.** **A.** school                 **B.**church              **C.** architecture**D.** chemistry

**9.** **A.** played                        **B.**lived                     **C.** cooked**D.** happened

**10.** **A.** watched                        **B.**washed                  **C.** walked**D.** waited

***II. Choose the word whose main stressed syllable is placed differently from that of the other in each group.***

**11.** **A.** attitude                         **B.** powerless               **C.** pagoda                       **D.** difficult

**12.** **A.**mountain                 **B.** etiquette**C.**modern                       **D.** accept

**13. A.** behaviour                      **B.**architecture             **C.**traditional                  **D.** historical

**14.** **A.** temple                  **B.** annoyed**C.**narrow                **D.** valley

**15.** **A.**confused                 **B.** palace **C.**tower                  **D.**crowded

**❷ WORD FORMATION**

***Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words.***

1. The library has an important collection of **historical** documents. (**history**)
2. In Vietnam, it is **traditional** for a bride to wear Ao dai on wedding day. (**tradition**)
3. I tend not to **socialize** with my colleagues. (**society**)
4. I will confirm **acceptance** of your order by email. (**accept**)
5. She was so **annoyed** with her daughter for turning up late. (**annoy**)
6. To avoid **confusion**, the twins never wore the same clothes. (**confuse**)
7. I tried my best for the exam but I were deeply **disappointed** about the result. (**disappoint**)
8. The countryside in this region is very **picturesque.** (**picture**)
9. This city has undergone a major **modernization** program in recent years. (**modern**)
10. The main beach can get really **crowded** in summer. (**crowd**)
11. They are looking for an IT data **architect** to work for a new project. (**architecture**)
12. The road traverses a wild and **mountainous** region. (**mountain**)
13. My mother is a regular **worshipper** at a church. (**history**)
14. I lost my wallet, so I was **anxious** to return home. (**anxiety**)
15. He bought this laptop on John's **recommendation.** (**recommend**)

**❸ FURTHER PRACTICE**

**UNIT OPENER**

***I. Write the suitable word for each picture.***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| What is a bay and how it is produced? | Socratic | Valley - definition and meaning with pictures | Picture Dictionary & Books | Your Guide to Visiting Great Sand Dunes National Park​ |
| **1. bay** | **2. valley** | **3. dunes** |
|  |  |  |
| 9 Caves in Vietnam For the Best Caving Experience | Exploring The Epic Victoria Falls - Explore Shaw | Mountain | Definition, Characteristics, Types, & Facts | Britannica |
| **4. cave** | **5. waterfall** | **6. mountain** |

***II. Complete the sentences with the words in exercise I.***

1. They were trapped in the **cave** for 19 hours.
2. The boat struck a rock outside the **bay** and sank.
3. The magnificent scene of the **waterfall** is pleasant.
4. The Andes is the longest **mountain** range in the world.
5. People have lived in this **valley** since ancient times.
6. There is only a low **sand dune** formation along the beach

***III. The following words end in****ed****. How do you pronounce this ending correctly?***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | climbed → | 11 | smiled → |
| 2 | answered → | 12 | stopped→ |
| 3 | decided → | 13 | washed → |
| 4 | helped → | 14 | loved → |
| 5 | asked → | 15 | lived → |
| 6 | cleaned → | 16 | agreed → |
| 7 | escaped → | 17 | believed → |
| 8 | watched → | 18 | invited → |
| 9 | acted → | 19 | liked → |
| 10 | counted → | 20 | moved → |

**KEYS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | climbed → **[d]** | 11 | smiled →    **[d]** |
| 2 | answered → **[d]** | 12 | stopped→    **[t]** |
| 3 | decided → **[ɪd]** | 13 | washed →    **[t]** |
| 4 | helped → **[t]** | 14 | loved →    **[d]** |
| 5 | asked → **[t]** | 15 | lived →    **[d]** |
| 6 | cleaned → **[d]** | 16 | agreed → **[d]** |
| 7 | escaped → **[t]** | 17 | believed → **[d]** |
| 8 | watched → **[t]** | 18 | invited →    **[ɪd]** |
| 9 | acted → **[ɪd]** | 19 | liked →   **[t]** |
| 10 | counted → **[ɪd]** | 20 | moved →    **[d]** |

***IV. Choose a word that has the final sound(-ed) different from the others.***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. A. worked | B. wanted | C. stopped | D. asked |
| 2.  A. opened | B. knocked | C. played | D. occurred |
| 3. A. talked | B. watched | C. lived | D. stopped |
| 4. A. covered | B. installed | C. described | D. decorated |
| 5. A. claimed | B. warned | C. occurred | D. existed |
| 6. A. carried | B. looked | C. managed | D. opened |
| 7.  A. pleased | B. smoked | C. stopped | D. missed |
| 8. A. waited | B. mended | C. objected | D. faced |
| 9. A. pleased | B. erased | C. increased | D. amused |
| 10. A. arrived | B. believed | C. received | D. hoped |
| 11. A. opened | B. knocked | C. played | D. occurred |
| 12. A. rubbed | B. tugged | C. stopped | D. filled |
| 13. A. dimmed | B. travelled | C. passed | D. stirred |
| 14. A. tipped | B. begged | C. quarrelled | D. carried |
| 15. A. killed | B. hurried | C. regretted | D. planned |
| 16. A. visited | B. showed | C. wondered | D. studied |
| 17. A. sacrificed | B. finished | C. fixed | D. seized |
| 18. A. needed | B.  booked | C. stopped | D. washed |
| 19.  A. loved | B.  teased | C. washed | D. rained |
| 20.  A. packed | B. punched | C. pleased | D. pushed |
| 21.  A. painted | B. provided | C. protected | D. equipped |
| 22.  A. tested | B. marked | C. presented | D. founded |
| 23.  A. used | B. finished | C. married | D. rained |
| 24.  A. allowed | B. dressed | C. flashed | D. mixed |
| 25.  A. switched | B. stayed | C. believed | D. cleared |
| 26.  A. decided | B. waited | C. handed | D. designed |
| 27.  A. annoyed | B. phoned | C. watched | D. remembered |
| 28.  A. hurried | B. decided | C. planned | D. wondered |
| 29.  A. posted | B. added | C. managed | D. arrested |
| 30.  A. dreamed | B. neglected | C. denied | D. admired |

**KEYS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. B | 2. B | 3. C | 4. D | 5. D | 6. B |
| 7. A | 8. D | 9. C | 10. D | 11. B | 12. C |
| 13. C | 14. A | 15. C | 16. B | 17. D | 18. A |
| 19. C | 20. C | 21. D | 22. B | 23. B | 24. A |
| 25. A | 26. D | 27. C | 28. B | 29. C | 30. B |

**LESSON 2A. READING**

***I. Fill in the blanks using the words in the box.***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **tourist attractions** | **temple** | **architecture** | **symbol** | **worship** | **flavour** | **stall** |
| **travellers** | **site** | **traditional** | **culture** | **crowded** | **pagoda** | **handmade** |

1. The company hasn't yet chosen the **site** for the new hospital.
2. Don't forget to save room for one of their **handmade** desserts prepared daily.
3. Huong **pagoda** is one of the largest and most unique religious sites in Hanoi.
4. We don’t like watching movie on the weekend because the theater is often too **crowded.**
5. American **culture** has been exported all over the world.
6. The school uses a combination of modern and **traditional** methods for teaching reading.
7. This hotel is for serious **travellers**, rather than tourists on two-week holidays.
8. He runs a fruit and vegetable **stall** in the market.
9. My fish was delicious but her beef had almost no **flavour.**
10. The church was opened for public **worship.**
11. The **symbol** for oxygen is O.
12. The **architecture**of the building is modern.
13. The **temple** was built about 206 B.C.
14. Ha Long Bay is one of the most popular **tourist attractions** in Vietnam.

***II. Read the article and correct the sentences.***

0 We can save energy by turning on electrical items in our homes.

We can save energy by turning them off.

1 Food grown abroad is polluted.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2 Transporting food a long way can cause traffic jams.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3 Only a small part of the materials we waste can be recycled.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4 Rainforests are home to around 80% of the planet’s plants and animals.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5 Small areas of rainforests get destroyed each year.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**ANSWER KEYS**

1It can cause pollution because it involves lots of transport.

2 It can cause more pollution.

3 It can all be recycled.

4 They’re home to around 50% of them.

5 Large areas of rainforests get destroyed each year.

**Eco-friendlyTeens.com**

The big question is: ‘How can we be more environmentally friendly?’ Well, here are some useful tips.

**A Electricity**

One of the biggest problems on the planet today is the growing need for energy. One of the most common forms of energy is electricity. The more we produce, the more pollution we create. My suggestion is to turn everything off in your house when you’re not using it. This includes light bulbs, TVs and computers. Simple, but effective!

**B Food**

Have you ever thought, ‘Where does my food come from?’ Well, the answer is… everywhere!

Green beans from Egypt, coffee from South America, and maybe even apples from New Zealand. This food travels with lots of different transport, which means lots of petrol and lots of pollution. So, why not eat food that is produced locally? It’s fresh, it doesn’t have to travel so far and it cuts down on your meal’s carbon footprint.

**C Rubbish**

‘Reduce, Reuse and Recycle’. Every year we throw away millions of tons of waste – glass, plastic, cans, paper and cardboard. But this can all be recycled.

Don’t just throw rubbish away; see if you can use it again, or if not, recycle it so it can be used

elsewhere.

**D Rainforests**

Rainforests are some of the most valuable habitats on Earth, and about half of the world’s species of animals and plants live in them. But every year a rainforest the size of Britain is destroyed. Everyone can help reduce this problem by planting more trees, buying eco-friendly paper, recycling anything that’s made of paper and shopping smart. Buy food that doesn’t have lots of packaging!

***III. Read the article again and complete the sentences.***

0 The growing need for energy, especially electricity, is a big problem nowadays.

1 We can buy food that is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_so it doesn’t need to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_long distances and cause \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2 We shouldn’t our waste \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_but see whether we can it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3 We should recycle like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_glass, plastic, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , paper and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4 We can\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_more trees to help stop rainforests getting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5 We should shop and buy food \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that doesn’t have a lot of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**ANSWER KEYS**

1produced locally, travel, pollution

2 throw away, reuse or recycle

3 waste, cans, cardboard

4 plant, destroyed

5 smart, packaging

**LESSON 2B. GRAMMAR**

**I. PAST SIMPLE AND PAST CONTINUOUS**

**Exercise 1: Put the correct form of the verbs in the blanks using the past simple.**

1. My sister (get) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ married last month.

2. Daisy (come) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to her grandparents’ house 3 days ago.

3. My computer (be ) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ broken yesterday.

4. He (buy) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me a big teddy bear on my birthday last week.

5. My friend (give) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me a bar of chocolate when I (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at school yesterday.

6. My children (not do) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their homework last night.

7. You (live) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ here five years ago?

8. They (watch) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ TV late at night yesterday.

9. Your friend (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at your house last weekend?

10. They (not be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ excited about the film last night.

***KEYS***

1. got

2. came

3. was

4. bought

5. gave – was

6. didn't do

7. Did you live

8. watched

9. Was

10. weren't

**Exercise 2: Put the verbs in brackets into the Past continuous**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_down the street when it began to rain. (go)

2. At this time last year, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_an English course. (attend)

3. Jim \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under the tree when he heard an explosion. (stand)

4. The boy fell and hurt himself while he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a bicycle. (ride)

5. When we met them last year, they\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Santiago. (live)

6. The tourist lost his camera while he\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the city. (walk)

7. The lorry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ very fast when it hit our car. (go)

8. While I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in my room, my roommate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a party in the other room. (study/ have)

9. Mary and I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the kitchen when the telephone rang (cook)

10. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the café when they saw us. (sit)

Keys

1. was going          6. was walking

2. was attending            7. was going

3. was standing 8. was studying/ was having

4. was riding           9. were cooking

5. was living 10. were sitting

**Exercise 3: Choose the correct answer for each sentence.**

1. I **saw/ was seeing** the accident when I was waiting for the taxi.  
2. What **were you doing/ did you do** when I phoned?  
3. They **didn't visit/ weren't visiting** their friends last summer holiday.  
4. It **rained/ was raining** heavily last July.  
5. While people were talking to each other, he r**ead/ was reading** his book.  
6. Chris was **eating/ ate pizza** every weekend last month.  
7. While we were **running/ run** in the park, Mary fell over.  
8.**Did you find/ Were you finding** your keys yesterday?  
9. Who **was she dancing/ did she dance** with at the party last night?  
10. They **were watching/ watched** football on TV all day.

**KEYS**

1. saw   
2. were you doing   
3. did'nt visit   
4. rained   
5. was reading   
6. ate   
7. were running   
8. Did you find   
9. did she dance   
10. were watching

**Exercise 4: Correct the mistake in each sentence.**

1. I was play football when she called me.

2. Was you study Math at 5 p.m. yesterday?

3. What was she do while her mother was making lunch?

4. Where did you went last Sunday?

5. They weren’t sleep during the meeting last Monday.

6. He got up early and have breakfast with his family yesterday morning.

7. She didn’t broke the flower vase. Tom did.

8. Last week my friend and I go to the beach on the bus.

9. While I am listening to music, I heard the doorbell.

10. Peter turn on the TV, but there was nothing interesting.

**KEYS**

1. I was play**ing** football when she called me.

2. Was you study**ing** Math at 5 p.m. yesterday?

3. What was she do**ing** while her mother was making lunch?

4. Where did you **go** last Sunday?

5. They weren’t sleep**ing** during the meeting last Monday.

6. He got up early and **had** breakfast with his family yesterday morning.

7. She didn’t **break** the flower vase. Tom did.

8. Last week my friend and I **went** to the beach on the bus.

9. While I **was** listening to music, I heard the doorbell.

10. Peter **turned** on the TV, but there was nothing interesting.

**Exercise 5: Choose the correct answer for each sentence.**

1. They\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the bus yesterday.

A. don’t catch B. weren’t catch C. didn’t catch D. not catch

2. My sister\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_home late last night.

A. comes B. come C. came D. was come

3. My father \_\_\_\_\_\_ tired when I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ home.

A. was – got B. is – get C. was  – getted D. were – got

4. What\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_two days ago?

A. do – do B. did – did C. do – did D. did – do

5. Where\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your family\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on the summer holiday last year?

A. do – go B. does –go C. did – go D. did – went

6. At this time last year, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_this house

A. built B. is building C. was building D. were building

7. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (do) at 8 pm yesterday?

A. were you doing B. was you doing

8. They (not go) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to school when I met them yesterday.

A. didn’t go B. wasn’t going C. didn’t went D. weren’t going

9. At this time last year, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (build) this house.

A. built B. was built C. was building D. were building

10. Friday will be a bad day for me – I have an extra session and maybe a press conference. I wish your mother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on Saturday or Sunday. But I know it’s not your fault.

A. didn’t come B. were coming C. came D. had come

11. I (drive) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my car very fast when you called me.

A. drove B. was driving C. was drive D. were driving

12. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (chat) with my friends while my teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (teach) the lesson yesterday.

A. was chatting – teaching B. was teaching – was teaching

C. was teaching – taught D. chatted – taught

13. My father \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV when I got home.

A. was watching B. watched C. were watched D. was watched

14. At this time yesterday, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (prepare) for my son’s birthday party.

A. prepared B. was prepared C. was preparing D. were preparing

15. Where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) when I saw you last weekend?

A. was you going B. were you going C. did you go D. you went

16. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not go) to school when I met them yesterday.

A. weren’t going B. not going C. didn’t go D. weren’t go

17. My mother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not go) the housework when my father came home.

A. didn’t go B. didn’t doing C. wasn’t doing D. weren’t doing

18. My sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (read) books while my brother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) football yesterday afternoon.

A. was reading – playing B. was reading – was playing

C. was reading – played D. read – was playing

19. While Henry (play)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the piano, his mother (do)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the washing-up.

A. was playing/ was doing B. were playing/ were doing

C. played/ did D. played/ was doing

20. I (have) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dinner when I suddenly\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a loud bang.

A. were having/ hear B. was having/ heard

C. had/heard D. was having/ was hearing

**KEYS**

1. C
2. C
3. A
4. D
5. C
6. D
7. A
8. D
9. D
10. B
11. B
12. B
13. A
14. C
15. B
16. A
17. C
18. B
19. A
20. B

**II. CLEFT SENTENCES**

**Exercise 1: Choose the correct answer.**

1. ….…. we all look for.
2. It is happiness that C. that happiness
3. Happiness it is that D. happiness it is
4. ….…. my neighbors who rescued me from the fire.
5. It is B. It was C. that is D. this is
6. ….…… me how to play the drum.
7. It was my uncle who taught C. it was my uncle taught
8. My uncle who taught D. it is my uncle teaching
9. ….…….. I bought the golden fish.
10. It was from this shop that C. it was this shop which
11. It was from this shop which D. it was this shop that
12. ….……. gave me that picture book.
13. Mary B. It was Mary C. It was Mary whom D. It was Mary whose
14. My new book, …………, is very interesting.
15. It is on wild animals C. which is on wild animals
16. Is on wild animals D. to be on wild animals
17. Two players of our delegation, ……….., are in competition for the gold medal.
18. It was Jim and John C. it is Jim and John
19. They were Jim and John D. Jim and John
20. It was Tom ………..to help us.
21. Comes B. that comes C. to come D. who came
22. ….……. the police had rescued from the fire.
23. The baby B. the baby that C. It was the baby whom D. the baby whom
24. ….……. my parents gave me the fish tank.
25. It was on my birthday when C. It was my birthday that
26. It was my birthday on that D. It was on my birthday that
27. ….……. I first met my girlfriend.
28. It was in London that C. it was London that
29. It was in London where D. it was London which
30. It was ……….. the wet and windy day that I drove over the hill to Milland.
31. In B. on C. at D. for
32. It was my friend, Shona, ………..
33. I was at school with whom C. with who I was at school
34. I was at school with D. with that I was at school
35. ….…… on the phone.
36. It is his mother whom is C. It was his mother who is
37. It was his mother whom is D. It is his mother who is
38. ….…….. those books on the desk?
39. Were it you who put C. Was it you that put
40. It was you who put D. It is you that put
41. ….……. we have to wait.
42. It is a long time that C. It is for a long time that
43. It is a long time for that D. It is for a long time when
44. It is ………. they are going to, not Russia.
45. Spain B. Spain that C. Spain where D. in Spain that
46. ….…….. he heard the news.
47. It was three-week later that C. It was three-week later when
48. It was three weeks later when D. It was three weeks later that
49. ….……… a high level of blood cholesterol.
50. It is eggs that contain C. It is eggs that contains
51. Those are eggs it contains D. It is eggs contain
52. ….…….. I first met him in that resort.
53. It was last winter when C. It was in last winter when
54. It was last winter D. It was the last winter which
55. ….…….. disappeared when I arrived at the airport.
56. My passport C. It is my passport that
57. It was my passport D. It is my passport.
58. It was the great efforts ……… to complete his study.
59. That made B. that he made C. that he made it D. he made it
60. It is ……… we will leave for Paris.
61. April B. in April that C. April in that D. in April when
62. ….…….. on my part that I could not manage to deliver the goods on time.
63. An error B. that’s an error C. It was an error D. an error it was
64. ….…… in sorrow than in anger that his parents criticized him on his failure.
65. It is B. It was C. It was much D. It was more
66. ….……. took my document?
67. It is Peter that C. Was it Peter that
68. It was Peter that D. Was that Peter
69. It is ………. I get emotional satisfaction.
70. Collecting stamps that C. collecting stamps from that
71. From collecting stamps that D. collecting stamps that from
72. It is the library ………….
73. That I often borrow books C. where I often borrow books from
74. That I often borrow books from D. from that I often borrow books
75. ….…….. England won the World Cup.
76. It was in 1966 that C. It was on 1966 that
77. It was in 1966 when D. It was 1966 in that
78. ….……… took my car.
79. It was you B. It were you C. It was you that D. It was you whom
80. It was the stamp collection …………
81. About I have ever told you C. about that I have ever told you
82. I have ever told you about D. that I have ever told you
83. ….……. taught me how to collect butterflies.
84. It was my father C. It was my father whom
85. It is my father D. My father
86. It is ………. that you can leave the exam room.
87. Only when have you finished your papers.
88. You have finished your papers
89. Only have you finished your papers
90. Only when you have finished your papers.
91. It is ……….. we usually sit in the afternoon reading books.
92. on the tree where C. by the tree
93. under the tree that D. under the tree which
94. It is Tom ……….. the test.
95. Who have finished C. that has finished
96. That are finishing D. finishing
97. It was in 1990 ………… I met my husband.
98. When B. which C. that D. Ø
99. ….………. invented the telephone.
100. He was Marconi that C. He is Marconi who
101. It is Marconi that D. It was Marconi that
102. ….…….. she was born.
103. It is in Paris where C. it was in Paris that
104. It is in Paris, that D. it was in Paris where
105. ….…….. the nearest the sun.
106. It is Mercury who is C. It was Mercury that are
107. It is Mercury, which is D. It is Mercury that is

**Exercise 2: Rewrite the sentences to focus attention on the underlined information. Using structure” it is / was ... that”**

1. He is interested in learning English most.

→It is English that he is interested in learning most.

1. I heard that news in this morning.

→ It was that news that I heard in this morning.

1. My aunt lives in Britain for ten years.

→It is my aunt that lives in Britain for ten years

1. Mary and Peter are my close friends.

→ It is Mary and Peter that are my close friends

1. The boat race was held in this river.

→ It was in this river that the boat race was held.

1. I studied abroad when I was 22.

→ It was when I was 22 that I studied aboard.

1. They play card during the night.

→ It is card that they play during the night

1. He bought a new car yesterday.

→It was a new car that he bought yesterday.

1. They go camping in the forest.

→ It is in the forest that they go camping

1. My family usually go shopping at weekend.

→ It is at weekend that my family usually go shopping.

**Exercise 3: Rewrite the sentences to focus attention on the underlined information. Using structure” it is / was ... that + passive voice”**

1. People talked about the fire last night.

→ It was the fire that was talked about last night.

1. My mother gave me a nice dress on my birthday.

→ It was a nice dress that was given to me by my mother on my birthday.

1. We watched TV show yesterday.

→ It was T.V show that was watched yesterday.

1. She kept her memento carefully.

→ It was memento that was kept by her carefully.

1. My family bought a new fridge.

→ It was a new fridge that was bought by my family.

1. They served a lot of dishes at the party.

→ It was a lot of dishes that were served at the party.

1. A cat broke the flower vase when it caught a mouse.

→ It was the flower vase that was broken by a cat when it caught a mouse.

1. The teacher asked the student to do homework.

→ It was the student that was asked to do homework by the teacher.

1. My mother bought foods in the supermarket.

→ It was foods that were bought in the supermarket by my mother.

1. She held a farewell party yesterday.

→ It was a farewell party that was held by her yesterday.

**Exercise 4. Rewrite the sentences to focus attention on the underlined information. Using structure” it is / was ... that”**

1. She bought the car from Tom.

→ It was the car that she bought from Tom.

2.The computer gives me a headache.

→ It is the computer that gives me a headche.

3. We are coming to stay with Jane this weekend.

→ It is this weekend that we are coming to stay with Jane.

4. The president makes the important decisions.

→ It is the important decisions that the president makes

5. I’m looking forward to physics exam.

→ It is physics exam that I’m looking forward to.

6. I lost my wallet somewhere in there.

→ It was my wallet that I lost somewhere in there

7. I was born and grew up in a small village.

→ It was in a small village that I was born and grew up.

8. My teacher helped me a lot of with my study last semester.

→ It was last semester that my teacher helped me a lot of with my study

9. The headmaster gave Tam a bicycle as a scholarship.

→ It was a bicycle that the headmaster gave Tam as a scholarship.

10. Your carelessness caused the accident

→ It was your carelessness that caused the accident.

11. The neighbour told them about it.

→ It was the neighbour that told them about it.

12. My friend came to see me late last night.

→ It was last night that my friend came to see me late.

13. That boy scored the goal for his team.

→ It was the goal that that boy scored for his team

14. The dog grabbed at the piece of meat and ran away.

→ It was the piece of meat that the dog grabbed at and ran away.

15. The strong wind blew the roof off.

→ It was the strong wind that blew the roof off.

16. The woman answered the man rudely.

→ It was the man that the woman answered rudely.

17. The boy played ping pong the whole afternoon.

→ It was the whole afternoon that the boy played ping pong.

18. The girl gave the boy a special gift on his birthday.

→ It was a special gift that the girl gave the boy on his birthday.

19. The police arrested the man at the railway station.

→ It was at the railway station that the police arrested the man.

20. He borrowed the money from Linda.

→ It was Linda that He borrowed the money from

21. He bought the book from that corner shop.

→ It was from that corner shop that he bought the book

22. He got married when he was 26.

→ It was when he was 26 that he got married

23. They were having a barbecue in the park.

→ It was a barbecue that they were having in the park

24. I met him on the way to school.

→ It was on the way to school that I met him

**LESSON 2C LISTENING**

1. **Vocabulary**

***I. Read the description and write the words. The first letter of the word is given.***

1. buildings used for religious worship, especially in religions other than Christianity. ***t***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. feeling or showing surprise. ***s***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. building where objects of historical, scientific, or artistic interest are kept. ***m***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. extremely surprised. ***a***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. upset because something you hoped for has not happened or been as good, successful, etc. as you expected. ***d***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. tall religious buildings in Asia with many levels, each of which has a curved roof. ***p***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. a large house that is the official home of a king, queen, or other person of high social rank. ***p***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. to remove something. ***t***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. to fly. ***t***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. a person who lives in the particular small area that you are talking about. ***l***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer keys

1. Temples
2. Surprised
3. Museum
4. Amazed
5. Dissappointed
6. Pagodas
7. Palace
8. Take away
9. Take off
10. Local

***II. Complete the sentences with the words in exercise I.***

1. When I travel, I usually ask a local about the best places to eat in town.

2. Hurry up! The plane is going to take off.

3. You need to take away the garbage every evening.

4. On the first day of Lunar New Year, Vietnamese people often visit pagodas and temples.

5. I was angry, disappointed and upset about his behaviour.

6. Buckingham Palace is open to the public.

7. I was amazed to hear that my sister had won first prize.

8. She looked at him with a surprised expression on her face.

9. The museum contains one of the best existing collections of Maori art.

**B. Listening**

**I. Listen to the first part of the recording and write True or False.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Cambodia | 1. Travelling to Cambodia is very expensive. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  2. The people in Cambodia are very friendly and warm. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  3. Anchor Watt is an ancient complex that was hidden from civilization for thousand years. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Singapore | 4. Singapore is perfect for those looking for cheap travelling. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  5. Travellers can explore temples, markets, shopping malls, casinos and marina bay sands when they visit Singapore. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  6. Southeast Asia is a pretty affordable place to explore. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Philippines | 7. The Philippines offer a mixture of crowded city centres and picturesque beaches. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  8. This is a very affordable place to explore. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  9. Transport between the cities and different island is faster than the rest of Asia. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

1. F
2. T
3. T
4. F
5. T
6. F
7. T
8. T
9. F

**II. Listen to the rest of the recording and fill in the gaps.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **VIETNAM**  ***Places to visit in Vietnam:***   * The war (1)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Cu Chi (2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Halong (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   **Private rooms:** around (4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a night.  There are plenty of(5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and (6)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ options for all budgets  Vietnam is actually one of the (7)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ places to visit in Southeast Asia. | **THAILAND**  **Climate:** (8)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  Places to visit:   * Glorious (9)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Breathtaking (10)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Bustling (11)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Incredible (12)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.   **Bangkok:** to see the (13)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_ and visit the (14)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ journey up north to see the (15)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ city of Chiang Mai and make sure to spend some time island hopping in the south.  **Food:** pad Thai and curries to (16)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and (17)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sticky rice. |

Keys

**II. Listen to the rest of the recording and fill in the gaps.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **VIETNAM**  ***Places to visit in Vietnam:***   * The war museums * Cu Chi tunnels * Halong bay   **Private rooms:** around eight dollars a night.  There are plenty offlightsand transport options for all budgets  Vietnam is actually one of the cheapest places to visit in Southeast Asia. | **THAILAND**  **Climate: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  Places to visit:   * Glorious beaches * Breathtaking nature * Bustling cities * Incredible temples.   **Bangkok:** to see the sights and visit the markets journey up north to see the historic city of Chiang Mai and make sure to spend some time island hopping in the south.  **Food:** pad Thai and curries to durian and mango sticky rice. |

**Audio Scripts**

**PART 1**

Southeast Asia has a lot of incredible countries to offer and it can be hard to know which to visit.

This is Katie from creative travel guide and today we share the five best destinations to visit in southeast Asia.

So firstly we have Cambodia.

**CAMBODIA**

There are some pros for visiting Cambodia which include everything being cheap, so hotels, transport, food, drink and attractions are all relatively cheap, perfect for those traveling Asia on a budget. The people in Cambodia are warm and friendly who are always welcoming to tourists visit the capital city of Phnom Penh which holds some destructive history but is worth learning about and exploring. While you're in Cambodia, also make sure to head to Siem Reap home to the stunning and expansive Anchor Watt, an ancient complex that was hidden from civilization for thousands of years.

**SINGAPORE**

Next, we have Singapore, so at the height of sophistication the contemporary city of Singapore is a perfect choice for those looking for some luxury in their travels.

Visit the temples and hawker markets before exploring the shopping malls, casinos and marina bay sands.

Just be aware that although southeast Asia is a pretty affordable place to explore Singapore does have expensive accommodation options, so this is one of the priciest places to visit in the region.

**PHILIPPINES**

Next, we have the Philippines. So, the Philippines offers a mixture of busy city centres luxurious landscapes and picturesque beaches. There is so much to enjoy across the country of the Philippines that makes the place well worth a visit. Again, this is a very affordable place to explore and there are so many stunning sights to be found here.

Just bear in mind that you will need a little bit more time to really explore the Philippines properly. The country is a developing place with less tourists than the rest of Southeast Asia meaning that transport between the cities and different islands can be slightly trickier and longer than the rest of Asia

**PART 2**

**VIETNAM**

The next place you have to visit in Southeast Asia is Vietnam. There are so many different cities towns and attractions to explore in Vietnam from the War Museums and Cu Chi tunnels to one of the natural seven wonders of the world Halong Bay. You could spend months in Vietnam exploring and learning about this rich culture. Vietnam is actually one of the cheapest places to visit in Southeast Asia with private rooms still costing only around eight dollars a night plus everything is accessible there are plenty of flightsand transport options for all budgets

**THAILAND**

And lastly, we have Thailand with warm weather all year round, glorious beaches, breathtaking nature, bustling cities and incredible temples. There is something for everyone in Thailand.

Head to Bangkok to see the sights and visit the markets journey up north to see the historic city of Chiang Mai and make sure to spend some time island hopping in the south. While you are in Thailand, you will also want to check out the amazing food from pad Thai and curries to durian and mango sticky rice.

**LESSON 2D SPEAKING**

***I. Write the suitable word for each picture.***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Top 12 Most Beautiful Villages of the World | 719,300+ Modern Retail Store Stock Photos, Pictures & Royalty-Free Images -  iStock | Modern retail store interior | 69,700+ Narrow Alley Stock Photos, Pictures & Royalty-Free Images - iStock  | Car in narrow alley |
| **1. picturesque village** | **2. modern shop** | **3. narrow street** |
|  |  |  |
| Restaurant La Roda Poblenou: tapas, paellas, grilled meats  **4. traditional restaurant** | Videos Show Crowded Beaches in Britain - The New York Times  **5. crowded beach** | 19 Historic Buildings to Visit in Rome, Italy | Britannica  **6. historical building** |

***II. Match the sentences with the teenage problems in exercise I.***

1. Notre-Dame Cathedral is a very famous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for Catholics. historical building
2. I like to go to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in this town because they serve great food and we can enjoy country music. Traditional restaurant.
3. Last week, I went to a very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. There were many people, so we cannot find any spaces to play volleyball on the sand. Crowded beach
4. It is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_which used to be congested, and it is now proposed to widen it. narrow street
5. Let’s go to see \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from today's leading brands. modern shops
6. It is a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, with old cottages within its boundaries. picturesque village

**LESSON 2D WRITING & CULTURE CORNER**

***I. Rewrite the sentences using the given words.***

1. The/ Vietnamese/ bow/ people/ heads/ their/ to/ greet/.

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**The Vietnamese bow their hands to greet people.**

2. rude/ is/ It / refuse/ food/ drinks/and/ to /.

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**It is rude to refuse food or drinks.**

3. Vietnam, /In/ common/ is / it / oldest / wait/ person/ first/ eat/ to/ respect/ your/ show/ to/ for/ the/ to/.

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**In Vietnam, it is common to wait for the oldest person to eat first to show your respect.**

4. pagoda/ bell/ a/ this/ has/ tower/ 20/ metres/ height/ at/ a / of/.

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**This pagoda has a bell tower at a height of 20 metres.**

5. city/ ancient/ visit/ didn’t/ I/ the/ yesterday /.

**…………………………………………………………………………………………………………**

**I didn’t visit the ancient city yesterday.**

***II. Rewrite the sentences so that it has the same meaning with the provided sentences.***

1. We are coming to stay with Jane this weekend.

-> It is this weekend that we are coming to stay with Jane.

2. The president makes the important decisions.

-> It was the president who makes the important decisions.

3. I’m looking forward to physics exam.

-> It is physics exam that I'm looking forward to.

4. I lost my wallet somewhere in there.

-> It was my wallet that I lost somewhere in there.

5. I was born and grew up in a small village.

-> It was a small village that I was born and grew up.

6. I haven’t met Lucy since we left school.

-> ***T***he last time I met Lucy was when we left school.

7.I haven’t seen him since I was a student.

-> I last saw him when I was a student.

8. Shawn has been playing guitar since he was five.

-> Shawn started playing guitar since he was five.

**II. Write an informal email**

This is part of a letter you receive from an English friend.

Now write a letter to your friend.

Write your letter in **100 words.**

Write an email to Jane. In the email, you should:

1. tell her about the problem you had.
2. say what you worry about the problem?
3. ask Jane for advice

Write your email in about 100 words.

**I went to visit a historical building in Paris with my family last week.**

**Which do you prefer: visting a historical building or a crowded beach?**

**Tell me about your favourite place to visit.**

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