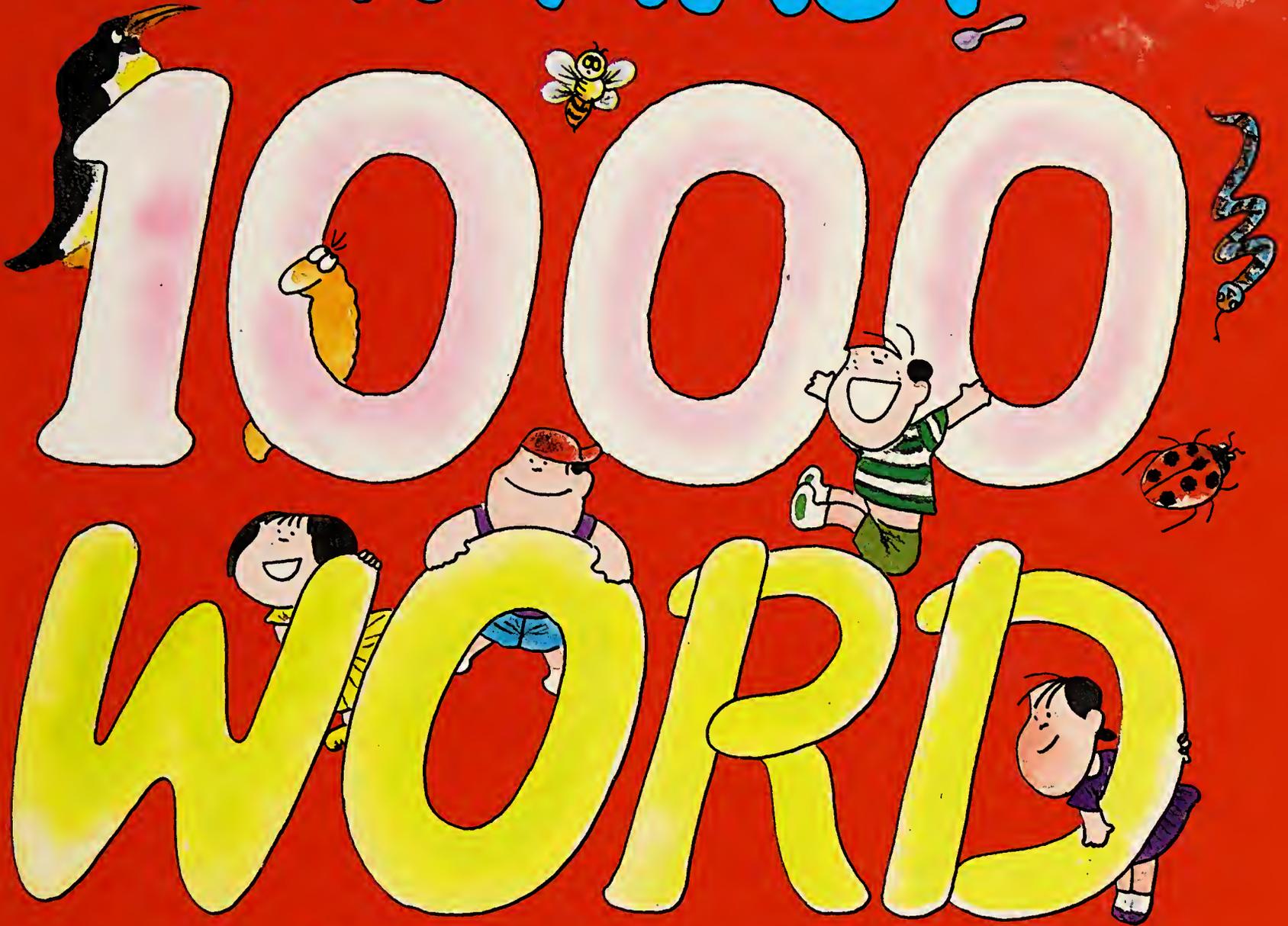


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MY FIRST



DICTIONARY

Myra Ellis



Name Natahiet James

Class \_\_\_\_\_

School \_\_\_\_\_



# MY FIRST 10000 WORD DICTIONARY

Myra Ellis  
Illustrated by May Kong



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# PREFACE

MY FIRST 1000 WORD DICTIONARY has been compiled with the aim of making learning both stimulating and fun for children. This is important for children of elementary school age in whom an eagerness to learn and discover can be so readily instilled.

All the entries are based on wordlists of major textbooks used in the elementary schools. Meanings of all the entries are shown in ordinary sentence form with illustrations in full-color for further clarification.

The entry is printed in bold type. Where there are different meanings for one word, these will be shown in separate sentences. Additional useful information is given alongside certain types of entries:

- the past simple tense and present participle under the verb entries  
e.g. **arrange** arranged, arranging
- the plurals of noun entries with irregular forms  
e.g. **wolf** wolves
- the other pronoun forms under the subject pronoun entries  
e.g. **he** him, his

Certain words have been grouped together under one entry

- e.g. **building** : school, house, shops, cinema, fire station,  
factory
- machine** : vacuum cleaner, iron, typewriter, computer,  
bulldozer, toaster, sewing machine
- shape** : circle, rectangle, square, triangle, cone
- tree** : pine, willow, mango, palm

At the end of the dictionary, there are five supplements covering

- The Calendar
- The Family Tree
- Holidays
- Numbers
- Time

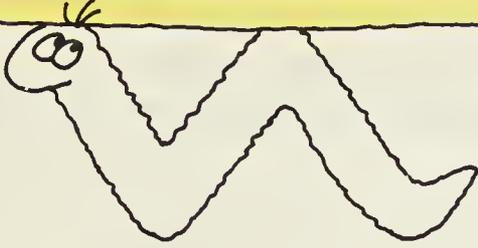
The supplements are designed to enable children to learn a word in the context of the group it is associated with.

The artist has chosen a group of names and given each a special character. They are featured in the illustrations according to the characteristics that suit the mood of a particular sentence. This and the warmth and humor of the illustrations add a unique quality to this dictionary.

I wish all children using this book joy in their discovery!

MYRA ELLIS

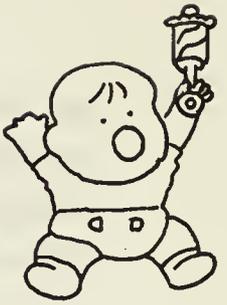
Here are the people and animals you will read about in this dictionary. You may want to color them.



Grandfather



Grandmother



Baby



Mr. Smiley



Mrs. Lee



Rita



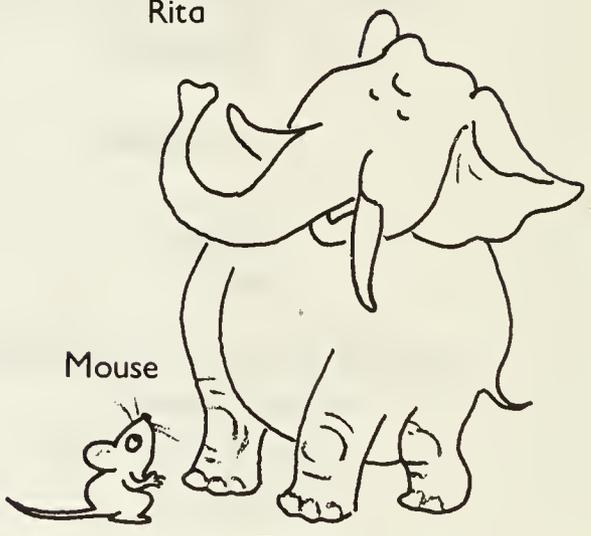
Frog



Betty



Toby



Mouse

Elephant



Norman



Uncle Bob



Brian



Dick

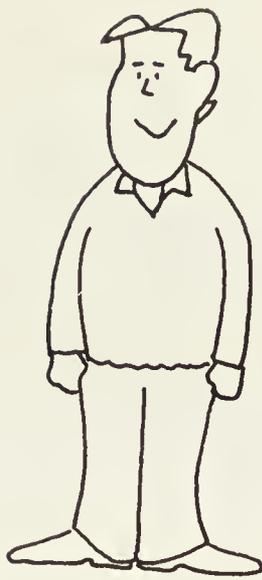


Sandra



Harry

Dog



Father



Mother



Bee



Cat



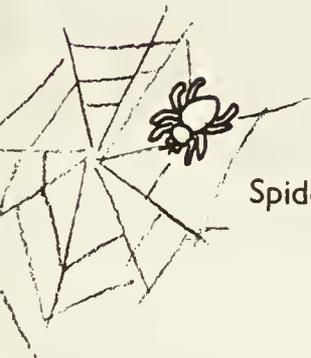
Witch



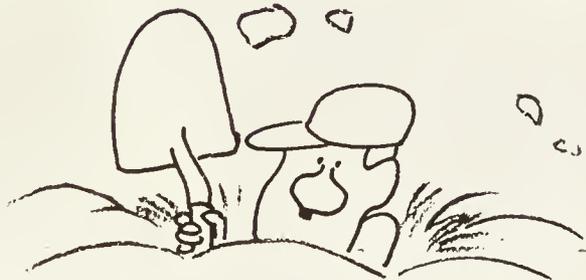
Policeman



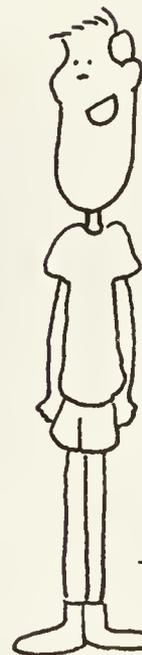
Postman



Spider



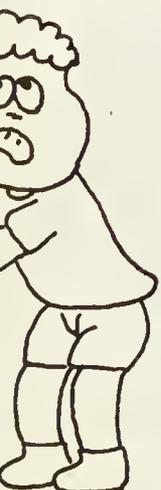
Uncle Bill



Tim



Polly



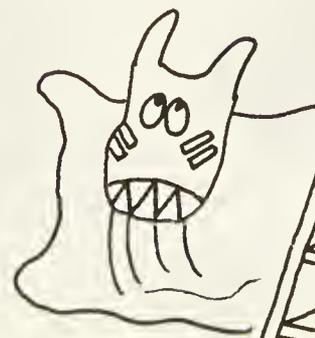
Jimmy



Sally



Patrick



Monster



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<https://archive.org/details/myfirst1000wordd0000elli>



**act** acted, acting



Patrick likes to **act** in the school play.

**afternoon**



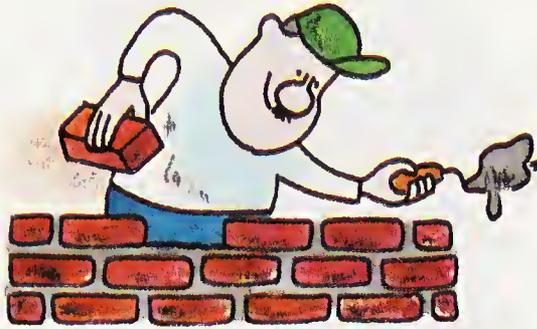
It is after twelve o'clock.  
It is **afternoon**.  
I have lunch in the **afternoon**.

**a** an



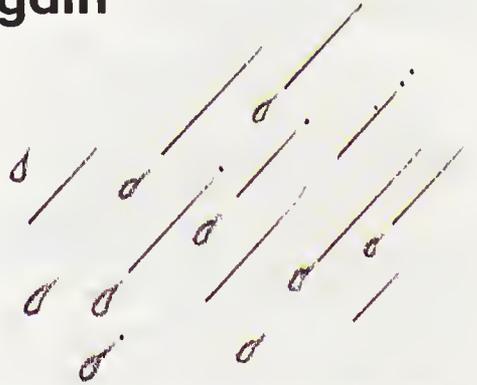
Sandra has **an** apple and **a** pear.

**add** added, adding



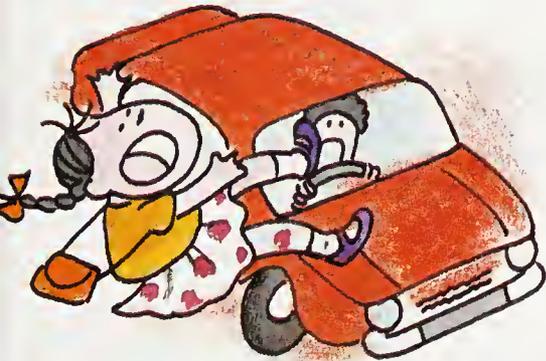
Uncle Bill is going to **add** one more brick.

**again**



It rained this morning.  
It is raining **again** now.

**accident**



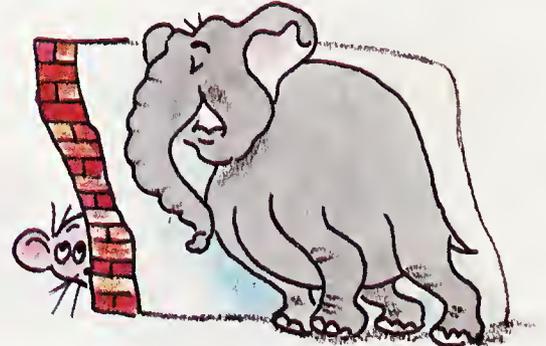
Polly had an **accident**.  
She cut her leg.

**afraid**



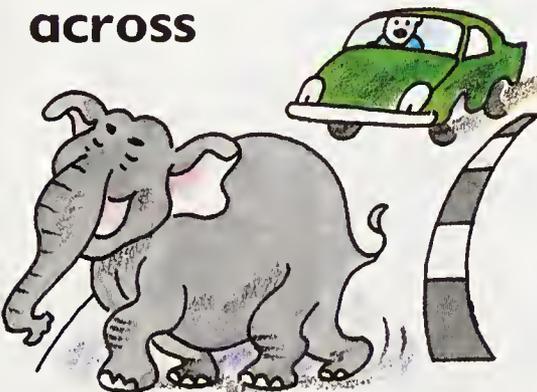
Sally is **afraid** of monsters.

**against**



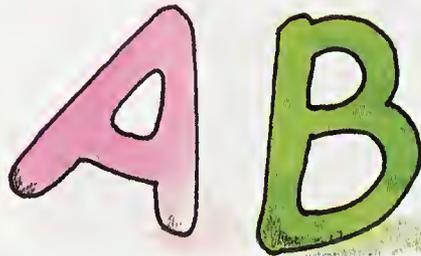
The elephant is leaning **against** the wall.

**across**



The elephant is walking **across** the road.

**after**



B comes **after** A.

**age**



Sandra is four years old.  
That is her **age**.

**agree** agreed, agreeing



'Yes, let us race.'  
We **agree** to run a race.

**all**



**All** these men are digging.

**also**



Harry wants the book.  
Sandra **also** wants the book.

**airplane**



An **airplane** flies in the sky.  
**Airplanes** carry people and things.

**allow** allowed, allowing



I am wearing my father's shirt.  
My father **allows** me to wear his shirt.

**always**



Patrick **always** brushes his teeth in the morning.

**alike**

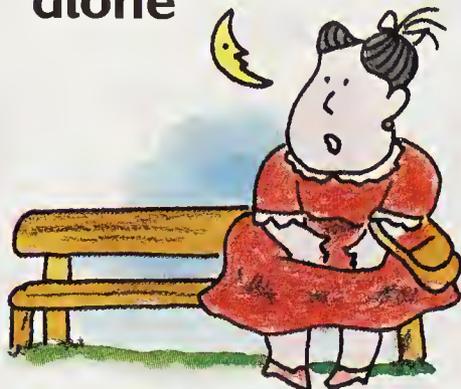


These two shapes are **alike**.



These two shapes are not **alike**.

**alone**



Everyone has left.  
Mrs. Lee is **alone**.

**am** was



I **am** ten years old.  
Last year I **was** nine.

**alive**



My dog is playing dead but he is **alive**.

**along**



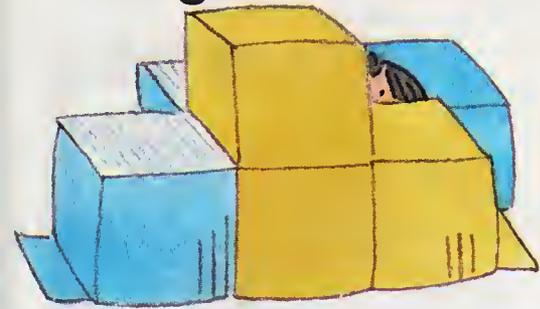
The cat is walking **along** the wall.

**ambulance**



An **ambulance** takes people to the hospital.

## among



Toby is hiding **among** the boxes.  
Can you see him?

## animals



bat



hippopotamus



guinea pig



mouse deer

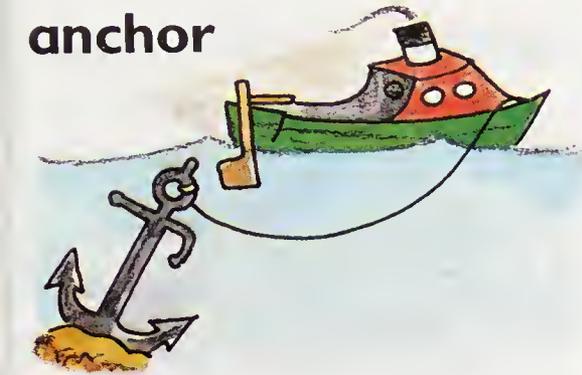
Here are some **animals**.

## ant



An **ant** is a small insect.  
It has six legs.

## anchor



An **anchor** stops a boat from moving.  
It is very heavy.

## any



Mrs. Lee does not have **any** food.  
Her plate is empty.

## and



Jimmy has a bat.  
He also has a ball.  
Jimmy has a bat **and** a ball.

## ankle



Brian is holding his **ankle**.

## anyone



Is **anyone** at home?

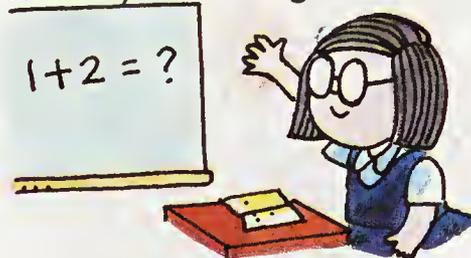
## angry



Uncle Bob is **angry** with Dick.  
Dick broke his window.

## answer

answered, answering



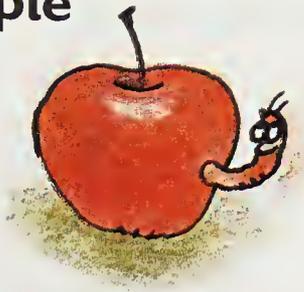
Betty knows the **answer**.  
She wants to **answer** the question.

## anything



Norman does not want **anything** to eat.  
He is full.

**apple**



An **apple** is a fruit.  
**Apples** can be red, green or yellow.

**arm**



Your hand is at the end of your **arm**.  
You have two **arms**.

**arrive** arrived, arriving



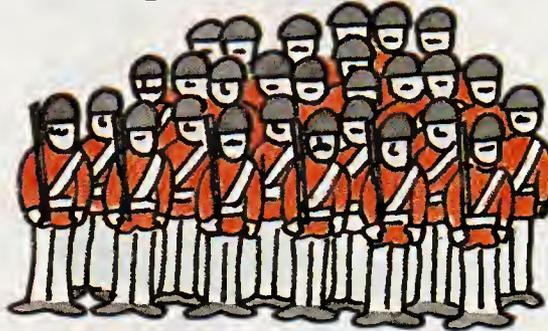
The train will **arrive** soon.

**aquarium**



We keep fish in an **aquarium**.  
It has glass sides.

**army** armies



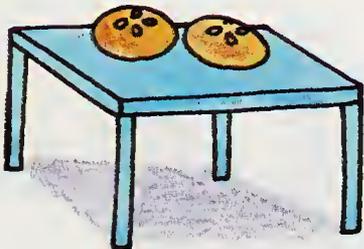
An **army** is a large group of soldiers.

**arrow**



Jimmy shoots his sharp **arrow**.

**are** were



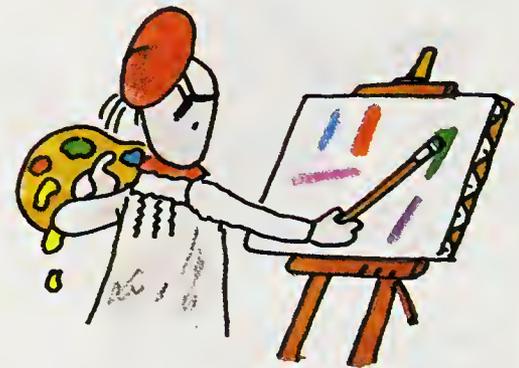
There **are** two buns on the table.  
There **were** six buns on the table a minute ago.

**around**



Grandfather is chasing the monkey **around** the tree.

**artist**



An **artist** draws or paints.

**argue** argued, arguing



Sandra and Polly want the bicycle.  
They **argue** over it.

**arrange**  
arranged, arranging



Mother is **arranging** the flowers in a vase.

**ask** asked, asking



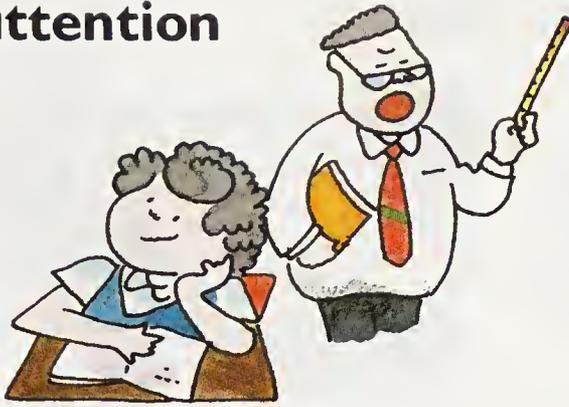
Harry will **ask** his mother for some dessert.

**asleep**

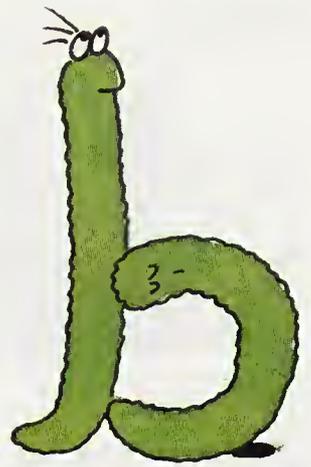


The baby's eyes are closed. He is **asleep**.

**attention**



Rita is not paying **attention** to the teacher.



**assembly** assemblies



The school children are in **assembly**.

**aunt**



Your **aunt** is the sister of your father or mother.

**baby** babies



This **baby** is drinking some milk.

**astronaut**



An **astronaut** travels in a spaceship. He can go to the moon.

**awake** awoke



The baby's eyes are open. He is **awake**.

**back**



Mrs. Lee carries a sack on her **back**.

**at**



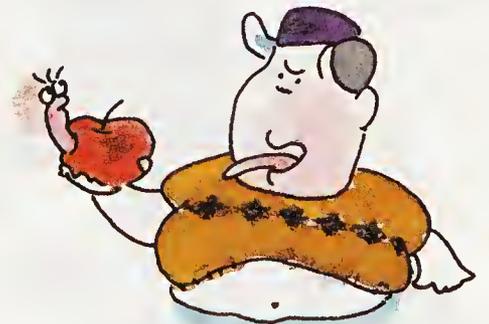
Brian is waiting **at** the station. He is looking **at** the train.

**away**



My friends are leaving. They are going **away** from my house.

**bad**



Norman cannot eat his apple. It is **bad**.

**badge**



Harry has a **badge** on his cap.

**ball**



Dick is kicking a **ball**...  
A **ball** is round.

**bang** banged, banging



A **bang** is a sudden loud noise.  
The balloon burst with a big **bang**.

**bag**



You carry your school books in  
a **bag**.

**balloon**



Uncle Bill is blowing up a blue  
**balloon**.

**bank**



A **bank** is a safe place to keep  
money.

**bake** baked, baking



Grandmother **bakes** food in an  
oven.

**balsam**



**Balsam** is a plant.  
It has small flowers.

**barbecue**



We are having a **barbecue**.  
We **barbecue** chicken outside  
over a fire.

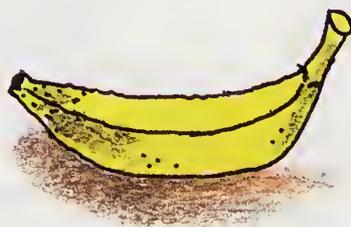
**balcony**

balconies



This house has a **balcony**.

**banana**



A **banana** is a fruit with a  
yellow or green skin.

**bark** barked, barking



A **bark** is the noise a dog  
makes.  
My dog **barks** at cats.

## basket



Mother carries her shopping in a **basket**.

## bathroom



Toby will take a bath in the **bathroom**.

## bean sprout



Sally likes to eat **bean sprouts**. **Bean sprouts** are a vegetable.

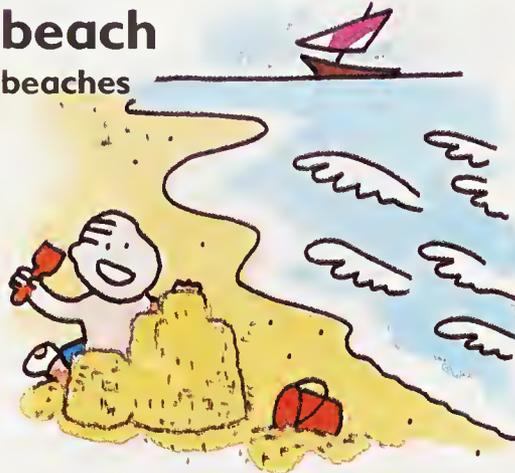
## bat



We use a **bat** to hit a ball.

## beach

beaches



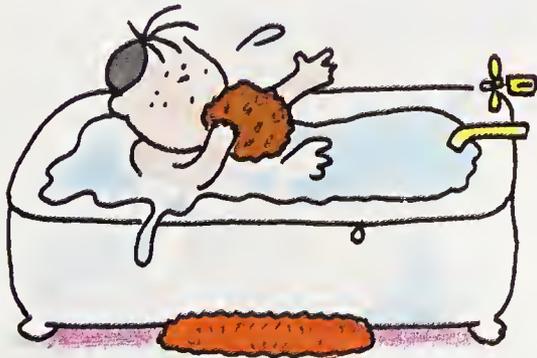
A **beach** is found beside a sea.

## bear



A **bear** is an animal with brown or black fur.

## bath



Patrick is having a **bath**. He is washing himself.

## beak



This bird has an orange **beak**.

## beard



This king has a long black **beard**.

## bathe

bathed, bathing



We are **bathing** in the sea.

## bean



A **bean** is a vegetable. Here are two kinds of **bean**.

## beat

beat, beating



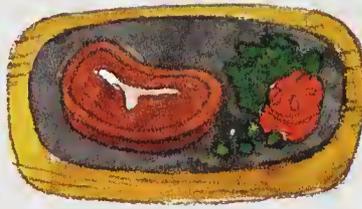
The drummer is **beating** his drum.

**beautiful**



These flowers are **beautiful**.  
They are lovely to look at.

**beef**



**Beef** is the meat from a cow.

**behind**



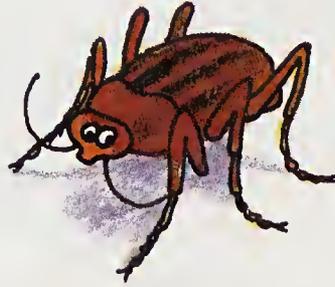
Harry is walking **behind** his dog.

**bed**



A **bed** is a place to sleep or rest.  
Norman is in his **bed**.

**beetle**



A **beetle** is an insect.

**bell**



She rings the **bell**.

**bedroom**



You sleep in your **bedroom**.

**before**



You take off your shoes **before** you enter a bathtub.

**belong**

belonged, belonging



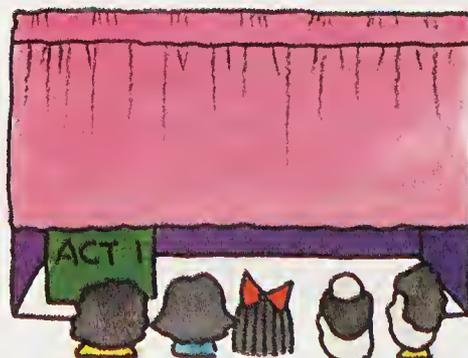
The dog has a bone.  
It **belongs** to him.

**bee**



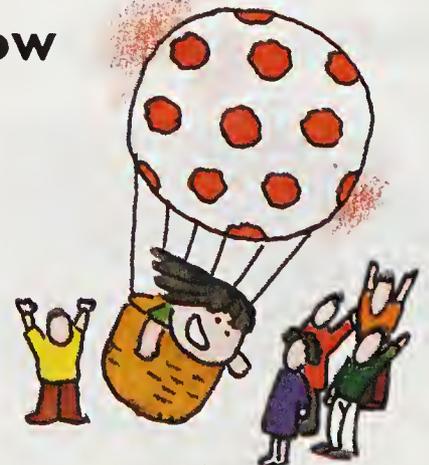
A **bee** is an insect.  
It makes honey.

**begin** began, beginning



The play will **begin** soon.  
We are waiting for it to start.

**below**



I can see people **below** me.

**belt**



Norman wears a black **belt**.

**bicycle**



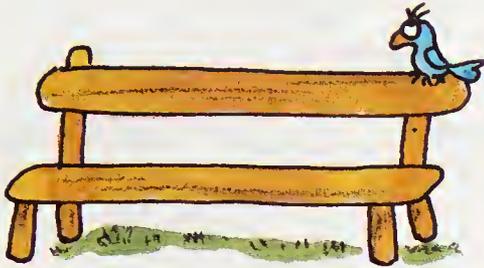
A **bicycle** has two wheels.

**birthday**



It is my **birthday** today. I am five. My brother says, "Happy **Birthday**."

**bench** benches



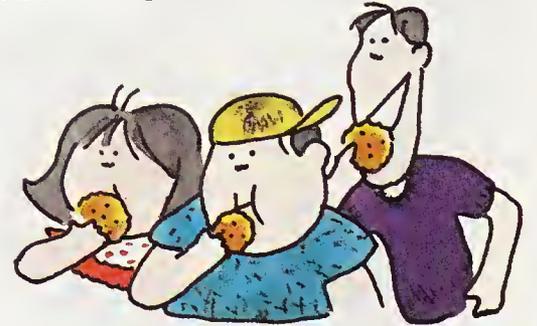
A **bench** is a long seat.

**big**

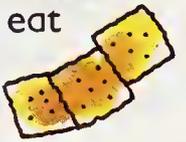


An elephant is **big**.  
A mouse is not **big**.

**biscuit**



Many children love to eat **biscuits**.  
These are **biscuits**.



**beside**



The chair is **beside** the door.

**bird**



pigeon

woodpecker



sparrow



crow

**black**



This **black** dog is chasing the **black** cat.

**between**



Harry is sitting **between** his father and his mother.

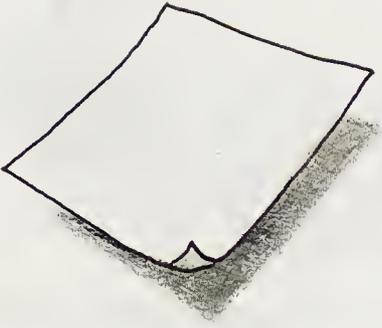
A **bird** has feathers.  
Most **birds** fly.

**blackboard**



Jimmy writes his name on the **blackboard**.

**blank**



This paper is **blank**.  
There is no writing on it.

**blouse**



Sandra does not like her sister's **blouse**.

**body**

bodies



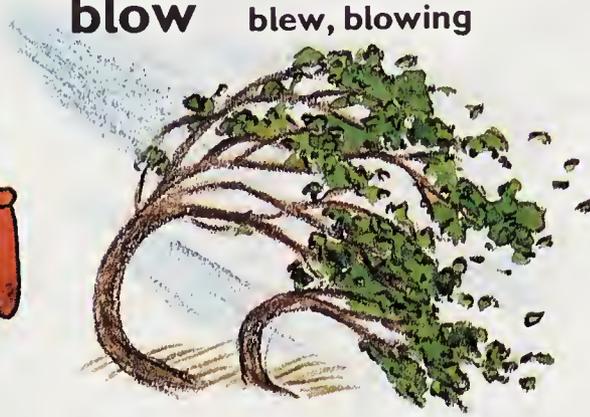
You should take care of your **body**.

**blanket**



A **blanket** is a warm cover.  
We put a **blanket** on a bed.

**blow** blew, blowing



The wind **blows** the trees.

**bone**



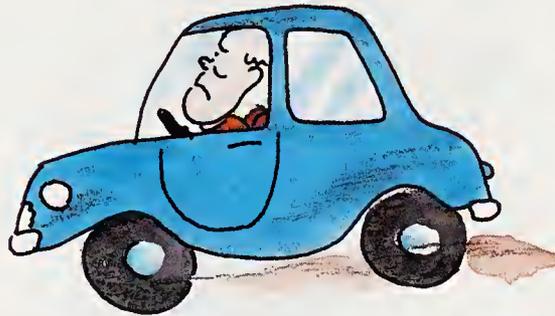
A dog likes to have a **bone**.  
A **bone** is hard.

**blind**



This woman is **blind**.  
She cannot see.

**blue**



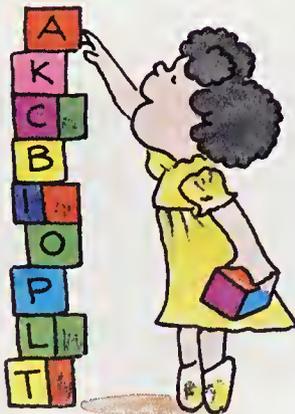
Uncle Bob drives a **blue** car.

**book**



Mother reads a **book** to me.

**blocks**



Rita is building a tower with **blocks**.

**boat**



A **boat** floats on the water.

**borrow**

borrowed, borrowing



I **borrow** a pen from my sister.  
I will return it later.

## both



Father will buy bananas and biscuits.  
He will buy them **both**.

## bow



Mrs. Lee has a **bow** in her hair.

## boy



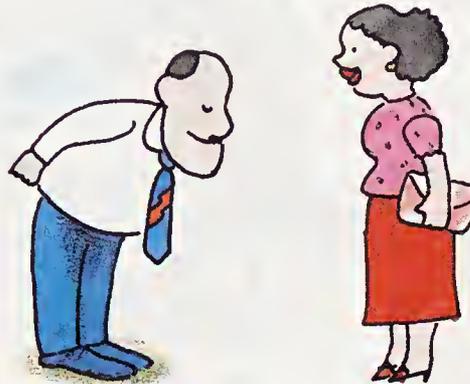
These **boys** are playing soccer.

## bottle



He pours a drink from the **bottle**.

## bow

 bowed, bowing

The man **bows** to the lady.

## branch

 branches

A **branch** is part of a tree.  
**Branches** grow from the trunk.

## bottom



Patrick is at the top of the ladder.  
The dog is at the **bottom**.

## bowl



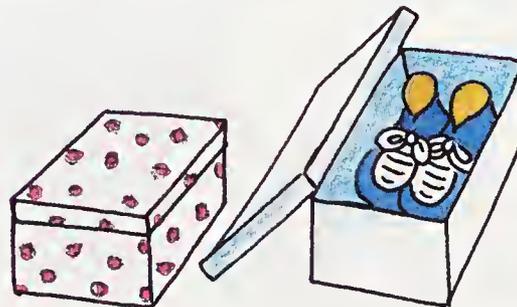
Brian has some soup in his **bowl**.

## bread



This shop sells lots of **bread**.  
**Bread** is made from flour.

## box

 boxes

You can keep things in a **box**.  
These new shoes are in the **box**.

## break

 broke, breaking

Glass will **break** if you drop it.

## breakfast



We eat **breakfast** in the morning.

## bring

brought, bringing



She will **bring** the food to the table.

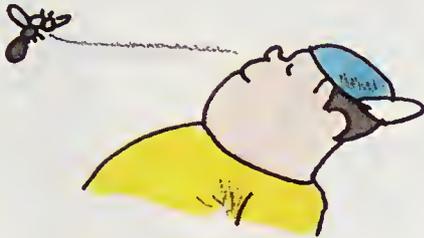
## bubble



A **bubble** is round and filled with air. It is fun to blow **bubbles**.

## breathe

breathed, breathing



We **breathe** in and out all the time. We **breathe** through our nose.

## broom



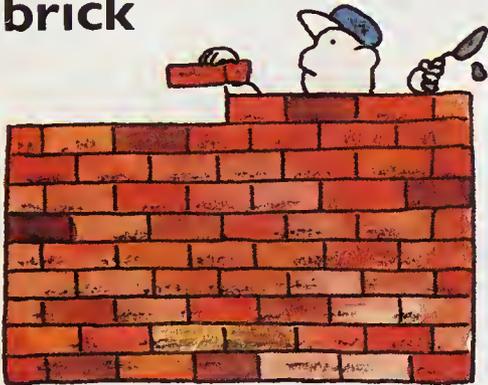
We sweep the floor with a **broom**.

## bucket



The worker carries sand in a **bucket**.

## brick



This man is building a wall with **bricks**.

## brown



He is wearing a **brown** shirt and **brown** trousers.

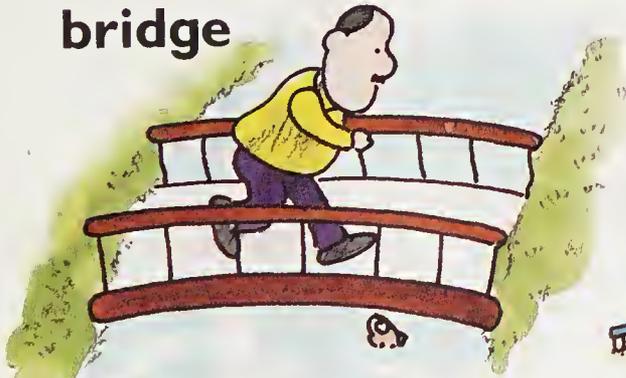
## buffalo

buffaloes



A **buffalo** is a large, strong animal.

## bridge



Uncle Bill is crossing the **bridge**. The **bridge** is over a river.

## brush

brushed, brushing



She scrubs the floor with a **brush**. Sally **brushes** her hair.

## build

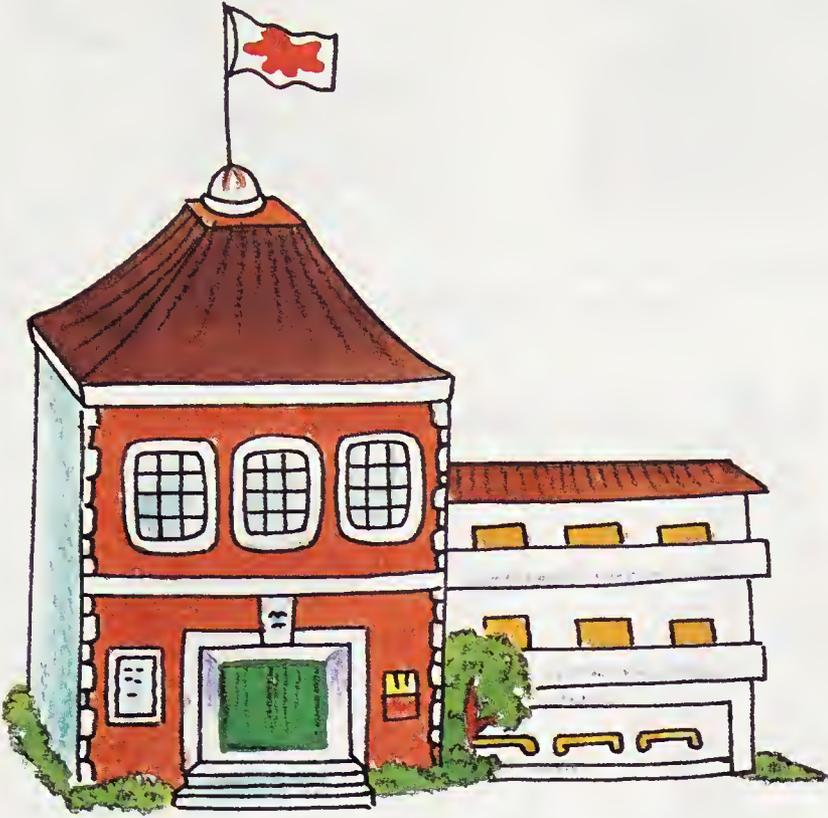
built, building



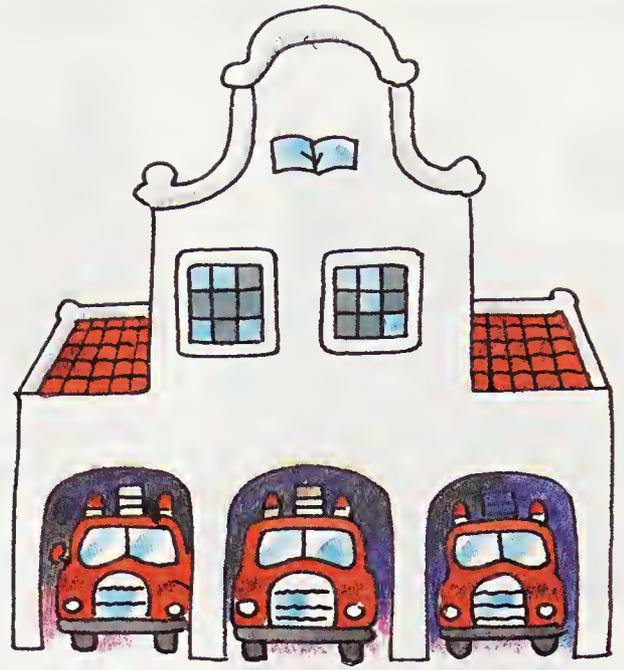
We **build** a house with our blocks.

# building

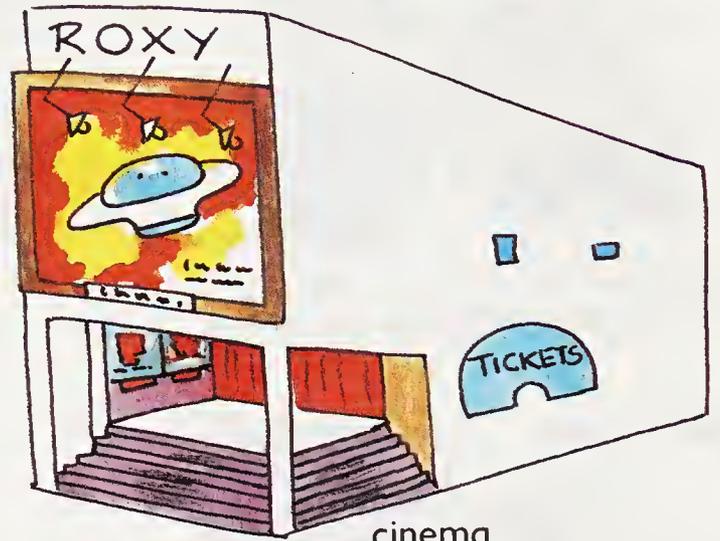
Here are some buildings.



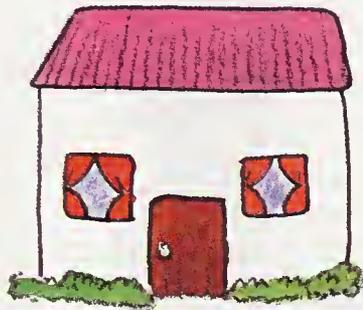
school



fire station



cinema



house



shop



factory

# bun



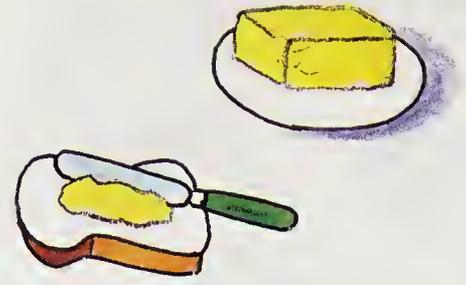
Sandra is eating a **bun**.  
It is a sweet cake.

# busy



Mrs. Lee has a lot of work to do.  
She is **busy**.

# butter



We spread **butter** on bread.

# burn

burned, burning



The wood is **burning**.

# but



A giraffe is tall **but** a duck is short.

# butterfly

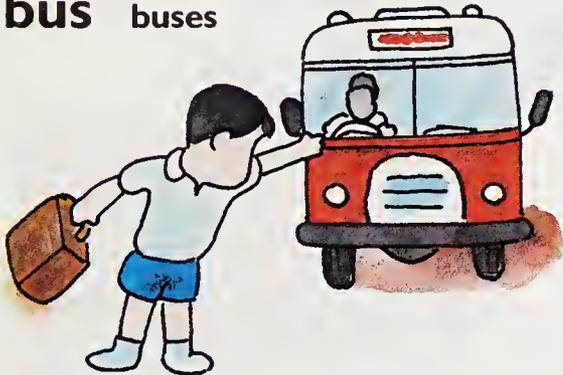
butterflies



A **butterfly** is an insect.  
It has pretty wings.

# bus

buses



He wants to catch the **bus**.  
A **bus** can carry many people.

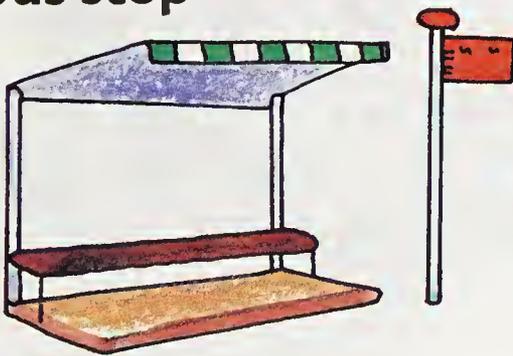
# button

buttoned, buttoning



My shirt has five **buttons**.  
I can **button** it myself.

# bus stop



People get on and off at the **bus stop**.

# butcher



Mother goes to the **butcher** to buy meat.

# buy

bought, buying



We **buy** things with money.

by



Patrick is standing **by** the bus stop.  
He will go to school **by** bus.

calendar

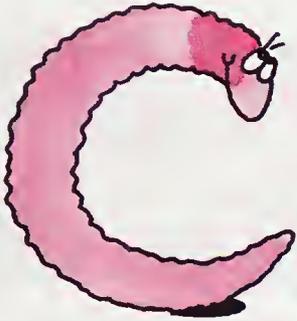


We look at a **calendar** to find the date.

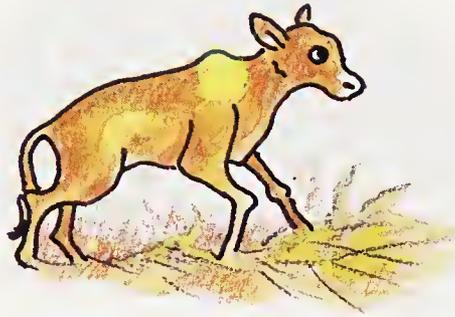
camp camped, camping



The boys will **camp** here.  
There are two tents in this **camp**.  
You sleep in a tent when you go **camping**.



calf calves



A **calf** is a young cow.

can could



I know how to swim.  
I **can** swim.  
I **could** not swim last month.

cage



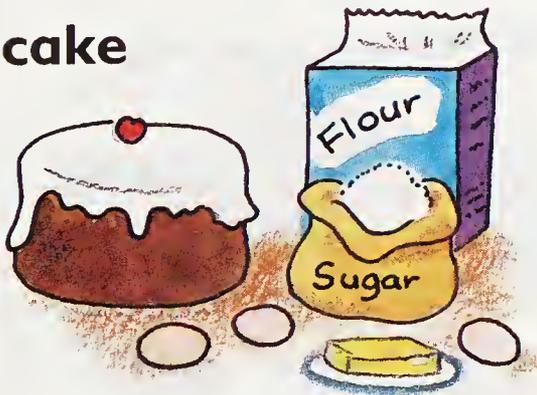
These monkeys are in their **cage**.

call called, calling



Sandra is **calling** to her dog.

cake



A **cake** is sweet.  
It is made from flour, eggs, butter and sugar.

camera



We take photographs with a **camera**.

canary canaries



A **canary** is a small yellow bird.  
It sings sweetly.

## candle



There is only one **candle** on the cake.

## car



Father wants to buy the big **car**.

## carpenter



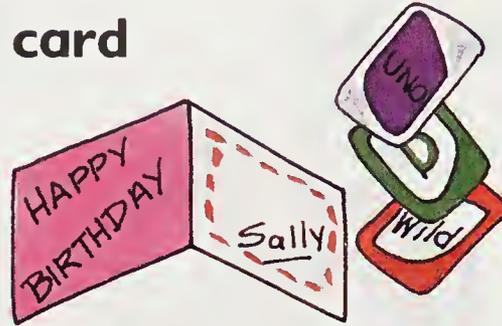
A **carpenter** makes things out of wood.

## canna



A **canna** is a flower.  
**Cannas** are yellow or red.

## card



Sally gave me a **card** on my birthday.  
We are playing games with **cards**.

## carpet



A **carpet** is used to cover the floor.

## canteen



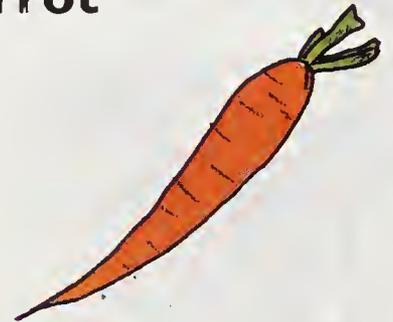
We buy food and drink at the school **canteen**.

## careful



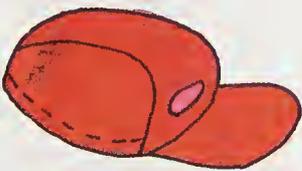
I am **careful**.  
I will not drop the tray.

## carrot



A **carrot** is a vegetable.  
It grows underground.

## cap



Do you like my new red **cap**?

## careless



Dick is **careless**.  
He has dropped the plates.

## carry

 carried, carrying

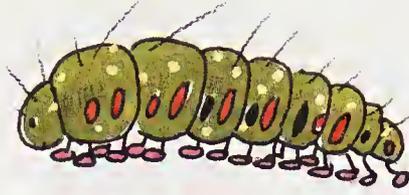
Sandra can **carry** the puppy home.

## cart



The ox is pulling the **cart** along the road.

## caterpillar



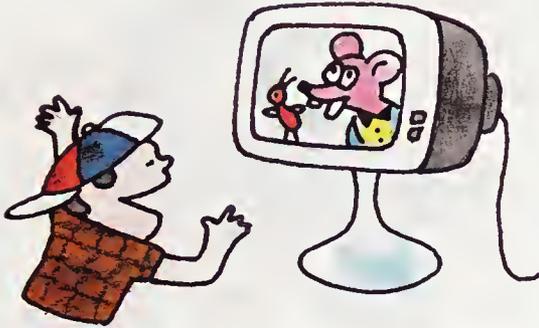
A **caterpillar** has many legs. It will turn into a butterfly.

## center



Betty is in the **center** of the circle.

## cartoon



Harry likes to watch **cartoons** on television. **Cartoons** make him laugh.

## cave



A **cave** is a hole in the rock. Bears live in this **cave**.

## chair



Is the **chair** too big for Tim?

## cat



This **cat** is eating.

## ceiling



Father is painting the **ceiling** of the room.

## chalk



He likes to draw with **chalk**.

## catch

caught, catching



Toby tried to **catch** the ball. Rita **caught** it.

## cent



A **cent** is a coin. There are one hundred **cents** in a dollar.

## chalkboard



Our teacher writes on the **chalkboard**.

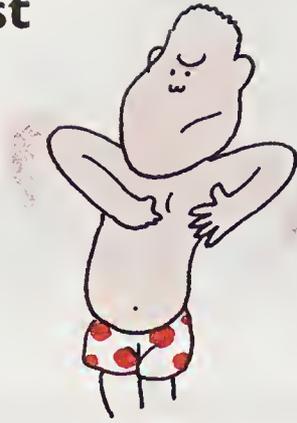
## change

changed, changing



The children **change** their clothes after school.

## chest



Dick is beating his **chest**.

## chocolate



**Chocolate** is brown and sweet. "Mmm, that **chocolate** looks good."

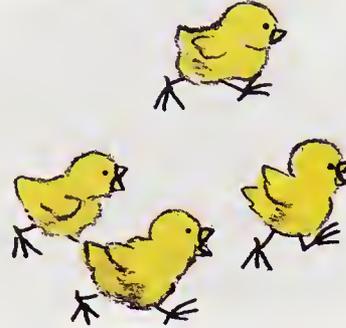
## chase

chased, chasing



The policeman **chases** after the thief.

## chicken



A **chicken** is a baby hen. **Chickens** are yellow.

## choose

chose, choosing



Sally is trying to **choose** a dress.

## cheek



Rita is pointing at her **cheeks**.

## child

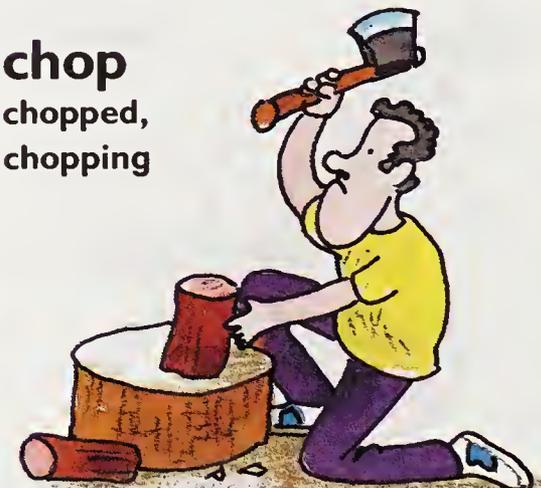
children



A **child** is a boy or a girl who is not yet grown up. These **children** are playing.

## chop

chopped, chopping



Mr. Smiley **chops** the wood.

## cheese



**Cheese** is a food made from milk.

## chilli

chillies



A **chilli** can be red or green. **Chillies** make food taste hot.

## chopsticks



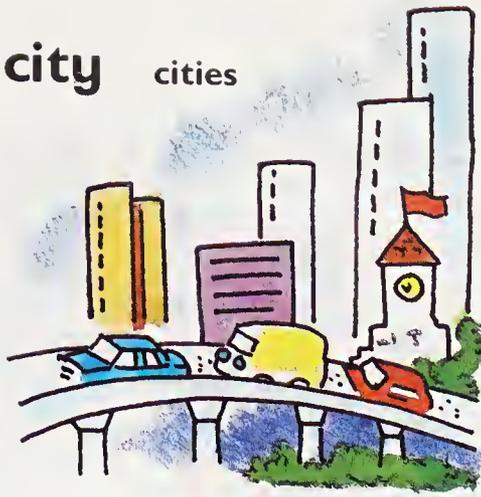
The Chinese usually eat with **chopsticks**.

**church**  
churches



Many people go to **church** every Sunday.

**city** cities



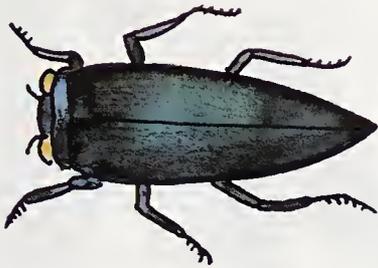
A **city** is a very large town.

**clean**



Toby has **clean** hands. His feet are not **clean**.

**cicada**



A **cicada** is an insect. **Cicadas** make a lot of noise.

**clap** clapped, clapping



They **clap** their hands when the play ends.

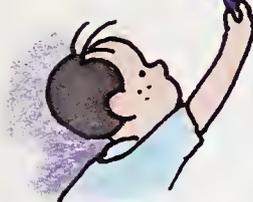
**clear**



The water is **clear**. I can see my feet through it.

**circle** circled, circling

$$11 + 4 = \underline{\quad} \quad 10, \quad \textcircled{15}, \quad 20$$



Patrick has drawn a **circle** around the answer. He has **circled** the answer.

**class** classes



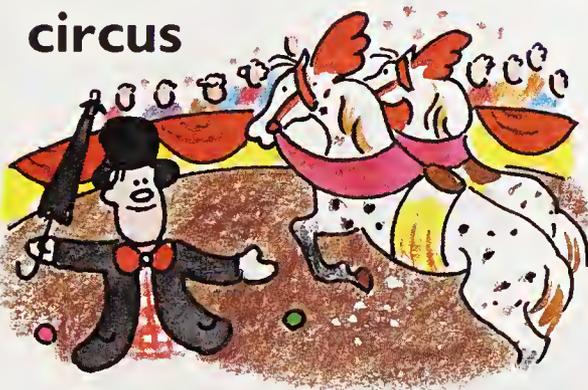
There are six pupils in this **class**.

**clerk**



A **clerk** works in an office. This **clerk** is typing.

**circus**



A **circus** is a big show. Polly loves going to the **circus**.

**claw**



Some birds and animals have **claws** on their feet.

**clever**



She is **clever**. Her answers are all correct.

**climb** climbed, climbing



Do you like to **climb** trees?

**clinic**



Norman is ill.  
He goes to the **clinic** to see the doctor.

**clock**



A **clock** tells us what time it is.

**close**

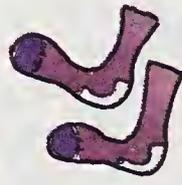
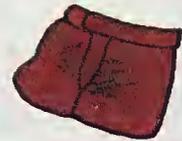
closed, closing



Mother asked me to **close** the door.

**clothes**

Clothes are things we wear.



tie

socks

trousers

cap

shirt

shorts

shoes

T-shirt

pajamas



dress

raincoat



skirt



panties



blouse



sandals



stockings

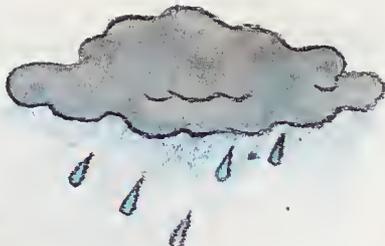


hat



nightgown

## cloud



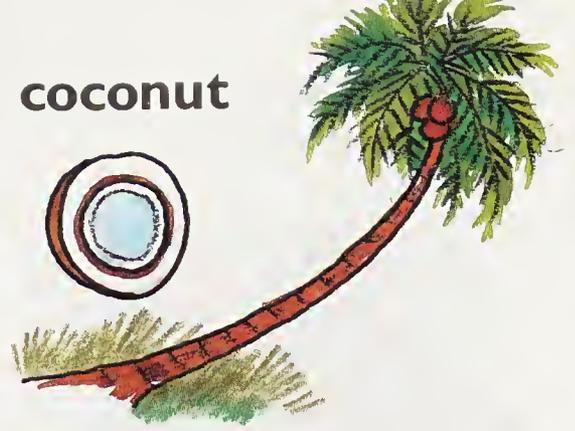
I see a **cloud** in the sky.  
**Clouds** bring rain.

## cobra



A **cobra** is a dangerous snake.

## coconut



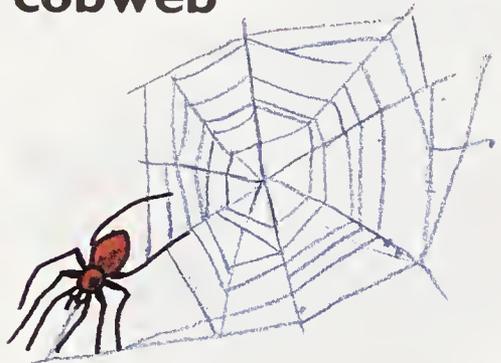
**Coconuts** grow on trees.  
A **coconut** has a hard brown shell.

## clown



A **clown** tries to make us laugh.  
He wears funny clothes.

## cobweb



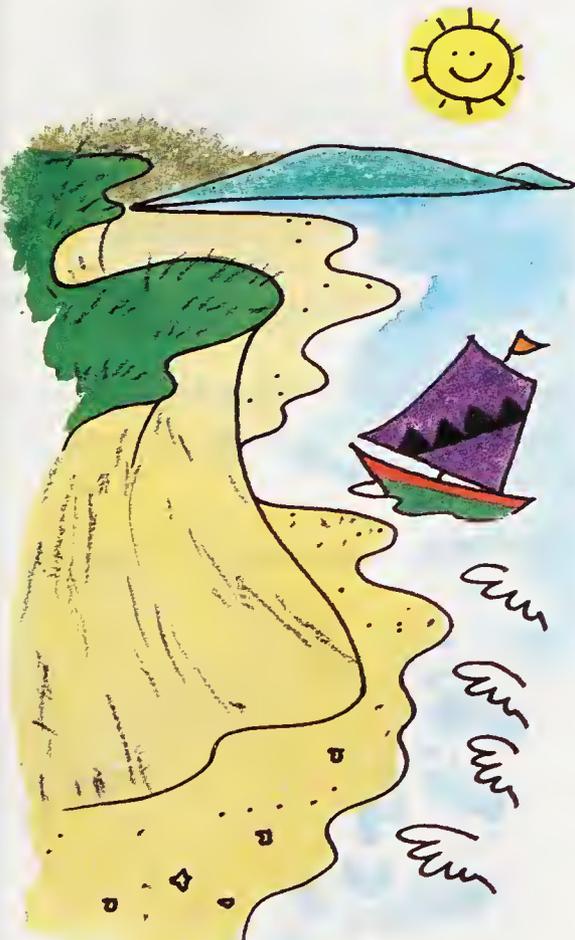
A spider makes a **cobweb** to catch insects.

## coffee



Mrs. Lee drinks **coffee** at breakfast time.

## coast



The **coast** is the land by the sea.

## cock



A **cock** is a bird.  
It does not lay eggs.  
It makes a lot of noise when the sun rises.

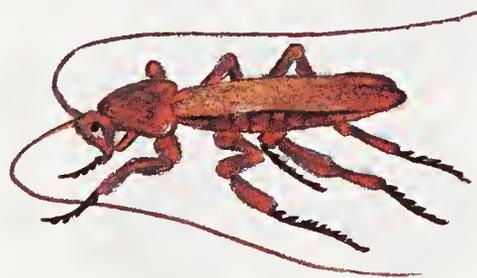
## coin



A **coin** is a piece of money.  
Patrick collects **coins**.

## cockroach

cockroaches



A **cockroach** is a dark brown insect.

## cold



The water is too **cold** for Sandra.

## collect

collected, collecting



Sally **collects** many sea-shells. Mother **collects** me from school every day.

## come

came, coming



Sandra's mother is telling her to **come** home.

## cook

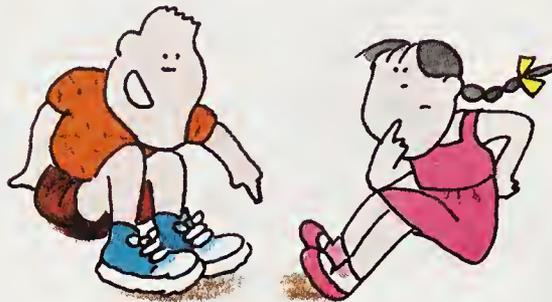
cooked, cooking



Sally is helping her mother to **cook** the dinner. She wants to be a good **cook**.

## compare

compared, comparing



They **compare** shoes. His are large but hers are small.

## corner



There is a tree in the **corner** of the garden. This table has sharp **corners**.

## color

colored, coloring



A rainbow has seven **colors**. I am **coloring** one in my book.

## cone



A **cone** is a shape. This hat is **cone-shaped**.

## correct



Betty has given the **correct** answers.

## comb

combed, combing



She is **combing** her hair. Her **comb** is red.

## continue

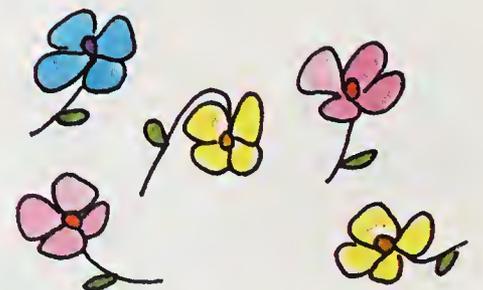
continued, continuing



Jimmy has stopped playing. Brian will **continue** for a while.

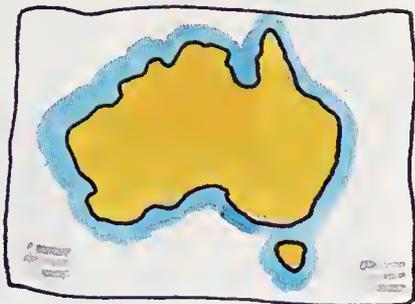
## count

counted, counting



How many flowers are there? **Count** them.

**country** countries



This map shows the **country** of Australia.

**crab**



A **crab** is an animal with a hard shell. It has two claws and eight legs.

**crawl** crawled, crawling



A baby **crawls** on his hands and knees.

**cover** covered, covering



This woman **covers** her child with a blanket.

**crane**



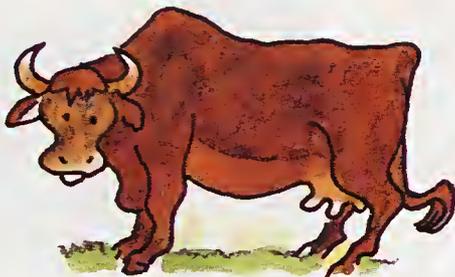
A **crane** is a machine which lifts things.

**crayon**



She is drawing with a blue **crayon**.

**cow**



A **cow** is an animal. Cows give us milk.

**crib**



A baby sleeps in a **crib**.

**cowboy**



A **cowboy** rides a horse and looks after cows and bulls.

**crash**



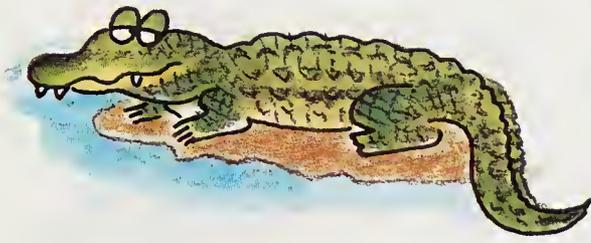
**Crash!** The tins fell to the floor.

**croak** croaked, croaking



After the rain you can hear the frogs **croaking**.

## crocodile



A **crocodile** is a large animal that lives in the water.

## crowd



A **crowd** is a lot of people all together in one place.

## cupboard



Father will mend the **cupboard**.

## crooked



This line is **crooked**. It is not straight.

## cry

 cried, crying

The baby is **crying** because he is hungry.

## curry



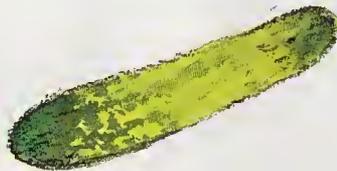
Your mouth feels hot when you eat **curry**.

## cross

 crossed, crossing

They can **cross** the road now. A **cross** is shaped like + or x.

## cucumber



A **cucumber** is a vegetable. **Cucumbers** are green.

## cut

 cut, cutting

Sally will **cut** the paper with her scissors.

## crow



A **crow** is a black bird. **Crows** are noisy.

## cup

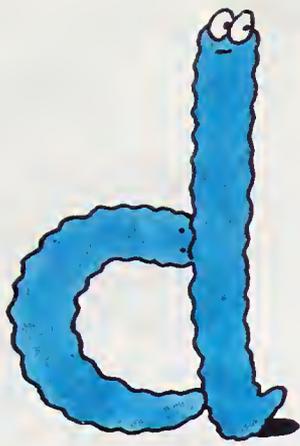


She pours orange juice into her **cup**.

## cycle

 cycled, cycling

Brian is **cycling** in the park.



date



What is the **date** today?  
It is the 5th of May.

deep



dance danced, dancing



They love to **dance**.  
They are **dancing** to the music.

day



It is **day** when it is light outside.  
Do you know the **days** of the week?

The water is **deep**.  
It is a long way to the bottom of the pool.

danger



This sign warns you of **danger**.  
You must not go in.

dead



The bird is **dead**.  
It is not breathing.

deer



A **deer** is an animal.  
**Deer** eat grass and vegetables.

dark



It is **dark** at night.

deaf



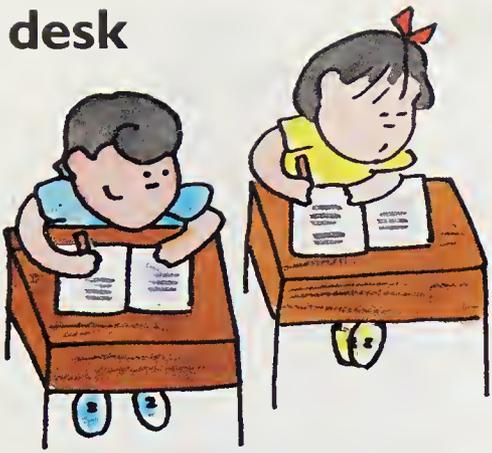
Grandfather is **deaf**.  
He cannot hear.

dentist



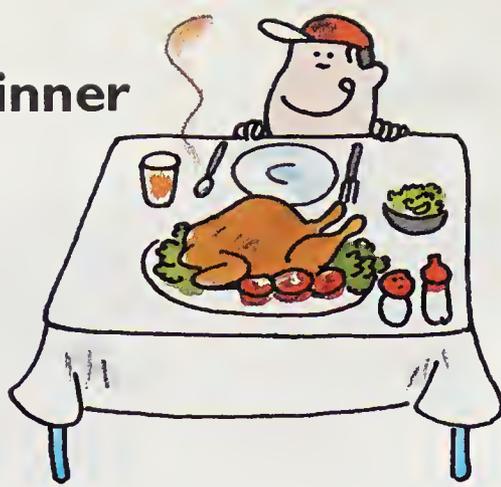
A **dentist** looks after your teeth.

**desk**



We sit at our **desks** to write.

**dinner**



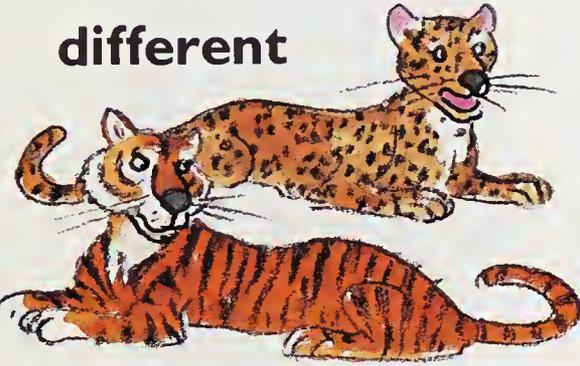
This **dinner** smells good. We eat **dinner** in the evening.

**divide** divided, dividing



Mrs. Lee **divides** the cake. She will cut it into four pieces.

**different**



A leopard is **different** from a tiger. It is not like a tiger.

**dirty**



Dick is **dirty**. He is not clean.

**do** did, doing



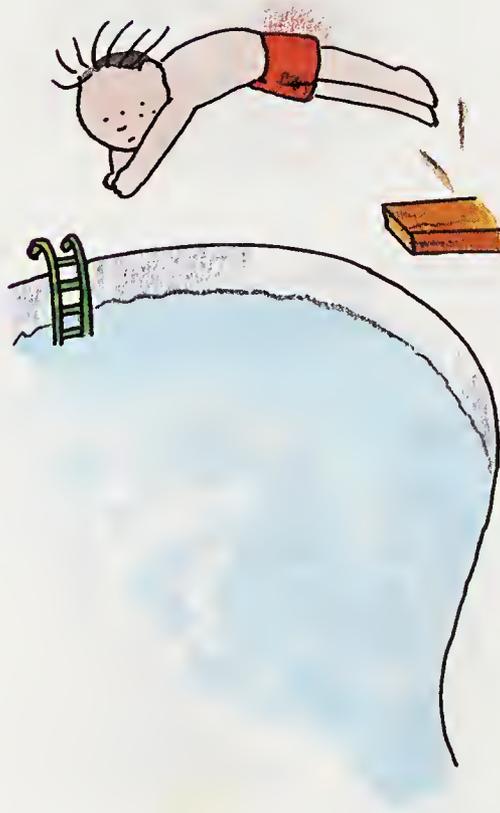
I **do** my homework when I come home from school. Mother **does** the cooking. She **did** the washing this morning.

**dig** dug, digging



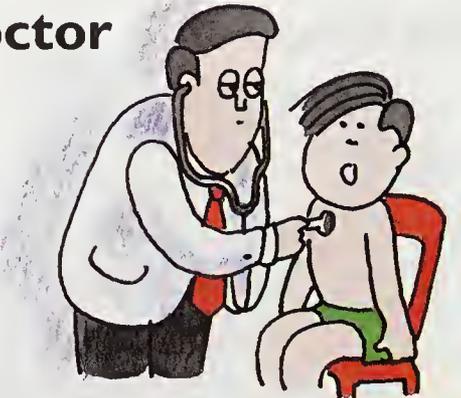
Uncle Bill is **digging** a hole.

**dive** dived, diving



Patrick can **dive** into the swimming pool.

**doctor**



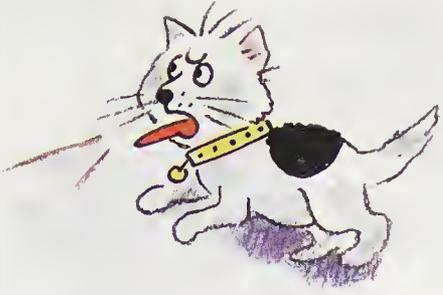
A **doctor** looks after sick people.

**dining room**



A **dining room** is the place in which you eat.

# dog



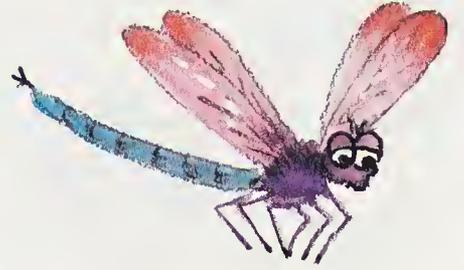
A **dog** is an animal with four legs.  
**Dogs** bark.

# door



We go in and out of a house through **doors**.  
This **door** is open.

# dragonfly

 dragonflies

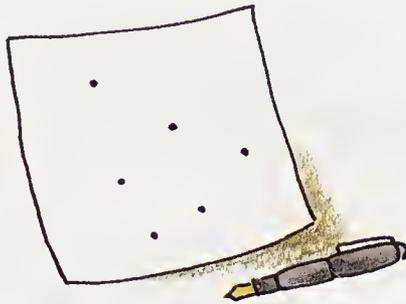
A **dragonfly** is an insect.  
Many **dragonflies** have bright colors on their bodies.

# doll



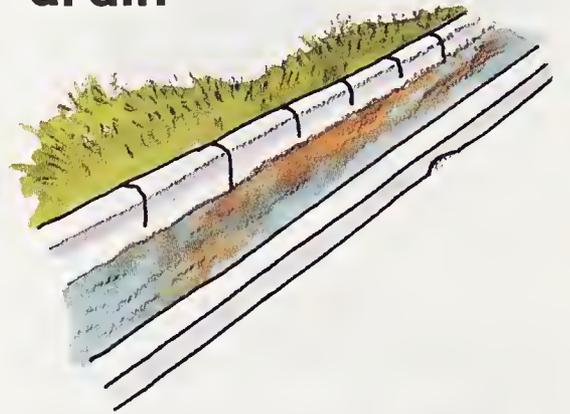
Sandra is playing with her **doll**.

# dot



A **dot** is a small mark.  
There are **dots** on the paper.

# drain



A **drain** carries water away.

# dollar



Each week Harry saves one **dollar**.  
He now has five **dollars**.

# down



Dick goes **down** the slide.

# draw

 drew, drawing

I will **draw** my father.

# donkey



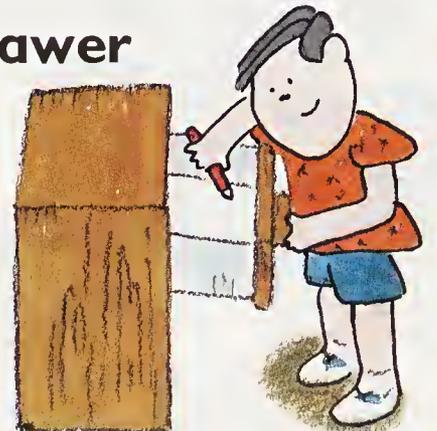
A **donkey** is an animal with long ears.

# downstairs



Sally is coming **downstairs**.

# drawer



Toby keeps his pen in the **drawer**.

**dream** dreamt, dreaming



Sally is asleep.  
She is having a **dream**.  
She **dreams** she is flying.

**drive** drove, driving



This man **drives** a bus.

**dry** dried, drying



The clothes are **dry**.  
Mother is collecting them.  
We **dry** our hands with a towel.

**dress**  
dresses



Rita wants to wear her red **dress**.  
She can **dress** herself.

**driver**



My uncle is a taxi **driver**.  
He drives a taxi.

**duck**



A **duck** is a bird.  
**Ducks** can swim and fly.

**drink** drank, drinking



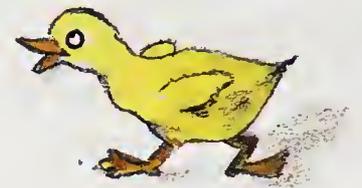
You **drink** when you are thirsty.  
Which **drink** would you like?

**drop**  
dropped,  
dropping



Mrs. Lee **drops** the vase.

**duckling**



A **duckling** is a young duck.

**drum**



Toby likes to beat his **drum**.

**dull**



This book is not interesting.  
It is very **dull**.

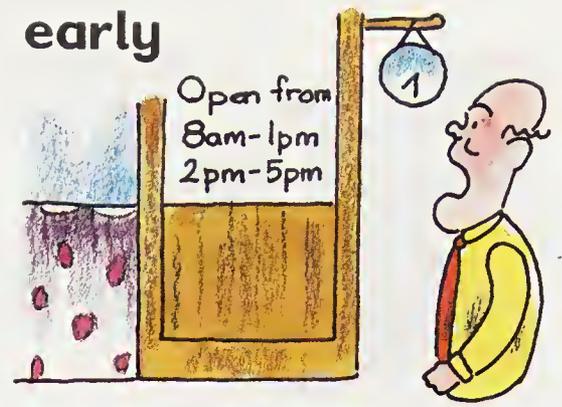
# dump

dumped, dumping



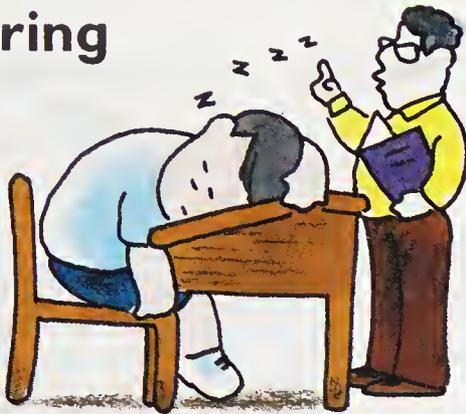
Mother **dumped** the heavy shopping-bag on the table.

# early



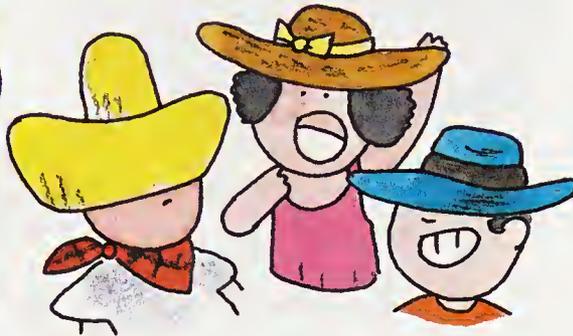
Uncle Bob is **early**. The shop is not open yet.

# during



Norman fell asleep **during** a lesson.

# each



**Each** child wears a different hat.

# earth



The **earth** is big and round. It looks like this from the moon. Dogs like to dig in the **earth**.

# dust

dusted, dusting



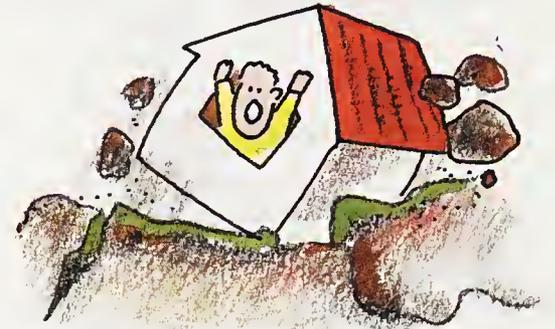
There is a lot of **dust** on this shelf. Mrs. Lee is **dusting** it.

# eagle



An **eagle** is a large bird. It eats small animals and birds.

# earthquake



During an **earthquake** the earth moves and cracks.

# dwarf



A **dwarf** is a very small person. There are **dwarfs** in some fairy tales.

# ear



You hear with your **ears**.

# eat

ate, eating



Norman **eats** breakfast at seven o'clock.

# egg



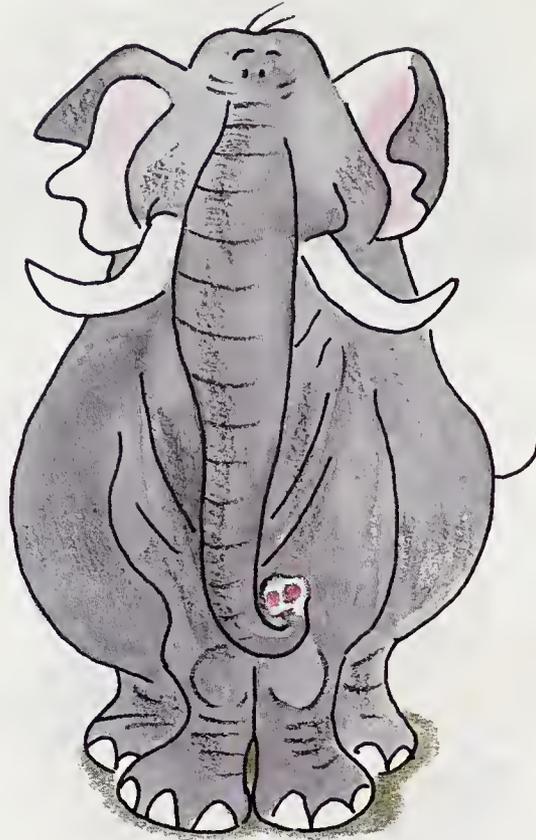
Birds lay **eggs**.  
Baby birds hatch from **eggs**.

# elbow



Your **elbow** is where your arm bends.

# elephant



An **elephant** is a large animal.  
**Elephants** have long trunks.

# engine



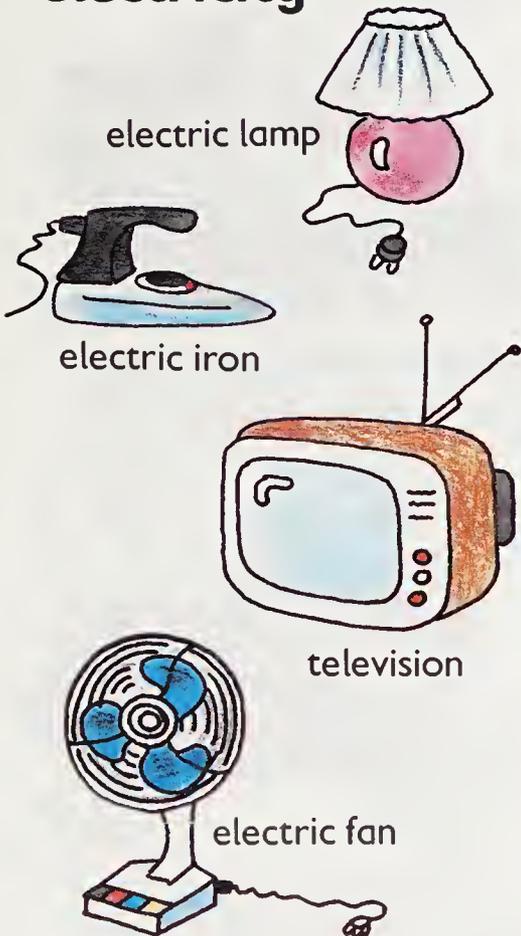
The car will not go.  
Father must repair the **engine**.

# enjoy

 enjoyed, enjoying

We **enjoy** swimming.  
We like it very much.

# electricity



electric lamp

electric iron

television

electric fan

**Electricity** makes many things work.

# elf

 elves

An **elf** is a fairy.  
**Elves** play tricks on people.

# enough



Tim is tall **enough** to reach the book.  
Norman has **enough** to eat.

# empty



His bowl is **empty**.  
There is nothing in it.

# enter

 entered, entering

Our teacher **enters** our classroom.  
She is coming in.

## entrance



An **entrance** is the way into a place or a building.

## envelope



You put a letter in an **envelope**.

## equal



Brian and Harry have an **equal** number of marbles.

## eraser



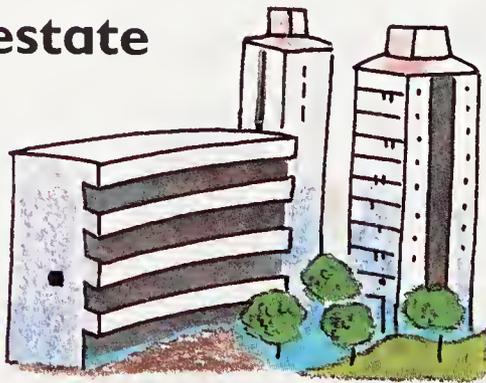
Rita uses an **eraser** to rub out the word.

## escalator



An **escalator** is a moving staircase.

## estate



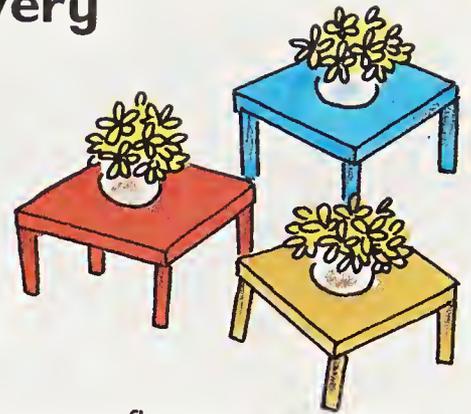
I live on an **estate**. There are many apartments on my **estate**.

## evening



**Evening** is the time between day and night.

## every



There are flowers on **every** table.

## exercise

exercised,  
exercising



They are doing some **exercise**. They are **exercising**.

## exit



An **exit** is the way out of a building.

## eye



You see with your **eyes**. Everyone has two **eyes**.

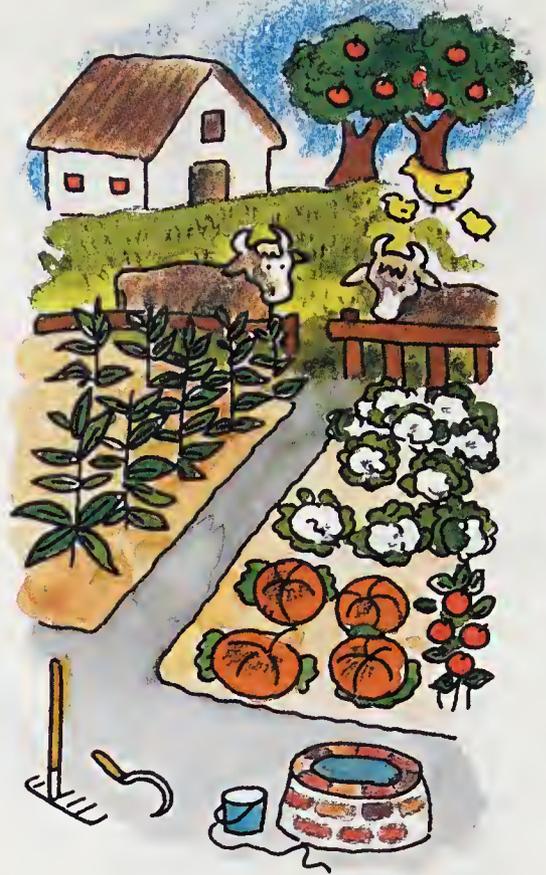


**fall** fell, falling



Toby is **falling** off his chair.

**farm**



A **farm** is a place for growing food and keeping animals.

**face**



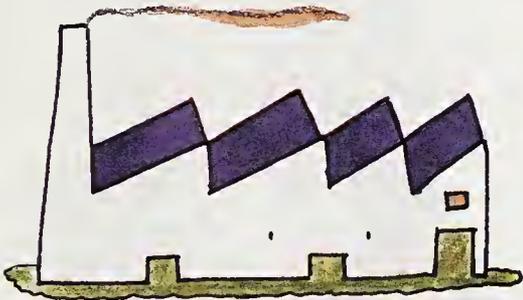
You can see your **face** in the mirror.  
Your **face** shows how you feel.

**family** families



This is a photograph of Sandra's **family**.

**factory** factories



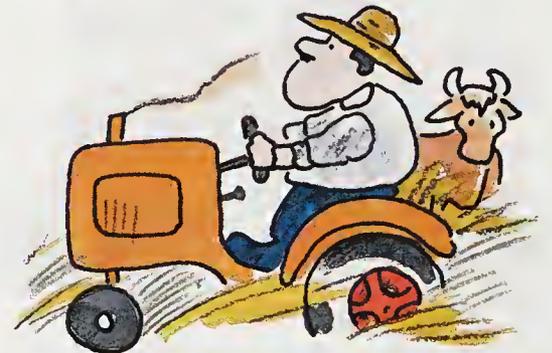
A **factory** is a building where things are made.

**fan** fanned, fanning



I **fan** myself when I am hot.  
A **fan** makes us feel cool.

**farmer**



A **farmer** looks after the plants and animals on his farm.

**fairy** fairies



I like to read **fairy** tales.  
**Fairies** can do magic things.

**fast**



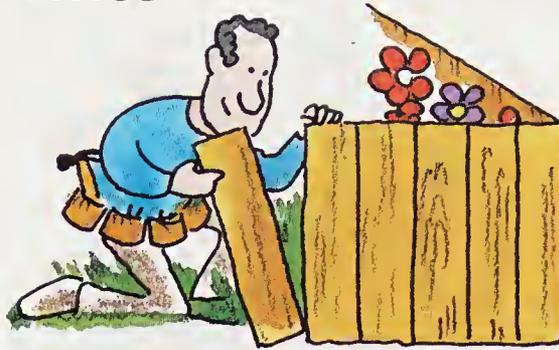
This car is going very **fast**.

**fat**



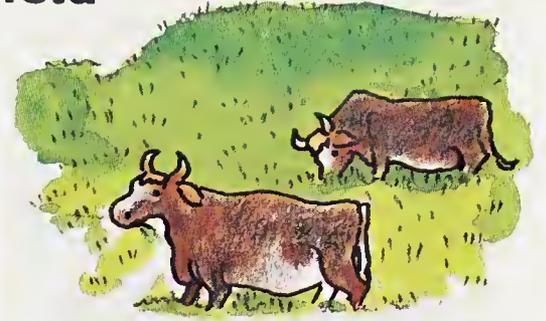
Norman is **fat**.  
He eats too much.

**fence**



Mr. Smiley is putting a **fence**  
round his garden.

**field**



A **field** is a large piece of open  
ground.  
There are cows in this **field**.

**feather**



A **feather** is light and soft.  
Birds have **feathers**.

**fern**



A **fern** is a plant.

**fierce**



This lion looks very **fierce**.  
I will not go near him.

**feed** fed, feeding



Sally **feeds** the cat every day.  
She gives it milk and fish to eat.

**ferry** ferries



A **ferry** is a boat.  
This **ferry** is carrying people  
to the island.

**fight** fought, fighting



These dogs are having a **fight**.  
They are **fighting** over the  
bone.

**feel** felt, feeling



I **feel** happy when I play with  
my dog.  
My dog's fur **feels** soft.

**fill** filled, filling



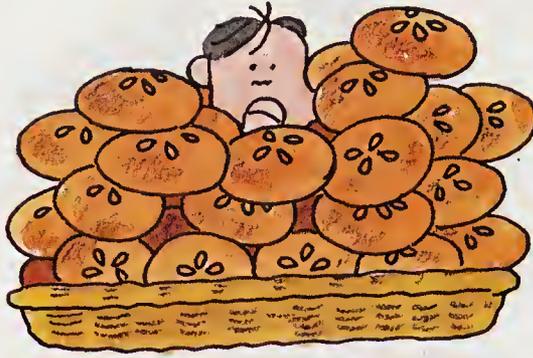
Harry will **fill** the tank with  
water.

**film**



Do you like to watch **films**?  
This **film** is about cowboys.

**finish** finished, finishing



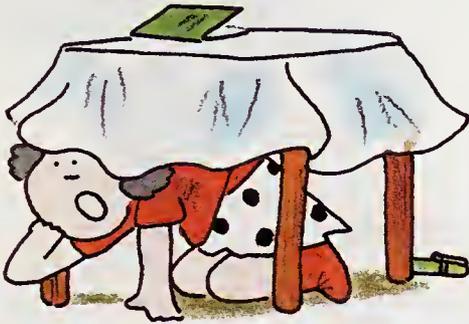
Tim cannot **finish** the buns.

**fireman**  
firemen



A **fireman** puts out fires.

**find** found, finding



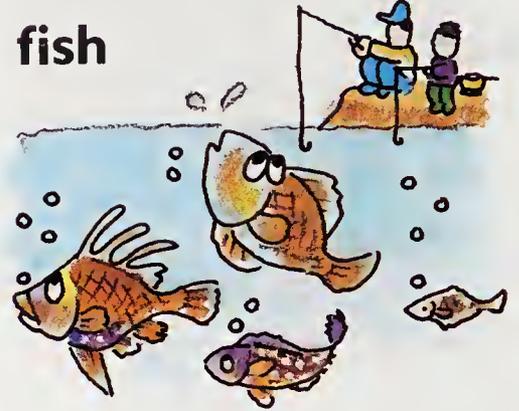
Rita cannot **find** her pen.  
She is looking for it.

**fire**



A **fire** is very hot.  
We can cook food over a **fire**.

**fish**



**Fish** live in water.  
Father often goes fishing.

**finger**



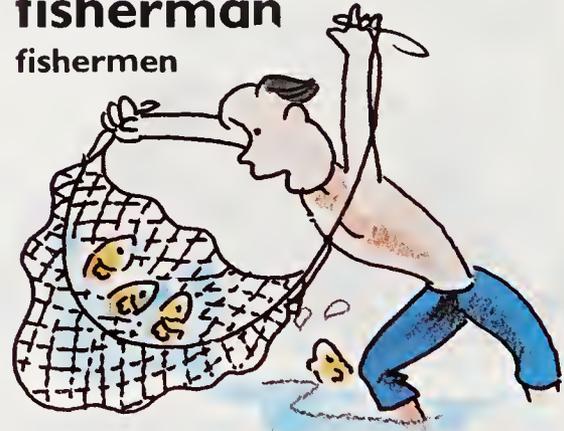
Mrs. Lee has cut her **finger**.

**fire engine**



A **fire engine** is used to put  
out big fires.

**fisherman**  
fishermen



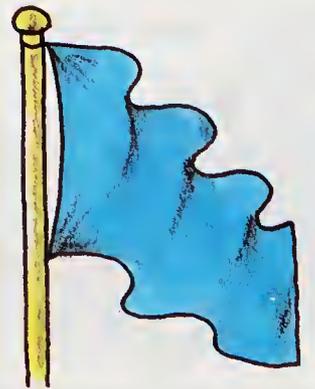
A **fisherman** catches fish.

**fingernail**



Mother paints her **fingernails**  
red.

**flag**



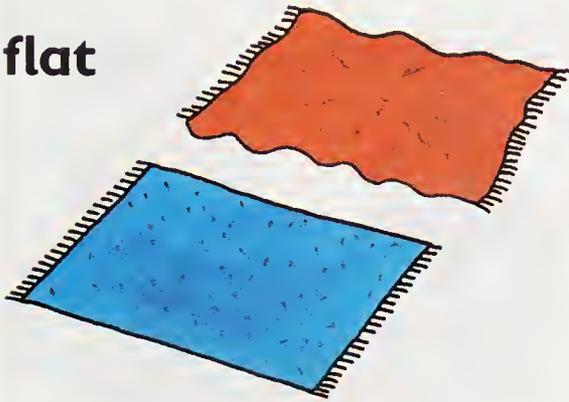
A **flag** is made of cloth and it  
hangs on a pole.

# flamingo



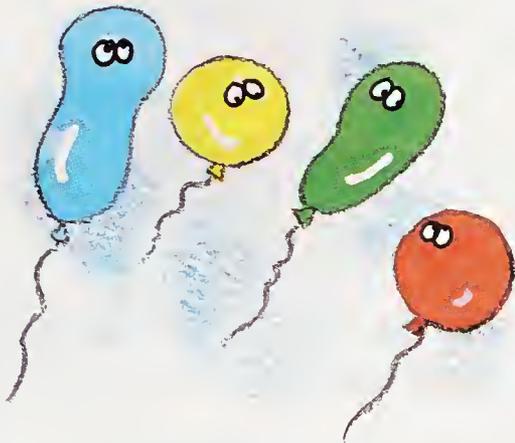
A **flamingo** is a bird with long legs.

# flat



The blue carpet lies **flat** on the floor.  
The red one is not **flat**.

# float floated, floating



These balloons are **floating** in the air.  
Sandra can **float** on top of the water.



# flood



In a **flood** water covers the ground.

# floor



The boys are lying on the **floor**.

# flour



Mother uses **flour** to make cakes and bread.

# flower



tulip

daisy

Harry gave his mother some **flowers**.  
Many plants have **flowers**.

# fly flies



A **fly** is a small insect.  
**Flies** have wings.

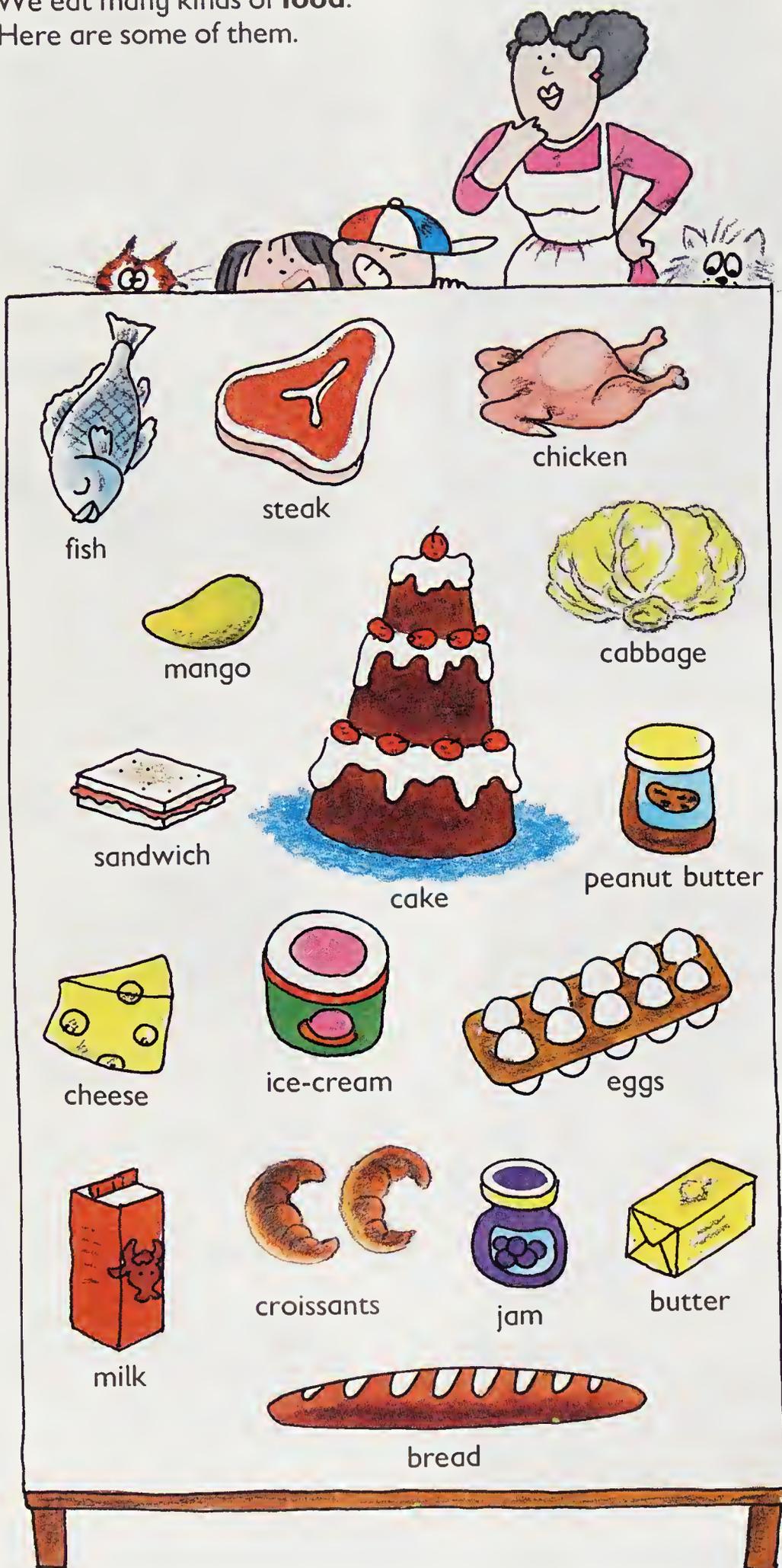
# fly flew, flying



Birds can **fly**.  
They use their wings to move through the air.

# food

We eat many kinds of food.  
Here are some of them.



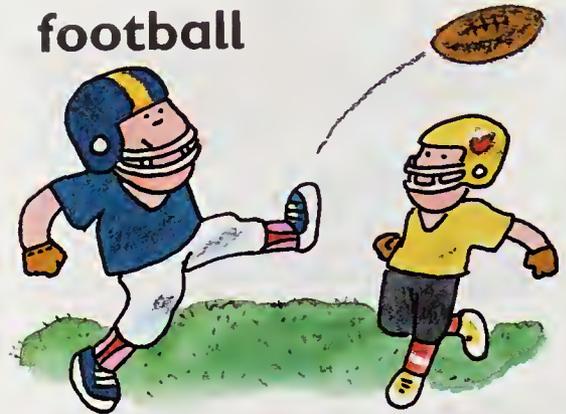
# foot

feet



Your **foot** is at the end of your leg.  
You have two **feet**.

# football



They are kicking the **football**.  
**Football** is a good game.

# for



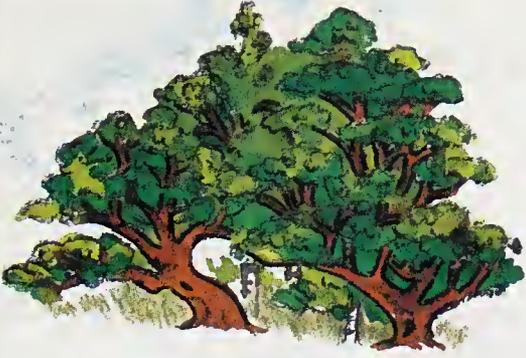
My sister cannot open the door.  
I do it **for** her.

# forehead



She has a mark in the middle of her **forehead**.

## forest



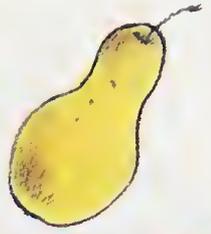
There are many trees in a **forest**.

## fox foxes



A **fox** is an animal.  
It has a long bushy tail.

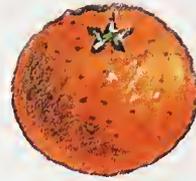
## fruit



pear



tomato



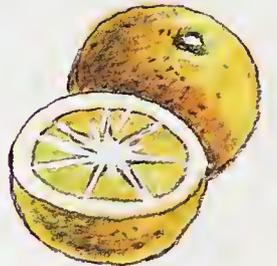
orange



grapes



cherry



grapefruit



peach



banana

## forget forgot, forgetting



I often **forget** to bring my lunch.  
Then I go hungry.

## friend



A **friend** is somebody you like very much.

## fork



Norman eats his food with a **fork**.

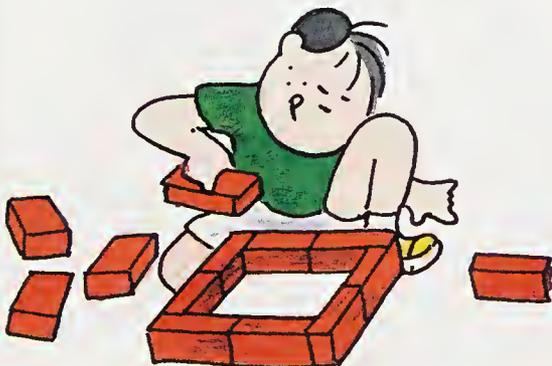
## frog



A **frog** is a small animal.  
**Frogs** live in or near the water.

Which **fruit** do you like best?

## form formed, forming



Patrick **forms** a square with the bricks.

## front



There is a zipper down the **front** of Dick's shirt.  
Polly is standing in **front** of Dick.

## fry fried, frying



Mother is **frying** some chicken.  
She is cooking the chicken in hot oil.

full



The tank is **full**.  
You cannot put any more water in it.

fun



We have great **fun** playing in the water.

funny



He looks so **funny** he makes me laugh.

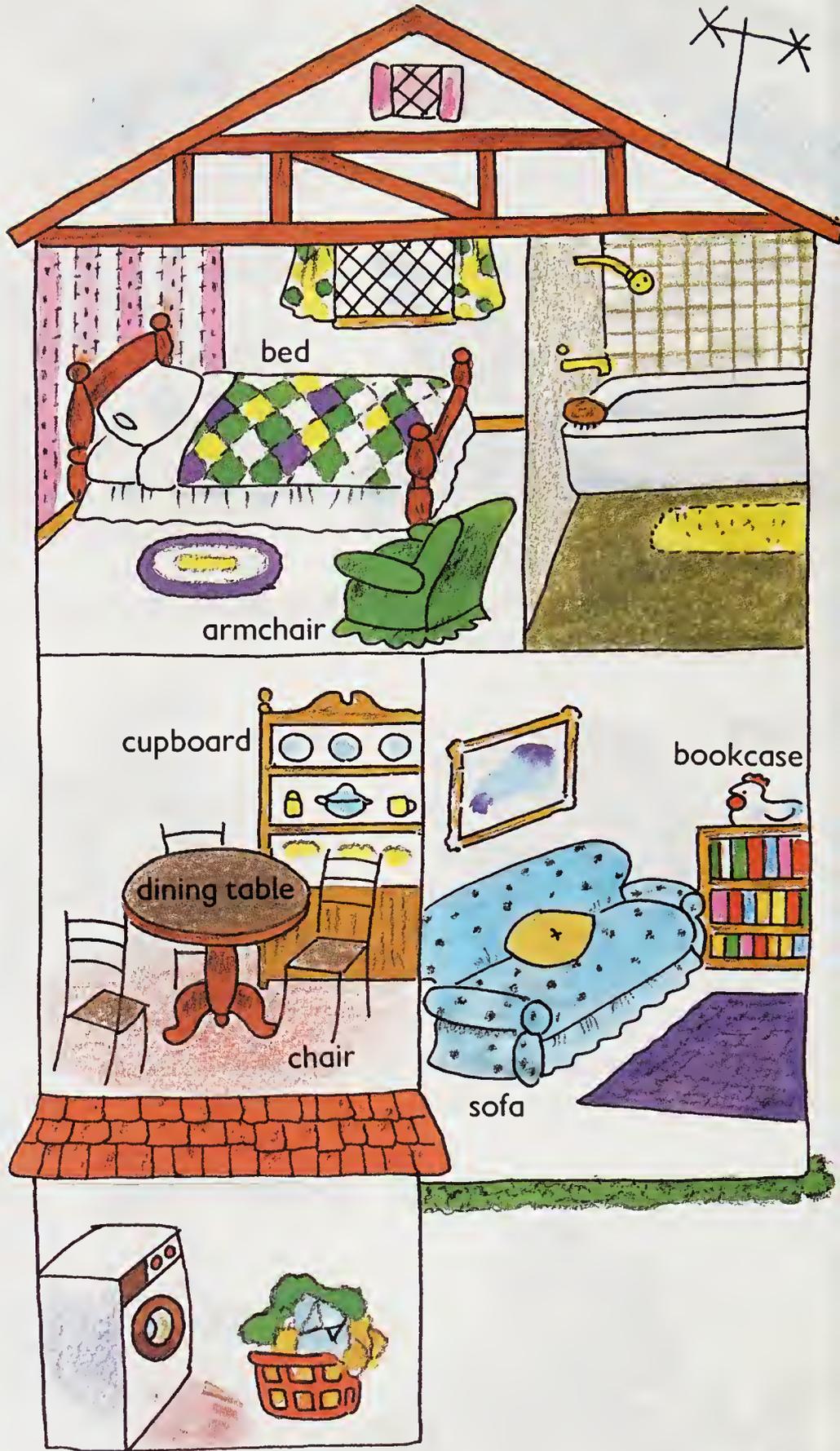
fur



Many animals are covered with soft **fur**

furniture

Here are some pieces of **furniture** we use in the house.



# game

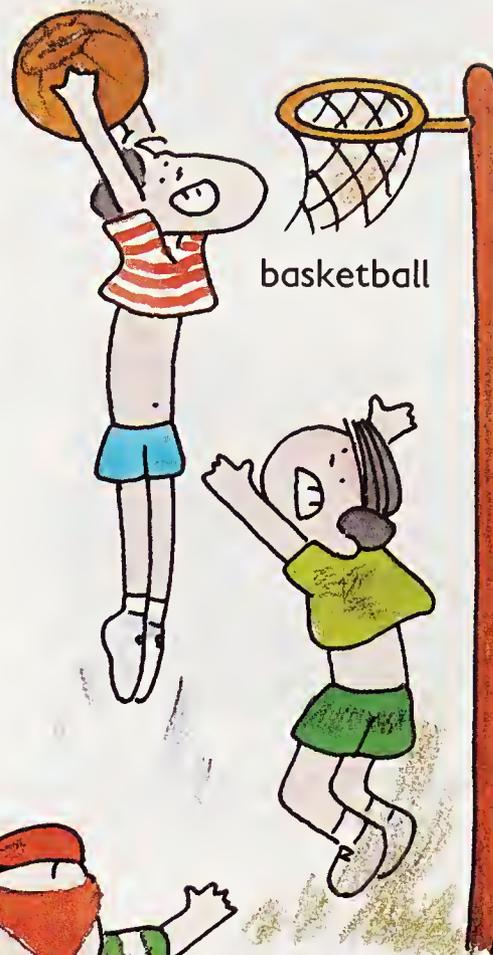
The children are playing a **game**.  
What **games** do you like?



sack race



hopscotch



basketball



blindman's buff



card game



skipping



soccer

**garage**



We keep our car in the garage.

**gate**



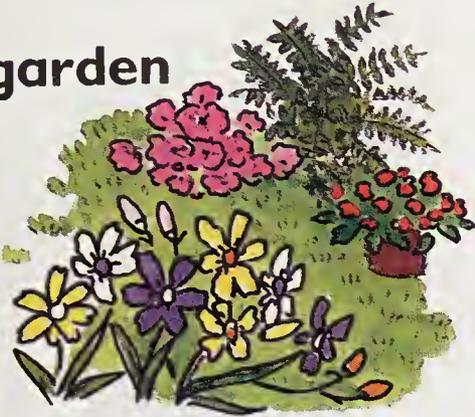
The gate is shut. Jimmy cannot get out.

**giraffe**



A giraffe is a tall animal with a long neck.

**garden**



A garden is a place where flowers or vegetables grow.

**ghost**



He thought he saw a ghost. Ghost stories make you feel afraid.

**gardener**



A gardener grows and looks after the plants in a garden.

**giant**



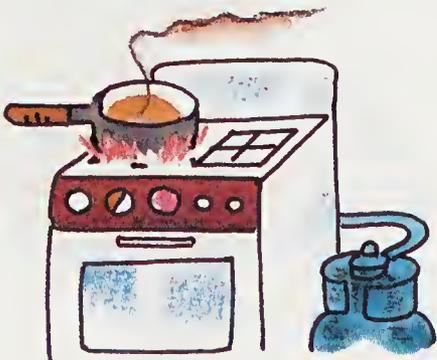
A giant is a very big and tall man. There are giants in some fairy tales.

**girl**



This girl looks beautiful.

**gas**



My mother has a gas cooker.

**give** gave, giving



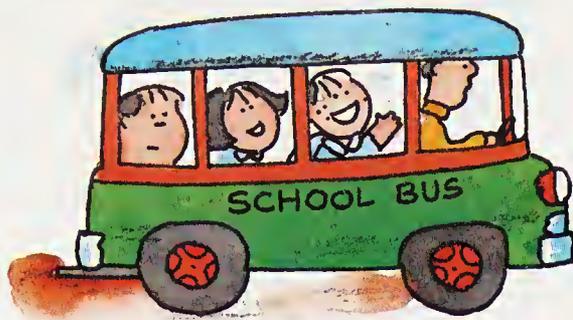
"Please, will you give me a sweet?"

**glass**



Glass is hard and smooth.  
Glass will break if you drop it.

**go** went, going



I go to school by bus.

**good**



This is a **good** book.  
I like to read it.

**glide** glided, gliding



Norman **glides** over the ice.  
Dick is **gliding** behind him.

**goat**



A **goat** is an animal.  
**Goats** can climb well.

**goodbye**



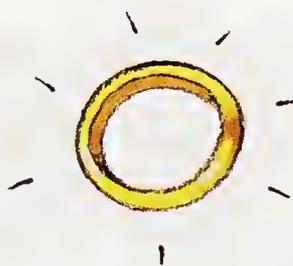
Sally waves **goodbye** to her friend.

**glove**



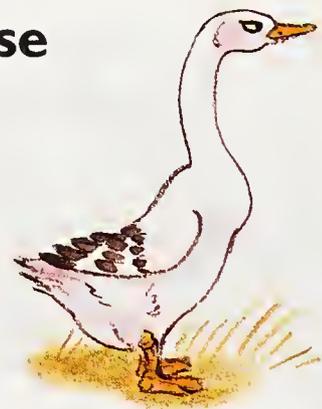
Brian is trying on the **glove**.

**gold**



Mother would like that **gold** ring.  
**Gold** costs a lot of money.

**goose**



A **goose** is a large bird with a long neck.

**glue**



We use **glue** to stick things together.

**goldfish**



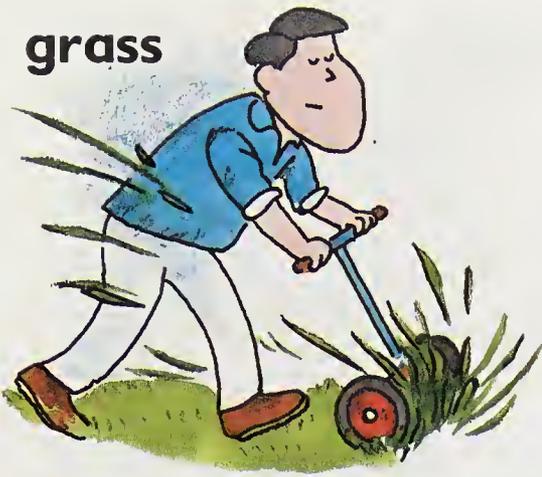
I like to watch my **goldfish** swimming.

**grape**



A **grape** is a small, round fruit.  
**Grapes** are green, black or red.

**grass**



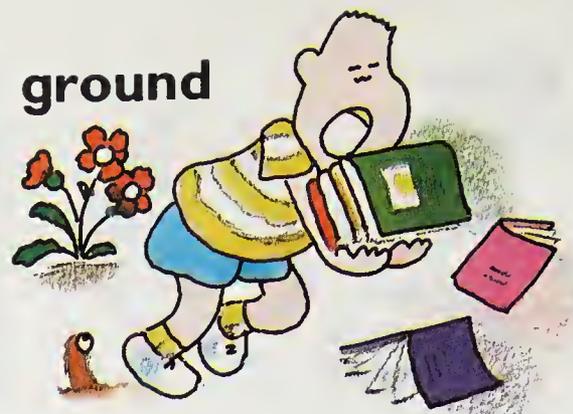
Father cuts the **grass**.

**green**



**Green** is a color.  
Grass is **green**.

**ground**



He dropped his books on the **ground**.  
Plants grow in the **ground**.

**grasshopper**



A **grasshopper** is a green insect.  
**Grasshoppers** eat plants.

**grey**



These clouds are **grey**.

**groundnut**



A **groundnut** grows under the ground.

**great**



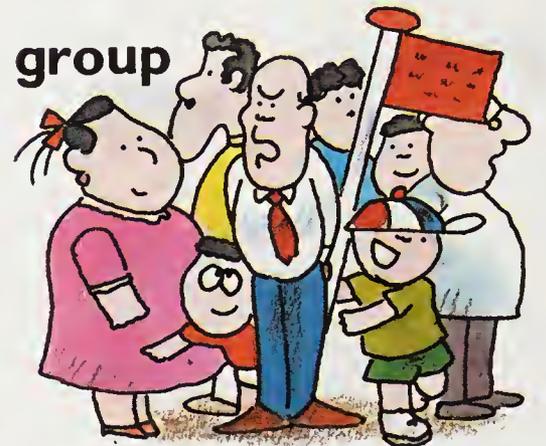
He has climbed up the **great** building.  
“**Great!** Now I can see so far,” he said.

**grocer**



A **grocer** sells many things we use in the house every day.  
Mrs. Lee is buying milk, sugar and bread from the **grocer**.

**group**



A **group** of people is waiting for the bus.

**greedy**



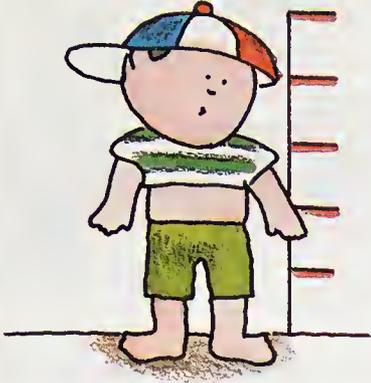
Norman is **greedy**.  
He eats too much.

**group** grouped, grouping

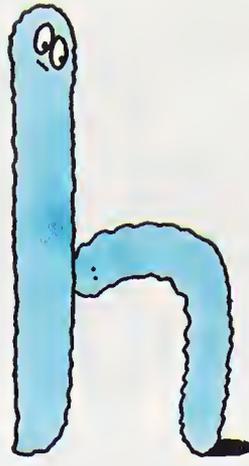


I will **group** these bricks.  
I put the red ones on my left and the blue ones on my right.

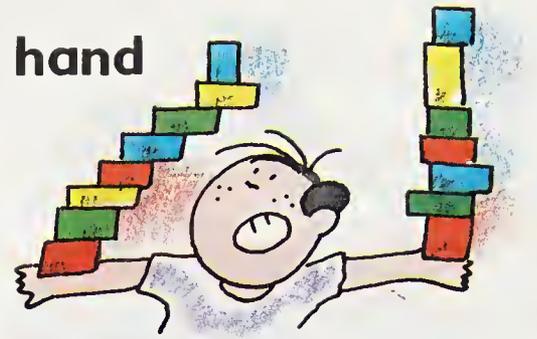
**grow** grew, growing



Harry **grows** taller each year.



**hand**



Your **hand** is at the end of your arm. You hold things with your **hands**.

**guinea pig**



A **guinea pig** is a small animal. It eats grass.

**hair**



**Hair** grows on your head.

**handkerchief**



Sandra wipes her eyes with a **handkerchief**.

**guitar**



Toby loves to play the **guitar**.

**half**  
halves



Jimmy cuts his apple in **half**. The two **halves** are of the same size.

**handsome**



Brian is a **handsome** boy. People like to look at him.

**gun**



The teacher shoots the **gun** to start the race.

**hammer**



Uncle Bill is hitting the nail with his **hammer**.

**hang** hung, hanging



Rita **hangs** up the clothes.

**happy**



They are **happy** to see their father.

**has** have



He **has** a motorcycle.  
I **have** a bicycle.

**he** him, his



Jimmy is a boy.  
**He** has a ball.  
Rita gave it to **him**.  
It is **his** ball.

**harbor**



There are many ships in the **harbor**.

**hat**



This **hat** is too big for my head.

**head**



This is a picture of my **head**.

**hard**



Stone is **hard**.  
It is **hard** to break it.

**hatch** hatched, hatching



The chickens **hatch** out of the eggs.  
They break open their shells.

**headmaster**



A **headmaster** is the man who looks after a school.

**hardworking**



Patrick always does his work.  
He is **hardworking**.

**hawk**



A **hawk** is a bird.  
It kills other birds and small animals for food.

**headmistress**



A **headmistress** is the woman who looks after a school.

**hear** heard, hearing



Can you **hear** the music?  
You **hear** with your ears.

**height**



Father measures my **height**.  
I am one meter tall.

**help** helped, helping



Sally **helps** the old lady cross  
the road.

**heart**



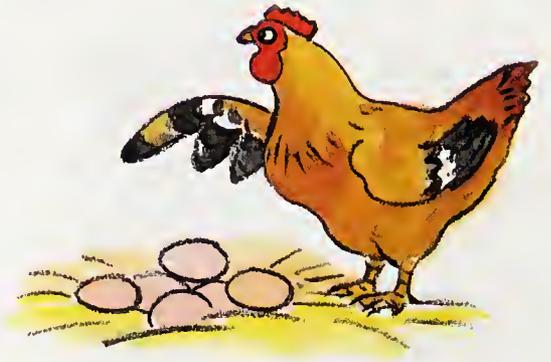
Put your hand on your chest  
and you can feel your **heart**  
beating.

**helicopter**



Uncle Bill flies a **helicopter**.

**hen**



A **hen** lays eggs.

**heavy**



This stone is very **heavy**.  
Tim cannot move it.

**hello**



Brian said **hello** when he saw  
his friend.

**here**



Please put the flowers **here**.

**heel**



Your **heel** is the back part of  
your foot.

**helmet**



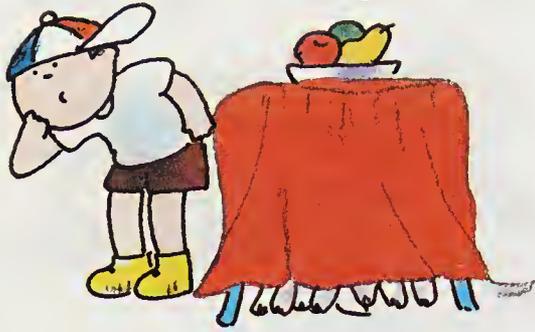
Mr. Smiley wears a **helmet** on  
his head.  
The **helmet** keeps his head  
from getting hurt.

**hibiscus**



A **hibiscus** is a flower.  
It can be red, yellow, orange  
or pink.

**hide** hid, hiding



The dogs **hide** under the table.  
Harry cannot see them.

**hit** hit, hitting



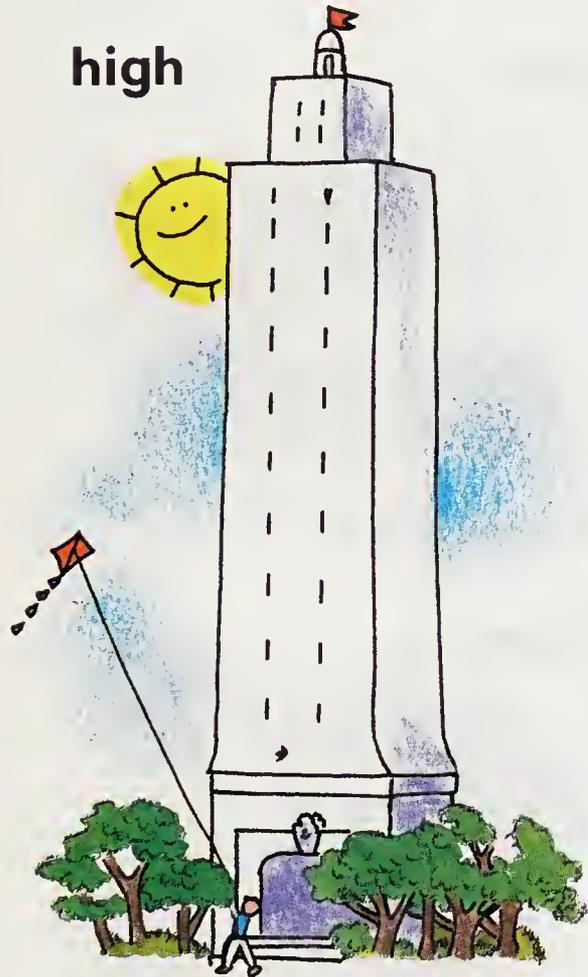
Oh dear! Toby **hit** his head.

**home**



Your **home** is where you live.

**high**



This building is very **high**.  
How **high** can you fly the kite?

**hold** held, holding



I like to **hold** my doll.  
I **hold** it in my arms.

**honey**



Bees make **honey**.  
**Honey** is sweet and good to eat.

**hole**



Uncle Bob does not see the **hole** in the road.

**hoof**

hooves



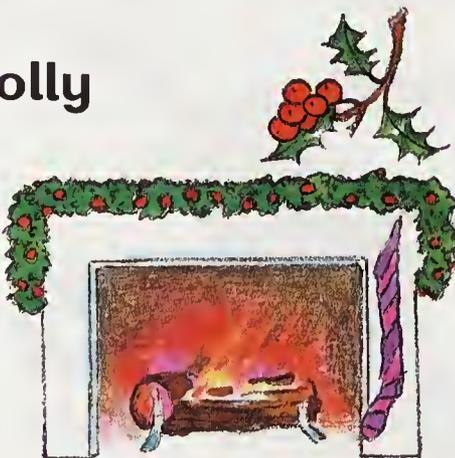
A **hoof** is the hard part of an animal's foot.  
Cows and goats have **hooves**.

**hill**



A **hill** is high ground with sloping sides.

**holly**



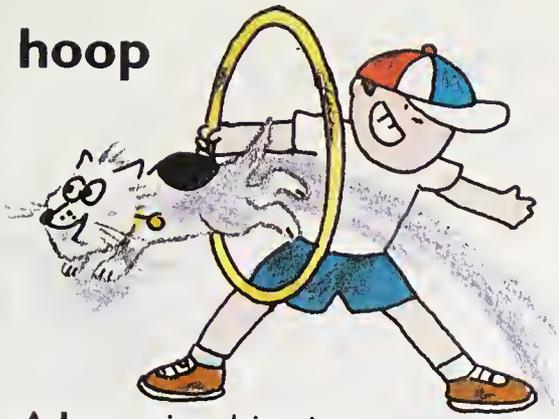
At Christmas we decorate our house with **holly**.

**hook**



Polly hangs her bag on a **hook**.

# hoop



A **hoop** is a big ring.  
The dog jumps through the **hoop**.

# hospital



You go to the **hospital** when you are very ill.

# house



This is our new **house**.  
We are going to live here.

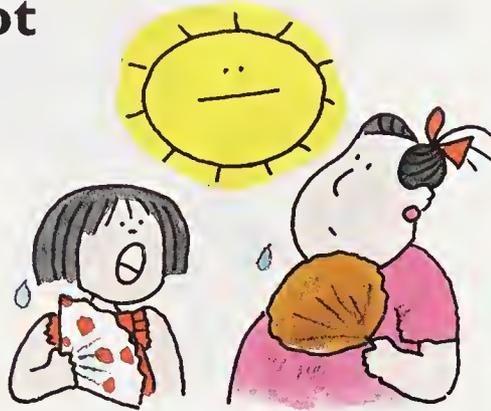
# hop

hopped, hopping



Sally can **hop** like a kangaroo.

# hot



The sun is shining brightly.  
Everyone feels **hot**.

# how



I must cross the river.  
**How** can I do it?

# horn



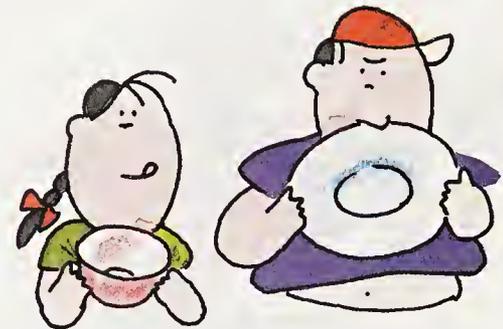
Some animals have **horns**.

# hotel



A **hotel** is a building where people away from home can sleep.

# hungry



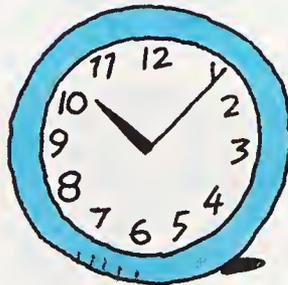
The children are **hungry**.  
They want something to eat.

# horse



She rides her **horse** every day.  
Some **horses** work for us.

# hour



There are sixty minutes in one **hour**.  
A day has 24 **hours**.

# hurt

hurt, hurting



Rita has **hurt** her arm.  
It is sore.



I me, my



I am Sandra.  
That is **my** book.  
Please give it to **me**.

ice



Ice is very cold.  
Ice is frozen water.

ice cream



Norman loves to eat **ice cream**.

ice cube



Jimmy puts an **ice cube** into his drink.  
The **ice cube** makes his drink cold.

idea



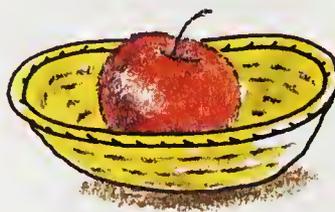
Sally thinks of an **idea** for her story.  
She knows what to write.

ill



Norman is **ill**.  
He is in bed.

in



The apple is **in** the basket.

insect

**Insects** are small animals with six legs.



beetle

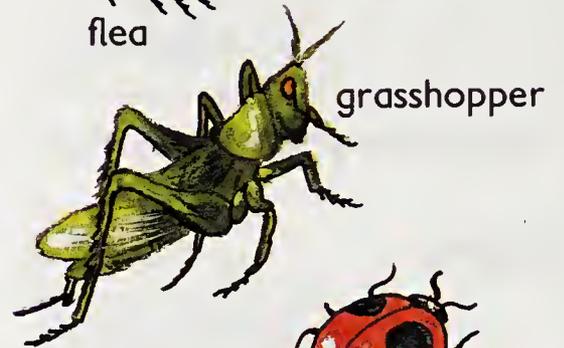


dragonfly



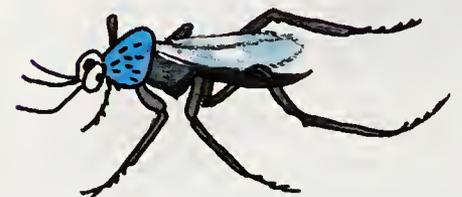
bee

flea



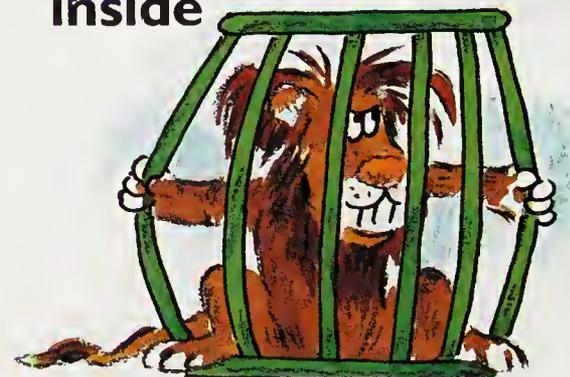
grasshopper

ladybug



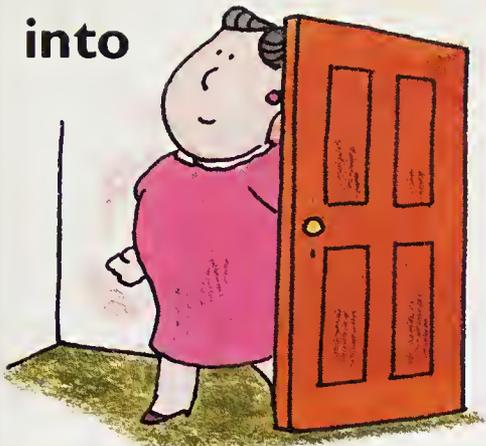
mosquito

inside



The lion is **inside** his cage.

**into**



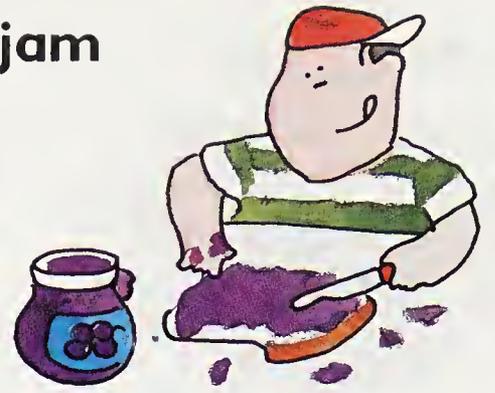
Mrs. Lee is coming **into** the room.

**is** was



This **is** my dog. I bought him when he **was** a puppy.

**jam**



Norman puts **jam** on his bread. **Jam** is made from fruit and sugar.

**invite** invited, inviting



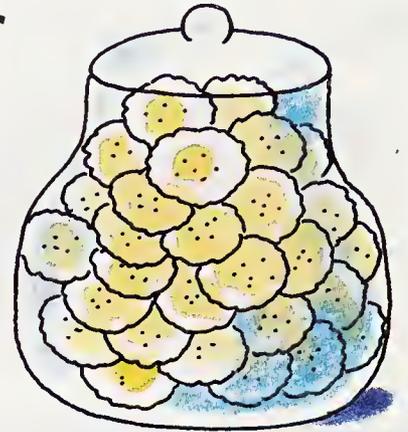
I **invite** my friend to my party. I ask her to come to my party.

**it**



Grandfather has a bag. He is holding **it**.

**jar**

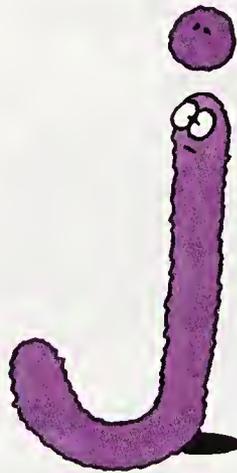


What a big **jar** of biscuits!

**iron** ironed, ironing



Mother uses an **iron** to **iron** my dress.



**jaw**



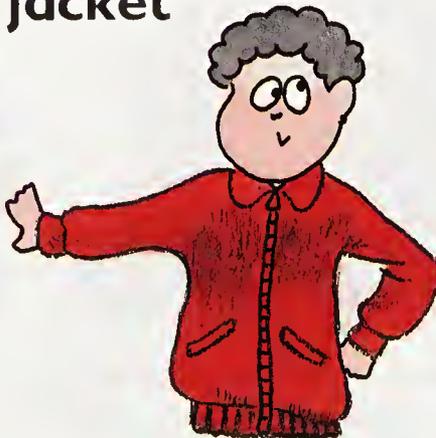
Your **jaw** is part of your mouth. It moves up and down when you are talking or eating.

**island**



An **island** is land with water all around it.

**jacket**



I have a red **jacket**.

**jeans**



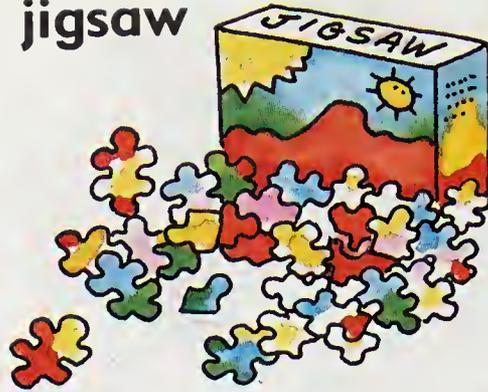
Brian is wearing a pair of blue **jeans**.

**jeep**



A **jeep** can travel over rough ground.

**jigsaw**



Do you enjoy doing **jigsaw** puzzles?

**jug**



There is a **jug** of water on the table.

**jelly**



Mother makes good **jelly** from fruit juice and sugar.

**jog** jogged, jogging



We **jog** round the field.

**juice**



Jimmy is squeezing the **juice** out of the lemon.

**jellyfish**



A **jellyfish** lives in the sea.

**join** joined, joining



Patrick **joins** the strings together.

**jump** jumped, jumping



The cat **jumps** over the branch. It made a high **jump**.

**jetty**



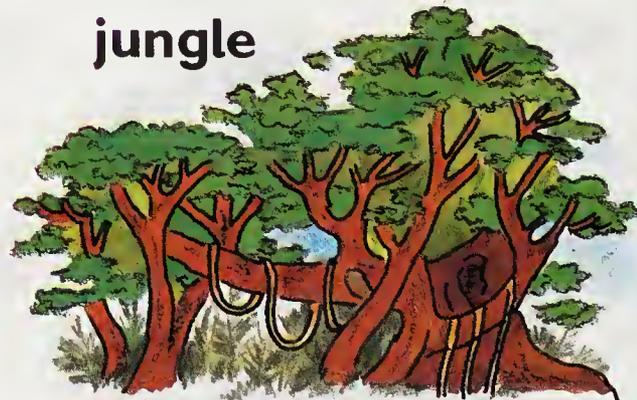
A **jetty** is made of wood or stone.

**joke**

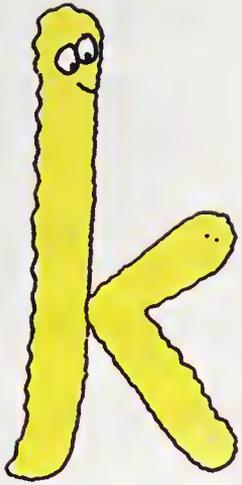


A **joke** is something funny to make you laugh. Dick is telling Sally a **joke**.

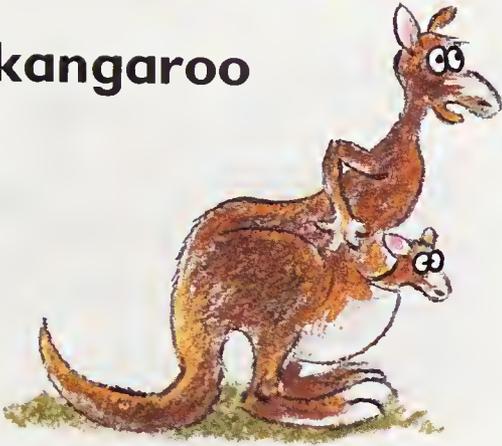
**jungle**



There are many trees and animals in the **jungle**.



## kangaroo



A **kangaroo** is a big animal that hops.

## keep

 kept, keeping

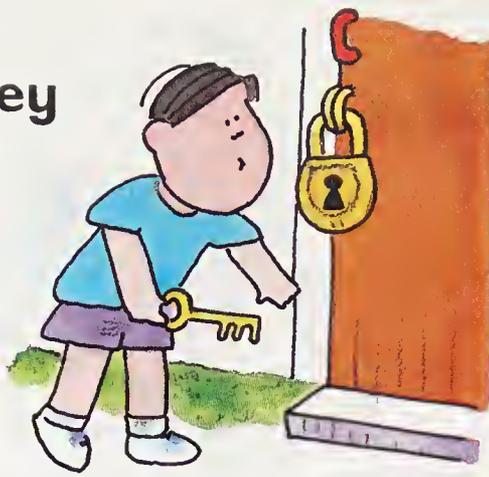
Harry wants to **keep** the train. He does not want to give it to his brother.

## kettle



You boil water in a **kettle**.

## key



Toby will open the door with the **key**.

## kick

 kicked, kicking

Dick is going to **kick** the ball.

## kid



A **kid** is a young goat.

## kind



Sally is a **kind** girl. She gave the hungry boy some food.

## king



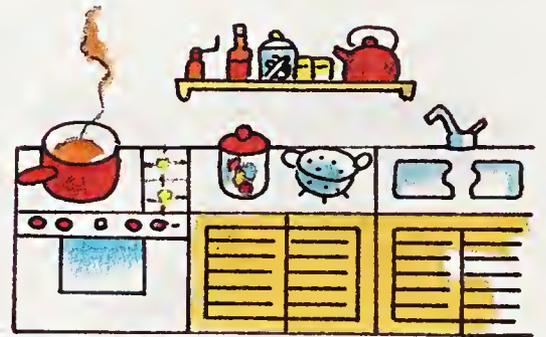
A **king** is the ruler of a country. He lives in a palace.

## kiss

 kissed, kissing

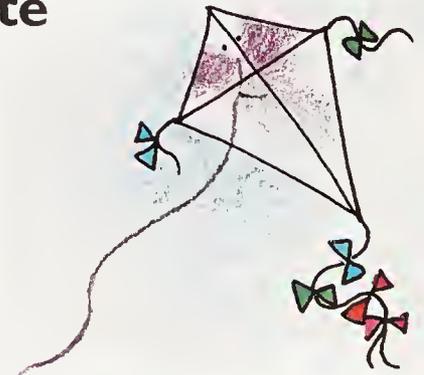
I **kiss** my mother because I love her.

## kitchen



We cook food in the **kitchen**.

## kite



My **kite** flies high in the sky.

**kitten**



A **kitten** is a baby cat.

**knot**



Patrick tied a **knot** in the string.  
Can you **knot** your shoe laces?

**ladder**



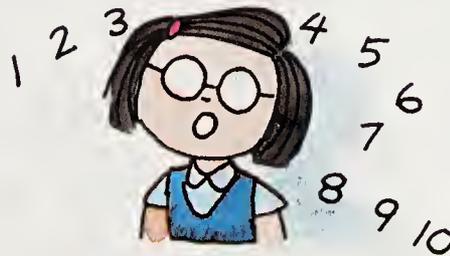
Mr. Smiley is climbing up the **ladder**.

**knee**



Sandra puts her hands on her **knees**.

**know** knew, knowing



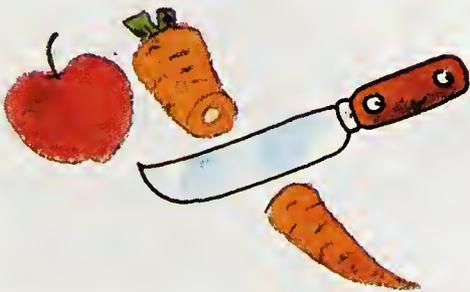
Betty **knows** the numbers 1 to 10.  
She is saying them.

**ladle**



Polly uses a **ladle** to put soup into her bowl.

**knife** knives



A **knife** is for cutting things.  
I cut up my food with my **knife**.

**lamb**



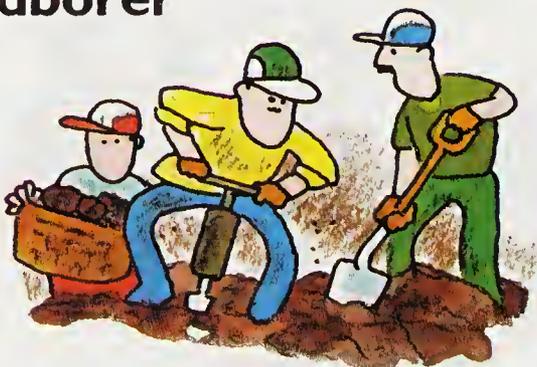
A **lamb** is a young sheep.

**knock** knocked, knocking

**laborer**



The postman is **knocking** on the door.



These **laborers** are helping to build a road.

**lamp**



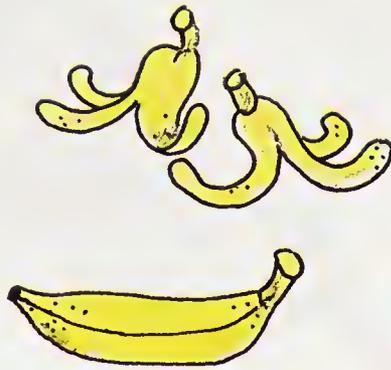
A **lamp** gives us light.

land



We stepped off the boat onto dry **land**.

last



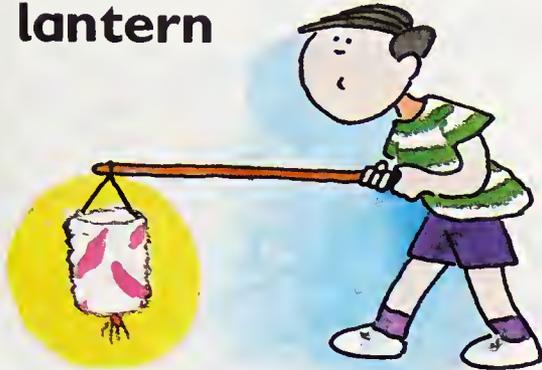
Who will have the **last** banana?

lazy



Norman is **lazy**. He does not like to work.

lantern



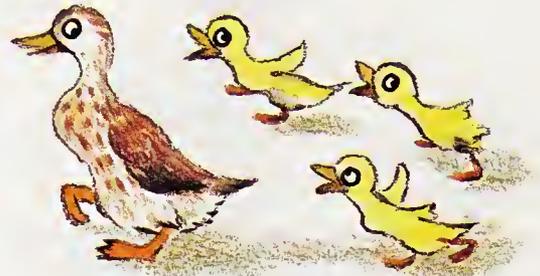
Toby carries a **lantern** to help him see his way.

late



I am **late** for dinner. Everyone is waiting for me.

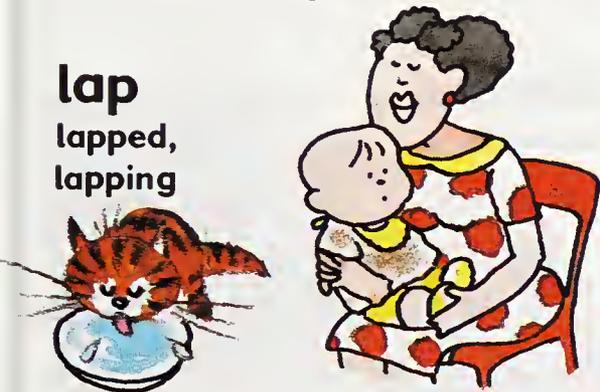
lead led, leading



Mother Duck will **lead** her ducklings to the pond.

lap

lapped, lapping



The cat is thirsty. He is **lapping** the water. The baby is sitting on his mother's **lap**.

laugh laughed, laughing



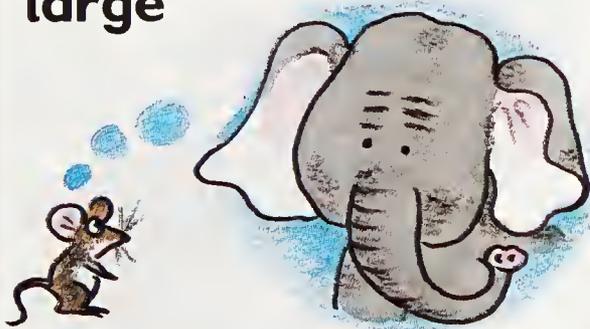
The clown looks funny. We **laugh** at him.

leaf leaves



A **leaf** grows on a plant. Most **leaves** are green.

large



**Large** means big. The mouse thinks the elephant is **large**.

lay laid, laying



These hens **lay** eggs every day.

learn

learned, learning



Mrs. Lee is **learning** to ride her bicycle. Harry showed her how to ride it.

**leave** left, leaving



I will **leave** the house now.  
I must go to school.

**lemon**



A **lemon** is a yellow fruit.  
**Lemons** taste sour.

**lesson**



We are doing an English **lesson**.

**left**



Patrick is holding up his **left** hand.

**length**



Rita measures the **length** of the table.  
She wants to know how long it is.

**letter**



I am writing a **letter** to my grandmother.

**leg**



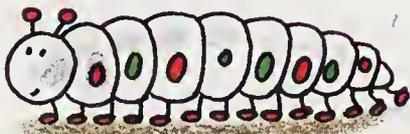
ant



bird



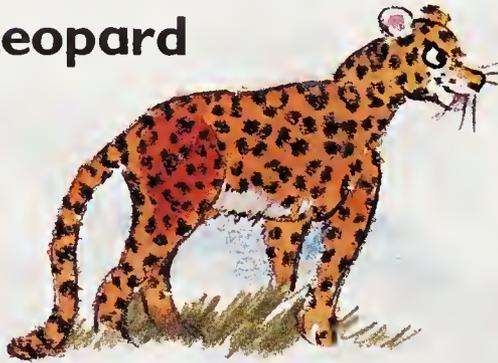
rabbit



caterpillar

You use your **legs** to walk.  
How many **legs** do these animals have?

**leopard**



A **leopard** is a big animal.  
A **leopard** has black spots on its body.

**library**

libraries



You can borrow books from the **library**.

**less**



Sally has **less** cake than Polly.

**lick**

licked,  
licking



Norman is **licking** his ice cream.

# lift

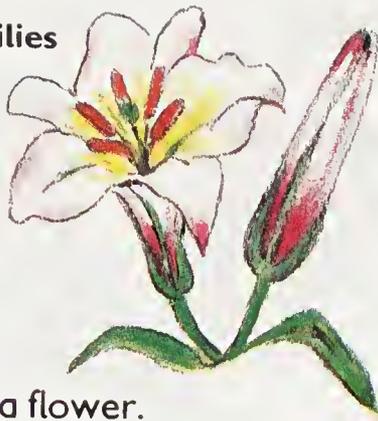
lifted,  
lifting



Patrick is trying to **lift** the basket.

# lily

lilies



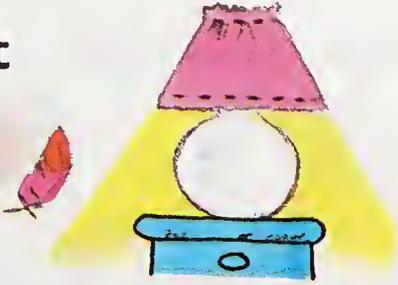
A **lily** is a flower.  
**Lilies** can be orange, white or pink.

# list



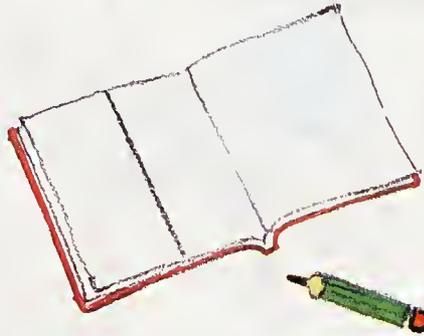
Father is writing a **list** of chores for me to do.

# light



At night we must turn on the **light**.  
This feather is **light**.  
It is not heavy.

# line



I have drawn a **line** down my page.

# listen

listened, listening



We are **listening** to the story.  
We want to hear it.

# lightning



Do not play outside when there is **lightning** in the sky.

# lion



A **lion** likes to eat meat.  
**Lions** roar.

# litter



Put your **litter** into the can.

# like

liked,  
liking



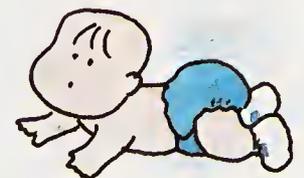
I **like** to paint.  
Brian **likes** to draw.

# lips



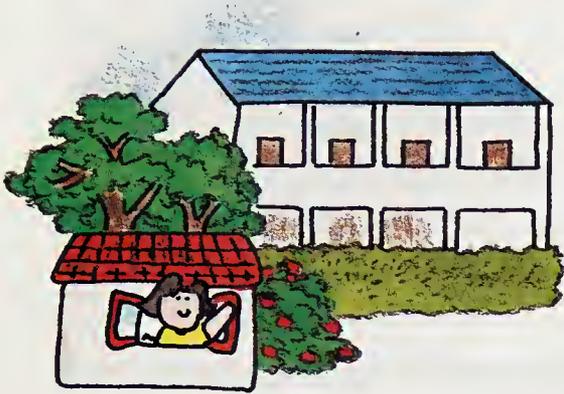
Mother has red **lips**.

# little



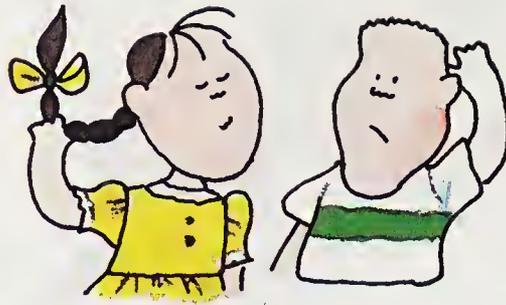
**Little** is small.  
This is a **little** baby.

**live** lived, living



Sally **lives** near a school.

**long**



Polly has very **long** hair.  
Dick has short hair.

**loud**



The airplane is going to fly.  
It makes a **loud** noise.

**lobster**



A **lobster** lives in the sea.  
**Lobsters** have hard shells.

**longbean**



A **longbean** is a green vegetable.  
**Longbeans** are thin and long.

**love** loved, loving



I **love** my father and my mother very much.  
They **love** me too.

**lock** locked, locking



Toby **locks** the door by turning the key in the **lock**.

**look** looked, looking



**Look** at the monkey.  
See how he swings!

**low**



My chair is too **low**.  
I need a higher one.

**log**



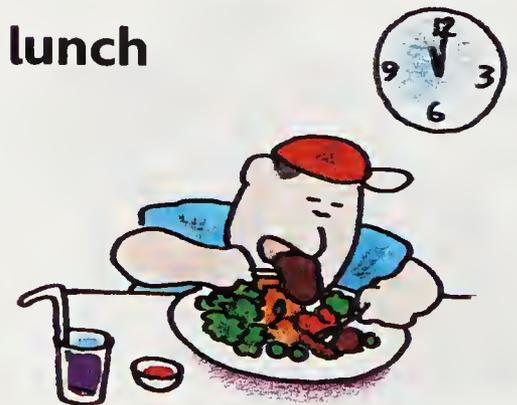
The lumberjacks saw the tree into **logs**.

**lose** lost, losing



I often **lose** my pencils.  
I cannot find them and I have to buy new ones.

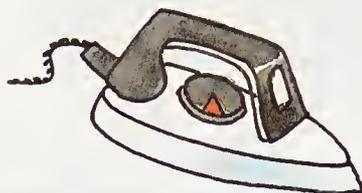
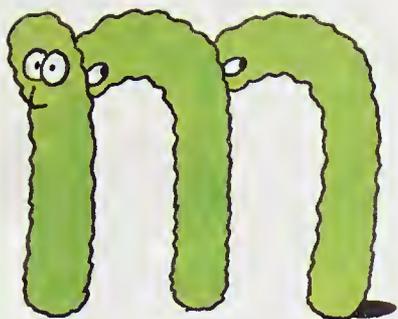
**lunch**



You eat **lunch** in the middle of the day.

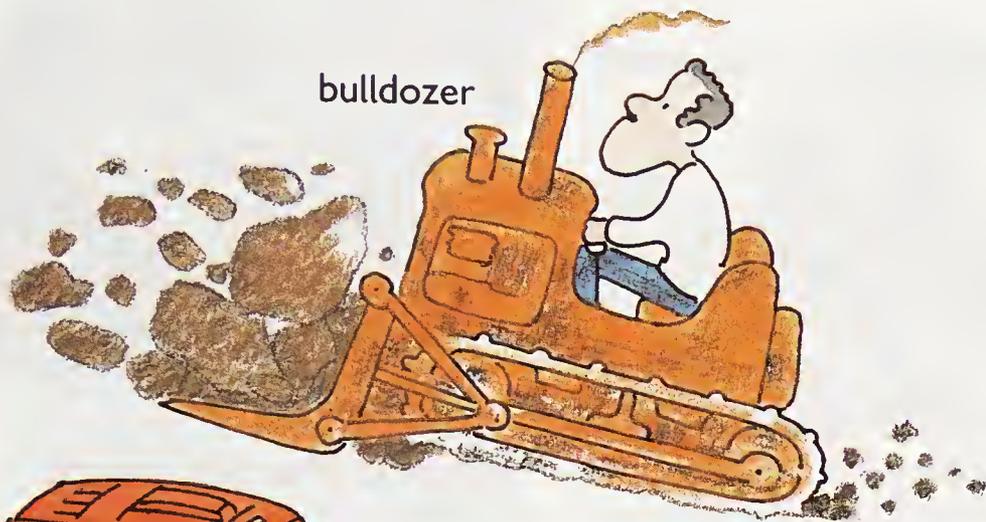
# machine

A **machine** does work for us.  
Here are some.



iron

bulldozer

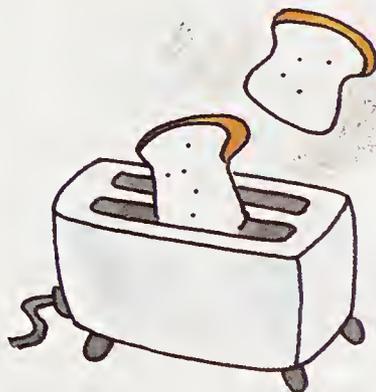
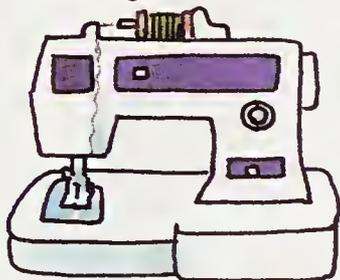


vacuum cleaner

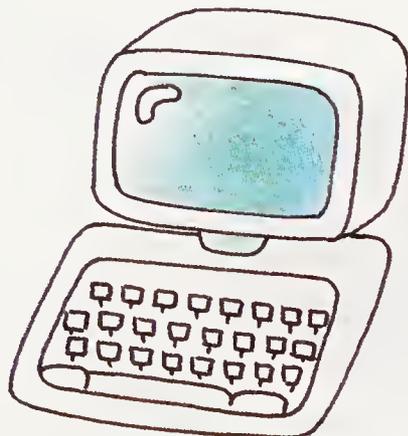


typewriter

sewing machine



toaster



computer

# magic



In my dream I flew on a **magic** carpet.  
There is really no **magic** carpet.

# magician



A **magician** can do tricks that look like magic.

# make made, making



Mrs. Lee likes to **make** cakes.

# man men



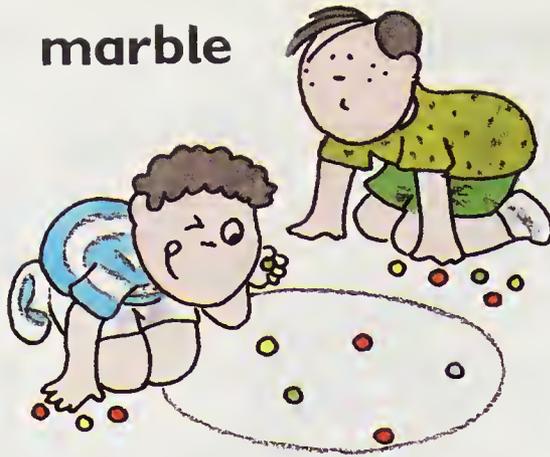
When Harry grows up he will be a **man**.  
Harry's father is a **man**.

## mandarin



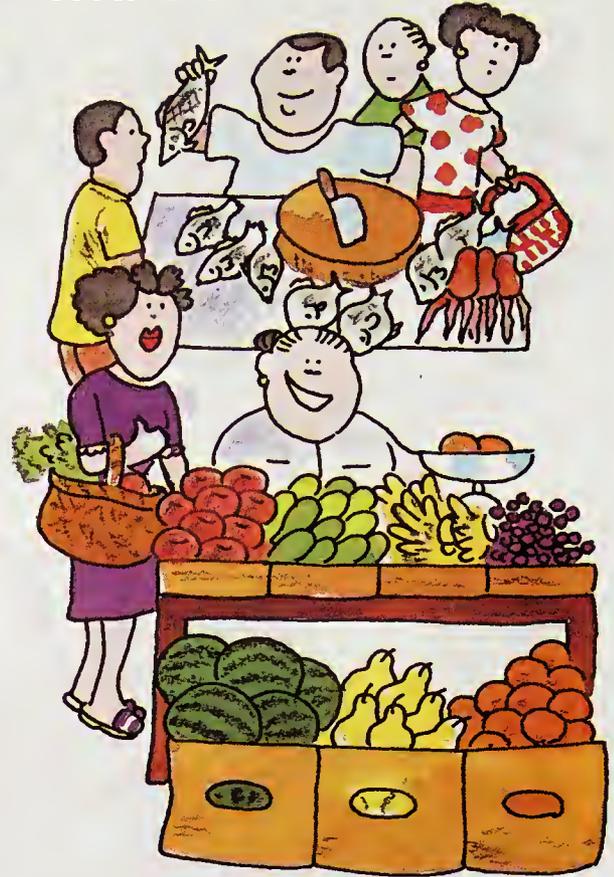
A **mandarin** is a small, orange fruit.

## marble



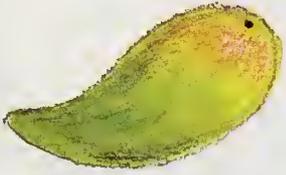
We are playing with **marbles**.

## market



You can buy many things at a **market**.

## mango



A **mango** is a yellow fruit. It has one seed.

## march

 marched, marching

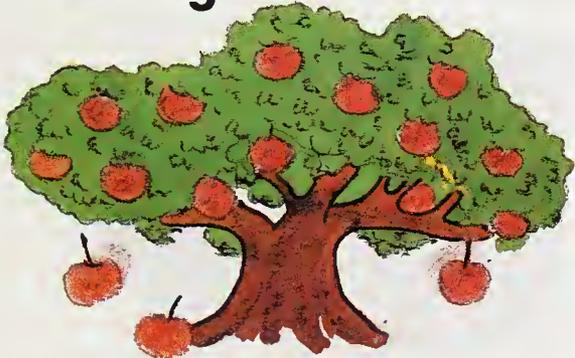
The soldiers **march** along the road.

## mask



Patrick has a **mask** on his face.

## many



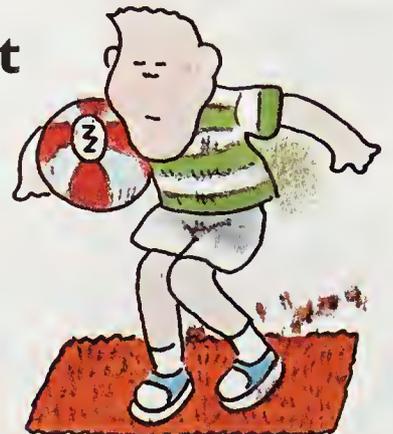
There are **many** apples on the tree.

## margarine



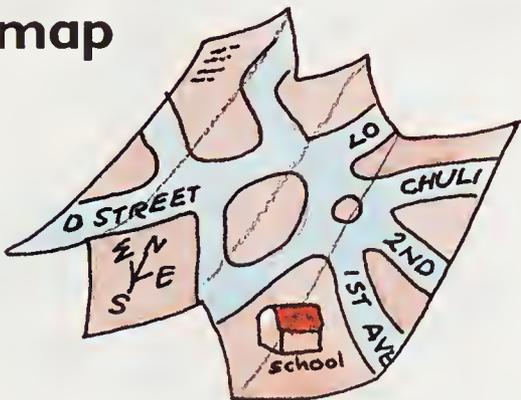
We spread **margarine** on bread.

## mat



You wipe your shoes on the **mat**.

## map



A **map** shows you how to find places.

## mark



A **mark** is a spot or stain. Sandra has a **mark** on her cheek.

**match** matches

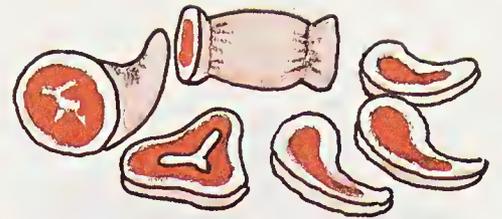


**mattress**  
mattresses



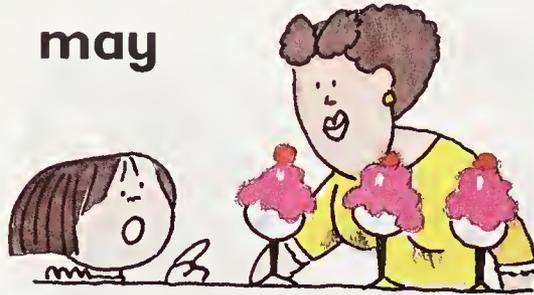
I have a new **mattress** on my bed.

**meat**



This shop sells **meat**.  
**Meat** is the flesh of an animal.

**may**



"**May** I have an ice cream?" asks Sandra.  
"You **may**," says her mother.  
She allows Sandra to have one.

**medicine**



The doctor gives Norman some **medicine**.  
It will make him feel better.

**meal**



You eat food at a **meal**.

**meet**

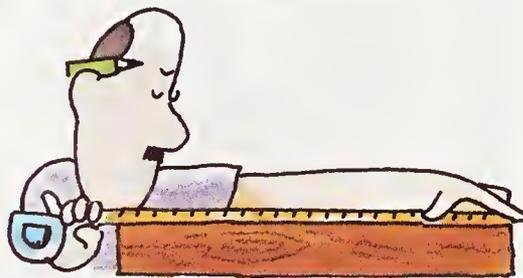
met, meeting



Mother **met** Mr. Smiley at the supermarket.

**measure**

measured, measuring



Uncle Bill will **measure** the piece of wood.  
He wants to know its size.

**mend**

mended, mending

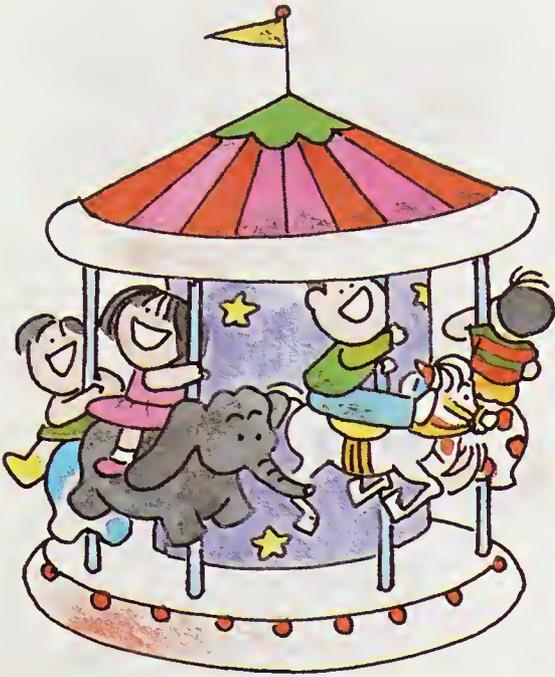


I must **mend** my toy.  
It is broken.



Grandfather uses a **match** to light the fire.  
I love to watch a soccer **match**.  
Sally's socks **match** but Toby's do not **match**.

## merry-go-round



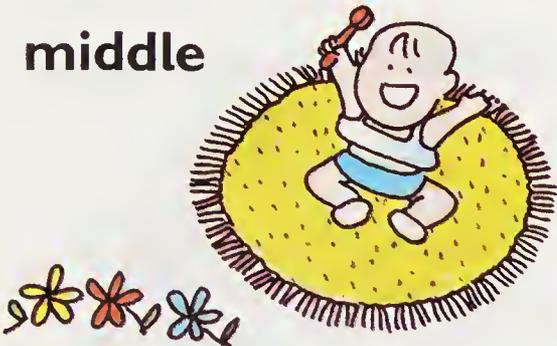
We love to sit on the **merry-go-round**.  
It goes up and down and round and round.

## meter



Mrs. Lee wants one **meter** of cloth.

## middle



The baby is sitting in the **middle** of the rug.  
The **middle** flower is red.

## milk



**Milk** comes from cows.  
It is good for your body.

## mine



These men are working in a **mine**.  
This cat is **mine**.  
It belongs to me.

## minute



There are sixty **minutes** in one hour.  
One **minute** is sixty seconds long.

## mirror



I can see myself in the **mirror**.

## miss

messed, missing



Polly **missed** the bus.  
It left without her.  
I will **miss** my grandmother.

## mix

mixed, mixing



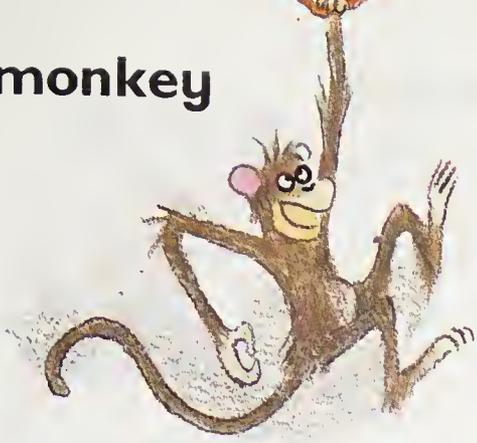
I **mix** yellow and blue to make green.

## money



We use **money** to buy things.

## monkey



A **monkey** has a long tail.  
**Monkeys** like to swing in trees.

## mop



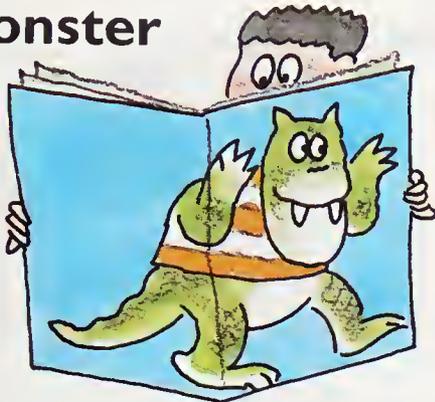
Grandmother uses a **mop** to clean the floor.

## mosquito mosquitoes



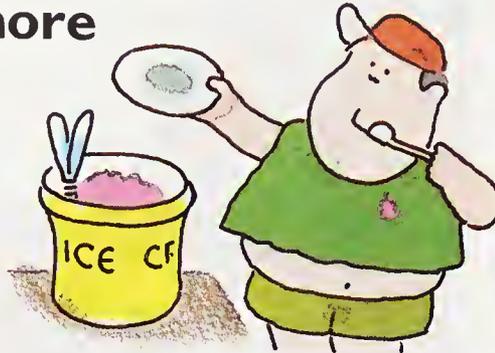
A **mosquito** is a small insect.  
**Mosquitoes** bite people.

## monster



Jimmy is reading a story about an ugly **monster**.

## more



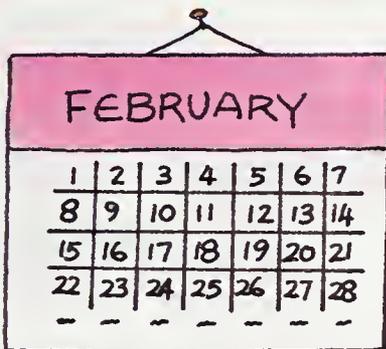
Norman has already eaten his ice cream.  
He would like some **more**.

## most



Patrick has some sweets.  
Sally has more sweets than Patrick.  
Norman has the **most** sweets.

## month



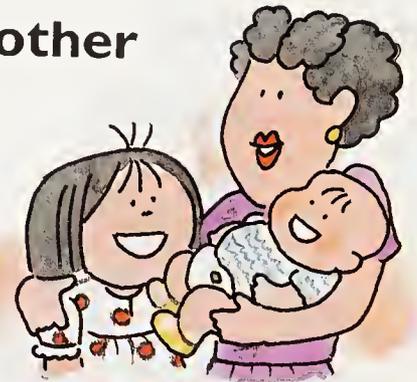
This **month** is February.  
Next **month** will be March.

## morning



It is **morning** when the sun rises.  
We have breakfast in the **morning**.

## mother



I love my **mother**.  
She takes good care of our family.

## moon



At night you can see the **moon** in the sky.

## morning glory



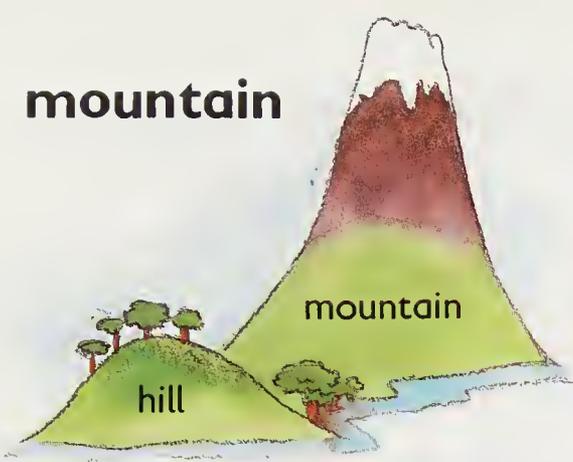
**Morning glory** is a purple flower.  
The plant grows along walls or fences.

## motorcycle



Mr. Smiley goes fast on his black **motorcycle**.

## mountain



A **mountain** is bigger and higher than a hill.

## move

moved, moving



We will **move** the table.  
We will put it by the window.

## muscle



Every **muscle** in your body helps you to move.

## mouse

mice



A **mouse** has a long tail.  
These **mice** like cheese.

## much



How **much** do the cakes cost?  
Does your thumb hurt **much**?

## museum



We are visiting the **museum**.  
We look at many old things.

## mouse deer



A **mouse deer** is a small animal found in Asia and Africa.

## mud



Norman has fallen into the **mud**.  
**Mud** is soft, wet earth.

## music



They are making **music**.  
**Music** is made up of sounds we like to hear.

## mouth



You use your **mouth** to talk and eat.

## mug



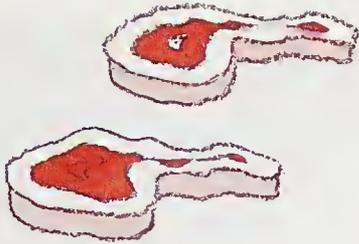
Grandfather is holding a **mug** of tea.

## must



I **must** run or I will get wet.

# mutton



**Mutton** is the meat from a sheep or a goat.

# name



Betty has written her **name** on her book.

# near



Jimmy is swimming **near** the edge of the pool. The edge is not far from him.

# my



This is **my** pencil. I bought it.

# narrow



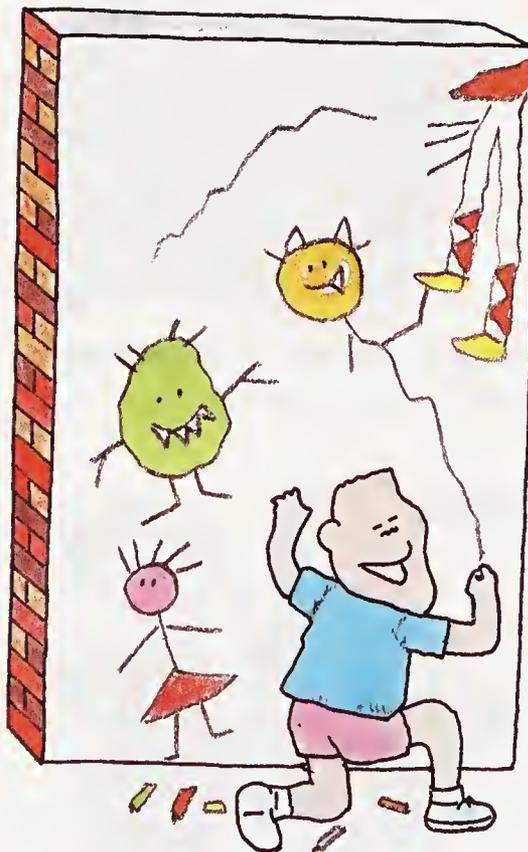
The doorway is too **narrow** for Norman to go through.

# neck



Your **neck** joins your head to your body.

# naughty



Dick is very **naughty**. He is drawing on the wall.

# necktie



Uncle Bob is wearing a green **necktie**.

# nail



Uncle **Bill** is hammering a **nail** into the wood.

# need needed, needing



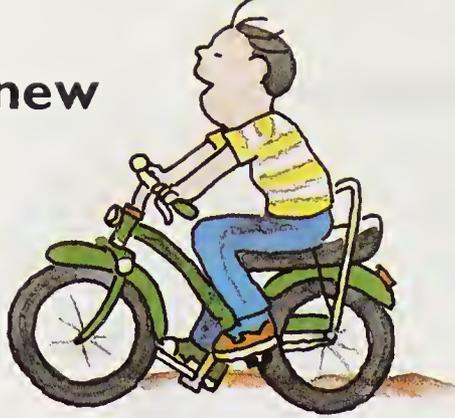
Toby **needs** new shoes. One shoe has a hole in it.

**needle**



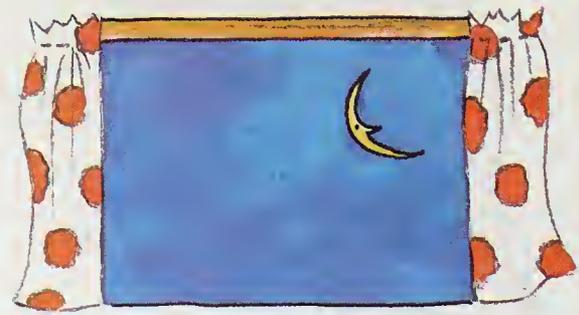
Mother is pulling the thread through the **needle**.

**new**



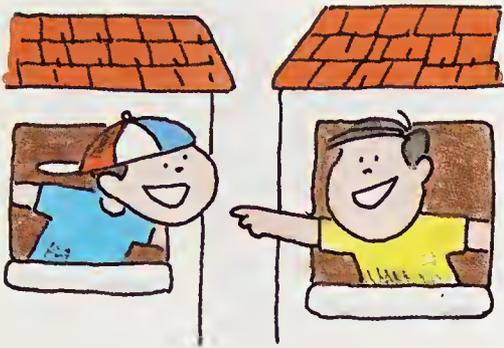
I have a **new** bicycle.  
I am riding it for the first time.

**night**



It is dark during the **night**.

**neighbor**



Your **neighbor** lives in the house next to yours.

**news**



**News** is something that has happened.  
We watch the **news** on television.

**nobody**



There is **nobody** in the park.

**nest**



Birds live in a **nest**.  
**Nests** are made of sticks and leaves.

**newspaper**



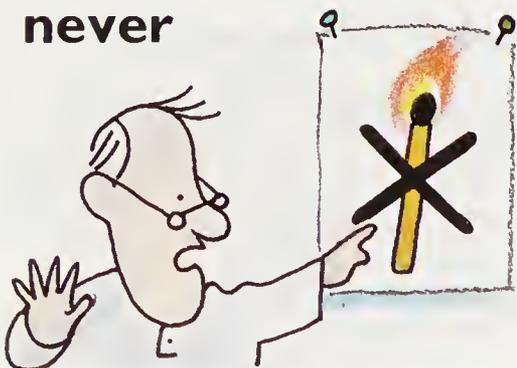
People read the **newspaper** to find out the news.

**noise**



The children are making a lot of **noise**.  
It is very noisy.

**never**



**Never** play with matches.  
Don't play with them at any time.

**next**



Rita is standing **next** to Polly.

**none**



The cat wants some milk.  
There is **none** left.

## noodles



We are eating **noodles** for lunch.

## nurse



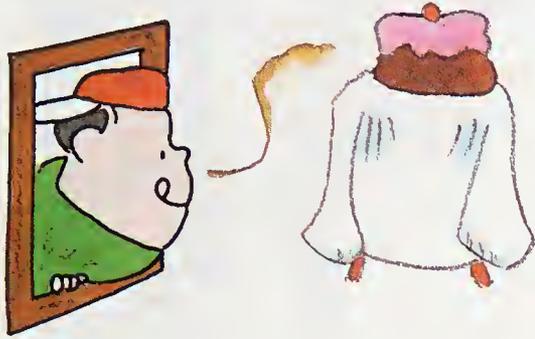
A **nurse** looks after sick people.

## ocean



The **ocean** is a very big sea.

## nose



You breathe and smell things with your **nose**.

## nut

hazel nut



groundnut

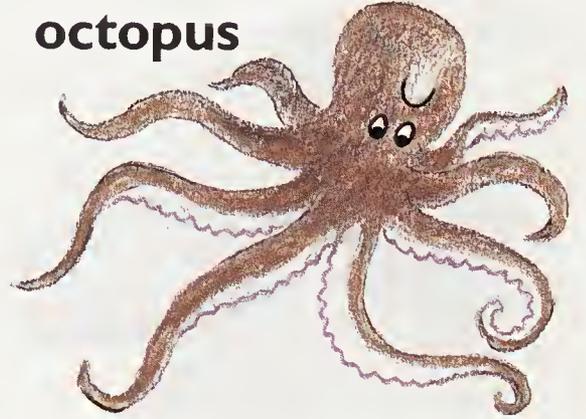


walnut



I like eating **nuts**.  
**Nuts** have shells.

## octopus

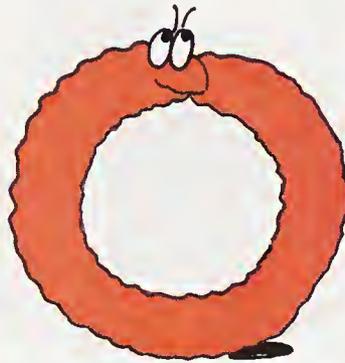


An **octopus** lives in the sea.  
It has eight arms.

## nothing



There is **nothing** in this box.  
It is empty.



## of



All **of** us have a cup of milk.  
The cups are made **of** plastic.

## number



Each player has a **number** on his T-shirt.

## oar



You use an **oar** to row a boat.

## off



Harry took **off** his muddy shoes  
and scraped the mud **off** them.

**office**



These people work in an **office**.

**oil**



Uncle Bill puts **oil** in the engine.

**only**



Brian is the **only** boy in the group. The others are all girls.

**office boy**



Oliver is an **office boy**. He helps to keep the office tidy and posts the letters.

**oil palm**



An **oil palm** is a tree. There is oil in its fruit.

**open**



The door is **open**.

**officer**



Uncle Bob is an **officer** in the army. He tells the soldiers what to do.

**old**



My trousers are **old**. I have had them a long time.

**opposite**



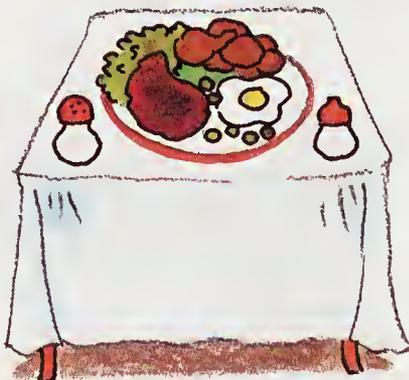
I will sit down **opposite** Sally. Down is the **opposite** of up.

**often**



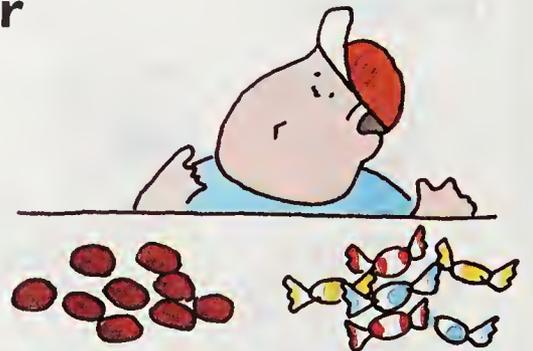
Grandmother **often** comes to visit us. She comes to see us many times.

**on**



The food is **on** the table.

**or**



I can have some chocolates **or** some sweets. I cannot have both.

## orangutan



An **orangutan** has brown hair and long arms. It lives in the jungle.

## orchid



An **orchid** is a flower. There are many kinds of **orchids**.

## oven



Mother puts cakes in the **oven** to cook.

## orange



An **orange** is a round fruit. **Orange** is a color.

## organ



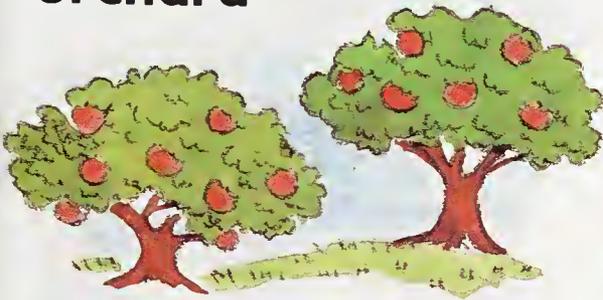
Rita can play the **organ**. An **organ** makes music.

## over



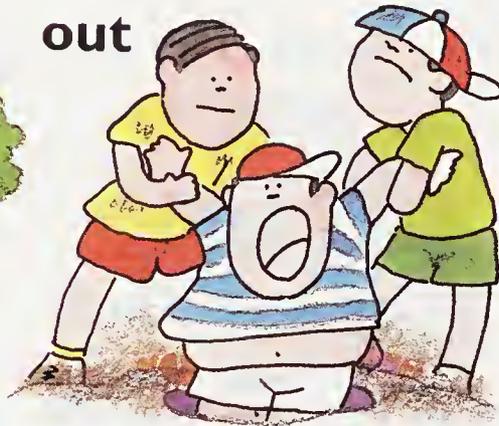
Jimmy jumps **over** the box.

## orchard



An **orchard** is a field of fruit trees. This is an apple **orchard**.

## out



We pulled Norman **out** of the hole.

## owl



An **owl** is a bird with big eyes. You can see **owls** at night.

## orchestra



An **orchestra** is a group of people who make music together.

## outside

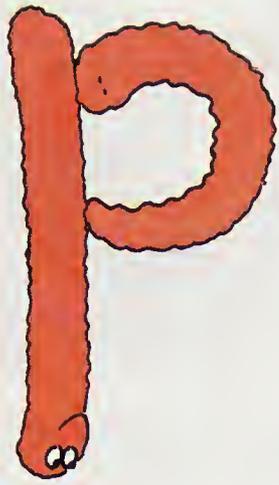


Uncle Bill is working **outside** his house.

## own



Sandra has her **own** puppy. It belongs to her.



## pain



Norman has a **pain** in his stomach. It hurts him.

## papaya



A **papaya** is a large fruit. Its flesh is red or orange.

## pack

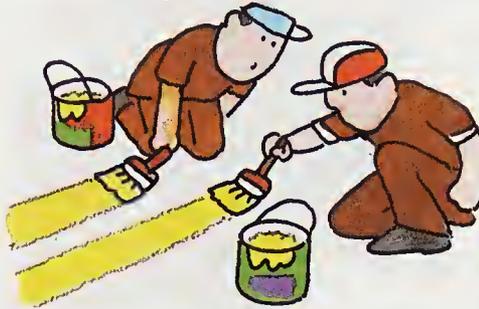
packed, packing



We **pack** our bags to go on vacation.

## paint

painted, painting



The men are **painting** lines on the road. They are using yellow **paint**.

## paper



We write and draw on **paper**. Mother wraps the present in colored **paper**.

## page



Patrick turns the **page** of his book.

## pair



Toby has a new **pair** of shoes. A **pair** means two things that belong together.

## parachute



A **parachute** helps you fall safely to the ground.

## pail



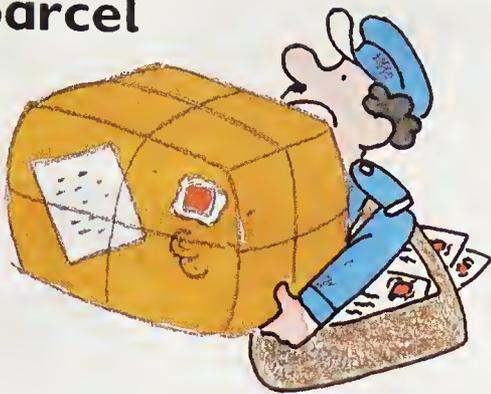
Toby takes water from the well with a **pail**.

## palm



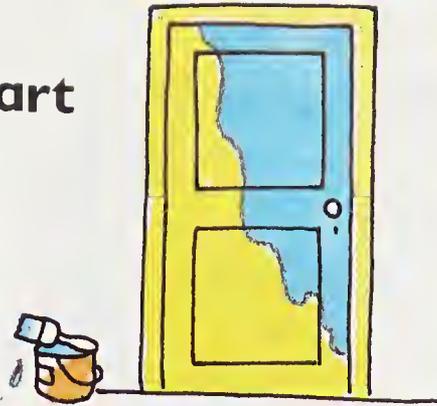
Rita looked at the **palm** of my hand.

## parcel



The postman brought me a **parcel**.

## part



Harry has painted **part** of the door blue.  
The other **part** is yellow.

## pavement



People walk on the **pavement** by the side of a road.

## park parked, parking



Uncle Bob is trying to **park** his car.  
I am playing with my friends in the **park**.

## party



We are all enjoying the **party**.

## paw



My dog has one white **paw** and three black **paws**.

## pat patted, patting



Mother **pats** the baby to sleep.  
She gives the baby a **pat** on the leg.

## pay paid, paying



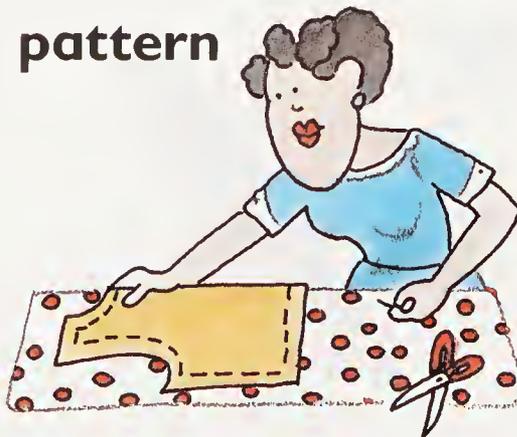
Polly handed over some money to **pay** for the bread.

## parrot



A **parrot** is a bird.  
You can teach a **parrot** to talk.

## pattern



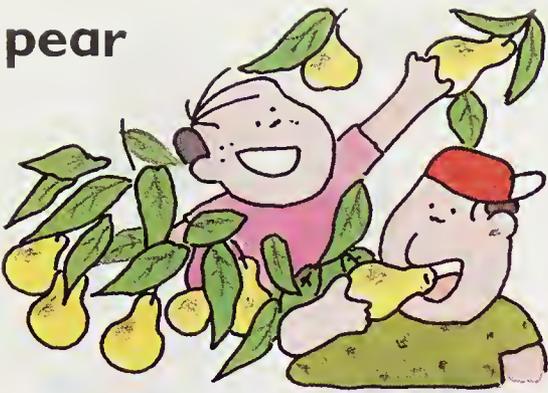
Mother uses a **pattern** to make her dress.

## peacock



A **peacock** is a bird.  
**Peacocks** have beautiful tail feathers.

**pear**



We are picking **pears** from the trees.  
**Pears** are good to eat.

**peel** peeled, peeling



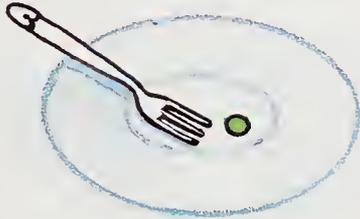
You **peel** the skin off a banana before you eat it.

**pencil**



A **pencil** is for writing or drawing.

**pea**



A **pea** is a small round vegetable.  
**Peas** are green.

**peep** peeped, peeping



I am **peeping** through a hole in the wall.

**penguin**



A **penguin** is a bird that lives in very cold places.  
**Penguins** cannot fly.

**pedestrian**



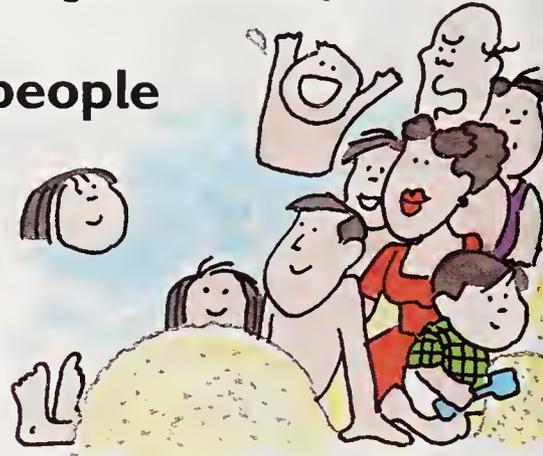
A **pedestrian** is a person who is walking along the road.

**peg**



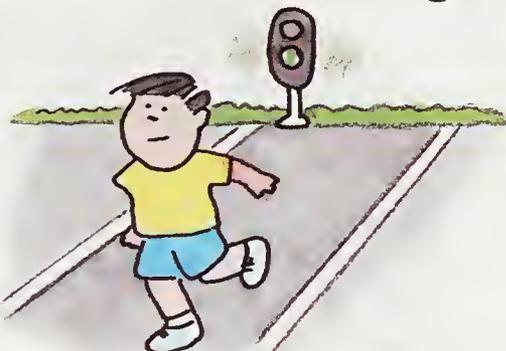
Rita is using **pegs** to hang out the clothes.

**people**



There are a lot of **people** on the beach.

**pedestrian crossing**



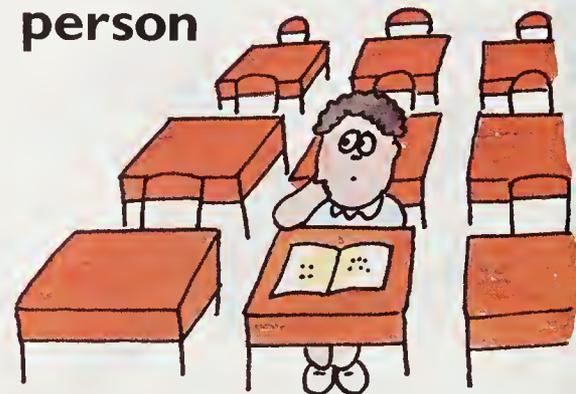
You cross the road at a **pedestrian crossing**.

**pen**



I write with my **pen**.  
A **pen** uses ink.

**person**



Jimmy is the only **person** in the classroom.

# pet



dog



cat



rabbit



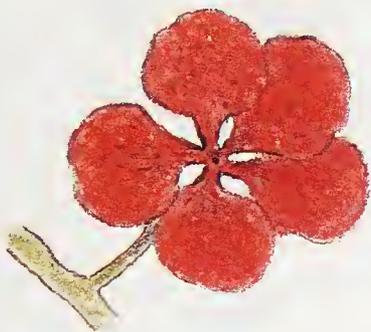
tortoise



goldfish

A **pet** is an animal you like and look after. These animals are kept as **pets**.

# petal



This flower has five red **petals**.

# petticoat



Polly has a pretty **petticoat**.

# photograph



This is a **photograph** of my grandfather and grandmother.

# piano



Sally plays the **piano** very well. A **piano** makes music.

# pick

picked, picking



He is **picking** up the toy. We must not **pick** the flowers in the park.

# pickle



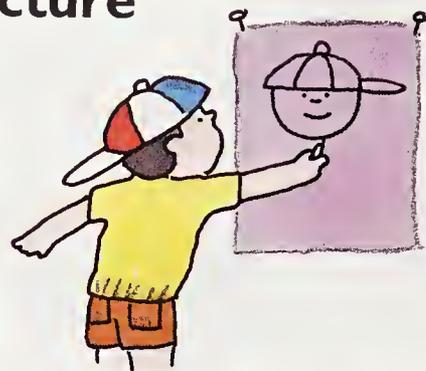
Uncle Bob likes to eat **pickles** with his sandwiches.

# picnic



We are having a **picnic** in the park.

# picture



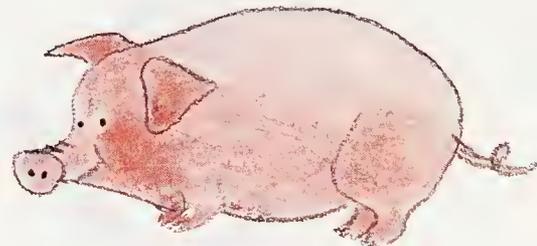
I am drawing a **picture** of myself.

# piece



Norman is eating a **piece** of cake.

# pig



A **pig** is a farm animal. **Pigs** are kept for their meat.

# piglet



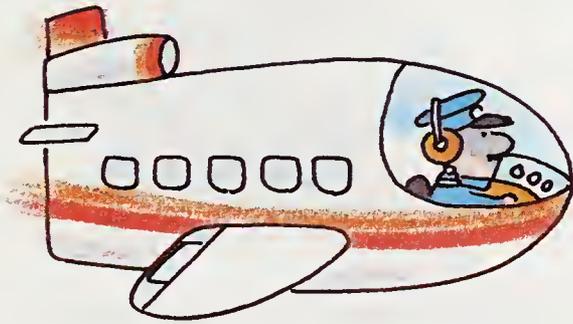
A piglet is a young pig.

# pillow



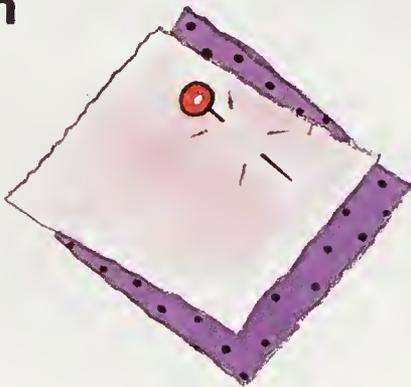
Toby is sleeping on two pillows.

# pilot



A pilot flies an airplane.

# pin



The pin is holding the cloth together.

# pineapple



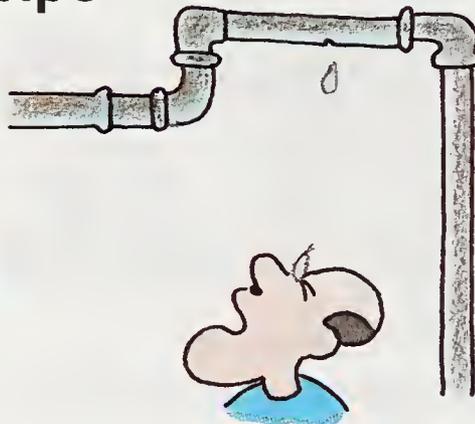
A pineapple is a large sweet fruit. It has yellow flesh.

# pink



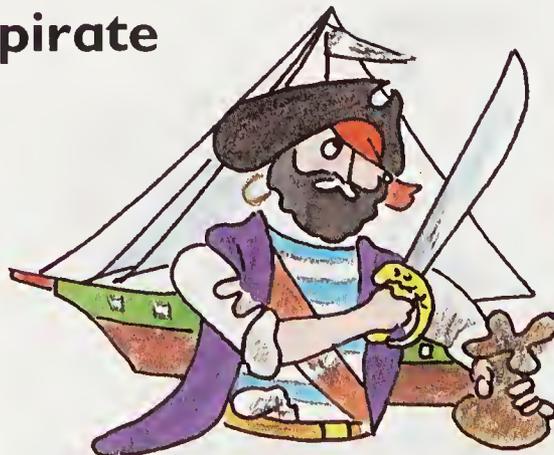
Sandra has a new pink dress.

# pipe



The pipe has a hole in it.

# pirate



A pirate robs ships at sea.

# place

Harry went to these places today.



zoo



beach



playground

# plant

planted,  
planting



Father will **plant** the flowers. He has many **plants** in the garden.

# play

played, playing



After school we **play** a game of marbles.

# pocket

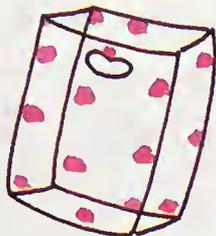


I keep my handkerchief in my **pocket**.

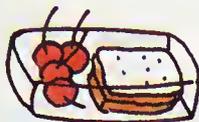
# plastic



pail



bag



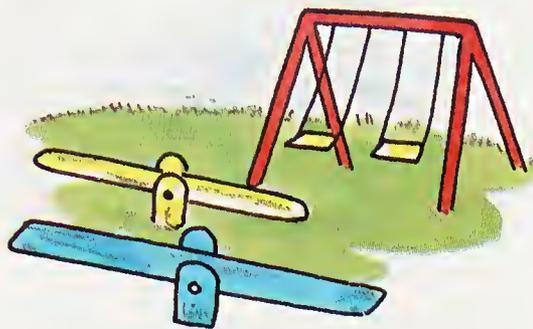
lunch box



raincoat

These things are made of **plastic**. Some **plastic** is soft and some is hard.

# playground



There are swings and see-saws in this **playground**.

# point

pointed,  
pointing



Patrick is **pointing** to the tree. My pencil has a sharp **point**.

# please

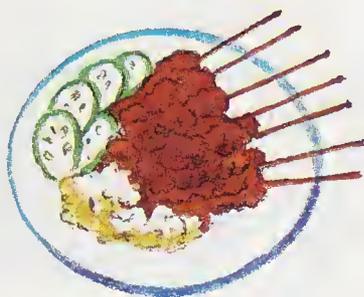


When you want something, say **please**.

# pole

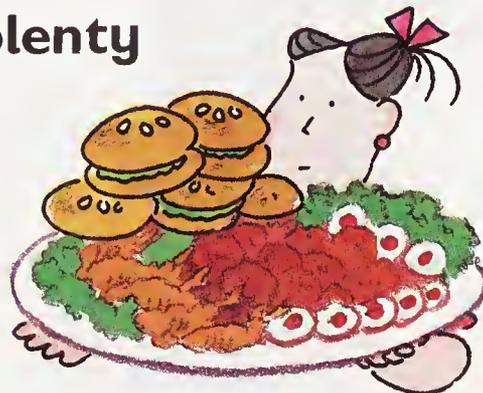


# plate



We put food on a **plate**.

# plenty



Mrs. Lee has **plenty** of food. She does not need any more.

Toby is trying to climb the **pole**.

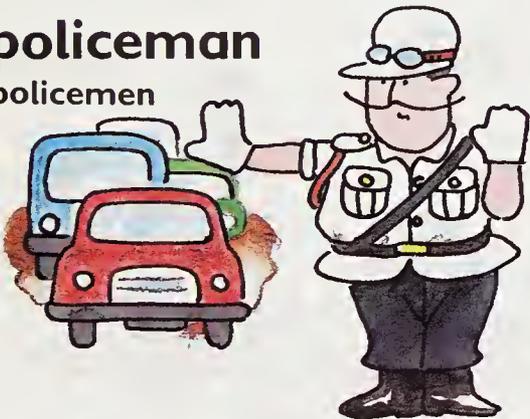
## police station



Rita has lost her bag. She goes to the **police station** to ask the police to help her find it.

## policeman

policemen



The **policeman** is stopping the traffic.

## pond



We can see many fish in the **pond**.

## pony



A **pony** is a small horse.

## pool



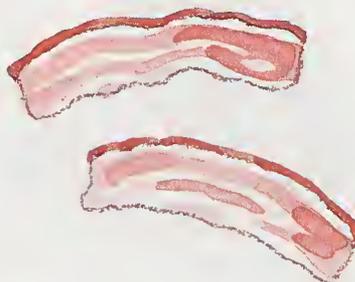
We love to splash in the **pool**. The rain makes **pools** of water in my garden.

## poor



This man is **poor**. He does not have much money.

## pork



**Pork** is the meat from a pig.

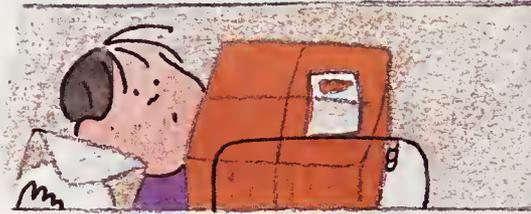
## port



A **port** is a safe place for ships to stay.

## post

posted, posting



Patrick buys stamps at the **post** office. He **posts** a letter and a parcel there.

## postman

postmen



The **postman** brings letters to your home.

**pot**



The food is cooking in the **pot**.

**pray**  
prayed,  
praying



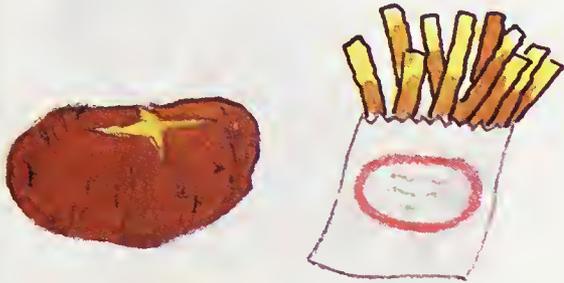
These people are **praying**.  
People **pray** in different ways.

**pretty**



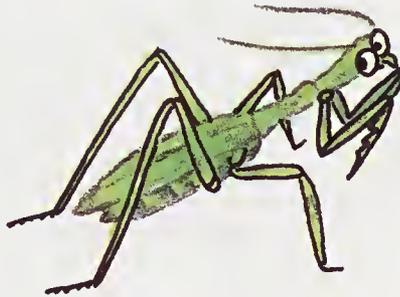
These flowers are **pretty**.  
They are nice to look at.

**potato** potatoes



A **potato** is a vegetable.  
There are many different ways  
to cook **potatoes**.

**praying mantis**



A **praying mantis** is a green  
insect.

**prince**



A **prince** is the son of a king  
and a queen.

**pour** poured, pouring



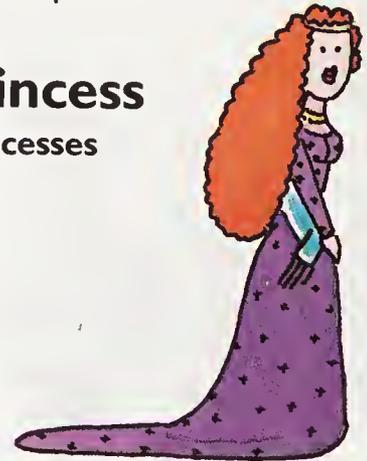
He is **pouring** water into a  
glass.

**present**



There are many **presents** for  
Polly on her birthday.

**princess**  
princesses



A **princess** is the daughter of a  
king and a queen.

**prawn**



A **prawn** lives in the sea.  
**Prawns** are good to eat.

**press**  
pressed,  
pressing



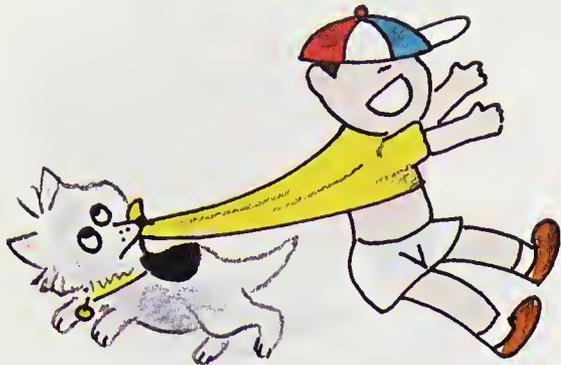
Sandra is trying to **press** the  
door-bell.

**prize**



Toby won first **prize**.  
He ran well.

**pull** pulled, pulling



My dog tries to **pull** me along.

**puppy**



A **puppy** is a young dog.

**push** pushed, pushing



I **push** my bicycle up the hill.

**punch** punched, punching



It is not kind to **punch** anybody.

**purple**



We are painting this wall **purple**.

**put** put, putting



Mother **puts** the baby into the crib.

**pupil**



The teacher is talking to his **pupils**.

**puzzle**



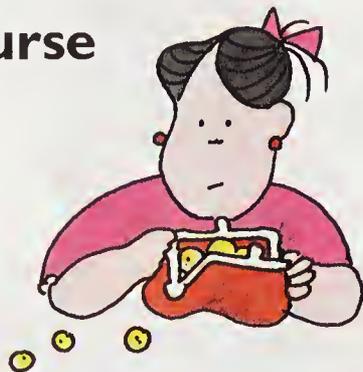
Betty does not know which piece to put in the **puzzle**.

**puppet**



It is fun to play with **puppets**.

**purse**

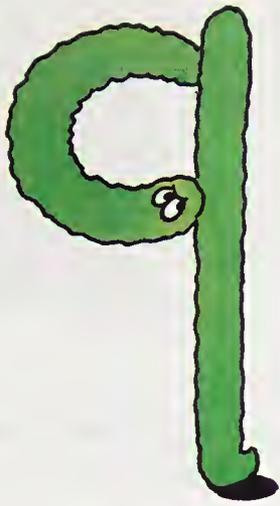


Mrs. Lee has too much money in her **purse**.

**python**



A **python** is a large snake.



queen



A **queen** is a king's wife.  
Some **queens** rule a country.

quite



It is **quite** dark.  
It will be darker soon.

quack quacked, quacking

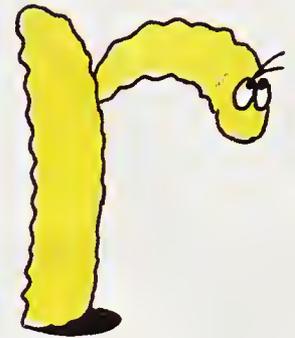


Ducks **quack**.  
A **quack** is the noise made by a duck.

question



He asks her a **question**.



quarrel quarreled, quarreling



They are **quarreling**.  
They are angry with each other.

quick



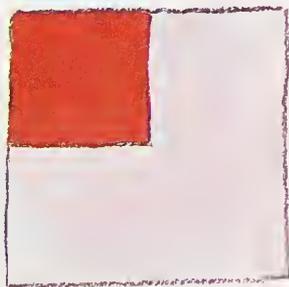
We must be **quick** or we will get wet.

rabbit



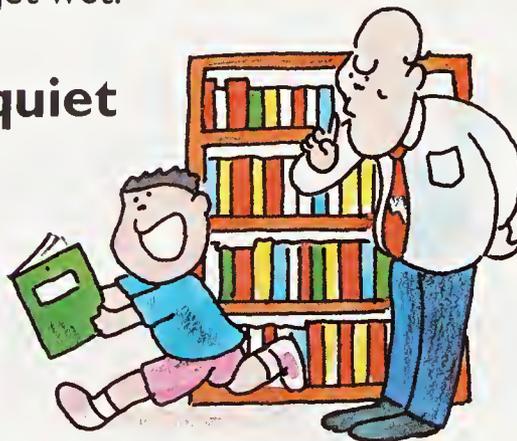
A **rabbit** is a small animal.  
It has long ears.

quarter



I have painted in a **quarter** of the square.

quiet



You must be **quiet** in the library.  
You must not make a noise.

race



Jimmy is racing with Toby.  
Who is going to win the **race**?

**radio**



Brian is listening to the **radio**.  
We can listen to news and music on the **radio**.

**rainbow**



Look at the **rainbow** in the sky.  
It has seven colors in it.

**rattle**



The baby is shaking the **rattle**.  
It makes a noise.

**railway**



A train moves on the **railway**.  
People get on and off the trains at the **railway** station.

**raincoat**



A **raincoat** keeps you dry when it is raining.

**raw**



All this food is **raw**.  
It has not been cooked.

**rash**



Norman has a **rash** all over his body.

**reach**

reached,  
reaching



The dog cannot **reach** the meat.  
It is too short.

**rain**



**Rain** is water that falls from the sky.

**rat**



A **rat** is an animal.  
**Rats** have long tails.

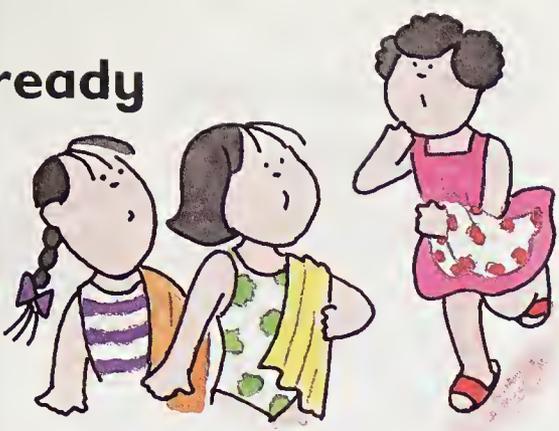
**read**

read, reading



Mother **reads** me a story before I go to sleep.

**ready**



We are **ready** to go swimming.  
Rita is not **ready**.  
She still has her clothes on.

**rectangle**



A **rectangle** is a shape with  
four sides.

**repair** repaired, repairing



Uncle Bill must **repair** his truck.  
It will not start.

**real**



Toby has a **real** dog.  
Polly's dog is not **real**.

**red**



Polly has a **red** ball.

**reply** replied, replying



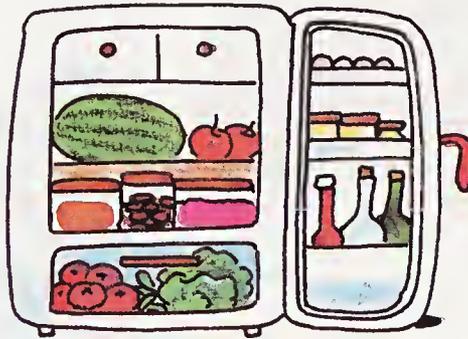
Patrick will **reply** to his friend's  
letter.  
He will write back.

**recess**



It is time for **recess**.  
We will have a short break  
from our lessons.

**refrigerator**



A **refrigerator** keeps food and  
drinks cold.

**rest**



Toby takes some of the  
chocolate.  
He gives his friend the **rest**.  
Grandmother takes a **rest**  
when she feels tired.

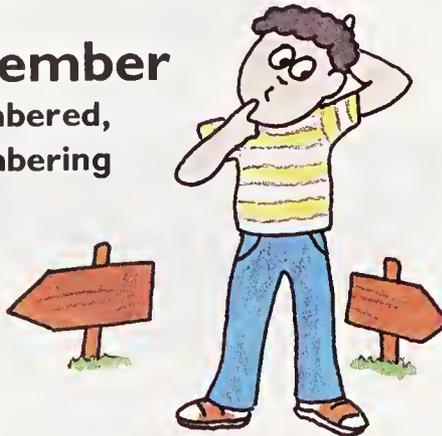
**record**



Sally will play her new **record**.  
It has children's songs on it.

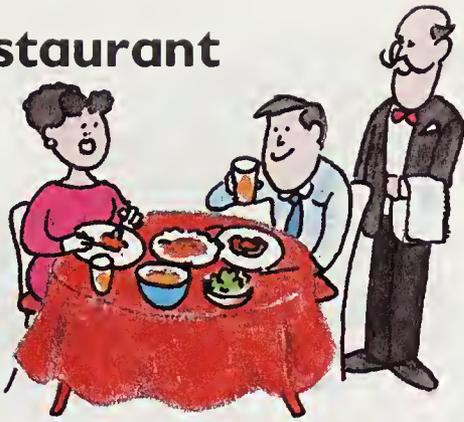
**remember**

remembered,  
remembering



Jimmy cannot **remember**  
which way to go.

## restaurant



We like to eat in this **restaurant**.

## rich



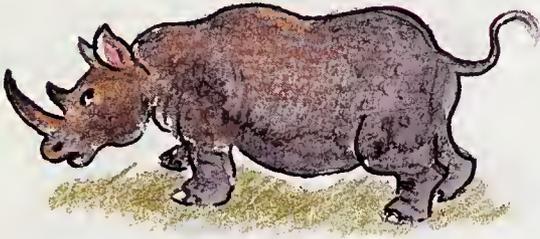
The king has a lot of money. He is **rich**.

## ring rang, ringing



I will **ring** the bell. The telephone is **ringing**.

## rhinoceros



A **rhinoceros** is a large animal with a thick skin. It has one or two horns on its head.

## ride rode, riding



Sally is learning to **ride** a horse.

## river



He is rowing down the **river**.

## ribbon



Polly will tie a pink **ribbon** around the present.

## right

$$2 + 4 = 6$$



Betty gave the **right** answer. The car is turning **right**.

## road



There are many cars on the **road**.

## rice



**Rice** is food. **Rice** can be cooked in many ways.

## roar roared, roaring



Can you hear the lion **roar**?



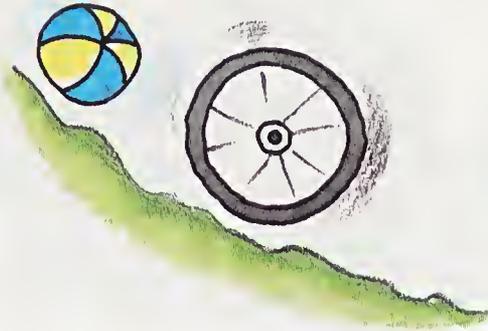
**rock** rocked, rocking



We love to climb over the **rocks**.  
Grandmother is sitting in a **rocking** chair.

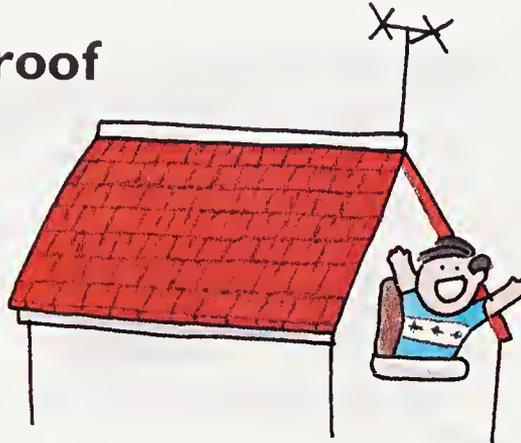


**roll** rolled, rolling



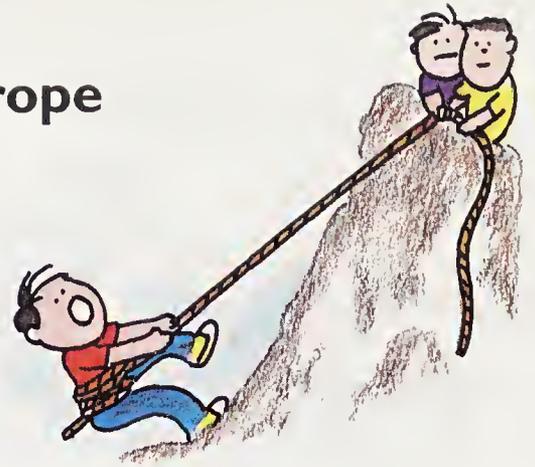
A ball and a wheel are **rolling** down the hill.

**roof**



Our house has a red **roof**.

**rope**



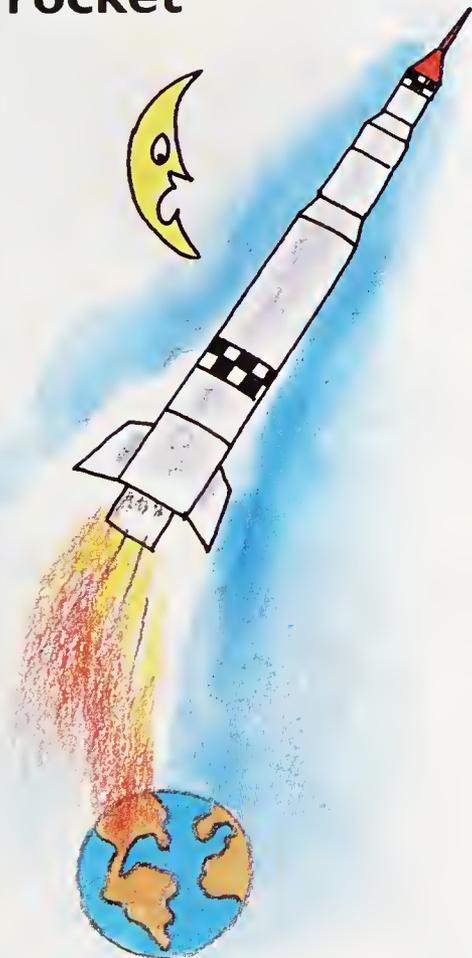
They pulled Toby up with a **rope**.

**rose**



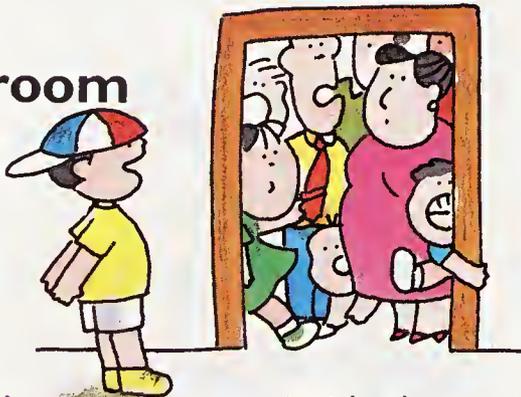
A **rose** is a flower.  
There are **roses** of different colors.

**rocket**



A **rocket** travels into space.

**room**



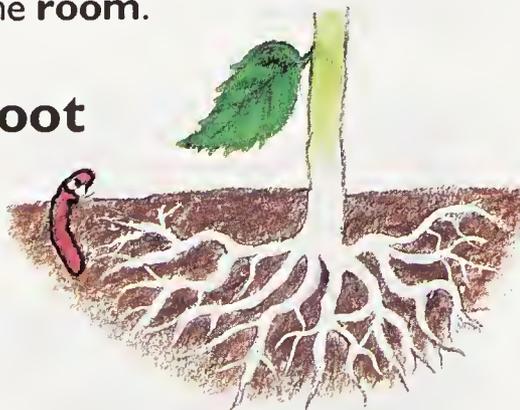
Harry cannot get inside the **room**.  
There are many people inside the **room**.

**rough**



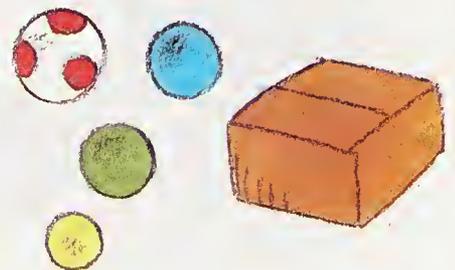
It is difficult to ride on a **rough** road.

**root**



Every plant has **roots** which grow under the ground.  
They take in water for the plant.

**round**



These balls are **round**.  
The box is not **round**.

**row** rowed, rowing



Toby arranges the chairs in a **row**. They are in a straight line. Jimmy is **rowing** across the lake.

**rubber estate**



Many rubber trees grow on a **rubber estate**.

**rubber tapper**



A **rubber tapper** taps trees with a knife. This lets the juice out of the trunk.

**run** ran, running



Can you **run** as fast as I can?



**rubber**



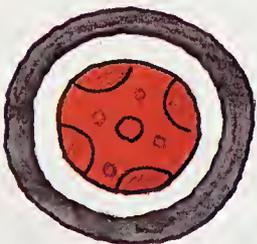
eraser



boots



slippers



tire



ball

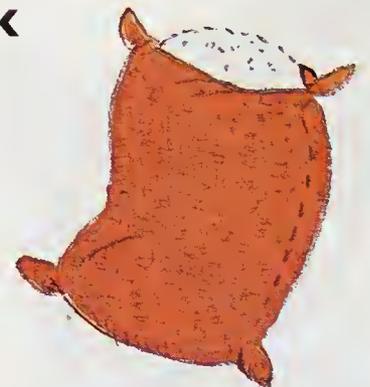
**Rubber** comes from a tree. These things are made from **rubber**.

**rug**



There is a **rug** on the floor beside the bed.

**sack**



A **sack** is a big bag. Here is a **sack** of rice.

**ruler**



A **ruler** helps you to draw straight lines. It helps you to measure things.

**sad**



Sally has lost her pen. She feels **sad**.

safe



The three kids are **safe**.  
The wolf cannot reach them.

same



We each have the **same** book.

saucepan



You cook food in a **saucepan**.

sail sailed, sailing



My boat has a yellow **sail**.  
We are **sailing** to the other  
side of the lake.

sand



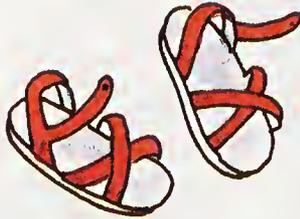
Beaches are full of **sand**.  
Brian is drawing in the **sand**.

saucer



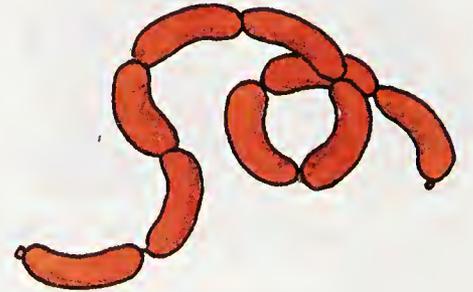
Mrs. Lee puts her cup on the  
**saucer**.

sandals



**Sandals** are cool to wear in  
hot weather.

sausage



A **sausage** is made of meat.

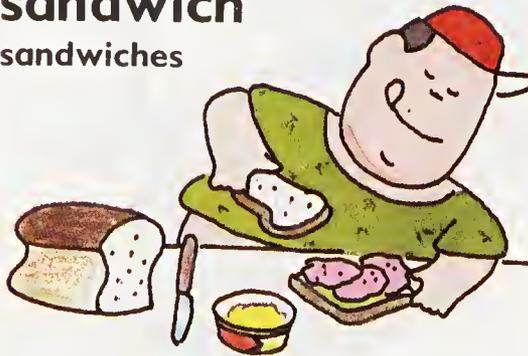
salt



Sally puts **salt** on her food.  
She likes salty food.

sandwich

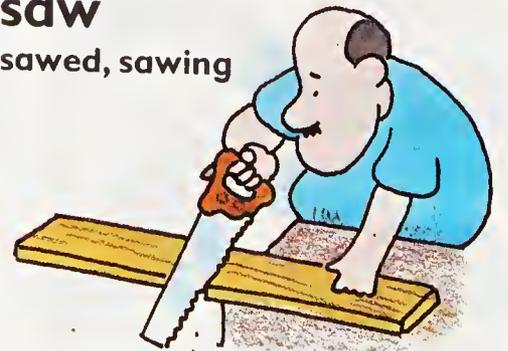
sandwiches



A **sandwich** is two slices of  
bread with a filling in between.

saw

sawed, sawing



Uncle Bill cuts the wood with  
his **saw**.  
He will **saw** it in half.

**say** said, saying



"Good morning, Mother," **say** the children.

**scissors**



Polly is cutting the paper with a pair of **scissors**.

**sea**



The **sea** is the salty water all around the coast. Many fish live in the **sea**.

**scare** scared, scaring



Harry is trying to **scare** his sister. He wants to frighten her.

**scream**

screamed, screaming



Sandra **screams** when she sees a mouse. She is scared of mice.

**seagull**



A **seagull** is a bird which lives near the sea.

**scarf**



Sally is wearing a **scarf** round her neck. Rita is wearing a **scarf** on her head.

**screw** screwed, screwing



A **screw** holds things together. Mr. Smiley will **screw** the leg to the chair.

**seat**

stool

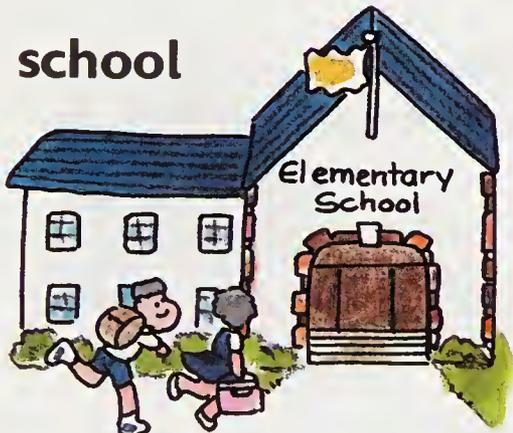


chair



A **seat** is something for us to sit on.

**school**



We go to **school** to learn and play.

**screwdriver**



He is using a **screwdriver** to put in the screw.

**second**



A **second** is a very short time. There are sixty **seconds** in one minute.

## secret



Rita tells Polly a **secret**.  
Nobody else can hear what she is saying.

## sell

sold, selling

These men **sell** drinks.

## shadow



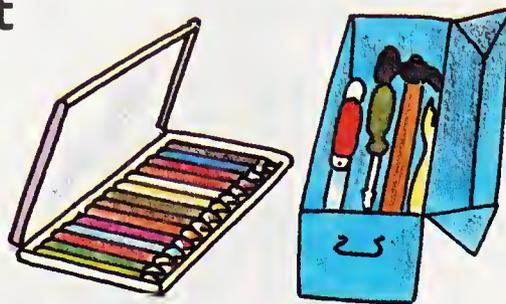
My **shadow** is long.  
The pole's **shadow** is even longer.

## see

saw, seeing

Sandra can **see** three snails.  
Can you **see** them?

## set



Brian bought this **set** of color pencils.  
Uncle Bill bought a **set** of tools.

## seed



This **seed** will grow into a plant.  
You can find **seeds** in many fruits.

## sew

sewed, sewing

Grandmother is **sewing** the button onto the shirt.

## shake

shook, shaking

Jimmy and Patrick are **shaking** hands.

## see-saw



They are playing on the **see-saw**.  
It goes up and down.

## shade



The dog is sitting in the **shade** of the tree.  
It is cool in the **shade**.

## shallow



The water is too **shallow**.  
I cannot swim in it.

# shape



circle



cone



triangle



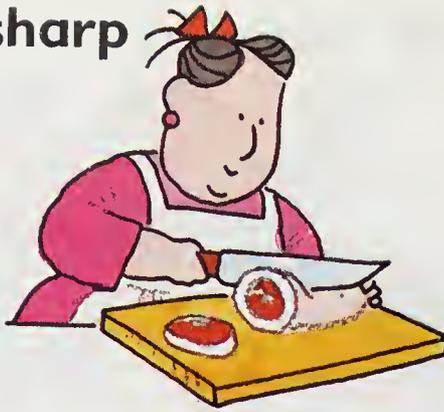
square



rectangle

The **shape** of a balloon is round. These things have different **shapes**.

# sharp



This knife is very **sharp**. It cuts the meat easily.

# sharpener



Jimmy is using a **sharpener** to make his pencil sharp.

# shell



I found a **shell** on the beach. Eggs and nuts have **shells**.

# shine

shone, shining



The lights **shine** in the dark.

# share

shared, sharing



Sally **shares** her sweets with her friends. She gives her friends some of her sweets.

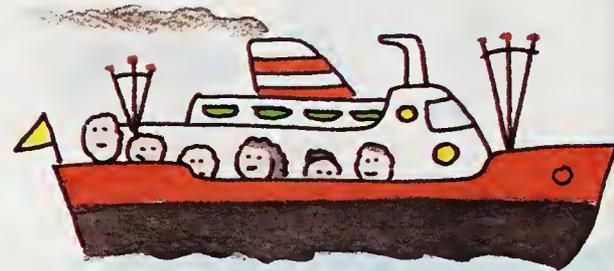
# she

her, hers



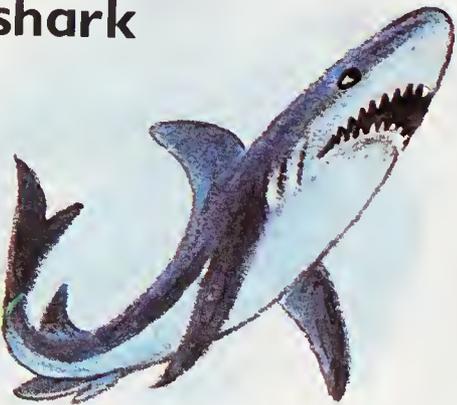
Sandra is a girl. **She** has a doll. Mother gave it to **her**. It is **hers**.

# ship



A **ship** carries people and things across the sea.

# shark



A **shark** is a large fish. **Sharks** live in the sea.

# sheep



A **sheep** is a farm animal. It is covered with wool.

# shirt



Do you like my new **shirt**?

shoe



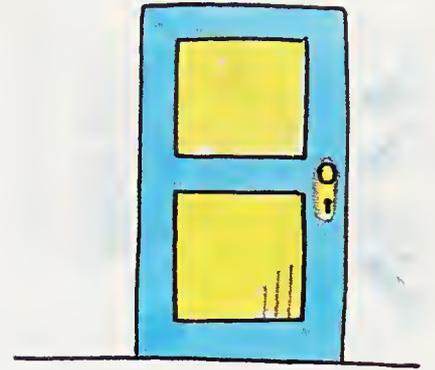
Sandra has put on one shoe.

short



Tim's trousers are too short.

shut shut, shutting



The door is shut. It is not open.

shoot shot, shooting



He wants to shoot the duck with the gun.

shorts



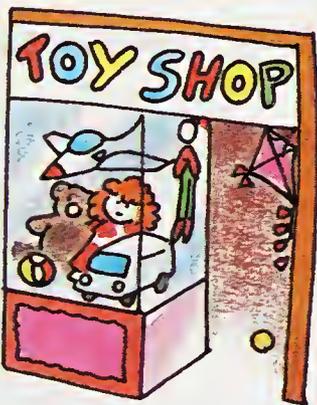
Brian is wearing red shorts.

sick



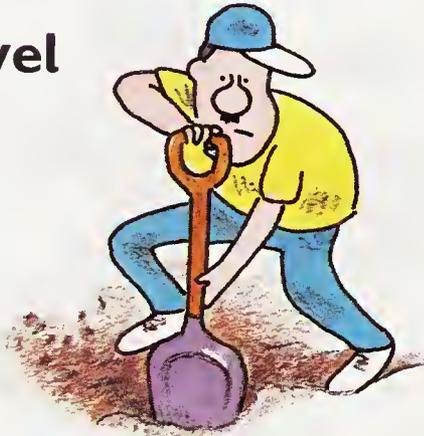
Norman is sick. He does not feel well.

shop



A shop sells things. This shop sells toys.

shovel



Uncle Bill uses a shovel to dig a hole.

side



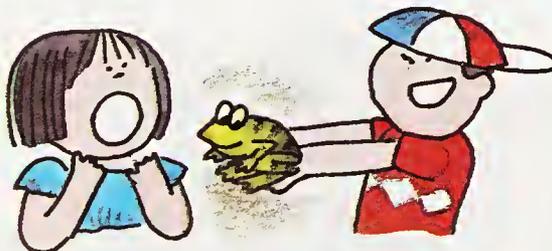
Father is washing the side of the car.

shopkeeper



A shopkeeper sells things. This shopkeeper sells shoes.

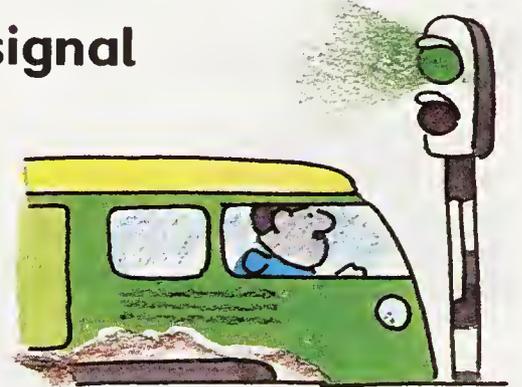
show showed, showing



Harry is showing a frog to his sister.

We watched a show on television.

signal



The signal is green. The train can go.

**sing** sang, singing



Patrick likes to **sing** in the bath.

**size**



Norman needs larger **size** shoes. These are the wrong **size**.

**skirt**



I am wearing a blue **skirt**.

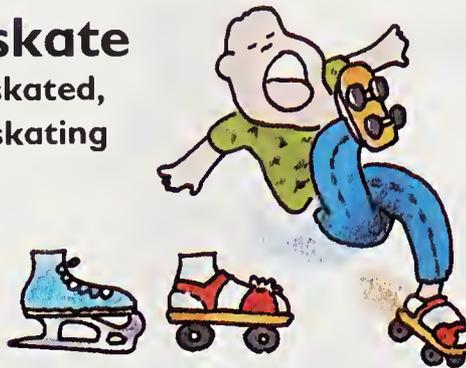
**sink** sank, sinking



The marbles **sink** to the bottom of the water. Sally washes the plates in the **sink**.

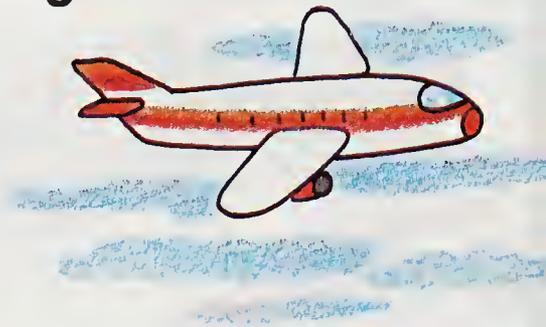
**skate**

skated, skating



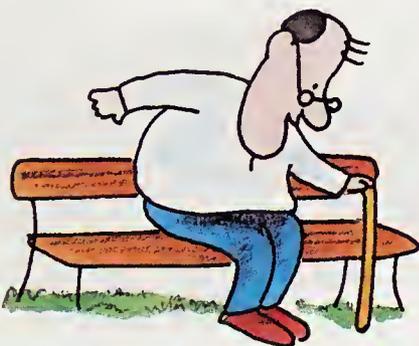
Dick is learning how to **skate**. These are ice **skates** and roller **skates**.

**sky** skies



I can see an airplane in the **sky**.

**sit** sat, sitting



Grandfather **sits** on the bench.

**skin**



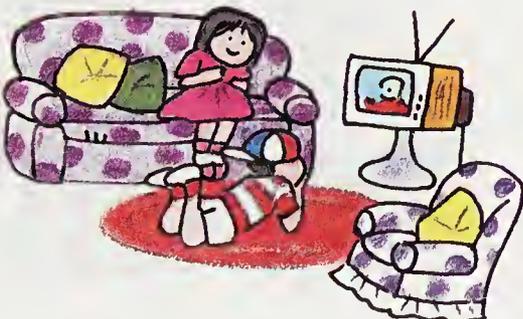
**Skin** covers the whole of your body.

**sleep** slept, sleeping



You **sleep** in your bed. You feel fresh after a good night's **sleep**.

**sitting room**



We watch television in our **sitting room**.

**skip** skipped, skipping



Polly can **skip** with her rope.

**slice**



Sandra takes a **slice** of bread.

**slide** slid, sliding



Dick likes to play on the **slide**.  
You may **slide** on a slippery  
ground.

**slow**



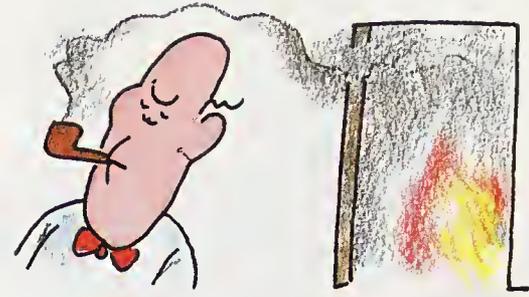
My sister is **slow**.  
We have to wait for her.

**small**



This shirt is too **small** for  
Norman.

**smoke** smoked, smoking



There is **smoke** coming from  
the fire.  
Uncle Bob is **smoking** a pipe.

**smooth**



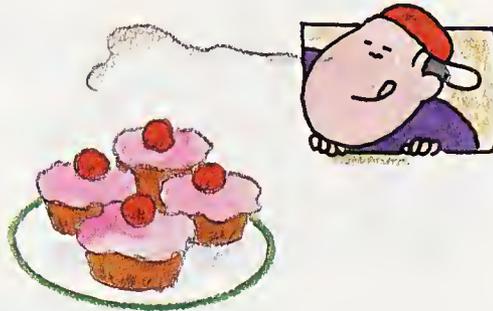
A sheet of glass is **smooth**.

**slip** slipped, slipping



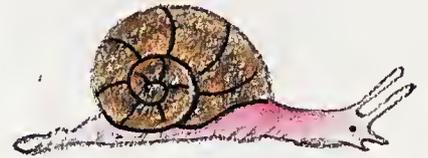
It is easy to **slip** on a wet floor.

**smell** smelled, smelling



I can **smell** the cakes.  
They have a lovely **smell**.

**snail**



A **snail** moves very slowly.  
It has a shell on its back.

**slippery**



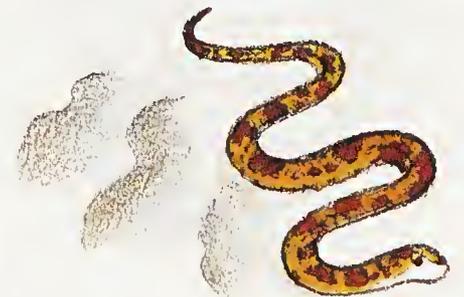
Wet soap is **slippery**.

**smile** smiled, smiling



He asked them all to **smile**.  
Each person has a **smile** on his  
face.

**snake**



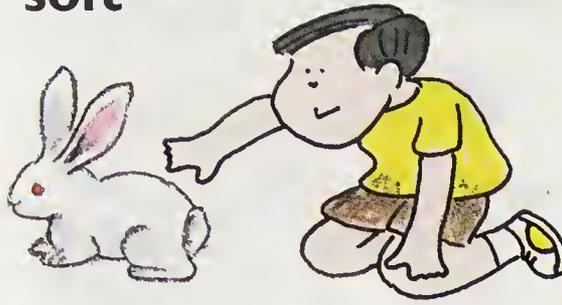
A **snake** slides along the  
ground.

**snow** snowed, snowing



**Snow** falls when it is very cold.  
It is **snowing** outside now.

**soft**



The fur of a rabbit feels **soft**.  
Voices and music can be **soft** too.

**song**



We sing a **song** at Polly's party.

**soldier**



He is a **soldier** in the army.  
An army has many **soldiers**.

**sore**



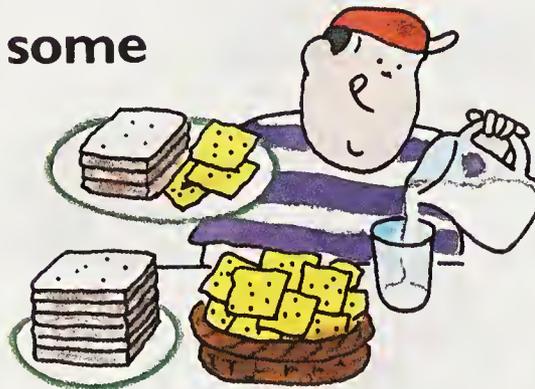
My thumb feels **sore**.  
I cut it when I fell.

**soap**



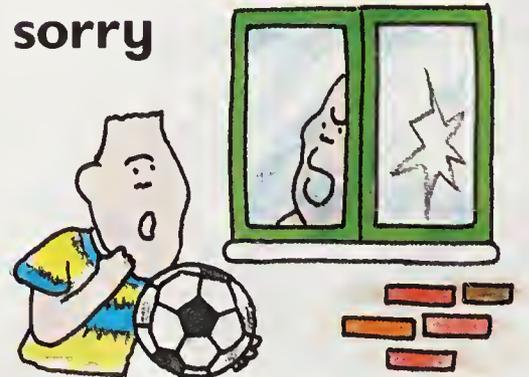
Mrs. Lee washes her hands with **soap**.

**some**



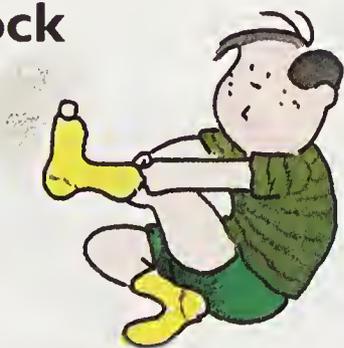
Norman has **some** bread and  
**some** biscuits.  
He wants **some** milk too.

**sorry**



Dick broke Uncle Bob's  
window.  
He is **sorry**.

**sock**



There is a hole in one of my  
**socks**.

**sometimes**



Mother **sometimes** gives me  
sweets.  
She does not give me sweets  
all the time.

**sound**



Grandmother hears a loud  
**sound**.  
A **sound** is any kind of noise.

**soup**



**Soup** is made from meat or vegetables.  
I like to eat bread with my **soup**.

**spade**



Toby is digging with a **spade**.

**splash** splashed, splashing



It is fun to **splash** in the water.  
Sally is making a big **splash**.

**sour**



A lemon tastes very **sour**.  
It is not sweet.

**speak** spoke, speaking



Do not **speak**.  
Grandfather is asleep.

**spoon**



I am eating with a **spoon**.

**space**



Stars are in **space**.  
There is **space** for another person on this bench.

**spider**



A **spider** is a small animal with eight legs.  
**Spiders** catch insects in their webs.

**spots**



This dog has black **spots** all over its body.

**spaceship**



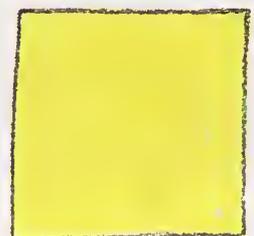
A **spaceship** travels through space.

**spinach**



**Spinach** is a vegetable.  
**Spinach** has green leaves.

**square**



A **square** has four sides.  
All the sides are of the same length.

## squeeze

squeezed,  
squeezing



I **squeeze** toothpaste onto my toothbrush.

## stairs



Sally and Patrick climb the **stairs** to reach the top.

## stars



The sky is full of **stars** tonight.

## squirrel



A **squirrel** has a bushy tail. **Squirrels** love to eat nuts.

## stamp

stamped, stamping



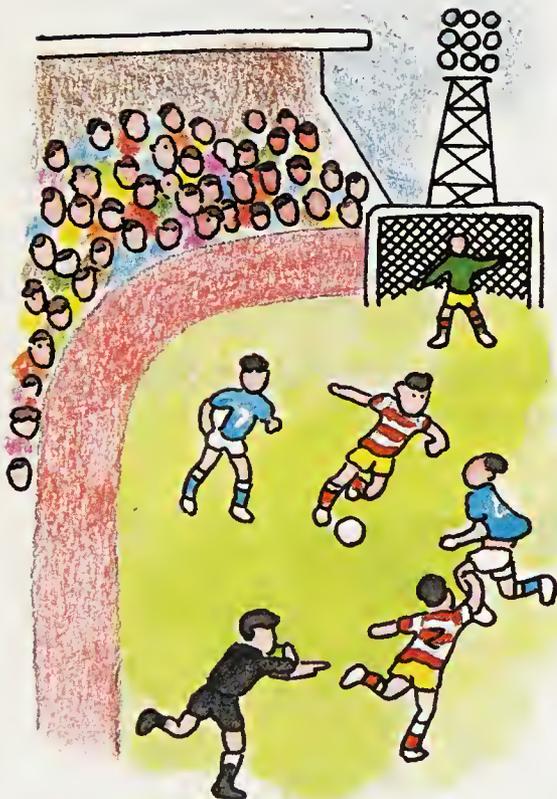
## start

started, starting



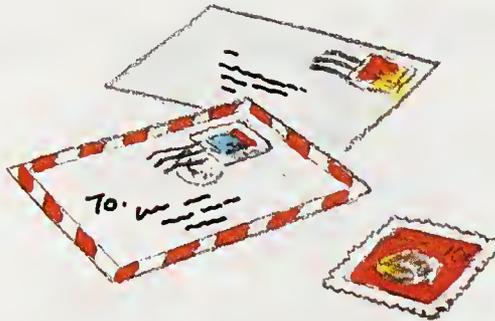
We are ready to **start** the race.

## stadium



There are many people in the **stadium**.

They have come to watch a soccer match.



We are **stamping** our feet. What a noise!

We use **stamps** to send letters and cards in the post.

## stay

stayed, staying



Sandra will **stay** at home. Her brother is going out.

## stand

stood, standing



The baby can **stand** up by himself now.

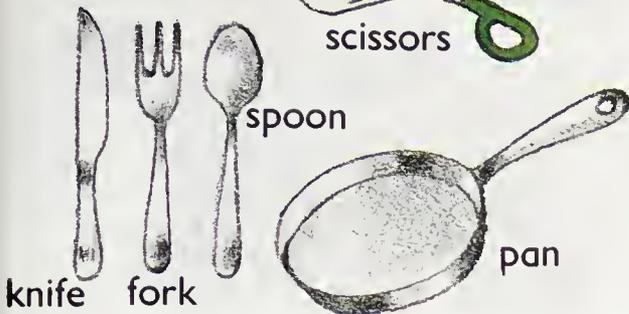
## steal

stole, stealing



The thief **steals** Mrs. Lee's bag. He takes something that does not belong to him.

## steel



Steel is a hard metal.  
All these things are made of steel.

## stem



The **stem** of the plant has grown out of the ground. It has leaves and flowers on it.

## step

stepped, stepping



Harry takes a large **step** over the water.  
His dog has **stepped** into it.

## stick

stuck, sticking



I have a **stick** to put on the fire.  
Polly will **stick** the picture into her book.

## still



Stand **still**.  
Do not move.

## stomach



The food you eat goes into your **stomach**.

## stomachache



Norman has a **stomachache**.  
His stomach is sore.

## stone



A **stone** is a piece of rock.  
I found this **stone** on the beach.

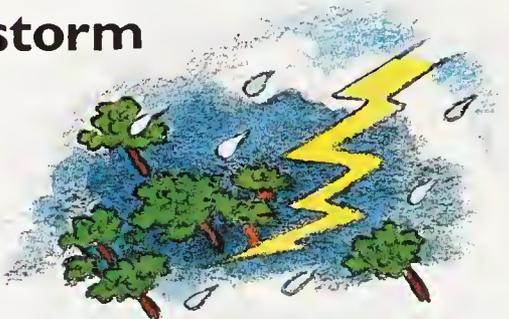
## stop

stopped, stopping



The light is red.  
Mother **stops** the car.

## storm



During a **storm** the sky is dark and the wind blows hard. It rains and there may be thunder and lightning.

## storeroom



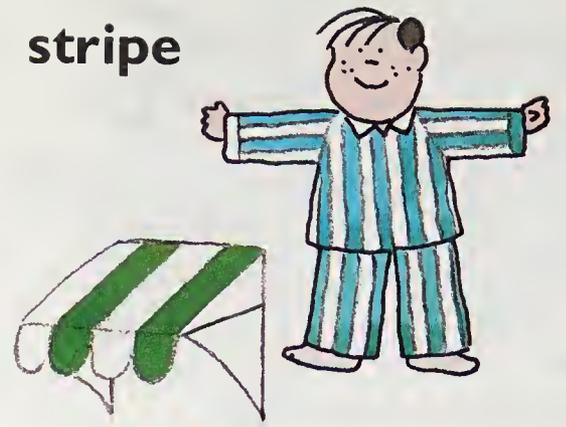
Mrs. Lee keeps many things in her **storeroom**.

## straw



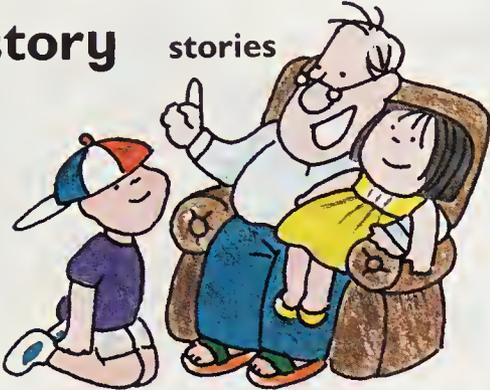
Jimmy likes to drink through a **straw**.

## stripe



A **stripe** is a long narrow mark. These things and animals have **stripes**.

## story stories



Grandfather is telling us a **story**. He knows many good **stories**.

## strawberry

strawberries



A **strawberry** is a small red fruit.

## stove



Mother cooks food on a **stove**.

## street



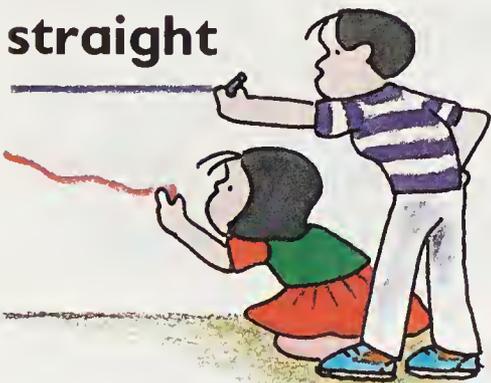
A **street** is a road in town with houses along it.

## strong



Father is **strong**. He can carry the heavy box.

## straight



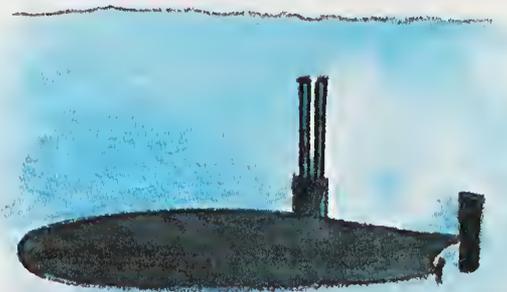
I can draw a **straight** line. Sally's line is not **straight**.

## string



I tie up the parcel with **string**.

## submarine



A **submarine** is a ship that travels under water.

## subtract

subtracted,  
subtracting



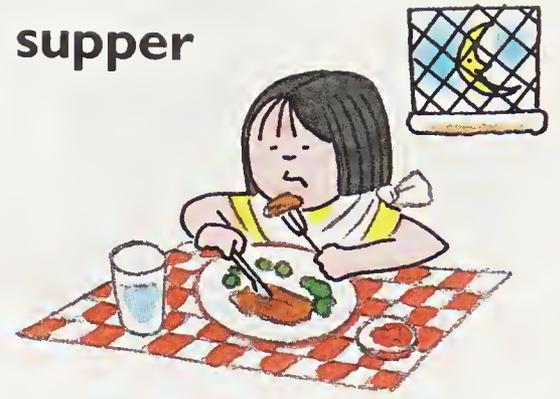
If I take away two apples, I have one left.  
I have **subtracted** two apples.

## sunburn



Toby has **sunburn**.  
He was in the sun for too long.

## supper



Before Sandra goes to bed she eats **supper**.

## suck

sucked, sucking



A baby likes to **suck** his thumb.  
Do you like to **suck** sweets?

## sunflower



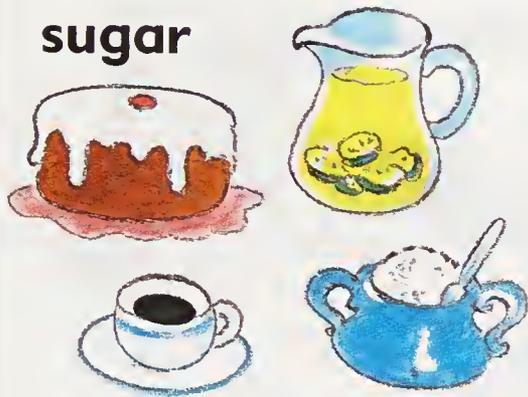
A **sunflower** is a large yellow flower.  
It is a tall plant.

## surprise



We have a nice **surprise** for mother.  
We are giving her some flowers.

## sugar



**Sugar** makes food and drink taste sweet.

## supermarket



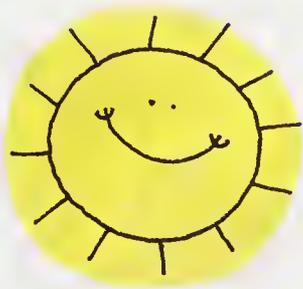
We can buy all kinds of food in the **supermarket**.

## swallow



A **swallow** is a small bird.  
It has long wings and eats insects.

## sun



The **sun** gives us light during the day.

## swan



A **swan** is a white or black bird with a long neck.

# sweep

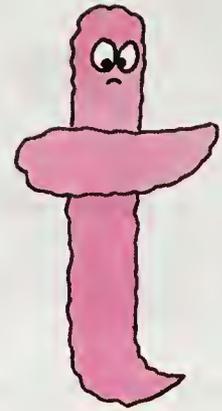


Rita must **sweep** the floor. It is dirty.

# swimming pool



The children swim in the **swimming pool**.



# sweets



**Sweets** are made from sugar. You should not eat too many **sweets**.

# swing

swung,  
swinging



Sally is **swinging** high on the **swing**.

# T-shirt



I do not know which **T-shirt** to buy.

# sweet potato

sweet potatoes



**Sweet potato** is a vegetable. **Sweet potatoes** grow under the ground.

# sword



Toby and I each have a **sword**.

# table



A **table** is a place for eating, writing, playing a game and other things.

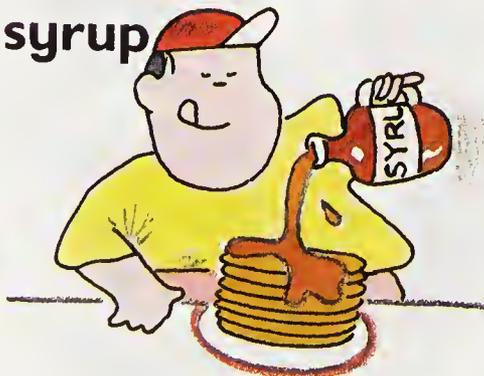
# swim

swam, swimming



I move my legs and arms in the water when I **swim**.

# syrup



**Syrup** is made from sugar and water. It is sweet and thick.

# tadpole



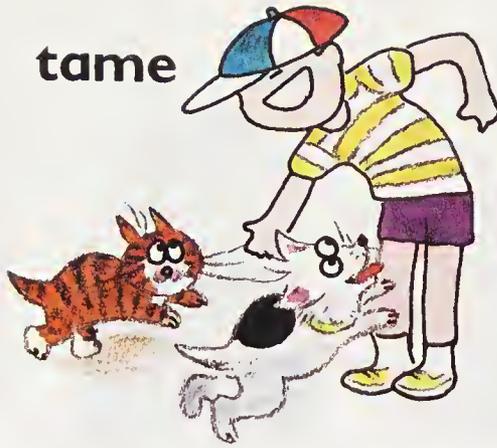
A **tadpole** grows into a frog.

**tail**



The monkey is hanging by its **tail**.

**tame**



These animals are **tame**. They are not wild.

**taxi**



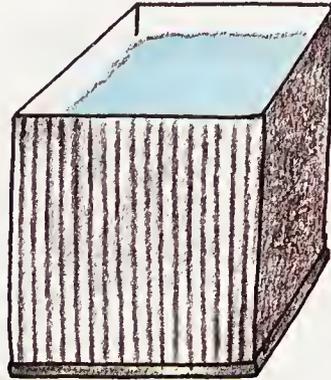
A **taxi** is a car. We have to pay to ride in a **taxi**.

**take** took, taking



Sandra **takes** the letter to her mother.

**tank**



A **tank** holds a lot of water, oil or gasoline. This is a water **tank**.

**tea**



My parents drink **tea** in the afternoon.

**talk** talked, talking



Mother likes to **talk** with her friend.

**tap**



Toby is turning on the **tap**.

**teach** taught, teaching



Uncle Bill is showing me how to swim. He is **teaching** me.

**tall**



Tim is **tall**. Harry is not **tall**.

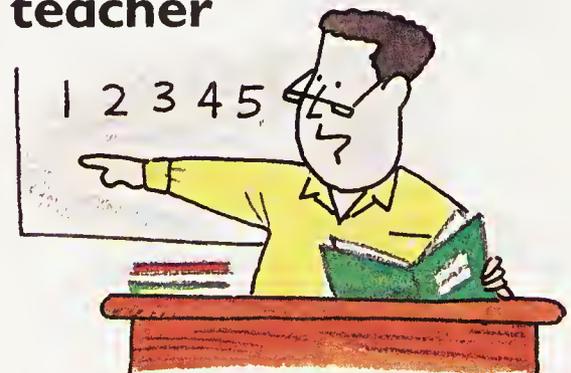
**taste**

tasted, tasting



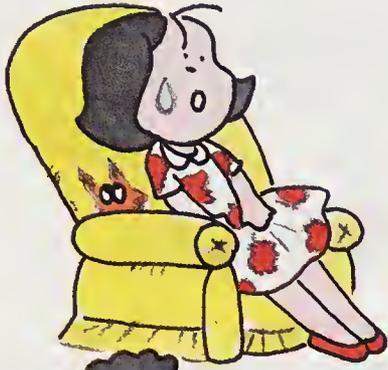
I do not like the **taste** of lemons. They **taste** sour.

**teacher**



Our **teacher** will teach us numbers today.

**tear** tore, tearing



Sally is crying.  
A **tear** is rolling down her face.  
I will **tear** the paper before I  
throw it away.

**tell** told, telling



"Can you **tell** me the way to  
the railway station?"

**temperature**



My whole body feels hot.  
I have a **temperature**.

**term**



Our school **term** starts today.  
Our vacation has ended.

**thank** thanked, thanking



"**Thank** you for the present,"  
said Sandra to her brother.

**telephone**



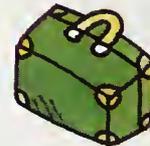
Patrick talks to his friend on the  
**telephone**.

**temple**



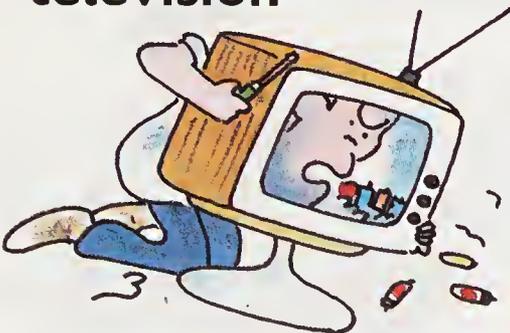
Mrs. Lee is praying in the  
**temple**.

**that** those



I would like **that** bag over  
there.  
**Those** are all too big.

**television**



Uncle Bob is repairing the  
**television** set.  
TV is short for **television**.

**tent**



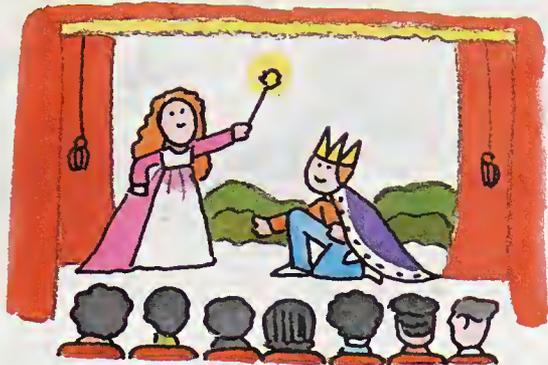
It is fun to sleep in a **tent**.

**the**



Toby is climbing a tree.  
**The** tree is tall.

## theater



We are watching a play at the **theater**.

## they

them, their



**They** are doing **their** sewing. The teacher showed **them** how to sew.

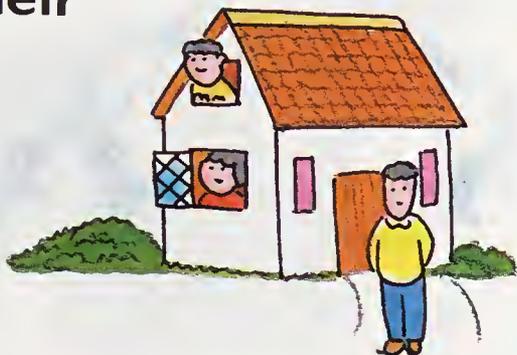
## think

thought, thinking



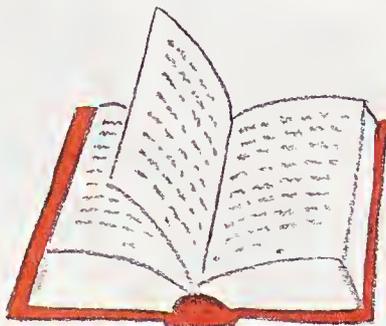
Patrick will **think** about a present for his mother. What can he buy for her?

## their



That house belongs to the Thompsons. It is **their** house.

## thick



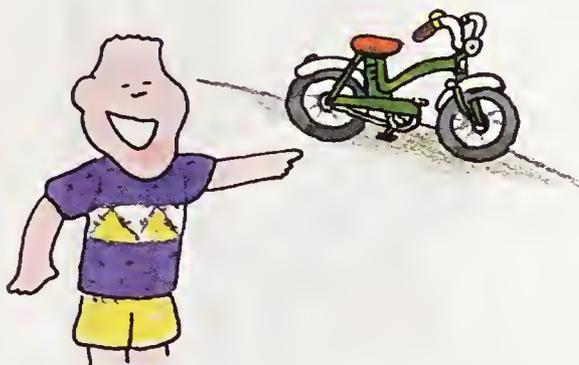
The red book is **thick**. It has many pages.

## thirsty



When I am **thirsty** I have a drink.

## there



The bicycle over **there** is mine.

## thief

thieves



A **thief** has stolen our television set.

## this

these



**This** boy is my son. **These** boys are playing.

## thermometer



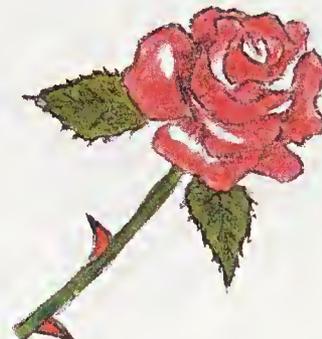
Mother uses a **thermometer** to take my temperature.

## thin



Tim is very **thin**. He is not fat. This book is **thin**. It has only ten pages.

## thorn



Some plants have **thorns**. **Thorns** are sharp.

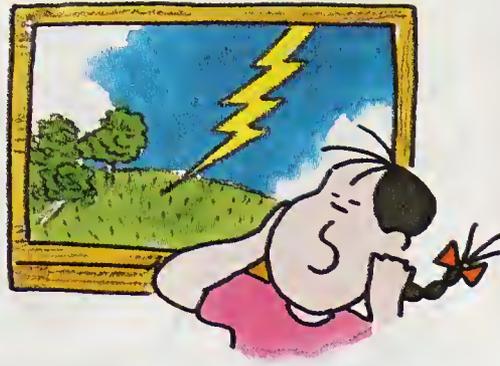
## thread

threaded,  
threading



Sally can **thread** a needle.  
She is using blue **thread**.

## thunder



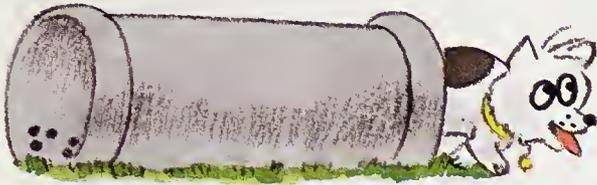
**Thunder** is a loud noise.  
It comes with lightning.

## tiger



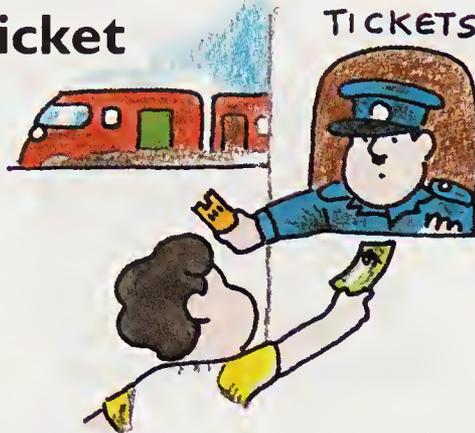
A **tiger** is a large wild cat.  
It has stripes on its body.

## through



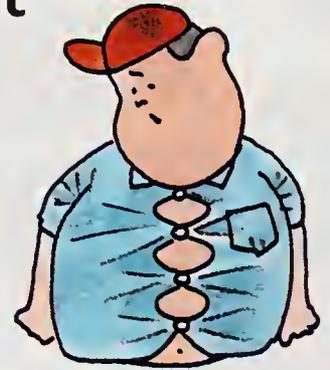
The dog walks **through** the big  
pipe.

## ticket



I must buy a **ticket** before I get  
onto the train.

## tight



Norman's shirt is too **tight** for  
him.

## throw

threw, throwing



Harry will **throw** the ball to  
you.

## tidy

tidied, tidying



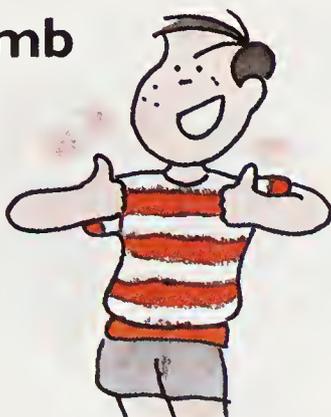
I will **tidy** my room.  
I will put everything away.

## time



Do you know what **time** it is?  
It is one o'clock.

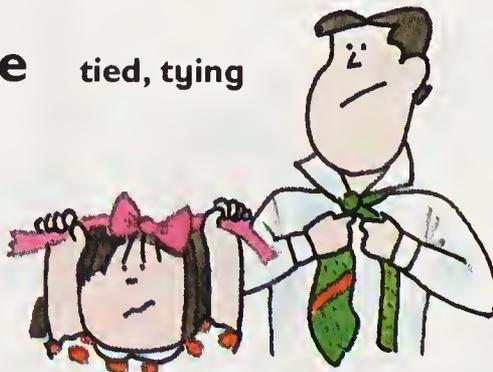
## thumb



You have a **thumb** on each  
hand.

## tie

tied, tying



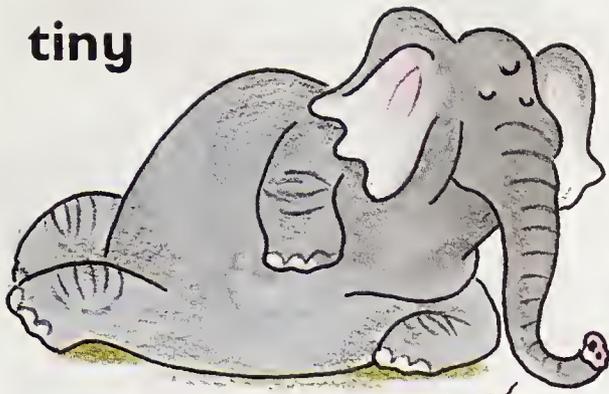
Sandra can **tie** a bow in her  
hair.  
Father wears a **tie** to go to  
work.

## tin



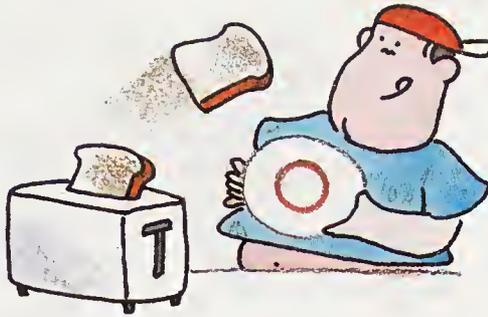
There is milk in this **tin**.  
These things are made of **tin**.

**tiny**



**Tiny** means very small. The elephant thinks that the spider is a **tiny** insect.

**toast** toasted, toasting



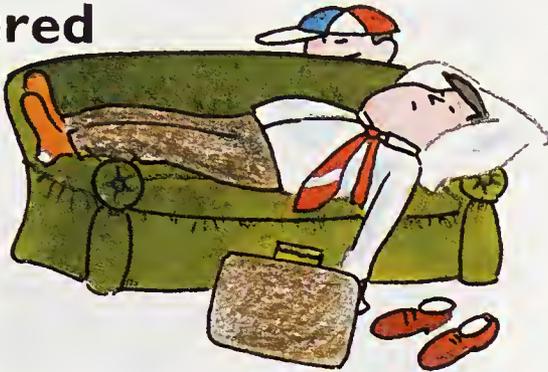
**Toast** is bread cooked till the outside is hard. Norman has **toasted** the bread.

**toilet**



We need to go to the **toilet** many times every day.

**tired**



Father is **tired** after working all day. He is trying to sleep.

**today**



**Today** is Monday.

**tomorrow**



**Tomorrow** is Tuesday. **Tomorrow** is the day after today.

**to**



Sandra runs **to** the slide. She is going **to** go down the slide. Her mother is talking **to** her friend.

**toe**



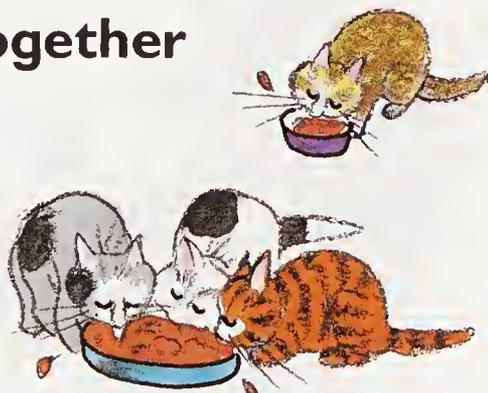
I have a sore **toe**.

**tongue**



You taste food and speak with your **tongue**.

**together**



Three cats are eating **together**. One cat is eating by himself.

**tonight**



**Tonight** is the evening of today. My mother and father have gone out **tonight**.

## tool



A **tool** helps us to work.  
These are Uncle Bill's **tools**.

## tooth

teeth



The baby has one **tooth** now.  
Soon he will have more **teeth**.

## toothbrush

toothbrushes



We use a **toothbrush** to clean  
our teeth.

## top



Polly is at the **top** of the ladder.  
Brian is playing with a **top**.

## torch

torches



Uncle Bob is carrying a **torch**.  
A **torch** is a lighted piece of  
wood.

## tortoise



A **tortoise** has a hard shell.  
It moves very slowly.

## touch

touched, touching



Sally **touches** the flower with  
her hand.

## towel



I dry myself with a **towel** after  
my bath.

## town



A **town** has many streets and houses. It also has shops, offices, schools and supermarkets.

## toy



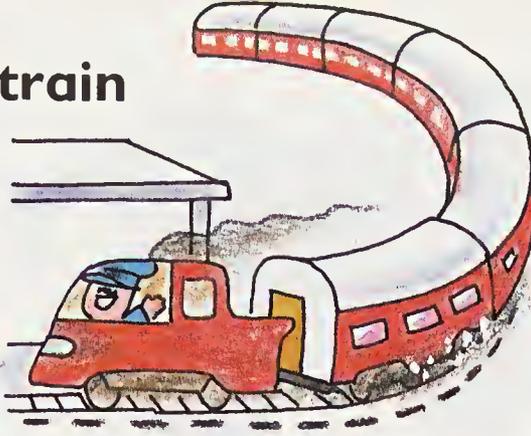
Harry has a **toy** to play with.

## traffic



There is a lot of **traffic** on the road.

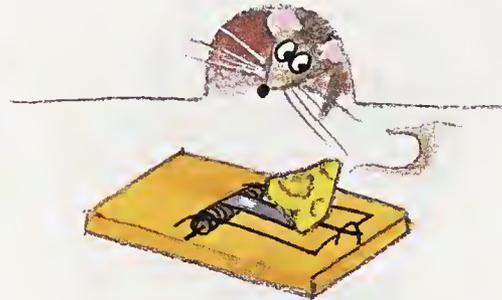
## train



The **train** is arriving at the railway station.

## trap

trapped, trapping



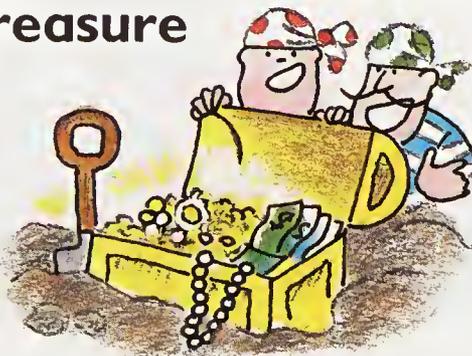
We want to catch a mouse in this **trap**. We will **trap** it.

## tray



Polly is carrying the glasses on a **tray**.

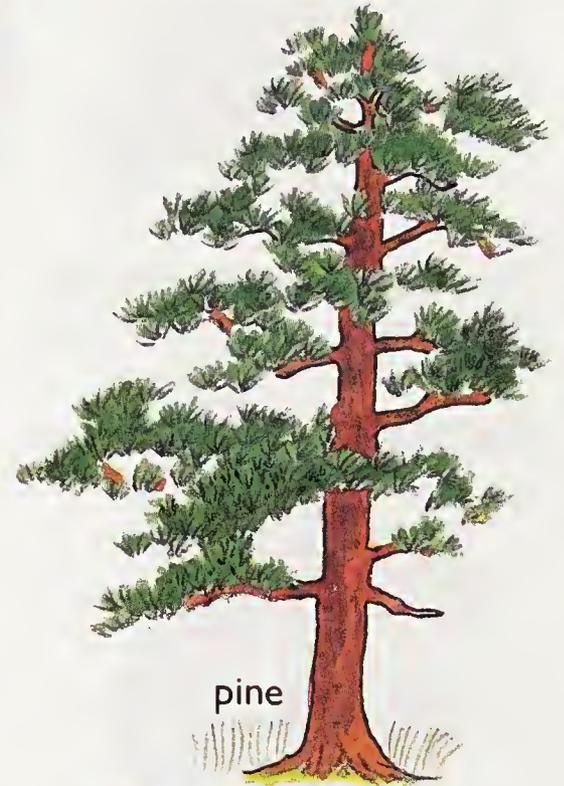
## treasure



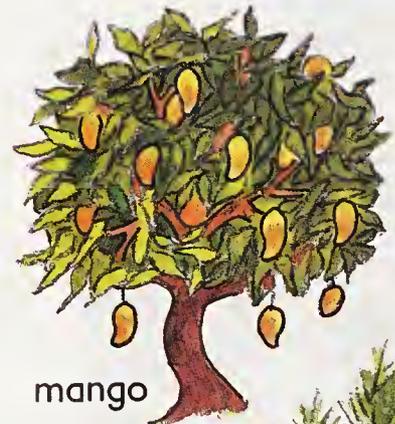
They found the **treasure** when they were digging. What a lot of jewels and money!

## tree

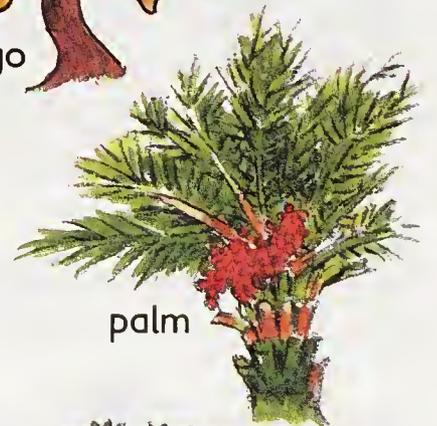
A tree is a big plant. Here are some trees.



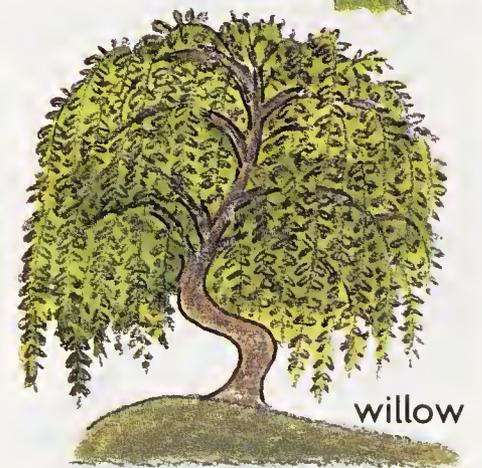
pine



mango

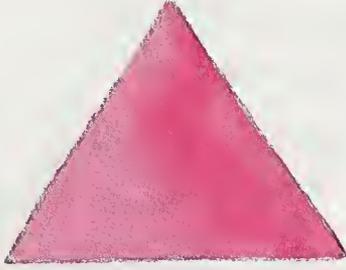


palm



willow

## triangle



A **triangle** is a shape with three sides.

## truck



A **truck** carries heavy loads. This **truck** is full of sand.

## try tried, trying



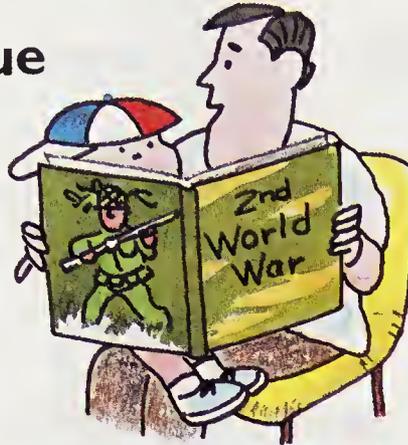
Jimmy will **try** to reach the book.

## tricycle



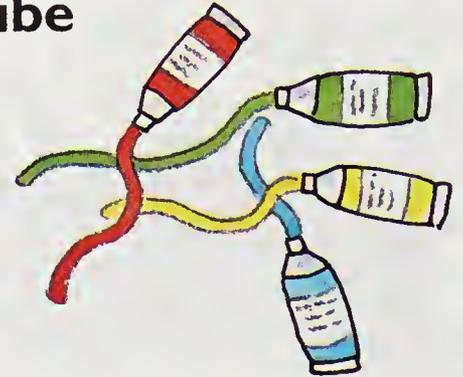
A **tricycle** has three wheels. Sandra is riding a **tricycle**.

## true



A **true** story tells about things that really happened.

## tube



Rita has bought some **tubes** of paint.

## trip tripped, tripping



Tim **tripped** over a stone and fell.

## trumpet



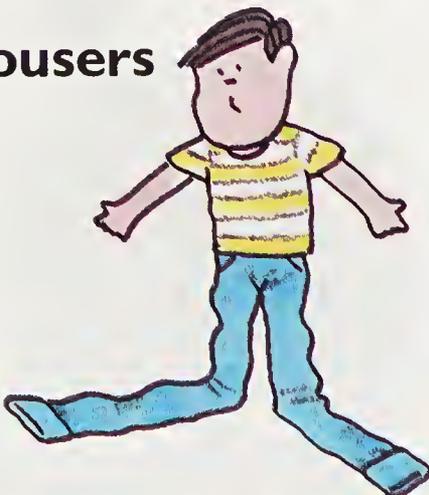
Toby is learning to play the **trumpet**.

## tulip



A **tulip** is a flower. **Tulips** are grown mainly in Holland.

## trousers



His **trousers** are too long.

## trunk



The **trunk** is the thickest part of a tree. The elephant's nose is called a **trunk**.

## turkey



A **turkey** is a large bird. **Turkey** is good to eat.

**turn**  
turned,  
turning

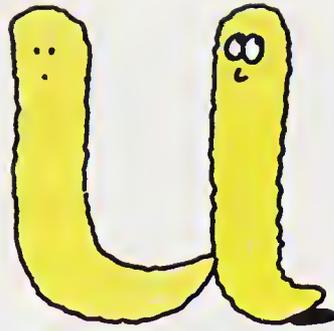


I **turn** the handle to open the door.

**untidy**



My room looks very **untidy**. I must put everything away.



**turtle**



A **turtle** has a hard shell. Most **turtles** live in the sea.

**ugly**



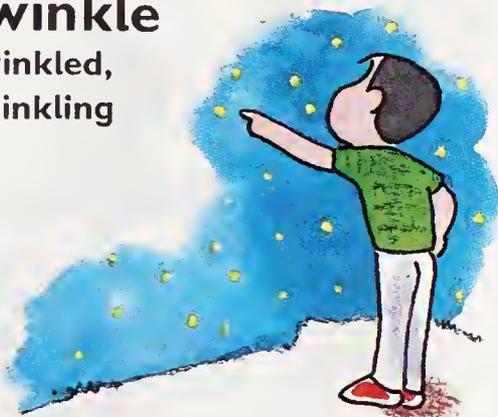
The witch is very **ugly**. I do not like to look at her.

**umbrella**



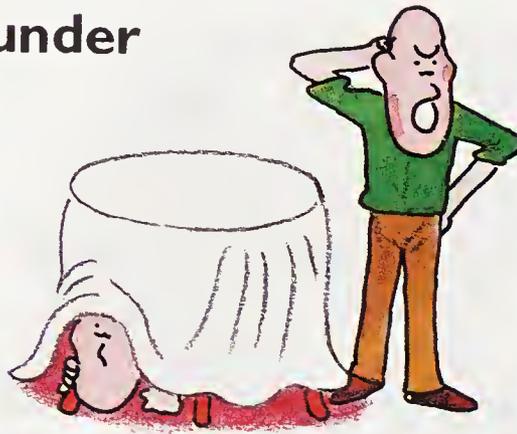
An **umbrella** keeps you dry when it is raining.

**twinkle**  
twinkled,  
twinkling



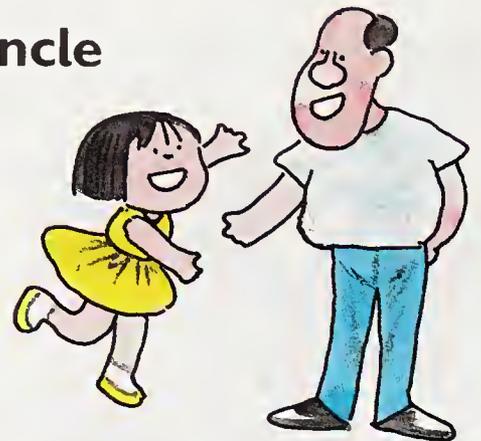
Can you see the stars **twinkle** at night?

**under**



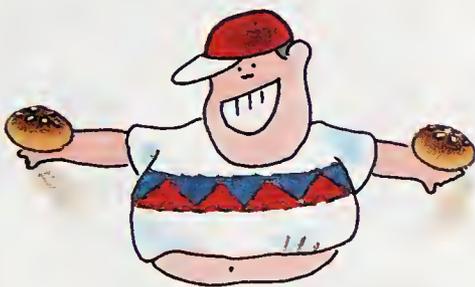
Dick is hiding **under** the table.

**uncle**



Your **uncle** is the brother of your father or mother.

**two**



Norman is holding **two** buns, one in each of his **two** hands.

**unkind**



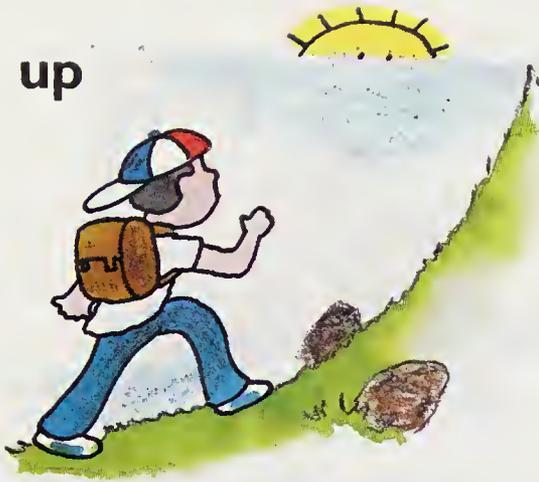
It is **unkind** to pull a dog's tail.

**uniform**



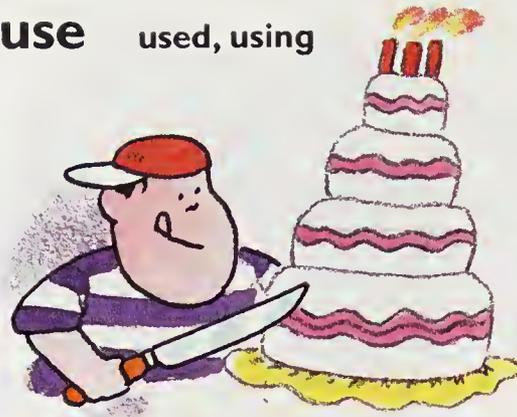
A policeman wears a **uniform**. A soldier wears a **uniform** too.

up



Harry is walking **up** the hill.

use used, using



We will **use** a knife to cut the cake.

vase

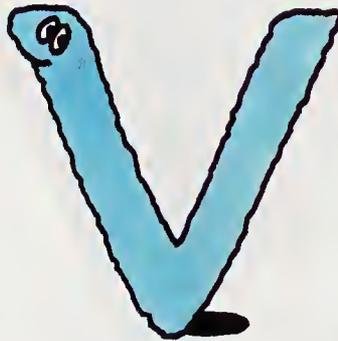


I will put these flowers in a **vase**.

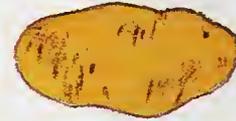
upside down



Mrs. Lee is reading the book **upside down**.



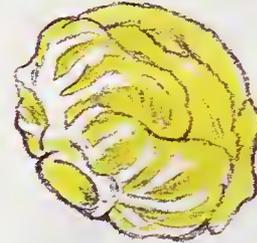
vegetable



potato



chilli

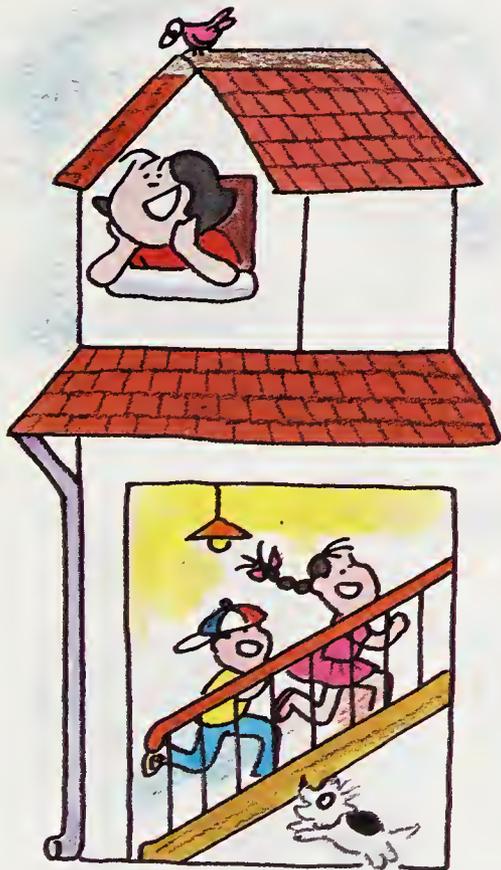


cabbage



green pepper

upstairs

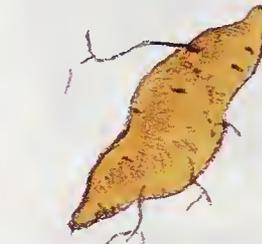


I can see many things from the window **upstairs**. We are going **upstairs**.

vacuum cleaner



Mrs. Lee uses a **vacuum cleaner** to clean the carpet.



sweet potato



cucumber

van



The men brought the cupboard in a **van**.



long beans



onion



peas

Which **vegetables** do you like to eat?

**very**

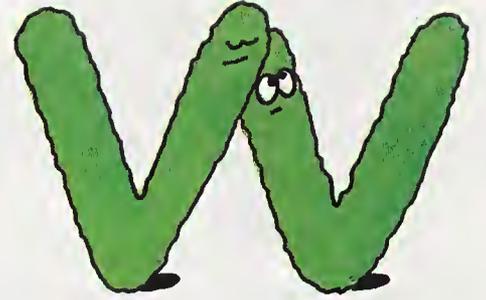


I am wet.  
My sister is **very** wet.

**violin**



Patrick is playing a **violin**.



**vet**



A **vet** looks after animals when they are sick.

**visit**

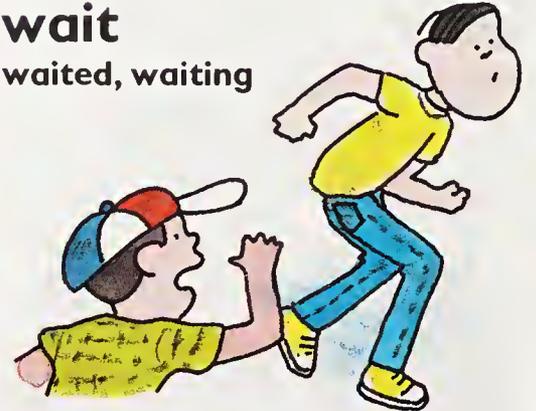
visited,  
visiting



We **visit** our grandmother every week.  
We go to her house.

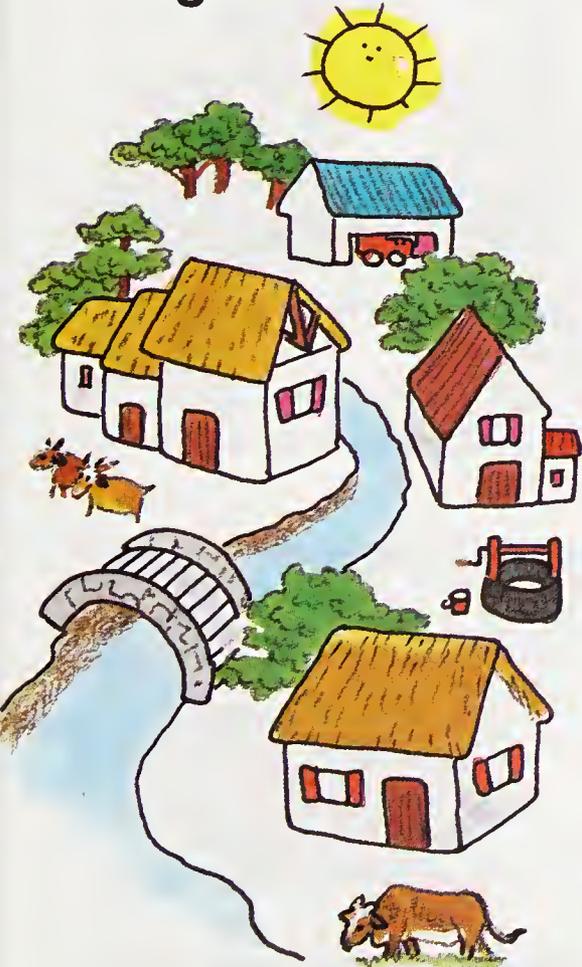
**wait**

waited, waiting



Don't go yet.  
Please **wait** for me.

**village**



A **village** is a small town.

**voice**



I can hear my father's **voice**.  
He is calling me.

**wake**

woke, waking



Sandra will **wake** her grandfather.  
He must get up.

**volcano**

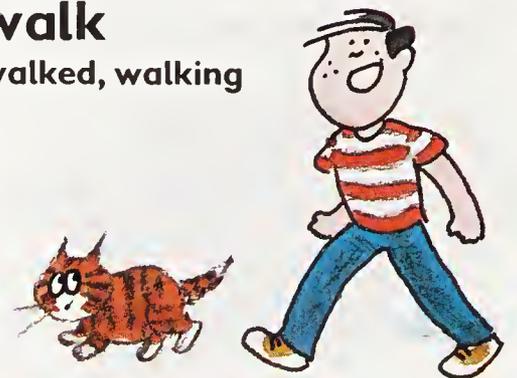
volcanoes



Hot rocks, fire and smoke sometimes come out of a **volcano**.

**walk**

walked, walking



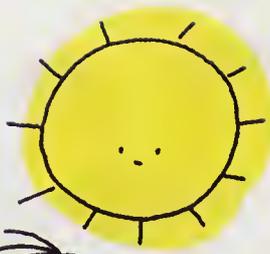
We **walk** on two feet.  
A cat **walks** on four feet.

**wall**



Toby will hang this picture on the **wall**.

**warm**



It is **warm** when the sun shines.

**watch** watched, watching



We are **watching** the puppet show.  
I look at my **watch** to see what time it is.

**wand**



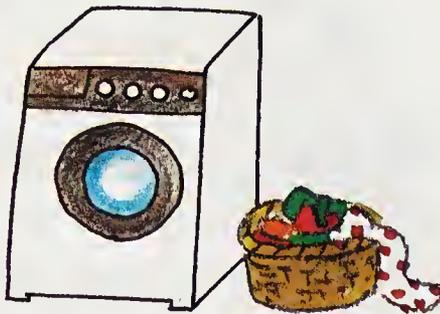
The fairy waved her magic **wand** and the frog changed into a prince.

**wash** washed, washing



Dick will **wash** his hands with soap.  
He needs a **wash**.

**washing machine**



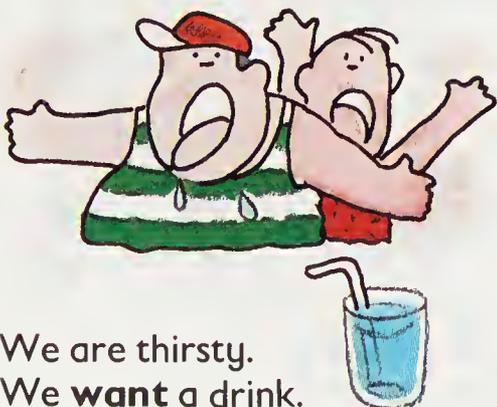
A **washing machine** washes clothes for us.

**water**



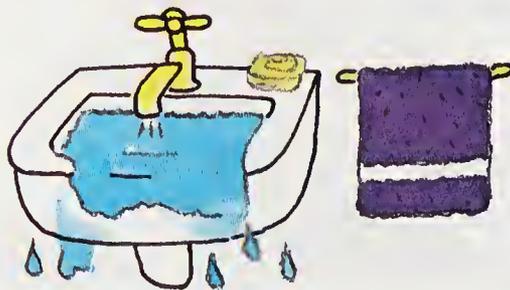
**Water** is for drinking and washing.  
**Water** makes plants grow.  
Rain is **water**.

**want** wanted, wanting



We are thirsty.  
We **want** a drink.

**waste** wasted, wasting



Do not **waste** water.  
Turn off the tap when you have washed your hands.

**watermelon**



A **watermelon** is a large fruit.  
It tastes sweet.

**wave** waved, waving



Patrick **waves** goodbye to his friends.  
The **waves** are splashing against the rock.

**way**



This is the **way** to the zoo.

**we** us, our



Father and I call the dog.  
**We** call the dog.  
The dog comes to **us**.  
It is **our** dog.

**wear** wore, wearing



I like to **wear** dresses.  
My brother **wears** shorts.

**weak**



Tim is **weak**.  
He is not strong enough to lift the box.

**weather**



In some countries the **weather** is hot.  
In other countries it is cold.

**web**



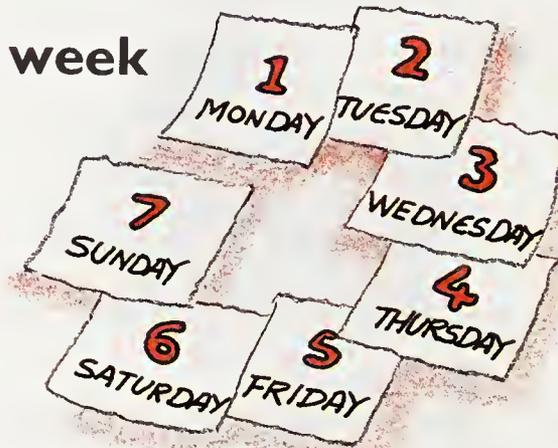
The spider traps insects in its **web**.

**weed** weeded, weeding



Father will **weed** the garden.  
**Weeds** are plants that grow where we do not want them.

**week**



There are seven days in one **week**.

**weekend**



Saturday and Sunday are the **weekend**.

**weigh** weighed, weighing



Norman is **weighing** himself.

welcome



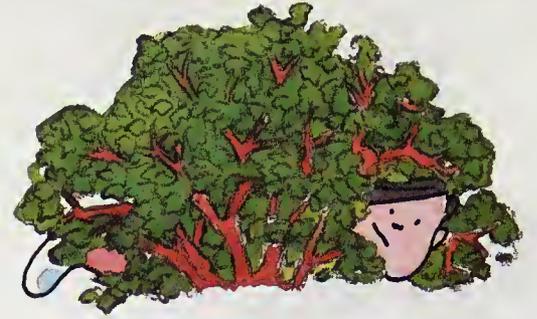
"Welcome," says Sally.  
She is glad to see her friend.

whale



A whale is a large animal.  
Whales live in the sea.

where



Where is Toby?  
He is behind the bush.

well



Rita sings well.  
People like to hear her sing.  
You can get water from the well.  
Betty has done good work.  
"Well done," says the teacher.

what



"What is that?" asks Mrs. Lee.

which



Which dress shall I choose?

wheel



That is Jimmy's bicycle wheel.

whisker



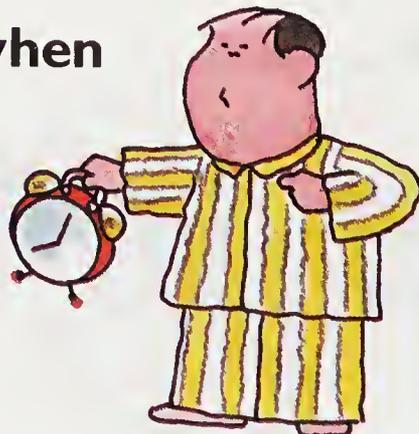
A cat has whiskers on its face.

wet



Sandra is wet.  
She fell into the pool.

when



When do you go to sleep?  
I go to sleep at 8 o'clock.

whisper

whispered, whispering



Polly whispers to Sally.  
Nobody else can hear what she says.

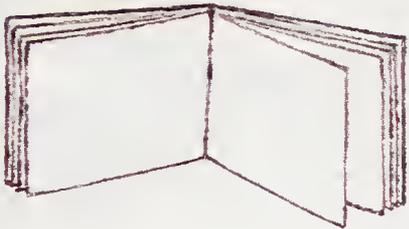
## whistle

whistled,  
whistling



He blows the **whistle** before  
the train leaves.  
Harry **whistles** to his dog.

## white



**White** is a color.  
The pages of this book are  
**white**.

## who



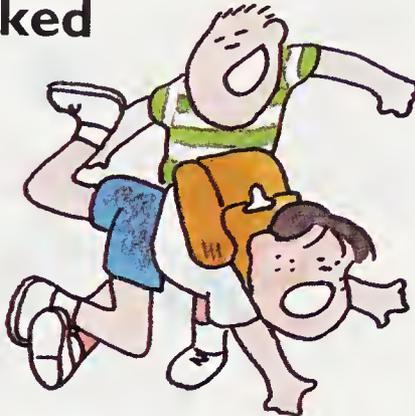
**Who** is he?  
He is my grandfather.

## why



**Why** is Patrick running?  
He is running because he is  
late.

## wicked



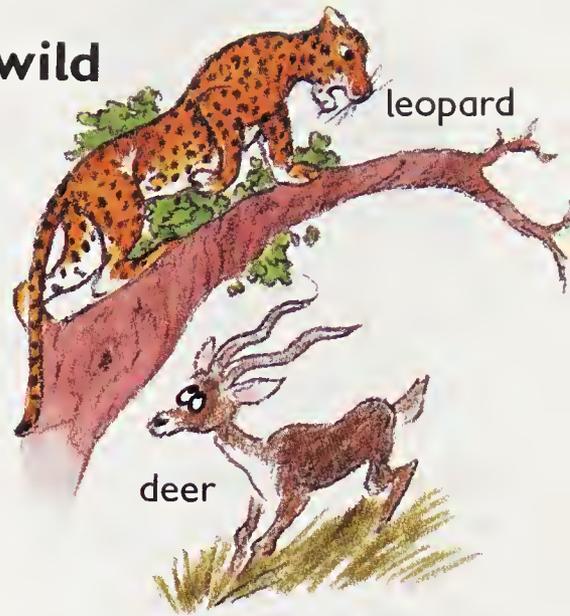
A **wicked** person likes to hurt  
people and be bad.

## wide



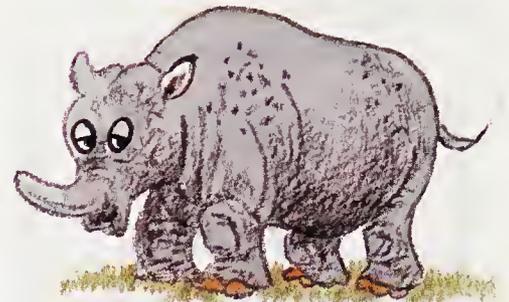
The door is not **wide** enough.  
The elephant cannot go  
through it.

## wild



leopard

deer



rhinoceros

A **wild** animal finds its own  
food.  
These are **wild** animals.

## wild boar



A **wild boar** is a wild pig.  
It has small horns by its mouth.

## win

won, winning



The first person to finish will  
**win** the race.

**wind**



The **wind** has blown her hat away.

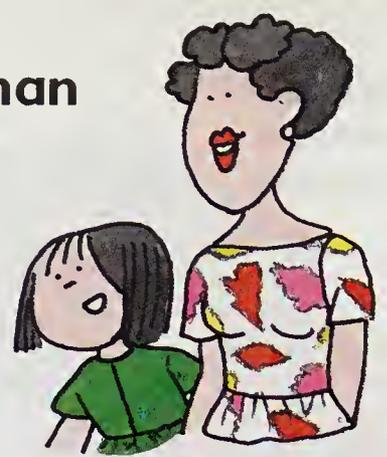
**wire**



**Wire** is made of metal. It can be thin or thick.

**woman**

women



Your mother is a **woman**. A girl grows up into a **woman**.

**window**



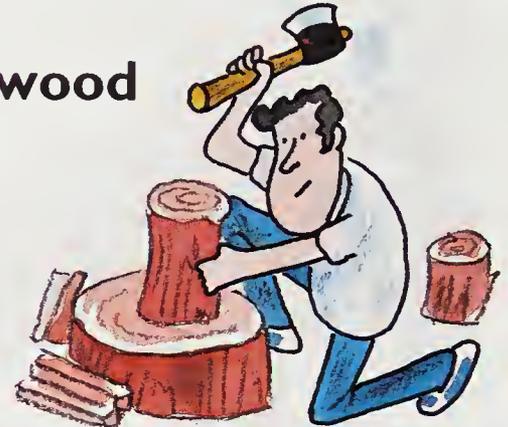
I must close the **window**. It is raining.

**wish** wished, wishing



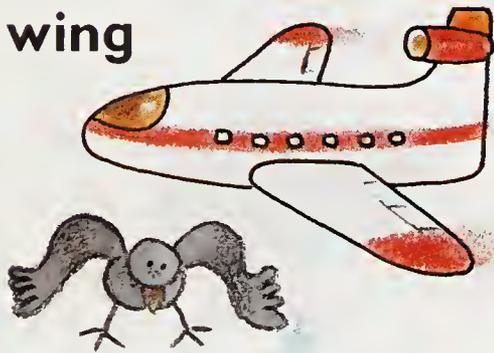
Toby is making a **wish**. He **wishes** he could fly.

**wood**



**Wood** comes from trees. Mr. Smiley is chopping some **wood**.

**wing**



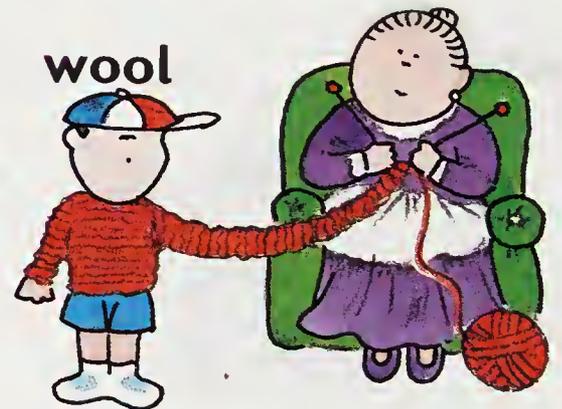
A bird has two **wings**. An airplane has two **wings** too.

**witch** witches



The **witch** in this fairy tale is wicked.

**wool**



**Wool** comes from sheep. **Wool** is used for making warm clothes.

**wipe** wiped, wiping



Dick **wipes** his wet hands on a towel to dry them.

**wolf** wolves



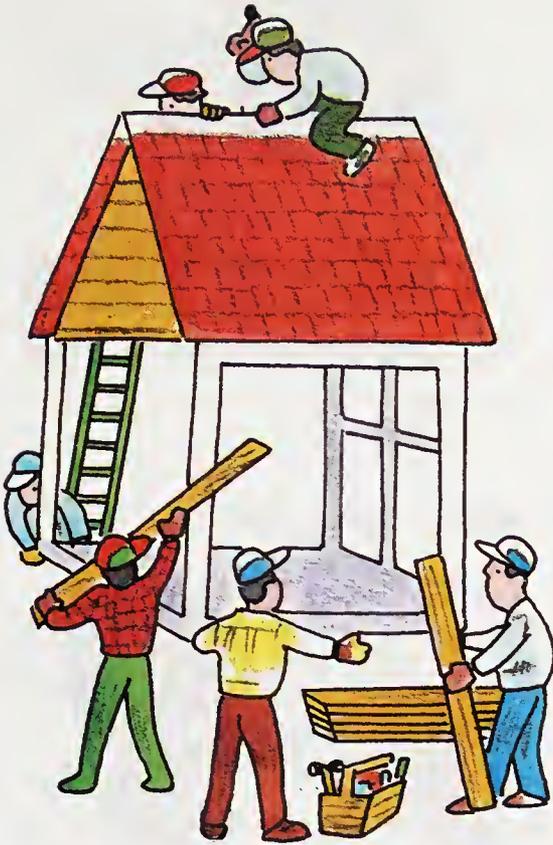
A **wolf** is a wild dog. **Wolves** hunt for food.

**work** worked, working



These people **work** in an office. I have a lot of **work** to do.

## worker



These **workers** are helping to build the house.

## worry

worried, worrying



Do not **worry**.  
I will help you with the work.

## wrong



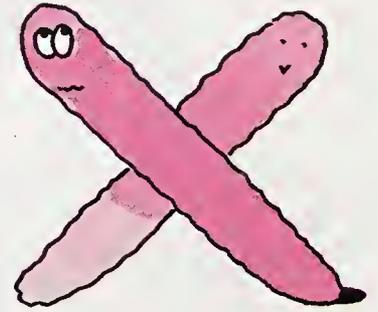
That is the **wrong** piece.  
It does not look right.

## wrap

wrapped, wrapping



Polly **wraps** up the box with blue paper.



## world



The **world** is another name for the earth.

## wrist



Toby wears a big watch on his **wrist**.

## x-ray



An **x-ray** shows the inside of your body.

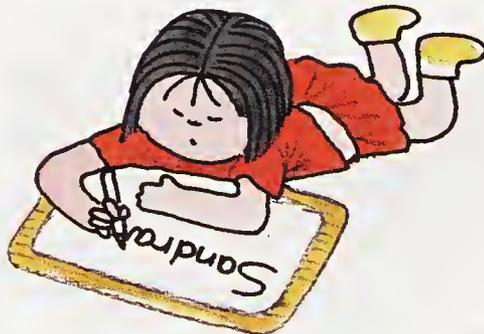
## worm



A **worm** is long and soft.  
It lives in the ground.

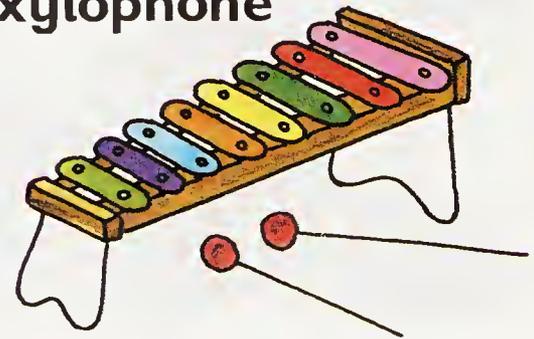
## write

wrote, writing

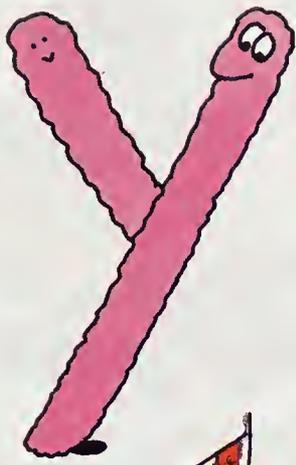


Little Sandra can **write** her name.

## xylophone



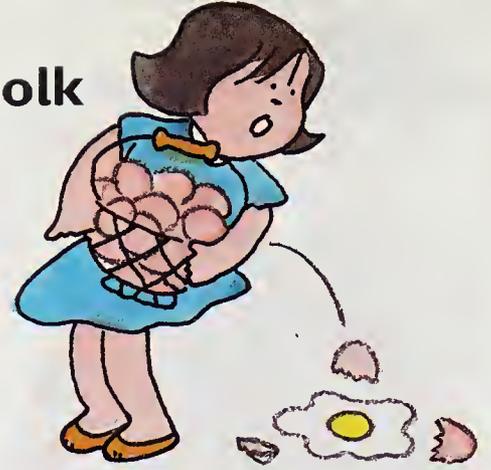
A **xylophone** makes music.  
You use a little hammer to play a **xylophone**.



**yell** yelled, yelling

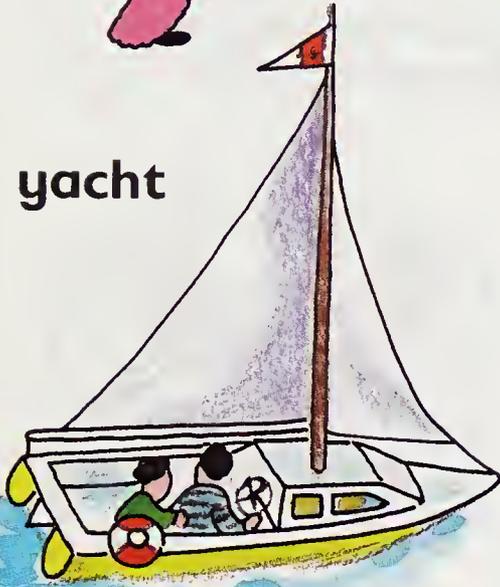


**yolk**



The **yolk** is the yellow part of an egg.

**yacht**



We go sailing on our **yacht**.

**you** you, your



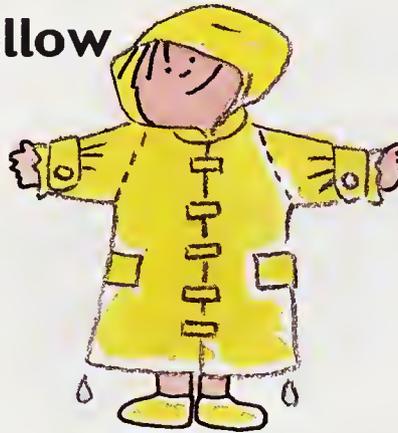
**You** have a new watch. Father gave it to **you**. It is **your** watch.

**yawn** yawned, yawning



I **yawn** when I am tired. What a big **yawn**!

**yellow**



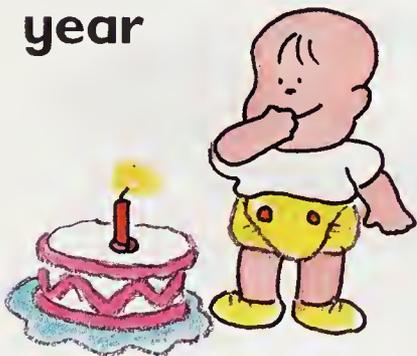
**Yellow** is a color. My raincoat is **yellow**.

**young**



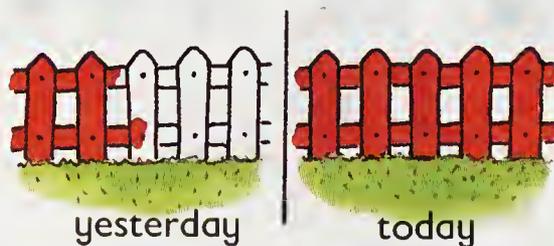
The boy is **young**. He is only ten years old. A puppy is a **young** dog.

**year**



The baby is one **year** old. There are 365 days in one **year**.

**yesterday**



**Yesterday** father started to paint the fence. Today he has finished painting the fence.

**yo-yo**



A **yo-yo** is a small toy. It goes up and down on a string.

# ZOO

You can see many animals at the zoo.

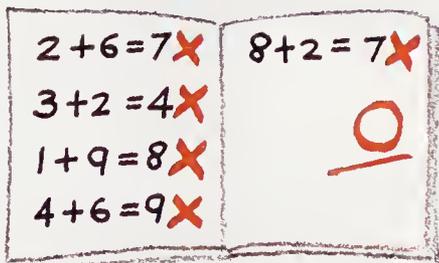


## zebra



A zebra has black and white stripes.

## zero



Zero means none at all.

## zipper

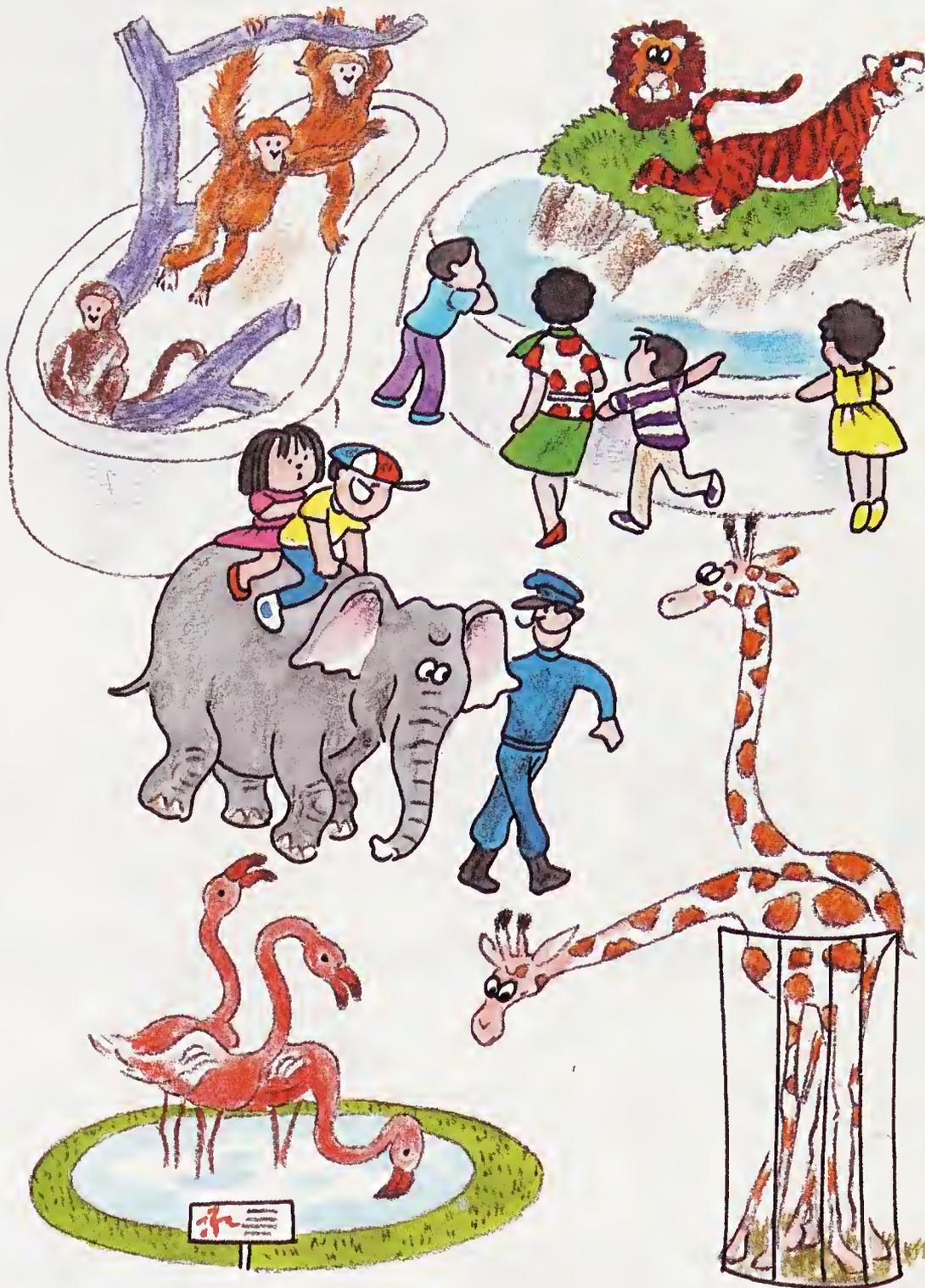


I pull up my zipper.

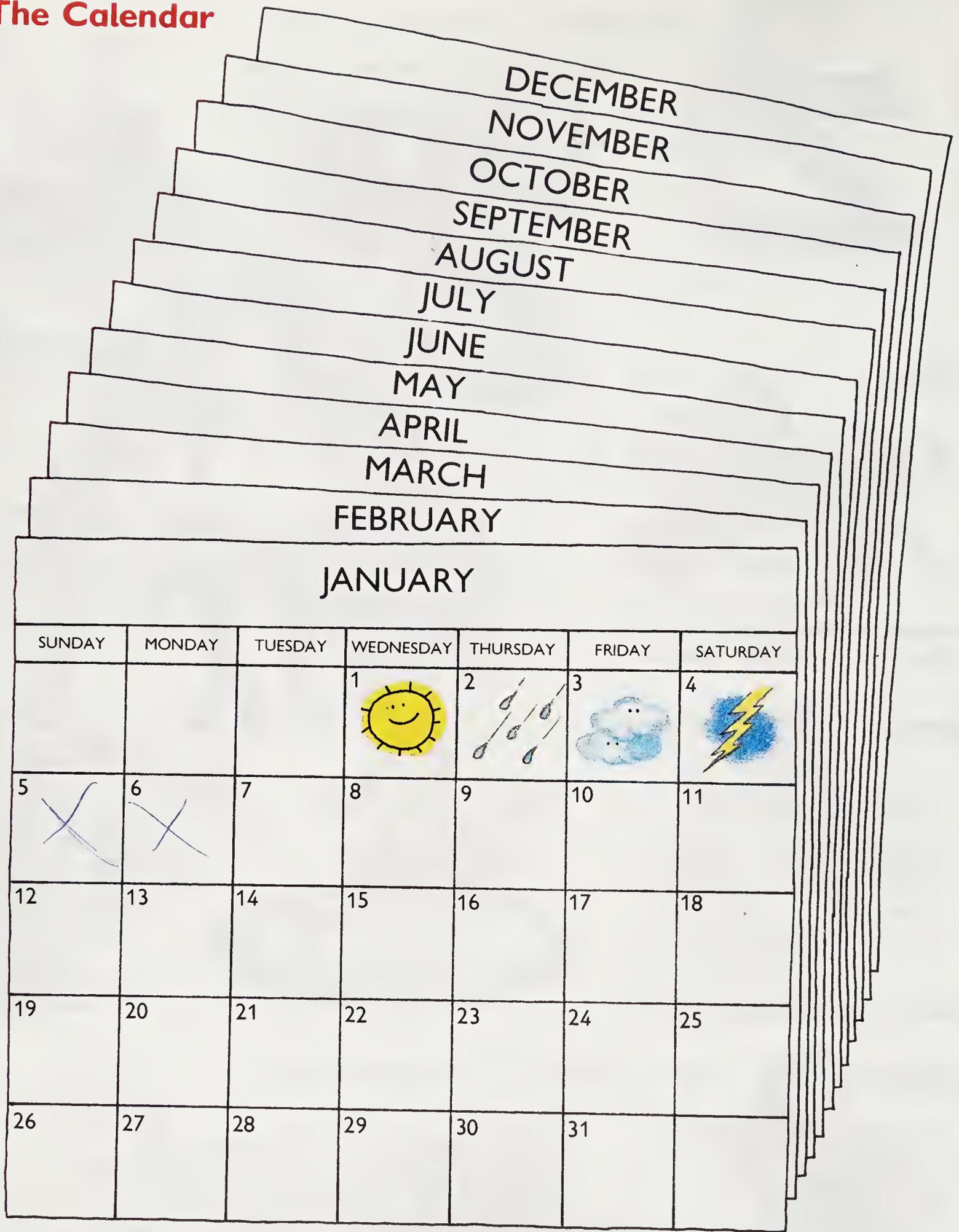
## zoom zoomed, zooming



The cars zoom around the corner.



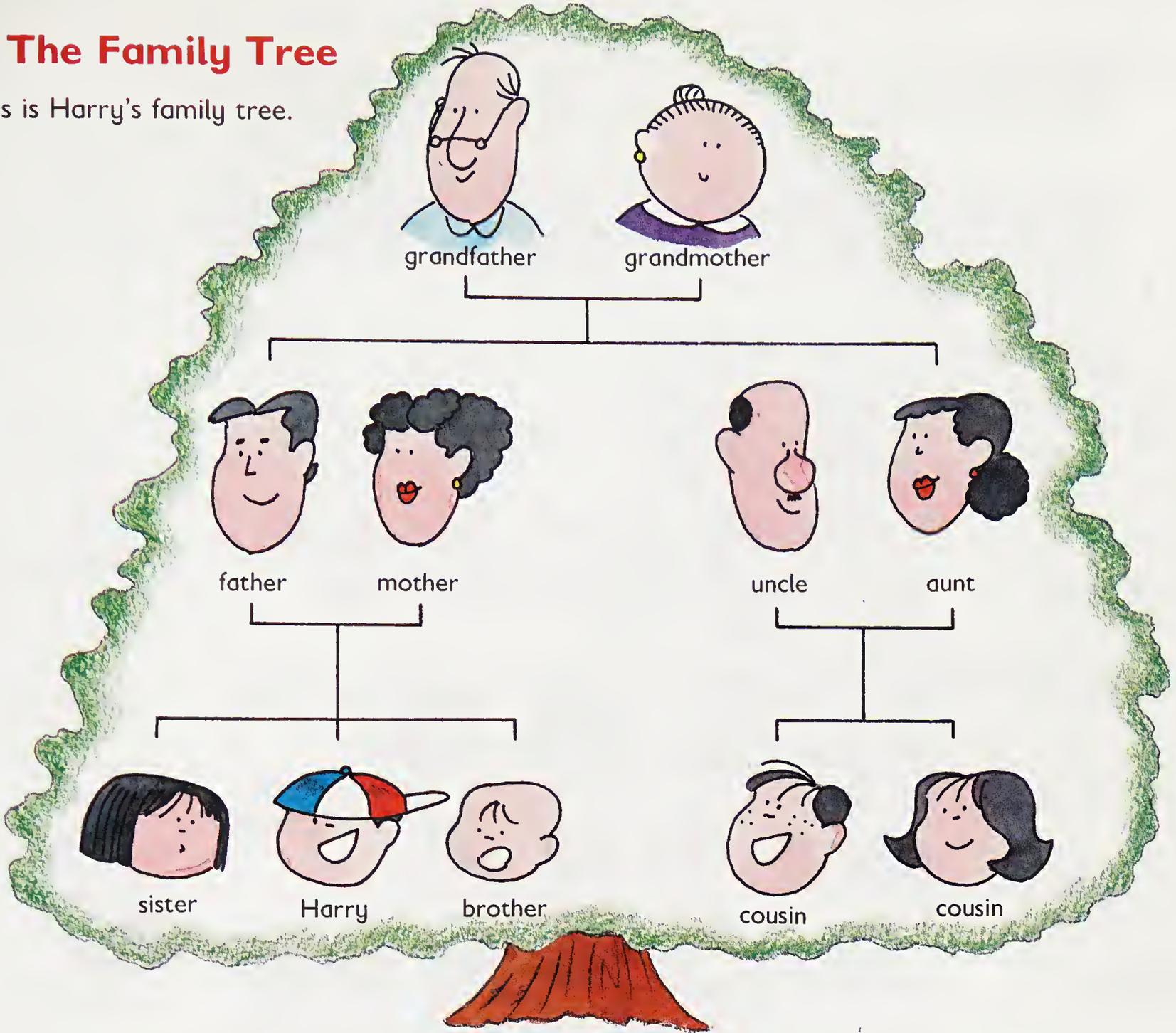
● The Calendar



There are seven days in a **week**.  
 There are four weeks in a **month**.  
 There are twelve months in a **year**.

## ● The Family Tree

This is Harry's family tree.



## ● Holidays



July 4th  
Independence Day



Halloween



Thanksgiving Day



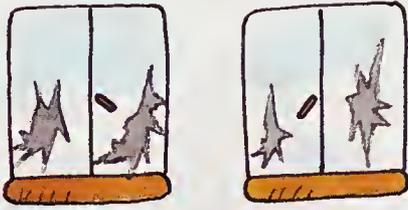
Christmas

● Numbers

1 monster



2 windows



3 chairs



4 cats



5 cups



6 hats



7 dogs



8 frogs



9 buttons



10 feathers



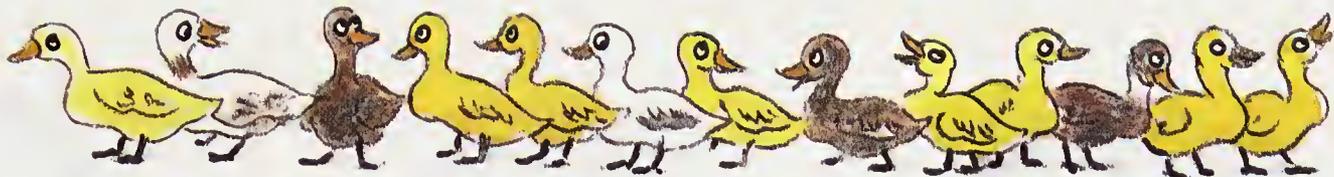
11 chicks



12 apples



13 ducks



14 butterflies



15 leaves



16 crayons



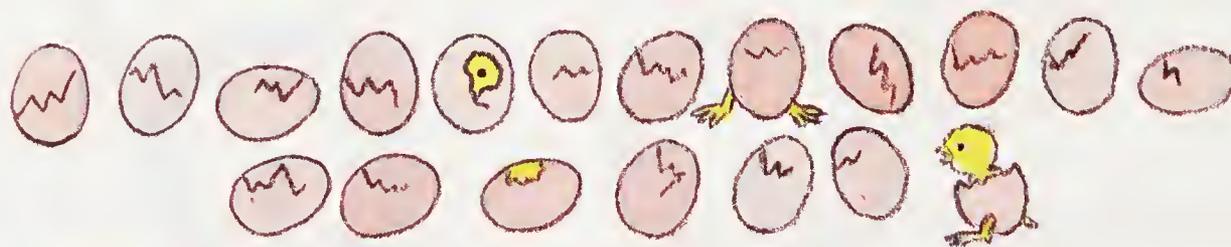
17 oranges



18 cookies



19 eggs



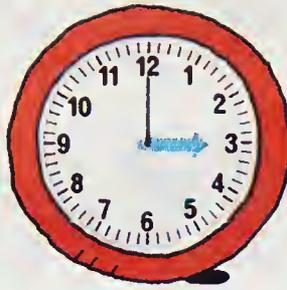
20 tomatoes



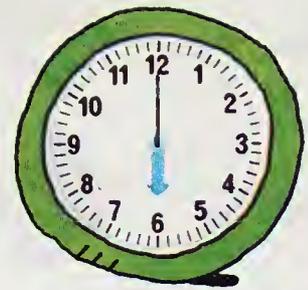
• Time



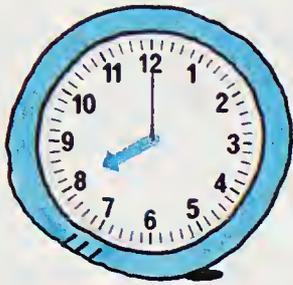
One o'clock



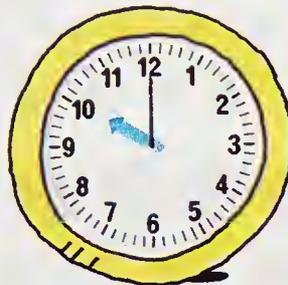
Three o'clock



Six o'clock



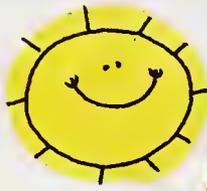
Eight o'clock



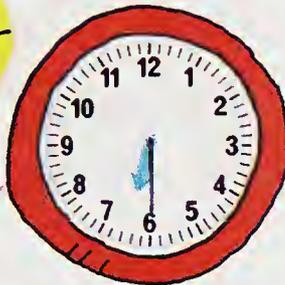
Ten o'clock



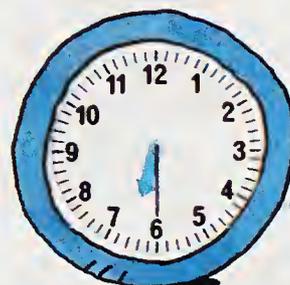
Twelve o'clock



Good morning.



Half past six  
6.30 a.m.

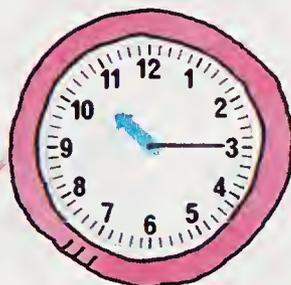


Half past six  
6.30 p.m.

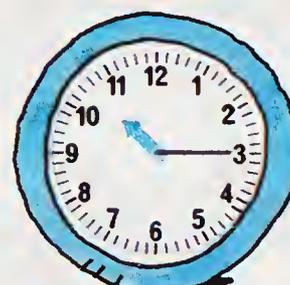


Good evening.

Good morning.



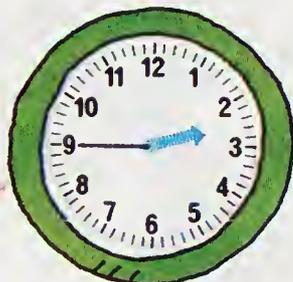
Quarter past ten  
10.15 a.m.



Quarter past ten  
10.15 p.m.

Good night.

Good afternoon.



Quarter to three  
2.45 p.m.



