

## VOCABULARY TOPIC LIFELONG LEARNING

### \*XÁC ĐỊNH CÁC CÂU VỀ TỪ VỰNG TRONG ĐỀ THI

**ĐẤU HIỆU: 4 ĐÁP ÁN CÙNG TỪ LOẠI NHƯNG KHÁC NHAU VỀ NGHĨA**

### \*CÁC DẠNG CÂU HỎI VỀ TỪ VỰNG:

#### 1. COLLOCATION (CÂU 5 ĐỀ MINH HỌA)

*indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.*

If you want to talk about work and (5) \_\_\_\_\_ business contacts, look at people's professional network profiles.

Question 5: A. do B. make C. book D. put

#### PRACTICE

1. Whatever choice you \_\_\_\_\_, remember to keep on learning new knowledge and skills.

A. make B. do C. take D. pay

2. It helps you \_\_\_\_\_ better, informed decisions and become a more well-rounded individual.

A. catch B. do C. make D. pay

3. Uncle Ho \_\_\_\_\_ regular physical exercise and did traditional martial arts.

A. made B. did C. paid D. took

4. I feel very satisfied to think that I've \_\_\_\_\_ an MA at my age

A. made B. done C. taken D. paid

5. if you are working for a company that \_\_\_\_\_ business internationally, learning a new language might help you get a better salary

A. does B. takes C. makes D. pays

6. You could \_\_\_\_\_ a course in digital design in your free time and then discover that you really love making fun and beautiful images

A. do B. take C. make D. pay

7. As you learn and gain skills, and \_\_\_\_\_ new friends, you will likely become more confident in yourself.

A. do B. take C. make D. pay

8. If I'm doing a digital art project and get bored, I will \_\_\_\_\_ a break and do something completely different.

A. do B. take C. make D. pay

9. Without practice it can be hard to maintain your motivation and \_\_\_\_\_ sure you have lots of different resources to keep your interest.

A. do B. take C. make D. pay

10. You need to accept that it'll be difficult at first and you'll \_\_\_\_\_ lots of mistakes.

A. do B. take C. make D. pay

#### 2. PHRASAL VERBS (CÂU 8 ĐỀ MINH HỌA)

Meanwhile, we (8) \_\_\_\_\_ 80 million cans each day and 45,000 tonnes of plastic packaging each year.

Question 8: A. throw away B. give in C. pass out D. put off

#### PRACTICE

1. I want to \_\_\_\_\_ on my French before I visit my friend in Paris.

A. cut down B. brush up C. look down D. put up

2. it's important to \_\_\_\_\_ learning and to broaden your horizons.'

A. break up B. look back C. carry on D. put out

3. She applied for training as a pilot, but they turned her \_\_\_\_\_ because of her poor eyesight.

- A. up                      B. back                      C. down                      D. over
4. He tried to join the army but he was \_\_\_\_\_ because of his poor health.
- A. tried out                      B. put out                      C. turned off                      D. turned down
5. I went to school late because my alarm clock didn't \_\_\_\_\_ this morning.
- A. come on                      B. ring out                      C. go off                      D. turn on
6. He spent the entire night thinking and in the end \_\_\_\_\_ a brilliant idea.
- A. received with                      B. got up                      C. came up with                      D. came out
7. If you want to join this club, you must \_\_\_\_\_ this application form.
- A. make up                      B. write down                      C. do up                      D. fill in/ out
8. Angela thinks they \_\_\_\_\_ her because she neither goes to college nor has a job.
- A. look forward to                      B. look out for                      C. look in on                      D. look down on
9. You need more exercise, you should \_\_\_\_\_ golf.
- A. carry on                      B. take in                      C. take up                      D. carry out
10. Go \_\_\_\_\_ this book because it has the information you need.
- A. over                      B. by                      C. off                      D. on

### 3. WORD IN CONTEXT ( CÂU 9, CÂU 11, CÂU 12 ĐỀ MINH HỌA)

- Buy and consume fresh, organic food and drinks, especially things produced locally. This reduces the need for long-distance food (9) \_\_\_\_\_.
- That helps reduce the (11) \_\_\_\_\_ of rubbish you produce.
- Reuse packaging where possible. Separate paper, plastic, and metal (12) \_\_\_\_\_ and recycle them.

- Question 9:** A. storage                      B. transport                      C. preservation                      D. preparation
- Question 11:** A. number                      B. level                      C. amount                      D. quality
- Question 12:** A. items                      B. factors                      C. resources                      D. substances

### PRACTICE

1. Lifelong learning keeps your brain healthy and \_\_\_\_\_ your memory.
- A. boosts                      B. deletes                      C. relaxes                      D. concentrates
2. Bertie Gladwin received his Master's degree in intelligence history from the University of Buckingham at 91.
3. You should \_\_\_\_\_ your English language skills even after leaving school.
- A. remain                      B. stay                      C. maintain                      D. select
4. Watching the news every day helps me stay \_\_\_\_\_ about current events.
- A. awake                      B. healthy                      C. active                      D. informed
5. If you want to become a \_\_\_\_\_ person, you should never stop learning.
- A. well-rounded                      B. surrounded                      C. proud                      D. healthy
6. Many school-leavers \_\_\_\_\_ whether to continue their academic education or start working.
- A. wander                      B. wonder                      C. relax                      D. travel
7. Working mothers really need strong \_\_\_\_\_ to continue their professional development.
- A. distraction                      B. opinion                      C. determination                      D. personality
8. There were too many \_\_\_\_\_ at home, so I wasn't able to complete my online course.
- A. experiences                      B. attractions                      C. supports                      D. distractions
9. Wisdom is not a product of schooling but of the lifelong \_\_\_\_\_ to acquire it.
- A. manage                      B. hope                      C. attempt                      D. try
10. Lifelong learners are \_\_\_\_\_ to learn and develop because they want to: it is a deliberate and voluntary act.
- A. interested                      B. motivated                      C. stimulated                      D. affected

### 4. SYNONYM ( CÂU 26, CÂU 32 ĐỀ MINH HỌA)

- Question 26:** The word **accessible** in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by \_\_\_\_\_.

A. available

B. dependable C. visible

D. audible

And because these dictionaries are **accessible** to anyone on the Internet, people now and in the future can learn some of the vocabulary, greetings, and grammar rules of past languages.

**Question 32:** The phrase **gives rise to** in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by \_\_\_\_\_.

A. originates from

B. results in

C. brings up

D. carries out

Many factors contribute to this global phenomenon, which then **gives rise to** various issues

### PRACTICE

1. We all welcome the government's **initiative** to boost lifelong learning.  
A. intention      B. initial      C. new plan      D. prospect
2. His life is a rich source of **inspiration** for many writers and poets.  
A. nuance      B. hindrance      C. discouragement      D. encouragement
3. Lifelong learning can also help **amend** some of the weaknesses of the education system.  
A. correct      B. change      C. develop      D. intensify
4. A good lifelong learner can **advance** both at work and in life.  
A. process      B. progress      C. precede      D. recede
5. If you have the right qualifications and are good at English, you are very likely to get **promoted**.  
A. elevated      B. enlightened      C. encouraged      D. endorsed
6. What is your **barrier** to lifelong learning?  
A. bar      B. obstacle      C. badge      D. motivation
7. I am lucky to have a very supportive **supervisor**.  
A. survivor      B. manager      C. saver      D. protector
8. Upon the project completion, I was **transferred** to the sales department.  
A. moved      B. dismissed      C. retrained      D. translated
9. Our first **priority** is to offer free education to all people.  
A. attention      B. help      C. concern      D. aid
10. It is equal chance for everyone. No one should be given **privilege**.  
A. time      B. money      C. disadvantage      D. advantage
11. She has always showed her **genuine** interest in lifelong learning.  
A. artificial      B. fake      C. genius      D. authentic
12. Greater efforts are needed to **reach** the goal of universal education.  
A. achieve      B. archive      C. receive      D. risk
13. The lecture is followed by a 15-minute discussion **session**.  
A. length of journey      B. period of time      C. section      D. set
14. It is important for high school students to **acquire** necessary living skills to live independently.  
A. gain      B. possess      C. improve      D. practise
15. Students' **motivation** for language learning really varies.  
A. sense      B. emotion      C. feeling      D. inspiration
16. Different learners have different learning **styles**.  
A. steps      B. means      C. methods      D. rituals
17. Online courses allow learners to study at **flexible** time.  
A. fixed      B. adjustable      C. rigid      D. unchangeable
18. No one asked him to donate his money. He did it **voluntarily**.  
A. willingly      B. unwillingly      C. reluctantly      D. suspiciously
19. More and more school leavers want to **pursue** higher education.  
A. prepare      B. surprise      C. persuade      D. continue
20. In fact, learning is not **confined** to the classroom environment and school subjects.  
A. defined      B. unlimited      C. restricted      D. designed
21. Children learn a great deal in their daily **interaction** with other peers at school.

- A. interruption      B. communication      C. action      D. projection
22. Lifelong learners are people who have a strong desire to learn and **explore** the world.  
A. investigate      B. invest      C. explode      D. express
23. Nowadays, lifelong learning is **facilitated** by e-learning platforms.  
A. insisted      B. assisted      C. assessed      D. accessed
24. Online courses have **enabled** many people to realize their learning objectives.  
A. motivated      B. discouraged      C. allowed      D. stopped
25. The **ultimate** aim of lifelong learning is to better yourself for personal or professional development.  
A. utmost      B. secondary      C. trivial      D. minimal

### 5. ANTONYM ( CÂU 24, CÂU 36 ĐỀ MINH HỌA)

**Question 24:** The word **extinct** in paragraph I is OPPOSITE in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. existent      B. native      C. official      D. ancient

We may soon lose those languages completely. In fact, 230 languages became **extinct** between 1950 and 2010.

**Question 36:** The word **far-reaching** in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. expanded      B. limited      C. negative      D. severe

In the process of urbanisation, rural migration causes various **far-reaching** impacts on the environment and urban citizens.

### PRACTICE

- 1 What he can't do is to make attendance **compulsory**, or threaten that non attendance will delay other qualifications.  
A. obligatory      B. selective      C. required      D. mandatory
2. It just gave you a stronger **motivation** for doing what you already knew was right.  
A. discouragement      B. emotion      C. feeling      D. inspiration
3. The plans should remain **flexible** to accommodate changes in students' needs and circumstances.  
A. fixed      B. adjustable      C. constant      D. changeable
4. Having **adequate** funding is crucial throughout the leaning process.  
A. abundant      B. enough      C. insufficient      D. satisfactory
5. If children are inactive most of the time, it is very easy for them to **gain** weight.  
A. put up      B. loose      C. lose      D. put on
6. Those students who **fail** the National High School exams may want to retake them the following year.  
A. pass      B. fall      C. sit      D. take
7. A new school has just been **set up** for the kids in the area.  
A. started      B. established      C. built      D. demolished
8. Thanks to lifelong learning, people's level of awareness **has improved** significantly.  
A. has increased      B. has declined      C. has gone up      D. has bettered
9. The school picnic has been **cancelled** because of bad weather.  
A. called off      B. continued      C. destroyed      D. broken off
10. The teacher asked us to **get on with** the next exercise and he would be back in a while.  
A. finish doing      B. start doing      C. continue doing      D. stop doing