

UNIT 2: TRAVEL AND TRANSPORT

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. voyage /'vɔɪdʒ/	a long journey, especially by sea or in space	The Titanic sank on its maiden voyage (= first journey).	chuyến đi biển
2. journey /'dʒɜːni/	an act of travelling from one place to another, especially when they are far apart	They went on a long train journey across India.	cuộc hành trình
3. trip /trɪp/	a journey to a place and back again, especially a short one for pleasure or a particular purpose	We went on a trip to the mountains.	chuyến du ngoạn
4. travel /'trævl/	to go from one place to another, especially over a long distance	I travel abroad a lot.	đi lại
5. excursion /ɪk'skɜːʃn/	a short journey made for pleasure, especially one that has been organized for a group of people	There are regular weekend excursions throughout the summer.	cuộc đi chơi, tham quan
6. view /vjuː/	what you can see from a particular place or position, especially beautiful countryside	There were magnificent views of the surrounding countryside.	phong cảnh từ 1 góc nào đó
7. sight /saɪt/	A person or a thing that you see that has a particular feature	Windmills are a common sight in this part of country	cảnh chung chung
8. world /wɜːld/	the earth, with all its countries, peoples and natural features	They travelled the world for pleasure	thế giới
9. earth /ɜːθ/	the world; the planet that we live on	I must be the happiest person on earth!	trái đất
10. area /'eəriə/	part of a place, town, etc., or a region of a country or the world	The farm and surrounding area were flooded.	vùng, khu vực
11. territory /'terətri/	land that is under the control of a particular country or political leader	They have refused to allow UN troops to be stationed in their territory.	lãnh thổ, địa bàn

12. season / 'si:zn/	any of the four main periods of the year: spring, summer, autumn and winter	Autumn is my favourite season.	mùa
13. period / 'pɪəriəd/	a particular length of time	All these changes happened over a period of time.	kì, thời kì, tiết học
14. fare /feə(r)/	the money that you pay to travel by bus, plane, taxi, etc.	When do they start paying full fare?	tiền tàu xe, tiền vé
15. ticket / 'tɪkɪt/	a printed piece of paper, or a message or image received on your phone or computer, that gives you the right to travel on a particular bus, train, etc. or to go into a theatre, etc.	I bought a ticket for the concert.	vé
16. fee /fi:/	an amount of money that you pay for professional advice or services	The school fees are expected to rise again next year.	Phí, học phí
17. miss /mɪs/	to be or arrive too late for something	If I don't leave now I'll miss my plane.	bỏ lỡ
18. lose /lu:z/	to be unable to find something/somebody	I've lost my keys.	làm mất
19. take /teɪk/	to carry or move something from one place to another	You need to take your laptop to the technician.	đưa đi, cầm đi
19. bring /brɪŋ/	To take someone or something with you from one place to another place	Bring a coat in case it turns cold	mang (bên mình)
20. go /gəʊ/	to move or travel from one place to another	I have to go to Rome on business.	đi
21. book /bʊk/	to arrange to have or use something on a particular date in the future; to buy a ticket in advance	She booked a flight to Chicago.	đặt (vé / phòng)
22. keep /ki:p/	to continue to have something and not give it back or throw it away	Always keep a backup of the file.	giữ
23. arrive /ə	to get to a place, especially at the end of	I'll wait until they arrive.	đến

'raɪv/	a journey		
24. reach /ri:tʃ/	to arrive at the place that you have been travelling to	The beach can only be reached by boat.	đến
25. live /lɪv/	to have your home in a particular place	We used to live in London.	sống (lâu dài)
26. stay /steɪ/	to continue to be in a particular place for a period of time without moving away	I just want to stay in bed today.	ở lại
27. border / 'bɔ:də(r)/	the line that divides two countries or areas; the land near this line	I live in a small town in the US, near the Canadian border.	biên giới
28. edge /edʒ/	the outside limit of an object, a surface or an area; the part furthest from the centre	I sat down at the water's edge.	mép
29. line /laɪn/	a long, thin mark on a surface	Draw a thick black line across the page.	đường kẻ, đường thẳng
30. length /leŋkθ/	the size or measurement of something from one end to the other	The snake usually reaches a length of 100 cm.	chiều dài
31. distance /'dɪstəns/	the amount of space between two places or things	Paul has to drive very long distances as part of his job.	khoảng cách
32. guide /gaɪd/	to show somebody the way to a place, often by going with them; to show somebody a place that you know well	Sherpas guide climbs to the summit.	hướng dẫn
33. lead /li:d/	to go with or in front of a person or an animal to show the way or to make them go in the right direction	If you lead, I'll follow.	dẫn dắt
34. native / 'neɪtɪv/	connected with the place where you were born and lived for the first years of your life	Her native language is Korean.	bản ngữ
35. home / həʊm/	the house or flat that you live in, especially with your family	Old people prefer to stay in their own homes.	nhà

PHRASAL VERBS

1. catch up with	Reach the same point / level as	She was terrified that one day her past problems would catch up with her.	Bắt kịp với (từ thấp bắt kịp lên level cao hơn)
2. check in	Register at a hotel or an airport	Please check in at least an hour before departure.	Đăng kí phòng (khách sạn)
3. check out	Leave a hotel, investigate	Guests should check out of their rooms by noon.	Trả phòng (khách sạn) // điều tra
4. drop off	Fall sleep, let someone get out of a vehicle	I dropped off and missed the end of the film.	Ngủ gục, cho ai đó xuống xe
5. get back	Return from a place	What time did you get back last night?	Quay về
6. go away	Go on holiday	They've gone away for a few days.	Đi nghỉ
7. keep up with	Stay at the same point/level as	I can't keep up with all the changes.	Theo kịp với (cùng level, trình độ)
8. make for	Go in the direction of	He picked up his umbrella and made for the door.	Đi về hướng
9. pick up	Stop a vehicle to give s.o a lift	I'll pick you up at five.	Đón
10. pull in	Stop by the side of the road in a car	The police car signalled to us to pull in.	Đậu xe
11. run over	Hit with a car	My dog almost got run over.	Tông (xe)
12. see off	Go to a train station, ... to see s.o leave	Anne saw Terry off at the station.	T tiễn đưa
13. set out/off	Start a journey	They set out on the last stage of their journey.	Khởi hành
14. take off	Leave the ground	The plane took off an hour late.	Cất cánh (máy bay)
15. turn round	Go back in the opposition direction	Turn around and let me look at your back.	Quay ngược lại

PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS

Accident	1. have an accident	Children can have an accident at night sometimes.	bị tai nạn
	2. be (involve) in an accident	when a cyclist is involved in an accident that does not involve a motor vehicle we are left uninsured by TAC.	Liên quan đến tai nạn

	3. do sth by accident	I deleted the file by accident.	Vô tình làm gì
Advance	4. in advance	If you're going to come, please let me know in advance.	trước (dùng cho thời gian)
	5. advance to/toward a place	For the rebels, control of the south is key to their advance toward Damascus.	Tiến về
Ahead	6. go straight ahead	Don't let him go straight ahead because that's the only way he wants to fight.	đi thẳng
	7. go ahead	I'll go ahead and tell them you're on the way.	Tiến bộ, tiếp tục
	8. be ahead of sth/sb	The C-Class is very strong and is ahead of competitive models from BMW and Audi.	Dẫn trước, phai trước
Direction	9. a change of direction	A change of direction will be easier than you think, once you get the ball rolling.	Đổi hướng
	10. in the direction of sth	The car was last seen headed in the direction of the stadium.	Theo hướng của gì đó
	11. in this/that direction	However, recent studies are beginning to provide new insights in this direction.	Hướng này/kia
Head	12. off the top of your head	Just off the top of my head, I'd say there were about 50.	không cần suy nghĩ
	13. head for/towards a place	Police said he told the driver to head toward the South Loop and the Gulf Freeway	Đi về phía
	14. head over heels (in love)	Still head over heels for each other all these years later, the couple embraced.	Yêu điên cuồng, yêu say đắm
Holiday	15. go/be on holiday	When I go on holiday there, you can often find me sketching.	đi nghỉ
	16. have/take a holiday	This year, Easter was before the meet opened, thus racing did not take a holiday	đi nghỉ, có kì nghỉ
	17. bank holiday	Christmas Day is a bank holiday.	Ngày nghỉ lễ danh cho ngân hàng
Left	19. go/turn/etc left	Christmas Day is a bank holiday.	Rẽ trái
	20. on the left	Kubel was hit on the left wrist by a pitch Tuesday and Hudson's foot is hurting.	Bên trái

	21. on the left-hand side	Driving an American-style car on the left-hand side of the narrow winding roads.	ở bên tay trái
	22. in the left-hand corner	Ruff timed his run and picked well to score in the left-hand corner once again.	ở góc bên trái
	23. left-handed	My mum's left-handed.	Thuận tay trái
Route	24. plan your/a route	Take your walking shoes with you and plan a route to walk.	Lên lịch
	25. take a route	We decided to take a route that would head out into the desert and loop back making our trip home manageable.	thực hiện 1 lộ trình
Sight	26. see the sights	The San Juan crew did have some free time to see the sights in Simon's Town	ngắm cảnh
Sightseeing	27. go sightseeing	Almost every day, she would take me by bus into D.C. to go sightseeing.	đi ngắm cảnh
Speed	28. at (high/full/etc) speed	High-speed rail between the two cities is still a long way from happening.	ở tốc độ cao
	29. a burst of speed	It came suddenly, on a burst of speed, with power, with a nifty shot that beat Flyers goalie Martin Biron.	Bùng nổ tốc độ
	30. speed limit	The police stopped him for breaking the speed limit.	Tốc độ giới hạn
Tour	31. go on/take a tour of/(a)round somewhere	Let's take a tour around a typical block in your hometown.	thực hiện chuyến đi quanh
	32. tour a place	We toured the streets of Milan.	Đi tham quan
	33. tour guide	My tour guide this afternoon is Garrett Keating, a former cop turned astronomer.	Hướng dẫn viên du lịch
Trip	34. business trip	He was trying to make a business trip to Manhattan after his train was canceled.	chuyến công tác
	35. school trip	Holloway was 18 when she vanished in 2005 while on a high school trip to Aruba.	chuyến tham qua của trường
	36. go on a trip	Occasionally, I get to go on a trip out into town to see some of the local sights.	Đi tham quan

	37. take a trip (to a place)	Now we can get to those jobs, malls, visit friends and take a trip to the beach	(Đến đâu) du lịch
Way	38. lose/make/find your way	It's a bad place in which to lose your way	lạc đường/ đi, tiến bộ/ tìm đường
	39. in a way	In a way, I hope he doesn't win.	Theo cách nào đó
	40. on the way	On the way back out through the Microfilm collection, I decided to play a hunch	Trên đường
	41. go all the way (to sth/swh)	The couple had to go all the way to Gurnee to the Bass Pro Shops for the waders.	Tìm mọi cách để làm gì/ đi đâu

WORD PATTERNS

1. afraid of sth/sb/doing	She was afraid of the big boys, and made up for it by bullying the smaller kids.	Sợ/ e sợ cái gì / ai đó/ làm gì đó
2. afraid to do	A few people eventually told me they were suspicious but afraid to say anything.	Ngân ngại
3. appear to be	He didn't appear to be bothered at all by the fact the gifts had been unwrapped.	Có vẻ như, dường như
4. arrange sth (with sb)	Try and arrange a meeting for her with the new company so they can reassure her.	sắp xếp cái gì với ai đó
5. arrange for sb to do	I asked Lobenstein if he might arrange for me to visit a kollel.	sắp xếp cho ai làm gì đó
6. arrive in/at a place	I can now report that they should arrive at the church in 6 to 14 business days	đến (địa danh, tòa nhà/ địa điểm)
7. arrive here/there	About 60 percent of foreigners who arrive here already have a college degree.	Đến đây/ đó
8. continue sth/doing	He paused for a moment to listen and then	Tiếp tục làm gì (sau khi ngừng lại)

	continued eating.	
9. continue to do	If it continues to rain, we may have to cancel the outdoor concert.	Tiếp tục làm gì không ngừng nghỉ
10. continue with sth	Oh, please continue with your discussion.	Tiếp tục làm gì/ với (trước đây đã làm)
11. differ from sth/sb	You are right in saying that the US deficits differ from EU and other countries.	khác với cái gì / ai đó
12. dream about/of sth/sb/doing	How can we make our nation the country we all dream about, without paying for it?	mơ về
13. invite sb to do	He used to invite me to come and work out with the Bucks when I was at Marquette.	mời ai làm gì đó
14. keen to do	He is also keen to see a renewed emphasis on fiction, and on books for children.	muốn làm gì đó trong tương lai
15. keen on sth/sb/doing	The bank is keen on lending to local businesses and projects inside the Beltway.	muốn, thích làm gì
16. live in/at a place	Her husband, James Cowan, will watch their five children who still live at home.	Sống ở đâu
17. live on/for sth	About 80 percent of Sadr City residents live on the Mahdi Army side of the wall.	Sống nhờ vào/ sống vì
18. live here/there	That's why I live here and I'll take the little inconvenience that goes with it.	Sống tại đây/ ở đó
19. regret (not) doing	I regret not becoming a teacher because that was the career I was interested in.	hối tiếc đã làm gì đó
20. regret sth	I often regret something the day after drinking.	Hối tiếc về việc gì

21. regret to tell/inform you	I regret to inform you that I gave her a bracelet for Valentine's Day	tiếc để nói/ thông báo (tin buồn, không vui)
22. think of/about sth/sb/doing	It makes perfect sense if you think about it long enough to make your head hurt.	Cần nhắc, nghĩ về cái gì/ ai/ làm gì
23. write about sth/sb/doing	Have you met someone you would like to write about, or would suggest we talk to?	Viết về cái gì/ai
24. write (sth) (to sb)	I've written a letter to my son	Viết (cái gì) (cho ai)
25. write sb sth	I've written my son a letter	viết cho ai cái gì
26. write sth down	If I don't write it down, I'll forget it.	Viết ra

WORD FORMATION

1. Arrange	/ə'reɪndʒ/	(v) sắp xếp
2. Rearrange	/ˌri:ə'reɪndʒ/	(v) sắp xếp lại
3. Arrangement	/ə'reɪndʒmənt/	(n) sự sắp xếp
4. Arrive	/ə'reɪv/	(v) đến
5. Arrival	/ə'reɪvl/	(n) việc đến
6. Broad	/brɔ:d/	(adj) rộng
7. breadth	/bredθ/	(n) chiều rộng, bề ngang
8. Broaden	/ˈbrɔ:dn/	(v) mở rộng
9. Culture	/ˈkʌltʃə(r)/	(n) văn hóa
10. Cultural	/ˈkʌltʃərəl/	(adj) thuộc về văn hóa
11. Culturally	/ˈkʌltʃərəli/	(adv) một cách có văn hóa
12. Cultured	/ˈkʌltʃəd/	(adj) có văn hóa
13. Uncultured	/ˌʌnˈkʌltʃəd/	(adj) không có văn hóa
14. Differ	/ˈdɪfə(r)/	(v) khác
15. Different	/ˈdɪfrənt/	(adj) khác
16. Differently	/ˈdɪfrəntli/	(adv) khác
17. Difference	/ˈdɪfrəns/	(n) sự khác nhau
18. Direct	/daɪ'rekt/	(adj) trực tiếp
19. Indirect	/ˌɪndaɪ'rekt/	(adj) gián tiếp
20. Direction	/daɪ'rekʃn/	(n) hướng đi
21. Director	/daɪ'rektə(r)/	(n) giám đốc
22. Directly	/daɪ'rektli/	(adv) một cách trực tiếp
23. Indirectly	/ˌɪndaɪ'rektli/	(adv) một cách gián tiếp
24. Distant	/ˈdɪstənt/	(adj) xa

25. Distantly	/ˈdɪstəntli/	(adv) xa
26. Distance	/ˈdɪstəns/	(n) khoảng cách
27. Enter	/ˈentə(r)/	(v) đi vào
28. Entrance	/ˈentrəns/	(n) lối vào
29. Inhabit	/ɪnˈhæbɪt/	(v) ở, sống
30. Inhabitant	/ɪnˈhæbɪtənt/	(n) dân cư
31. Photograph	/ˈfəʊtəɡrə:f/	(n) tấm ảnh
32. Photography	/fəˈtɒɡrəfi/	(n) nghề nhiếp ảnh
33. Photographer	/fəˈtɒɡrəfə(r)/	(n) nhiếp ảnh gia
34. Photographic	/ˌfəʊtəˈɡræfɪk/	(adj) thuộc về nhiếp ảnh
35. Recognise	/ˈrekəɡnaɪz/	(v) nhận ra, công nhận
36. Recognisable	/ˌrekəɡˈnaɪzəbl/	(adj) có thể nhận ra
37. Unrecognizable	/ˌʌnˈrekəɡnaɪzəbl/	(adj) không thể nhận ra
38. Recognition	/ˌrekəɡˈnɪʃn/	(n) sự công nhận
39. Time	/taɪm/	(n) thời gian
40. Timetable	/ˈtaɪmteɪbl/	(n) lịch trình, thời khóa biểu
41. Tour	/tʊə(r)/	(n) ngành du lịch
42. Tourism	/ˈtʊərɪzəm/	(n) ngành du lịch
43. Tourist	/ˈtʊərɪst/	(n) khách du lịch
44. World	/wɜːld/	(n) thế giới
45. Worldwide	/ˌwɜːldˈwaɪd/	(adv) khắp thế giới

UNIT 4: HOBBIES, SPORT AND GAMES

TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. pitch /pɪtʃ/	- an area of ground specially prepared and marked for playing a sports game	After the game fans invaded the pitch.	-(n) sân cỏ chơi các môn thể thao (bóng đá)
2. track /træk/	- the pair of long metal bars fixed on the ground at an equal distance from each other, along which trains travel	Passengers are requested not to walk across the tracks	- (n) đường đua, đường chạy
3. court /kɔːt/	- a place where games such as tennis and basketball are played	He won after only 52 minutes on court.	- (n) sân tennis, bóng rổ

4. course /kɔ:s/	- a large area of land that is designed for playing golf on	He set a new course record.	- (n) sân golf
5. ring /rɪŋ/	- a special area where people perform or compete	The horses trotted round the ring.	- (n) đấu trường, võ đài
6. rink /rɪŋk/	- a large, flat surface, of ice or other hard material, for skating	He skated a figure of 8 in the rink.	- (n) sân trượt băng
7. win /wɪn/	- to achieve first position and/or get a prize in a competition, election, fight, etc	If this government win the next election, I'm leaving the country.	- (v) chiến thắng
8. beat /bi:t/	- to defeat or do better than	Simon always beats me at tennis	- (v) đánh bại
9. score /skɔ: [r]/	- to win or get a point, goal, etc. in a competition, sport, game, or test	She enjoys trying to score off other people.	-(v) ghi bàn
10. play /pleɪ/	- (v) you spend time doing an enjoyable and/or entertaining activity - (n) a piece of writing performed by actors in a theatre or on television or radio	- There's a time to work and a time to play. - She wrote a play for the students to perform.	- (v) đóng vai, chơi - (n) vở kịch
11. game /geɪm/	- an entertaining activity or sport, especially one played by children	The children played a game of cops and robbers	- (n) trò chơi
12. spectator /spek'teɪtə[r]/	- a person who watches an activity, especially a sports event, without taking part	They won 4-0 in front of over 40,000 cheering spectators.	- (n) khán giả (ngoài sân vận động)
13. viewer /'vju:ə[r]/	- a person who watches something, especially television	Millions of viewers will be glued to their sets for this match	-(n) người xem
14. umpire /'ʌmpaɪə[r]/	- a person who is present at a sports competition in order to make certain	The umpire overruled the linesman and	-(n) trọng tài (trong tennis)

	that the rules of that particular game are obeyed and to judge if particular actions are acceptable	ordered the point to be replayed	
15. referee /refə'ri:/	- a person who is in charge of a sports game and who makes certain that the rules are followed	We only lost the game because the referee was biased.	- (n) trọng tài (bóng đá hoặc tương tự bóng đá)
16. final /'fainl/	- (adj) being or happening at the end of a series of events, actions, statements - (n) the last of a series of games or competitions, in which the winner is decided	- Jamie is in his final year at Stirling University - He reached the final of the 100m hurdles	- (adj) cuối cùng - (n) cuộc chung kết, trận chung kết
17. finale /fi'na:li/ /fi'næli/	- the last part of a show or a piece of music	The festival ended with a grand finale in Hyde Park	- (n) phần kết thúc
18. end /end/	- (v) to finish; to reach a point and go no further; to make something finish - (n) the final part of a period of time, an event, an activity or a story	- The problems did not end there. - There'll be a chance to ask questions at the end.	- (v) kết thúc, chấm dứt - (n) sự kết thúc
19. ending /'endɪŋ/	- the last part of a story, film, etc	Friends don't spoil the endings of films for their friends.	-(n) sự kết thúc, kết cục
20. bat /bæt/	- a piece of wood with a handle, made in various shapes and sizes, and used for hitting the ball in games such as baseball	A baseball/cricket bat	- (n) cái gậy (bóng chày...)
21. stick /stɪk/	- a thin piece of wood or other material	A hockey /polo stick	- (n) cái gậy
22. rod /rɒd/	- a long, thin pole made of wood or metal	He was given a fishing rod for his birthday	- (n) cần câu
23. racket /'rækɪt/	- an object used for hitting the ball in various	You're welcome to borrow my	- (n) cây vợt

	sports, consisting of a net fixed tightly to a round frame with a long handle	tennis racket, such as it is	
24. amateur /'æmətə[r]/	- taking part in an activity for pleasure, not as a job	He was an amateur singer until the age of 40, when he turned professional.	- (n) người chơi nghiệp dư
25. professional /prə'feʃənl/	- relating to work that needs special training or education	She always looks very professional in her smart suits	- (adj) chuyên nghiệp
26. athletics /æθ'letiks/	- the general name for a particular group of sports in which people compete, including running, jumping, and throwing	An athletics club was held in 2015	-(n) môn điền kinh
27. interval /'intəvl /	- a period between two events or times	We see each other at regular intervals - usually about once a month	- (n) khoảng thời gian nghỉ giải lao (giữa sự kiện, vở kịch...)
28. half time /hɑ:ftaɪm/	- a short rest period between the two parts of a sports game	Italy had a comfortable three-goal lead over France by half-time.	-(n) giờ nghỉ giữa hai hiệp đấu
29. draw /drɔ:/	- (v) to make a picture of something or someone with a pencil or pen - (n) a game in which both teams or players finish with the same number of points	- She drew a house - The match ended in a two-all draw	- (v) vẽ, hấp dẫn, lôi cuốn - (n) hòa nhau, trận đấu hòa
30. equal /'i:kwəl/	- (n) a person or thing of the same quality or with the same status, rights, etc. as another - (adj) the same in size, quantity, value, etc. as something else	- She treats the people who work for her as her equals. - There is an equal number of boys and girls in the class.	- (n) người ngang hàng, ngang tài/ sức - (adj) ngang, bằng nhau
31.	- person who takes part	There are six	- (n) người thi đấu

competitor / kəm'petitə[r]/	in a competition	remaining competitors for the grand prize of \$50 000.	
32. opponent / ə'pəʊnənt/	- a person that you are playing or fighting against in a game, competition, argument, etc.	The team's opponents are unbeaten so far this season.	- (n) đối thủ

PHRASAL VERBS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. bring forward	- to move something to an earlier date or time	The meeting has been brought forward from 10 May to 3 May	- dời lên sớm hơn (lịch trình)
2. carry on	- to continue moving	Carry on until you get to the junction, then turn left.	- tiếp tục
3. get round to	- to do something that you have intended to do for a long time	I meant to do the ironing but I didn't get round to it	- bắt đầu làm gì (sau một thời gian dài chuẩn bị)
4. get up to	- to do something that you should not do	She's been getting up to all sorts of mischief lately.	- làm điều gì đó (mà bạn không nên làm)
5. go in for	- to take an exam or enter a competition	She doesn't go in for team sports.	- tham gia (cuộc đua, cuộc thi)
6. go off	- stop liking	She went off to get a drink.	- không thích nữa
7. join in	- to take part in an activity with other people	I wish he would join in with the other children.	- tham gia vào
8. knock out	- to hit an opponent so that they cannot get up within a limited time and therefore lose the fight	Our team was knocked out early	- đánh bại
9. look out	- to watch what is happening and be careful	Look out! There's a car coming.	- cẩn thận, coi chừng

10. pull out	- to stop being involved in an activity	A car suddenly pulled out in front of me.	- rút khỏi, rút lui
11. put off	- to cancel a meeting or an arrangement that you have made with somebody	It's too late to put them off now.	- trì hoãn, hoãn lại, hủy
12. put up with	- to accept somebody/something that is annoying, unpleasant, etc. without complaining	I'm not going to put up with their smoking any longer.	- chịu đựng
13. take to	- to begin to do something as a habit	I've taken to waking up very early.	- bắt đầu (thích, một thói quen)
14. take up	- start (a hobby, sport, etc.)	They've taken up golf.	- bắt đầu (một sở thích, môn thể thao)

PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
Best	1. make the best of sth	We may not get another chance, so we need to make the best of this opportunity	- tận dụng việc gì
	2. do your best	Tickets are hard to come by but I'll do my level best to get you one	- cố gắng hết sức
	3. the best at sth/doing	Tony is the best at English in his class.	- tốt nhất/ giỏi nhất trong thứ gì /việc gì
Chance	4. have/take/get a chance to do	She's trying to find a publisher who will take a chance on her book	- có cơ hội (để làm gì)
	5. have a chance of doing	The Democrats probably have an even chance of holding on to that seat.	- có cơ hội trong việc gì
	6. some/little/etc chance of (your) doing	I think I have some chance of finding a job	- một vài/hầu như không có cơ hội trong việc gì
	7. the chances of	For the first time in 15 years, they have a	- có cơ hội để làm gì

	(your) doing	realistic chance of winning an election.	
	8. take a chance (on sth)	I was willing to take a chance on your idea, but it didn't pan out.	- chớp lấy cơ hội
	9. chance of a lifetime	Make sure you take advantage of our sale, it's a chance of a lifetime!	- cơ hội cả đời
Go	10. your go	I really appreciate your go	- nỗ lực của bạn
	11. have a go	"I can't get the window open." "Let me have a go (at it)."	- thử làm việc gì, cố gắng
Height	12. in height	He is six feet in height.	- ở độ cao
	13. afraid of heights	I'm afraid of high places	- sợ độ cao
	14. height of sth	With three number one hits just this year, the artist is at the height of his success	- độ cao của cái gì
Mad	15. mad about/on sth/sb/doing	He's mad about computer games.	- điên dại, thích quá mức vì điều gì/ ai
	16. go/become mad	He went mad from years alone in the jungle	- trở nên điên dại
Pleasure	17. take pleasure in sth/doing	We bought an old barn and took great pleasure in rebuilding it.	- thích thú với
	18. gain/get pleasure from sth/doing	I get a lot of pleasure from travelling.	- đạt được niềm vui từ thứ gì, việc gì
Popular	19. popular with/among	That song was popular with people from my father's generation.	- được yêu thích
Side	20. (on) the opposite side	Bring these back in, and repeat on the opposite side	- ở phía, mặt đối diện
	21. (on) the far side	I saw her on the far side of the road	- ở phía xa
	22. side with sb	She sided with her friend in the argument.	- về phe ai, ủng hộ ai
	23. on the winning/losing side	It's nice to be on the winning side for a change	- bên phía chiến thắng/thua cuộc
Talent	24. have a	Steve has a talent for	- có tài năng (trong)

	talent (for sth/doing)	drawing; his portraits are particularly good	một vài thứ, một vài việc)
	25. talent contest	The timing is perfect to enter a talent contest.	- cuộc thi tài năng
Time	26. on time	The airline ranked last in on-time arrivals last month	- đúng giờ
	27. (just) in time	We got to the airport just in time	- kịp lúc, kịp giờ
	28. the whole time	The police knew the whole time who was guilty.	- toàn bộ thời gian
	29. high/about time	It's high time we made some changes around here	- đã đến lúc làm gì
	30. take your time (doing)	The builders are really taking their time.	- mất , tốn thời gian làm gì
	31. take time to do	To be honest, I didn't even take time to think seriously about it.	- cứ từ từ làm gì
	32. sth takes up (your) time	This problem is taking up too much of my time	- tốn, chiếm thời gian của ai
	33. spend time doing	I spent an hour at the station waiting for the train	- dành thời gian làm gì
	34. spend time on	These days, many people spend time surfing social networking sites.	- dành thời gian vào cái gì
	35. at/for a certain time	I have to take a bus to get to the certain place at the certain time	- vào thời điểm xác định
	36. time passes	As time passes everything starts becoming a slow motion ballet.	- thời gian trôi qua
	37. find time to do	I try to find the time to meditate every day.	- có đủ thời gian làm gì
	38. make/find time for	He's finding it difficult to make time for his children.	- dành thời gian cho điều gì
	39. for the time being	You'll have to stay here for the time being	- vào thời điểm hiện tại, vào lúc đó
	40. have a good/nice time (doing)	We had a really good time at the circus last weekend	- có thời gian vui vẻ, tận hưởng
	41. tell the time	She cannot tell the time yet.	- xem giờ
	42.	He likes to ski in his spare	- thời gian rảnh rỗi

	free/spare /leisure time	time.	
Turn	43. turn (a)round/away	We can produce quality work and turn it around very quickly.	- quay đầu, quay đi
	44. turn sth over	You may turn over your exam papers now	- lật , dở (trang sách, giấy)
	45. in turn	We look at each element of the process in turn.	- lần lượt
	46. take turns	We took turns steering the boat.	- theo thứ tự, lần lượt
	47. take it in turn(s) (to do)	Ted and I took it in turns to go into hospital and sit with Emma	- luân phiên(để làm gì)
	48. your turn (to do)	If people were more polite, they would wait their turn.	- lượt của bạn

WORD PATTERNS

WORDS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. compete against/with sb	I'm probably competing against a hundred people for this job	- thi đấu/ cạnh tranh với ai
2. compete for/in sth	I'm feeling discouraged now that I know just how many people are competing for this job.	- thi đấu/ cạnh tranh vì cái gì
3. concentrate on sth/doing	She gave up her job to concentrate on writing a novel.	- tập trung vào
4. difficult to do	Your writing is really difficult to read.	- thật khó để làm gì
5. find sth difficult	At this moment, I am finding it difficult to concentrate	- nhận thấy cái gì khó
6. find it difficult to do	I find it difficult to learn to drive.	- nhận thấy khó để làm
7. fond of sth/sb/doing	I'm not overly fond of cooking.	- yêu thích cái gì/ai/việc gì
8. free to do	Feel free to stay with us whenever you're in town	- tự do làm gì
9. free from/of sth	They succeeded in freeing their friends from prison.	- giải phóng, tự do khỏi điều gì
10. free for sth	If Sarah is free for lunch I'll take her out.	- rảnh rỗi, không bận
11. interested	I'll be interested to see what	- quan tâm đến, thích thú

in sth/doing	happens if your plans go out of the window	
12. involve sth/doing	Any investment involves an element of risk.	- bao gồm
13. involved in sth/doing	The process involves using steam to sterilize the instruments.	- có liên quan đến
14. listen to sth/sb	You've got to listen to your body and realize when you need to take a break.	- nghe điều gì/ai
15. love sth/sb/doing	He really loves his job.	- thích cái gì/ai/làm gì
16. love to do	I love to play football	- thích làm gì
17. mean to do	I've been meaning to see that new movie everyone is talking about.	- có chủ định làm gì
18. it/this means that	It means that you should just keep working on it.	- có nghĩa là
19. it/this means sth/doing	It means she worked hard on her work	- có nghĩa là làm gì
20. prefer to do (rather than [to] do)	I prefer listening to music than playing the piano	- thích làm gì hơn làm gì
21. prefer sth (rather than sth)	She prefers these red shoes than those blue shoes.	- thích cái gì hơn cái gì
22. prefer sth/doing (to sth/doing)	I prefer walking to going cycling	- thích cái gì/ làm cái gì hơn cái gì/ làm cái gì
23. stop sth/doing	He wants to stop smoking.	- dừng việc gì (dừng hẳn)
24. stop to do	On the way to Edinburgh, we stopped to look at an old castle.	- dừng lại để làm gì
25. stop sb from doing	To stop borrowers switching to another lender once the discount period is over, banks apply a hefty charge	- ngăn cản ai làm việc gì
26. make/be sure/certain that	Make sure that you have the words spell correctly, otherwise your form won't be accepted	- đảm bảo rằng
27. sure/certain to do	I am certain to watch English movies with English subtitles on Youtube every day	- chắc chắn làm gì
28. be sure/certain of sth	United must beat Liverpool to be sure of winning the championship	- chắc chắn về cái gì

WORD FORMS

1. allow	/ə'laʊ/	(v) cho phép
2. disallow	/ˌdɪsə'laʊ/	(v) không cho phép, từ chối
3. allowance	/ə'laʊəns/	(n) sự cho phép, tiền tiêu vặt
4. allowable	/ə'laʊəbl/	(adj) có thể thừa nhận, có thể công nhận/chấp nhận
5. associate	/ə'səʊsiət/	(v) liên quan, liên kết, hòa nhập
6. disassociate	/ˌdɪsə'səʊsiət/	(v) không liên quan/liên kết
7. association	/ə'səʊsi'eɪʃn/	(n) tổ chức, hiệp hội
8. associated	/ə'səʊsiətɪd/	(adj) liên quan
9. unassociated	/ˌʌnə'səʊsiətɪd/	(adj) không liên quan
10. compete	/kəm'pi:t/	(v) cạnh tranh, thi đấu
11. competition	/ˌkɒmpə'tɪʃn/	(n) sự cạnh tranh, cuộc thi
12. competitor	/kəm'petɪtə(r)/	(n) người thi đấu
13. competitive	/kəm'petətɪv/	(adj) tính cạnh tranh, đua tranh
14. competitively	/kəm'petətɪvli/	(adv) một cách khả năng cạnh tranh
15. enjoy	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ/	(v) thích thú
16. enjoyment	/ɪn'dʒɔɪmənt/	(n) sự thích thú
17. enjoyable	/ɪn'dʒɔɪəbl/	(adj) thú vị, thích thú
18. equip	/ɪ'kwɪp/	(v) trang bị
19. equipment	/ɪ'kwɪpmənt/	(n) trang thiết bị
20. equipped	/ɪ'kwɪpt/	(v) được trang bị
21. fortune	/ˈfɔ:tʃu:n/	(n) sự may mắn, số phận, gia tài
22. misfortune	/ˌmɪs'fɔ:tʃu:n/	(n) không may, vận đen
23. fortunate	/ˈfɔ:tʃənət/	(adj) may mắn
24. unfortunate	/ˌʌn'fɔ:tʃənət/	(adj) không may mắn, rủi ro, bất hạnh
25. fortunately	/ˈfɔ:tʃənətli/	(adv) một cách may mắn
26. unfortunately	/ˌʌn'fɔ:tʃənətli/	(adv) một cách đáng tiếc, không may
27. interest	/ 'ɪntrəst/ /'ɪntrest/	(n) sự thích thú, sự quan tâm, sở thích
28. interesting	/ 'ɪntrəstɪŋ/ 'ɪntrestɪŋ/	(adj) thú vị
31. uninteresting	/ˌʌn'ɪntrəstɪŋ/ /ˌʌn 'ɪntrestɪŋ/	(adj) không thú vị; không đáng chú ý
32. interestingly	/ 'ɪntrəstɪŋli/ 'ɪntrestɪŋli/	(adv) thú vị, hấp dẫn
33. know	/nəʊ/	(v) biết, nhận biết
34. knowledge	/ˈnɒlɪdʒ/	(n) kiến thức, sự hiểu biết
35.	/ˈnɒlɪdʒəbl/	(adj) có hiểu biết

knowledgeable		
36. unknowledgeable	/ʌn'nɒlɪdʒəbl/	(adj) không hiểu biết
37. lose	/lu:z/	(v) mất, thất lạc, giảm
38. lost	/lɒst/	(v2) bị thất lạc, bị mất
39. loss	/lɒs/	(n) sự mất mát
40. maintain	/meɪn'teɪn/	(v) giữ vững, duy trì
41. maintenance	/'meɪntənəns/	(n) sự duy trì, bảo trì, bảo hành
42. medal	/'medl/	(n) huy chương
43. medallist	/'medəlɪst/	(n) người nhận huy chương
44. medallion	/mə'dæliən/	(n) một loại dây có mặt dây to (dùng làm trang sức)
45. oppose	/ə'pəʊz/	(v) phản đối
46. opposition	/,ɒpə'zɪʃn/	(n) sự phản đối
47. opponent	/ə'pəʊnənt/	(n) đối thủ
48. opposite	/'ɒpəzɪt/	(adj) đối diện
49. opposing	/ə'pəʊzɪŋ/	(adj) đối lập
50. practice	/'præktɪs/	(n) sự thực hiện, sự luyện tập
51. practise	/'præktɪs/	(v) thực hiện, tập luyện
52. practical	/'præktɪkl/	(adj) thực tế
52. impractical	/ɪm'præktɪkl/	(adj) không thực tế
53. practically	/'præktɪkli/	(adv) trên thực tế, về mặt thực hành
54. train	/treɪn/	(v) huấn luyện
55. retrain	/,ri:'treɪn/	(v) huấn luyện/đào tạo lại
56. trainer	/'treɪnə(r)/	(n) huấn luyện viên, giày thể thao

UNIT 6: SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. artificial /,ɑ:ti'fiʃl/	made by people, often as a copy of something natural	an artificial lake	(adj) nhân tạo, giả (hoa, đồ dùng)

2. false /'fɔ:ls/	not real, but made to look or seem real	false eyelashes/ teeth	(adj) giả (răng)
2. natural /'nætʃrəl/	as found in nature and not involving anything made or done by people	Floods and earthquakes are natural disasters.	(adj) tự nhiên
3. physical /'fizikl/	relating to the body	physical exercise/fitness/ strength/disabilities	(adj) vật chất, vật lí
4. true /tru:/	right and not wrong; correct	Is it true that Mariana and Mark are getting married?	(adj) thật
5. accurate /'æk.jə.rət/	correct, exact, and without any mistakes	The figures they have used are just not accurate.	(adj) chính xác
6. method /'meθ.əd/	a particular way of doing something	The new teaching methods encourage children to think for themselves.	(n) phương pháp
7. way /weɪ/	a particular choice, opinion, belief, or action, especially from among several possibilities	I like the way you've done your hair.	(n) cách thức
8. engine /'en.dʒɪn/	a machine that uses the energy from liquid fuel or steam to produce movement	My car's been having engine trouble recently.	(n) động cơ chạy bằng nhiên liệu
9. machine /mə'ʃi:n/	a piece of equipment with several moving parts that uses power to do a particular type of work	Don't forget to put the towels in the machine (washing machine) before you go out.	(n) máy móc
10. motor /'məʊ.tər/	a device that changes electricity or fuel into movement and makes a machine work.	The pump is powered by a small electric motor.	(n) động cơ chạy bằng pin
11. aim /eɪm/	a result that your plans or actions are intended to achieve:	My main aim in life is to be a good husband and father.	(n) mục tiêu
12. cause /kɔ:z/	the reason why something, especially	The police are still trying to establish the cause of	(n) nguyên nhân

	something bad, happens	the fire.	
13. reason / 'ri:.zən/	the cause of an event or situation or something that provides an excuse or explanation	The reason for the disaster was engine failure, not human error.	(n) lý do
14. estimate / 'es.tɪ.mert/	to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something	They estimate (that) the journey will take at least two weeks.	(v) ước lượng
15. calculate / 'kæɪ.kjə.leɪt/	to judge the number or amount of something by using the information that you already have, and adding, taking away, multiplying, or dividing numbers	The cost of the damage caused by the recent storms has been calculated as/at over £5 million.	(v) tính toán
16. electric /i 'lek.trɪk/	relating to electricity	Our electric bill for July was \$115	(adj) liên quan đến điện
17. electronic / 'el.ek'trɒn.ɪk/	using, based on, or used in a system of operation that involves the control of electric current by various devices	an electronic keyboard/game	(adj) liên quan đến thiết bị điện
18. invent /ɪn 'vent/	to design and/or create something that has never been made before	The first safety razor was invented by company founder King C. Gillette in 1903.	(v) phát minh(tạo ra thứ không tồn tại trước đây)
19. discover /dɪ 'skʌv.ər/	to find information, a place, or an object, especially for the first time	Who discovered America?	(v) khám phá (tìm ra thứ mà trước đây không ai biết)
20. research /rɪ 'sɜ:tʃ/ / 'ri:.sɜ:tʃ/	a detailed study of a subject, especially in order to discover (new) information or reach a (new) understanding	His researches in the field of disease prevention produced unexpected results.	(v) (n) nghiên cứu
21. experiment /ɪk 'sper.ɪ.mənt/	a test done in order to learn something or to discover if something works or is true	Some people believe that experiments on animals should be banned.	(n) cuộc thí nghiệm (nghiêng về khoa học)

22. progress / 'prɒs.gres/	movement to an improved or more developed state, or to a forward position	Technological progress has been so rapid over the last few years	(n) quá trình để đạt được thành tựu nào đó
22. development / dɪ'vel.əp.mənt/	the process in which someone or something grows or changes and becomes more advanced	The documentary traced the development of popular music through the ages.	(n) sự phát triển (sự thay đổi, lớn lên, đạt được những thành tựu to lớn)
23. modern / 'mɒd.ən/	existing in the present or a recent time, or using or based on recently developed ideas, methods, or styles	modern life	(adj) hiện đại
24. new /nju:/	recently created or having started to exist recently	What have they decided to name the new baby?	(adj) mới
25. industry / 'ɪn.də.stri/	the companies and activities involved in the process of producing goods for sale, especially in a factory or special area	The city needs to attract more industry.	(n) công nghiệp
26. factory /'fæktəri/	a building or set of buildings where large amounts of goods are made using machines	a car/shoe/textile factory	(n) nhà máy
27. award /ə'wɔ:d/	to give money or a prize following an official decision	Carlos was awarded first prize in the essay competition	(n) giải thưởng được người khác trao tặng
28. reward / 'ri'wɔ:d/	something given in exchange for good behaviour or good work, etc.	There's a reward for whoever finishes first.	(n) phần thưởng nhận được từ những điều mình đã làm
29. take place /teɪk pleɪs/ = occur /ə'kɜ:r/	(especially of accidents and other unexpected events) to happen	An accident involving over ten vehicles has occurred in the east-bound lane.	(n) diễn ra

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. break down	If a machine or vehicle breaks down, it stops working	Our car broke down and we had to push it off the road.	Hỏng
2. carry out	Perform experiment	The hospital is carrying out tests to find out what's wrong with her.	Tiến hành
3. come off	to happen as planned, or to succeed	I tried telling a few jokes but they didn't come off (= no one laughed).	(= succeed) : thành công
4. come on	Develop or make progress	Come on, Helen, you can tell me. I won't tell anyone.	cố lên, phát triển, tiến bộ
5. come up with	to suggest or think of an idea or plan	She's come up with some amazing scheme to double her income.	nghĩ ra
6. cut off	the act of stopping the supply of something	The US has announced a cut off of military aid to the country.	cô lập, cắt nguồn cung cấp cái gì (điện, nước)
7. find out	Discover information	Visit our website to find out more.	tìm ra
8. give off	to produce heat, light, a smell, or a gas	That tiny radiator doesn't give off much heat.	tỏa ra
9. narrow down	to make a number or list of things smaller, by removing the things that are least important, necessary, or suitable	We narrowed the list of candidates down from ten to three.	thu hẹp
10. plug in	to become connected to a piece of electrical equipment or to the main electricity supply	The keyboard plugs in at the back of the computer.	cắm điện
11. put through	to connect a person using a phone to the person they want to speak to	Could you put me through to customer services, please?	nối máy
12. turn into	to change or develop from one thing to another	Rain in the morning will turn into snow during the afternoon	chuyển thành
13. turn off	to stop a piece of equipment working temporarily by pressing a	Will you turn the television off, please?	tắt

	button or by moving a switch		
14. work out	if something works out to something, you calculate that it will be a particular amount	It'll work out cheaper to travel by bus.	tìm ra cách giải quyết

PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
Attempt	make an attempt at sth/ v_ing	It amazes me they can even make an attempt at competing with some of the bigger rugby nations.	nỗ lực ở cái gì / việc gì
	make an attempt to do	However, when they make an attempt to do so, he mocks them as being dumb.	tạo nỗ lực để làm gì
	attempt to do	Cecilia didn't attempt to reply.	nỗ lực làm gì
	in an attempt to do	Principles of tissue engineering are used today in an attempt to reconstruct damaged human tissue.	trong sự nỗ lực làm gì
Average	on average	On average they have eight years' experience.	trên trung bình
Beginning	in the beginning	In the beginning he was so great	lúc đầu
	at the beginning of sth	That was at the beginning of this year.	phần đầu của cái gì
	beginning with	Use 'an' before words beginning with a vowel.	bắt đầu với
Bottom	at/on the bottom of sth	The car on the bottom of the lake was hooked in and hoisted on to the bank.	ở dưới cùng/đáy của cái gì
Cause	be the cause of sth	Could they be the cause of the problem, by contaminating the water?	là nguyên nhân của cái gì
	find/look for the cause of sth	The experts would look for any pathology or	tìm nguyên nhân của cái gì

		other evidence of the cause of death.	
Conclusion	come to/reach the conclusion that	Or he could come to the conclusion that he didn't want to go out with an injury	đi đến kết luận là
	in conclusion	In conclusion, I would like to say that being a ruminator does have some upside.	kết luận
	do/perform/conduct/ carry out an experiment on sth	It is supposed to carry out an experiment for the Strategic Defense Initiative next month, gathering data on the appearance of rocket plumes in space.	thực hiện thí nghiệm trên cái gì
Fact	experiment with sth/ v_ing	Try this experiment with a group of your friends or family and see what happens.	thí nghiệm với cái gì /việc gì
	in fact	In fact, it is up for a Crunchies award this year for Best Interent application	trên thực tế
	as a matter of fact	But as a matter of fact, the students have to learn autonomy during this period.	thực tế là
	the fact of the matter is that	Fact of the matter is that these should have been the best of times for farmers.	sự thật của vấn đề là
	face the fact(s) that	I just had to face the fact that not everyone is cut out to be a stay at home mom.	đối mặt với sự thật rằng
Introduction	with the introduction of tha	This year Apple came in first with the introduction of its iPad tablet computer.	sự giới thiệu/ ra đời của cái gì
	an introduction to sth/sb	He didn't turn into a handsome prince but what an introduction to the Kimberley.	một sự giới thiệu về ai / cái gì

Phone call	make a phone call	Just make a phone call to the support line and you've got it solved.	Gọi điện
	receive a phone call	Once I received a phone call for someone who used to have my number, and they were convinced I was this dude named Frederic and I had to tell them repeatedly it wasn't me.	nhận một cuộc gọi
Photo(graph)	take a photo of sth/sb	While they were parked, the woman decided she would take a photo of Willard Bay.	chụp ai/ chụp cái gì
Research	do/perform/conduct/carry out research on/into sth	Experimental cognitive psychologists carry out research on reasoning behaviour.	thực hiện nghiên cứu về cái gì

WORD PATTERNS

WORDS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. cause something to do	World Peace's injury may cause Bryant to reinvent himself yet again this season.	nguyên nhân ...
2. consider somebody for something	Because they haven't been reviewed yet, I couldn't consider them for the Top 10.	nghĩ đến ai về điều gì
3. discuss something with somebody	I look forward to an opportunity to discuss this with you further in the future.	thảo luận vấn đề với ai
4. explain something to somebody	It can be quite difficult to explain this to someone with learning disabilities	giải thích điều gì cho ai đó
5. intend to do, doing	I can honestly say that I've never been on a diet and never intend to go on one.	có ý định làm gì
6. know about something	Parents say they didn't know about the \$8-million project until it was approved.	biết về điều gì
7. know of somebody	Finally, let me say that I know of	biết nhiều về ai đó

	many marriages that have survived infidelity.	
8. look at	When the bus comes to a stop you look at the building and realize where you are.	nhìn
9. look for	He plans to travel and look for a position as a part-time university instructor.	tìm kiếm
10. look forward to + V-ing	Thank you for a lovely holiday and we look forward to travelling with you again.	mong đợi
11. plan to do	It is our plan to create jobs now and sustain economic growth for years to come.	lên kế hoạch để
12. manage to do	How did you manage to take notes while participating in all of those activities?	cố gắng xoay xở để làm, thành công
13. possible to do	It will no longer be possible to convince the oppressed that they are powerless.	có thể làm gì
14. result of something	The requirement to file is the result of a tax law change that occurred in 2006.	kết quả của
15. wonder about something	If you are below a certain age, you may hear this and wonder about it sometimes	Băn khoăn về điều gì

WORD FORMS

1. appear	/ə'piər/	(v) hóa ra, có vẻ, dường như
2. appearance	/ə'piə.rəns/	(n) vẻ bề ngoài
3. apparent(ly)	/ə'pær.ənt/	(adj) (adv) rõ ràng, dễ hiểu, hiển nhiên
4. build	/bɪld/	(v) xây dựng
5. building	/'bɪl.dɪŋ/	(n) tòa nhà
6. discover	/dɪ'skʌv.ər/	(v) phát hiện, khám phá
7. discovery	/dɪ'skʌv.ər.i/	(n) sự phát hiện
8. explain	/ɪk'spleɪn/	(v) giải thích
9. explanation	/ˌek.splə'neɪ.ʃən/	(n) lời giải thích
10. (un)important	/ˌʌn.ɪm'pɔː.tənt/	(adj) (không)quan trọng
11. importance	/ɪm'pɔː.təns/	(n) sự quan trọng
12. introduce	/ˌɪn.trə'dʒuːs/	(v) giới thiệu
13. introduction	/ˌɪn.trə'dʌk.ʃən/	(n) lời giới thiệu, sự ra đời...
14. introductory	/ˌɪn.trə'dʌk.tər.i/	(adj) để giới thiệu, mở đầu

15. observe	/əb'zɜ:v/	(v) quan sát
16. observer	/əb'zɜ:.vər/	(n) người quan sát
17. observation	/,ɒb.zə'veɪ.ʃən/	(n) sự quan sát,
18. psychology	/saɪ'kɒl.ə.dʒi/	(n) tâm lý học
19. psychological	/,saɪ.kəl'ɒdʒɪ.kəl/	(adj) thuộc về tâm lý
20. psychologist	/saɪ'kɒl.ə.dʒɪst/	(n) nhà tâm lý học
21. research	/rɪ 'sɜ:tʃ/ /'ri:.sɜ:tʃ/	(v) nghiên cứu
22. researcher	/rɪ'sɜ:.tʃər/	(n) nhà nghiên cứu
23. revolution	/,rev.ə'lʊ:.ʃən/	(n) cách mạng
24. revolutionary	/,rev.ə'lʊ:.ʃən.ər.i/	(adj) mang tính chất cách mạng
25. science	/ˈsaɪ.əns/	(n) khoa học
26. scientist	/ˈsaɪə.n.tɪst/	(n) nhà khoa học
27. (un)scientific	/,ʌn.saɪən'tɪf.ɪk/	(adj) (không) có tính khoa học
28. (un)scientifically	/ʌnˌsaɪən 'tɪf.ɪ.kəl.i/	(adv) (không) một cách khoa học
29. technology	/tek'nɒl.ə.dʒi/	(n) công nghệ
30. technical	/ˈtek.nɪ.kəl/	(adj) thuộc về kĩ thuật
31. technician	/tek'nɪʃ.ən/	(n) chuyên viên kĩ thuật
32. technological	/,tek.nə'lɒdʒɪ.kəl/	(adj) liên quan đến công nghệ
33. technique	/tek'ni:k/	(n) kĩ thuật (cách thức làm gì)
34. wood	/wɒd/	(n) gỗ
35. wooden	/ˈwɒd.ən/	(adj) bằng gỗ

UNIT 8: THE MEDIA

TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. deny /dɪ 'naɪ/	To say that something is not true	He has denied any involvement in the incident	(v) phủ nhận
2. refuse /rɪ 'fju:z/	To say or show that you will not do something that somebody has asked you to do	She refused to accept that there was a problem	(v) từ chối
3. agree / ə'gri:/	To have the same opinion as somebody; to say that you have the same opinion	I agree with you on this issue	(v) đồng ý
4.	To take something that	He accepted the	(v) chấp nhận

accept / ək'sept/	someone offers you, or to agree to do something that someone asks you to do	invitation to stay with us	
5. headline / 'hed.laɪn/	The title of a newspaper report, which is printed in large letters above the report	a paper carrying the front-page headline: 'Space Aliens meet with President'	(n) tiêu đề (bài báo)
6. heading / 'hed.ɪŋ/	The title written at the beginning of a piece of writing, or at the beginning of part of a book	Books should be listed under a broader heading such as 'engineering'	(n) tiêu đề (đoạn văn)
7. feature / 'fi:tʃər/	a special article in a newspaper or magazine, or a part of a television or radio broadcast, that deals with a particular subject	a double-page feature on global warming	(n) bài báo về 1 chủ đề nào đó
8. article / 'ɑ:tl.ɪ.kəl/	A piece of writing on a particular subject in a newspaper or magazine, or on the internet	Her tweet follows an article posted online by the 'Huffington Post'	(n) bài báo
9. talk show / 'tɔ:k ʃəʊ/	A radio or television programme on which famous guests are asked questions about themselves, or members of the public discuss a particular subject	Radio talk shows have been besieged with callers expressing outrage on the subject.	(n) buổi nói chuyện
10. quiz show / 'kwɪz ʃəʊ/	A television or radio programme in which people answer questions in order to win prizes	a popular long-running quiz show	(n) chương trình hỏi đáp vui
11. game show / 'geɪm ʃəʊ/	A television programme in which people play games or answer questions in order to win prizes	Traditionally, a game show has a host	(n) trò chơi truyền hình
12. announcer / 'nəʊn.sər/	Someone whose job is to give information about television or radio programmes between other	The continuity announcer advertised a few forthcoming programmes	(n) phát thanh viên, người giới thiệu chương trình

	programmes		
13. commentator /'kɒmentɪtə/	Someone whose job is to give a description of an event on television or radio as it happens	She was the former political commentator on the evening news	(n) bình luận viên
14. tabloid /'tæb.lɔɪd/	A newspaper that has small pages and not much serious news	It was this morning's paper he had brought her, a national tabloid printed in London	(n) báo lá cải
15. broadsheet /'brɔːdʃiːt/	A serious type of newspaper that is printed on large sheets of paper	The 'Daily Telegraph' is a broadsheet newspaper	(n) báo khổ rộng
16. journalist /'dʒɜː.nəl.ɪst/	Someone whose job is to report the news for a paper, magazine, radio programme or television programme	She's an investigative journalist with a French newspaper	(n) nhà báo (làm cho báo, tạp chí, radio hoặc truyền hình)
17. columnist /'kɒləmnɪst/	A journalist who writes a regular series of articles for a particular newspaper or magazine	Stephanie Salter is a San Francisco Examiner columnist	(n) nhà báo (viết chuỗi bài viết)
18. press /pres/	Newspapers and news magazines, or the journalists who work on them	The mainstream press is ignoring this story	(n) giới báo chí
19. media /'miː.di.ə/	Radio, television, newspapers, the Internet and magazines, considered as a group	Digital media change so quickly	(n) truyền thông
20. programme /'prɒɡræm/	A television or radio broadcast	It's one of those arts programmes late at night	(n) chương trình phát sóng, phát thanh trên TV/ ra - đi - ô
21. program /'prɒɡræm/	A series of instructions that makes a computer do something	She's written a program to find words that frequently occur together	(n) chương trình máy tính
22. channel /'tʃæ.nəl/	A television station and the programmes that it broadcasts	The kids are watching cartoons on the Disney Channel	(n) kênh TV
23. broadcast /	A programme that is broadcast	Radio Caroline used to broadcast from a boat	(v) phát thanh, phát sóng

'brɔːdkɑːst/		in the North Sea	
24. bulletin / 'bʊlətɪn/	A short news broadcast	The story led the television news bulletins that evening	(n) bản tin
25. newsflash / 'njuːzflæʃ/	A short broadcast of an important piece of news in the middle of a television or radio programme	We interrupt this programme to bring you a newsflash	(n) tin ngắn (giữa các chương trình)

PHRASAL VERBS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. bring up	Start discussing a subject	She's always bringing up her health problems	Đề cập, bắt đầu thảo luận 1 chủ đề
2. come on	Start to be broadcast	What time does the news come on?	Bắt đầu phát sóng
3. come out	Be published	When is her new novel coming out?	Được xuất bản
4. fill in	Add information in the spaces on a document	Companies will encourage customers to fill in questionnaires about themselves	Điền thông tin
5. flick through	Turn and look at the pages of a magazine, etc quickly	I've only had time to flick through your report but it seems to be fine	Lật nhanh
6. go into	Deal with sth in detail	We need to go into the question of costs	Xem xét kĩ
7. hand out	Give things to people in a group	She handed out the exam papers	Phân phát
8. look up	Try to find information in a book or a list, etc	I looked it up in the dictionary	Tra cứu
9. make out	Pretend that something is true; see, hear or understand sb or sth with difficulty	I couldn't make out what I had done to annoy her	Đoán ra, nhìn ra, hiểu ra
10. make up	Invent an explanation, excuse, etc; create a story, poem, etc	Nick made up a song about them	Nghĩ ra, bịa ra
11. put forward	Suggest	The peace plan put forward last August has	Đề xuất

		been revived for the latest round of negotiations	
12. see through	Recognize that sth is not true and not be tricked by it	We saw through him from the start	Hiểu thấu
13. stand out	Be easy to see because of being different	She's the sort of person who stands out in a crowd	Dễ chú ý, dễ nhìn thấy
14. turn over	Turn a page so that the other side is towards you	Nicholas looked into the radiant eyes that were gazing at him, and continued to turn over the pages and read.	Lật trang

PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
Control	1. in control (of sth)	There has been some violence after the match, but the police are now in control of the situation	Kiểm soát
	2. take control (of sth)	The dictator took control of the country in 1933	Kiểm soát
	3. under control	Don't worry—everything's under control!	Dưới sự kiểm soát
	4. under the control of sb	The team is under control of a new coach	Dưới sự kiểm soát của ai đó
	5. out of control	The children are completely out of control since their father left	Ngoài tầm kiểm soát
Description	6. give a description of sth/sb	The booklet gives a brief description of each place	Cung cấp cho ai sự miêu tả về ai/cái gì
Difference	7. make a difference (to sth/sb)	This scheme will certainly make a difference to the way I do my job	Tạo ra sự khác biệt với ai/cái gì
	8. tell the difference (between)	How do you tell the difference between the kittens	Phân biệt được sự khác nhau giữa...
	9. there's no/some/little/etc difference between	There is very little difference between the parties on green issues	Không có/có chút sự khác nhau giữa

Granted	10. take sth/sb for granted	Most of us take our freedom for granted	Coi ai/cái gì là đương nhiên mà không trân trọng
Influence	11. influence sth/sb	His writings have influenced the lives of millions	Ảnh hưởng đến cái gì/ai
	12. have an influence on sth/sb	His works have had an influence on many modern writers	Có tầm ảnh hưởng lên cái gì/ai
	13. be an influence on sth/sb	Gayle's mother said I was a bad influence on her daughter	Là tầm ảnh hưởng lên cái gì/ai
Internet	14. on the Internet	She likes to go on the internet in the evenings	Lên mạng
	15. over the Internet	You can view the video feed over the internet	Qua mạng
	16. surf the Internet	He spends a lot of time surfing the internet	Lướt mạng
News	17. in the news	Farming methods are back in the news this week	Tin tức thú vị đang được thảo luận trên báo, tivi
	18. on the news	Did you see the Prime Minister on the news Yesterday?	Xuất hiện trên TV hoặc qua radio
	19. hear the news	Have you heard the news about Tina and Tom? They're getting divorced.	Nghe tin
	20. newsflash	We interrupt our programmes for a newsflash	Tin vắn quan trọng
	21. newspaper	He wants to work for a newspaper when he graduates	Báo
Place	22. take place	The story takes place in the 18th century	Diễn ra
	23. in place of	We advise discussion in place of argument	Thay vì, thay cho
	24. at a place	Three nights later, he saw his first beach band at a place called Paul's Lounge	ở 1 nơi
Question	25. ask a question	Because the so called information is incomplete I have to pay to ask a question	Hỏi câu hỏi
	26. answer a	He didn't answer a single	Trả lời câu hỏi

	question	question incorrectly and earned a \$25,000 scholarship	
	27. question sth/sb	Mom's always questioning me about my friends	Hỏi cái gì/ai
	28. in question	Are you saying that the validity of the test is in question?	Đang được thảo luận, được đề cập
	29. question mark	Was there a question mark at the end of the sentence?	Dấu chấm hỏi
View	30. have a view	He has very left-wing views	Có quan điểm
	31. hold a view	They held the view that it was wrong to smack children	Giữ quan điểm
	32. take a view	He takes the view that the economy will improve in the coming year	Giữ quan điểm
	33. be sb's view that	There also seems to be a prevailing view that big cars automatically use more fuel	Quan điểm của ai đó rằng...
	34. in my view	In my view, her criticisms were completely justified	Theo quan điểm của tôi
	35. in view of	In view of what you've said, I think we should reconsider our proposed course of action	Vì, bởi vì
	36. look at/see the view	Jessalynn and Diego look at the view from the foundation of their new home Once it's gone, and people see the view, the project should draw more interest, he believes	Xem xét/hiểu quan điểm
	37. view of sth	In view of his conduct, the club has decided to suspend him.	Xét thấy, bởi vì
	38. view from sth/somewhere	This is the view from our living room	Quan điểm từ/cảnh đẹp từ
Watch	39. Watch sth/sb	I watched him go, then went home	Xem/theo dõi cái gì/ai
	40. watch (out) for sth/sb	What problems should I watch out for when buying an old house?	Trông chừng/cẩn thận với cái gì/ai
	41. keep watch	He kept watch while the	Luôn trông

		other soldiers slept	chùng, chăm sóc, để mắt
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WORD PATTERNS

1. according to sb	According to Sarah they're not getting on very well at the moment	Theo như ai
2. announce sth (sb)	Cordon announced his resignation to staff members on Wednesday	Thông báo cái gì cho ai
3. announce that	A government spokesman announced that the hostages had been released	Thông báo rằng
4. believe sth	You shouldn't believe everything you read	Tin điều gì
5. believe in sth	He believes in saying what he thinks	Tin vào cái gì
6. believe that	Detectives believe that the victim knew his killer	Tin rằng
7. believe to be	At 115, Mrs Jackson is believed to be the oldest person in the country	Tin/ cho rằng sẽ trở thành
8. comment on sth	I don't feel I can comment on their decision	Bình luận, nhận xét về
9. make a comment (to sb) about sth	Why didn't Nancy Robinson make a comment about the backlog on air conditioning?	Đưa ra bình luận, nhận xét về cái gì
10. confuse sth/sb with sth/sb	I always confuse you with your sister - you look so alike	Lẫn lộn cái gì/ai với cái gì/ai
11. confused about/by sth	When you listen to too many people you can get very confused about how you feel	Lẫn lộn, nhầm lẫn về...
12. correspond with sth/sb	The official said the provisions correspond with common international practices	Đáp ứng điều gì, phù hợp với điều gì, trùng khớp với cái gì/ trao đổi thư từ
13. describe sth/sb as	It would be an exaggeration to describe National Express as a national treasure	Miêu tả cái gì/ai như là
14. describe sth/sb to sb	How would you describe The Duke's After Dark to someone who's never been before	Miêu tả cái gì/ai với ai
15. hear sth/sb	He heard a noise and went to investigate	Nghe thấy cái gì/ai
16. hear about sth/sb	Teresa heard about the decision later	Nghe tin về cái gì/ai
17. hear from sb	What I hear from the large	Nghe tin từ ai

	advertisers is that they're used to having their way	
18. inform sb that	I am pleased to inform you that you have won first prize in this month's competition	Thông báo cho ai rằng...
19. inform sb about/of sth	Do you ever hear from Jack?	Thông báo cho ai về cái gì
20. likely to do	They are likely to do the same with the thoughts Romney aired during the debate	Có khả năng/ dường như có thể xảy ra
21. likely that	It's likely that similar conditions were abroad on the day your photo was taken	Có khả năng/dường như là
22. persuade sb to do	But whether the government has the clout to persuade them to do so remains to be seen	Thuyết phục ai làm gì (bằng cách đưa ra lí do thuyết phục, hợp lí)
23. persuade sb that	Bush seeks to persuade Americans that his invocations of Jesus were not a stunt	Thuyết phục rằng
24. persuade sb of sth	Little attempt was made to persuade Europeans of the euro's merits	Thuyết phục ai tin việc gì
25. point (in) doing (there's no point in)	There's no point in getting angry.	Vô ích
26. send sb sth	Have you sent your mother a postcard yet?	Gửi cho ai cái gì
27. send sth (to sb)	A radio signal was sent to the spacecraft	Gửi cái gì cho ai
28. (to take) by surprise	I only watch TV I choose to watch, so it hasn't been able to take me by surprise	Xảy ra bất ngờ, gây ngạc nhiên
29. surprised at/by sth	We were greatly surprised at the news	Ngạc nhiên về ...
71. tell sb sth	He told everybody he saw the news	Kể cho ai cái gì
72. tell sb that	The Chief of Police told reporters that two people were killed in the blast	Kể cho ai rằng
74. tell sb about sth/doing	No one had told them about the drug's side effects	Kể cho ai về ...
75. tell sb (not) to do	The teacher told the children to sit down quietly	Nói ai (không) được làm gì

WORD FORMATION

1. announce	/ə'naʊns/	(v) thông báo
2. announcement	/ə'naʊnsmənt/	(n) sự thông báo
3. announced	/ə'naʊntst/	(adj) được thông báo
4. unannounced	/,ʌnə'naʊnst/	(adj) chưa được thông báo
5. belief	/br'i:li:f/	(n) niềm tin
6. disbelief	/,dɪsbri:li:f/	(n) không đáng tin
7. believe	/br'i:li:v/	(v) tin
8. believable	/br'i:li:vəbl/	(adj) có thể tin được
9. unbelievable	/,ʌnbr'i:li:vəbl/	(adj) không thể tin được
10. believably	/br'i:li:vəbli/	(adv) đáng tin
11. unbelievably	/,ʌnbr'i:li:vəbli/	(adv) không đáng tin
12. communicate	/kə'mju:nikeɪt/	(v) giao tiếp
13. communication	/kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃn/	(n) sự giao tiếp
14. communicative	/kə'mju:nɪkətɪv/	(adj) cởi mở
15. uncommunicative	/,ʌnkə'mju:nɪkətɪv/	(adj) không cởi mở
16. communicator	/kə'mju:nikeɪtə(r)/	(n) người truyền tin, người truyền đạt
17. convince	/kən'vɪns/	(v) thuyết phục (làm cho ai tin rằng cái gì đúng)
18. convinced	/kən'vɪnst/	(adj) bị thuyết phục
19. convincing	/kən'vɪnsɪŋ/	(adj) thuyết phục
20. unconvincing	/,ʌnkən'vɪnsɪŋ/	(adj) không thuyết phục
21. discuss	/dɪ'skʌs/	(v) thảo luận
22. discussion	/dɪ'skʌʃn/	(n) sự thảo luận
23. edit	/'edit/	(v) biên tập
24. editor	/'editə(r)/	(n) biên tập viên
25. editorial	/,edi'tɔ:riəl/	(n) bài xã luận
26. edited	/'editɪd/	(adj) được biên tập
27. humour	/'hju:mə(r)/	(n) sự hài hước, sự hóm hỉnh
28. humorous	/'hju:mərəs/	(adj) hài hước, hóm hỉnh
29. humorless	/'hju:mələs/	(n) không có tính hài hước
30. inform	/ɪn'fɔ:m/	(v) báo cho biết, cung cấp tin tức
31. information	/,ɪnfə'meɪʃn/	(n) thông tin
32. informed	/ɪn'fɔ:md/	(adj) được thông báo
33. uninformed	/,ʌnɪn'fɔ:md/	(adj) chưa được thông báo
34. informative	/ɪn'fɔ:mətɪv/	(adj) mang / có thông tin
35. uninformative	/,ʌnɪn'fɔ:mətɪv/	(adj) không mang / có thông tin
36. journal	/'dʒɜ:nl/	(n) tạp chí, báo
37. journalist	/'dʒɜ:nəlɪst/	(n) nhà báo
38. journalism	/'dʒɜ:nəlɪzəm/	(n) nghề làm báo
39. journalistic	/,dʒɜ:nə'lɪstɪk/	(adj) thuộc báo chí
40. politics	/'pɒlətɪks/	(n) chính trị

41. political	/pə'litɪkl/	(adj) thuộc về chính trị
42. politically	/pə'litɪkli/	(adv) về mặt chính trị
43. politician	/ˌpɒlə'tɪʃn/	(n) chính trị gia
44. power	/'paʊə(r)/	(n) khả năng, tài năng, năng lực; sức mạnh, nội lực; quyền lực
45. powerful	/'paʊəfl/	(adj) đầy quyền lực
46. powerfully	/'paʊəfəli/	(adv) một cách quyền lực
47. powerless	/'paʊələs/	(adj) không quyền lực
48. powerlessly	/'paʊələsli/	(adv) không quyền lực
49. empower	/ɪm'paʊə(r)/	(n) trao quyền, cho phép, làm cho có thể, có khả năng
50. ridicule	/'rɪdɪkjʊ:l/	(v) làm nhục cười
51. ridiculous	/rɪ'dɪkjələs/	(adj) buồn cười
52. ridiculously	/rɪ'dɪkjələsli/	(adv) một cách nhục cười
53. ridiculousness	/rɪ'dɪkjələsnəs/	(n) sự nhục cười
54. second	/'sekənd/	(n) thứ hai
55. secondly	/'sekəndli/	(adv) thứ hai là
56. secondary	/'sekəndri/	(n) trung học, thứ hai
57. write	/raɪt/	(v) viết
58. writer	/'raɪtə(r)/	(n) nhà văn
59. writing	/'raɪtɪŋ/	(n) bài viết, kỹ năng viết
60. wrote	/rəʊt/	(v) viết
61. written	/'rɪtn/	(v) viết, được soạn thảo
62. unwritten	/ˌʌn'rɪtn/	(v) không viết, không được soạn thảo

UNIT 10: PEOPLE AND SOCIETY

PHẦN 1: VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. Relationship /rɪ'leɪʃnʃɪp/	the way in which two people, groups or countries behave towards each other or deal with each other	- The relationship between the police and the local community has improved.	(n) Mối quan hệ (giữa hai người, nhóm hay đất nước)
2. Connection /kə'nekʃn/	something that connects two facts, ideas, etc. SYNONYM link	- Scientists have established a connection between cholesterol levels	(n) Mối liên hệ, liên quan (dữ liệu, ý tưởng...)

		and heart disease.	
3. Blame /bleɪm/	responsibility for doing something badly or wrongly; saying that somebody is responsible for something (v) to think or say that sb/sth is responsible for something bad	- Why do I always get the blame for everything that goes wrong? - Why is he blaming others for his problems?	(n) việc đổ lỗi, chịu trách nhiệm (v) đổ lỗi
4. Fault /fɔ:lt/	the responsibility for something wrong that has happened or been done.	- Why should I say sorry when it's not my fault?	(n) Lỗi
5. Old /əʊld/	having lived for a long time; no longer young	- She was a woman grown old before her time (= who looked older than she was).	(adj) Già, cũ
6. Ancient / 'eɪnʃənt/	very old; having existed for a very long time	- Archaeologists are excavating the ruined temples of this ancient civilization.	(adj) Cổ, xưa
7. Crowd /kraʊd/	large number of people gathered together in a public place, for example in the streets or at a sports game	- A small crowd had gathered outside the church.	(n) Đám đông
8. Audience /ˈɔ:diəns/	the group of people who have gathered to watch or listen to something (a play, concert, somebody speaking, etc.)	- The audience was/were clapping for 10 minutes.	(n) Khán giả (trong rạp)
9. Enjoy /ɪn 'dʒɔɪ/	to get pleasure from something	- We thoroughly enjoyed our time in New York.	(v) Thích thú
10. Please /pli:z/	to make somebody happy	- Children are usually easy to please.	(v) Làm ai đó hài lòng
11. Support /sə	to help or encourage somebody/somethin	- The majority of ordinary citizens	(v) Hỗ trợ, giúp đỡ, ủng hộ, nuôi (gia

'pɔ:rt/	g by saying or showing that you agree with them/it SYNONYM back (ủng hộ)	did not support the war. - He struggles to support his family.	đình)
12. Assist /ə'sist/	to help somebody to do something	- Anyone willing to assist can contact this number.	(v) Giúp đỡ
13. Kind /kaɪnd/	caring about others; gentle, friendly and generous	- He was kind enough to take time out of his busy schedule to come here today.	(adj) Tử tế, tốt bụng
14. Polite /pə'laɪt/	having or showing good manners and respect for the feelings of others SYNONYM courteous	- Our waiter was very polite and helpful.	(adj) Lịch sự
15. Sympathetic /,sɪmpə'tetɪk/	kind to somebody who is hurt or sad; showing that you understand and care about their problems	- She was very sympathetic when I was sick.	(adj) Thông cảm, cảm thông
16. Likeable /'laɪkəbl/	pleasant and easy to like	- She's warm, friendly and likeable.	(adj) Dễ mến, dễ chịu
17. Nervous /'nɜ:vəs/	anxious about something or afraid of something	- I felt really nervous before the interview.	Hồi hộp, lo lắng
18. Bad-tempered /,bæd'tempəd/	often angry; in an angry mood	- She gets very bad-tempered when she's tired.	(adj) Nóng tính
19. Sensitive /'sensətɪv/	aware of and able to understand other people and their feelings	- She is very sensitive to other people's feelings.	(adj) Nhạy cảm
20. Sensible /'sensəbl/	able to make good judgements based on reason and experience rather than emotion; practical	- She's a sensible sort of person.	(adj) Sáng suốt, lí trí, thực tế
21.	the fact of being	- He's very good	(n)sự đồng hành,

Company / 'kʌmpəni/	with somebody else and not alone	company.	bạn đồng hành
22. Group /gru:p/	a number of people or things that are together in the same place or that are connected in some way	- A group of us are going to the theatre this evening.	(n) Nhóm
23. Popular / 'pɒpjələ(r)/	liked or enjoyed by a large number of people	- This is one of our most popular designs.	(adj) Được yêu thích
24. Famous / 'feɪməs/	known about by many people	- The actor was one of many famous faces at the party.	(adj) Nổi tiếng
25. typical /'tɪpɪkl/	having the usual qualities or features of a particular type of person, thing or group SYNONYM representative	- This meal is typical of local cooking.	(adj) Điển hình, tiêu biểu
26. usual /'ju:ʒəl/	that happens or is done most of the time or in most cases . SYNONYM normal	- This is the usual way of doing it.	(adj) Bình thường, như thường lệ
27. ordinary /'ɔ:dnri/	not unusual or different in any way	- She was a perfectly ordinary little girl.	(adj) Bình thường
28. close /kləʊz/	knowing somebody very well and liking them very much	- She is very close to her father.	(adj) Gần gũi
29. near /nɪə(r)/	at a short distance away from somebody/somethin g	- Do you live near here?	(prep) Gần (khoảng cách)
30. unknown /,ʌn 'nəʊn/	not known or identified	- The man's identity remains unknown.	(adj) Chưa được biết đến, chưa được xác định
31. infamous /'ɪnfəməs/	well known for being bad or evil SYNONYM notorious	- The list included the infamous George Drake, a double murderer.	(adj) Khét tiếng

PHẦN 2: PHRASAL VERBS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANINGS	EXAMPLES	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. ask for	Ask for news about	Tell your father I was asking after him.	Hỏi thông tin về
2. bring up	Look after a child until he/ she becomes an adult	She brought up five children.	Nuôi dưỡng
3. fall for	Fall in love with; believe (a trick, a lie....)	They fell for each other instantly.	Yêu// tin vào 1 trò đùa, 1 lời nói dối
4. fall out with	Have an argument with and stop being friends.	Apparently, Gina fell out with Dave last week, and now they're not talking to each other at all.	Tranh cãi với ai, cãi nhau
5. get on (with)	Have a good relationship with	She's never really got on with her sister.	Có mối quan hệ tốt
6. grow up	Become older	Their children have all grown up and left home now.	Trưởng thành
7. look down on	Think what you are better than	She looks down on people who haven't been to college.	Coi thường
8. look up to	Admire and respect	He'd always looked up to his uncle.	Tôn trọng
9. make up	- Become friends again after an argument. - to put powder, lipstick, etc. on your/somebody's face to make it more attractive - to invent a story, etc., especially in order to trick or entertain somebody	- Has he made it up with her yet? - He made up some excuse about his daughter being sick.	- Làm hòa - trang điểm - bịa (chuyện...)
10. pass away	Die	- His mother passed away last year.	Mất, qua đời
11. pick on	Keep treating someone badly or unfairly	- She was picked on by the other girls because of her size.	Đối xử tệ, k công bằng
12. put down	- Criticise, - make someone feel stupid - to kill an animal, usually by giving it a	- The boss is always putting me down in front of everyone in the office. - We had	- Phê bình ai, - làm ai cảm thấy ngu ngốc, - giết nhân đạo

	drug, because it is old or sick	to have our cat put down.	
13. settle down	Become calm after being upset...; stay in one place or get married and live quietly	- When are you going to get married and settle down?	Bình tĩnh, ổn định, định cư
14. stand up for	Support in an argument or fight	- You must stand up for your rights.	ủng hộ
15. take aback	Surprise (passive voice)	- Brendan was taken aback by her sudden question.	Làm cho ai ngạc nhiên (thường chia ở dạng bị động)

PHẦN 3: PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS:

WORDS	PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS	EXAMPLES	VIETNAMESE MEANING
Approval	1. show/ give (your) approval of/ for sth	- The IMF is unlikely to give its approval.	Bày tỏ sự tán thành
	2. meet with sb's approval	- Does the wine meet with your approval? (= Do you like the wine?)	Có được sự tán thành của ai
Argument	3. have an argument with sb (about sth)	- We had an argument with the waiter about the bill.	Tranh cãi với ai về vấn đề gì
	4. win/ lose an argument	- The party hopes to win the argument about how to reform the health system. - The first one who resorts to violence is usually the one who's lost the argument.	Thắng / thua trong cuộc tranh luận
Care	5. take care of sb/ sth	- Who's taking care of the dog while you're away?	Chăm sóc ai/ cái gì
	6. care for	- He thanked the nurses who had cared for him.	Chăm sóc
	7. care about	- It is good to know that there is someone who cares.	Thích hoặc yêu ai, lo lắng cho người đó
Courage	8. have the courage to do	- They had the courage to stand up and fight for what they believed in.	Có can đảm làm gì
	9. It takes	- It takes courage to sing	Lấy hết can đảm làm

	courage to do	in public.	gì
Disguise	10. in disguise	- The star travelled in disguise (= wearing a disguise)	Trong tình trạng hóa trang
	11. wear a disguise	- She was wearing a disguise of a blonde wig and glasses.	Hóa trang
	12. disguise yourself 13. disguised as sth/ sb	- She disguised herself as a boy. - She was cleverly disguised as a policewoman.	Hóa trang bản thân Hóa trang như là
Dream	14. have a dream (about st/ sb/ doing)	- I had a really weird dream last night.	Mơ về cái gì
	15. daydream	- She stared out of the window, lost in a daydream.	Mơ giữa ban ngày
	16. dream of dream about	- he film is an exploration of a young boy's dream of a better life - a vivid dream about my old school.	- mong muốn cái gì - Mơ về
Family	17. have/ start a family	- Do they plan to start a family (= have children)?	Lập gia đình, có con
	18. nuclear family	- Not everybody nowadays lives in the conventional nuclear family.	Gia đình hạt nhân gia đình gồm ba mẹ và con cái)
	19. one-parent/single-parent family	- Henry liked the idea of being a single-parent family.	Gia đình gồm 1 cha/ mẹ
	20. extended family	- She grew up surrounded by a large extended family.	Gia đình nhiều thế hệ
Favour	21. do/ owe sb a favour	- Could you do me a favour and pick up Sam from school today? - I'll ask Steve to take it. He owes me a favour	ủng hộ, giúp đỡ/nợ ai đó 1 ân huệ
	22. be in favour of	- She's not in favour with (= supported or liked by) the media just now.	ủng hộ
Friend	23. make/ become/ be/ stay friends (with sb)	- Simon finds it hard to make friends with other children.	Làm bạn

	24. best friend	- There were a few occasions of participants wanting to choose the same as their best friend.	Bạn thân/ bạn tốt nhất
Love	25. be/ fall in love with sb	- They fell in love with each other.	Yêu ai
Mood	26. in a good/ bad mood	- She's in a good mood today (= happy and friendly).	Tâm trạng tốt/ xấu
	27. in the wrong/ right mood	- She sat humbly in the cold church, making some effort to get into the right mood for the service.	Tâm trạng xấu/ tốt
	28. in the mood for sth	- I'm just not in the mood for a party tonight.	Có tâm trạng làm gì
Pity	29. pity sb	- He pitied people who were stuck in dead-end jobs.	Cảm thấy đáng tiếc cho ai
	30. take a pity on sb	- I took pity on her and lent her the money.	Thương hại ai
	31. feel pity for sb	- I could only feel pity for what they were enduring.	Cảm thấy tiếc cho ai
	32. it's a pity that	- It's a pity that you can't stay longer.	Thật đáng tiếc
Promise	33. promise to do	- The college principal promised to look into the matter.	Hứa làm gì
	34. give/ make sb a promise	- I try not to make promises that I can't keep.	Hứa với ai
	35. break a/ your promise	- He simply broke every single promise he ever made	Thất hứa

PHẦN 4: WORD PATTERNS

WORDS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. Agree with/ on/ to sth	- You can't expect them to agree on everything.	Đồng ý về điều gì
2. agree with sb	- He agreed with them about the need for change.	Đồng ý với ai

3. agree to do sth	- He reluctantly agreed to pay for the damage.	Đồng ý làm gì
4. agree that	- She agreed (that) I could go early.	Đồng ý rằng
5. allow sb to do	- His parents won't allow him to stay out late.	Cho phép ai làm gì
6. allow sth	- We do not allow eating in the classrooms.	Cho phép cái gì
7. approve of sth	- Do you approve of my idea?	Tán thành
8. approve sth	- The committee unanimously approved the plan.	Chính thức đồng ý, tán thành
9. ask sb sth	- She asked the students their names.	Hỏi/ yêu cầu ai điều gì
10. ask sb to do sth (for you)	- Anyone with information is asked to contact the police.	Yêu cầu ai làm gì
11. ask about/ for sth	- He asked about her family. - Don't be afraid to ask for help.	Hỏi về/ hỏi xin
12. ask if/ whether	- I'll ask if it's all right to park here.	Hỏi liệu rằng
13. attack sth	- Terrorists attacked several targets across the city.	Tấn công
14. attack sb for sth/ doing	- He was publicly attacked for his political views.	Tấn công ai vì điều gì
15. an attack on sth/ sb	- The recent series of deadly terrorist attacks on European cities	1 cuộc công ai/ cái gì
16. ban sb from sth/ doing	- a campaign to ban sugary drinks from schools	Cấm ai làm gì
17. ban sth	- The law effectively bans smoking in all public places.	Cấm cái gì
18. convince sb of (sth) 19. convince sb to do	- You'll need to convince them of your enthusiasm for the job. - I've been trying to convince him to see a doctor.	Thuyết phục ai về điều gì Thuyết phục ai làm gì
20. convince sb that	- I'd convinced myself (that) I was right.	Thuyết phục ai rằng
21. force sb to do sth	- She forced herself to be polite to them.	Ép buộc ai làm gì
22. force sb into sth/ doing	- Ill health forced him into early retirement.	Ép buộc ai vào việc gì
23. independent of/ from doing	- It was important to me to be financially independent of my parents. - The country became fully independent from France in 1960.	Độc lập

24. let sb do sth	- Let me help you with that.	Cho phép ai làm gì
25. object to sth/ doing	- I really object to being charged for parking.	Phản đối ai làm gì
26. pretend to be	- I pretended to be asleep.	Giả vờ
27. pretend to do	- He pretended not to notice.	Giả vờ làm gì
28. pretend that	- We pretended (that) nothing had happened.	Giả vờ rằng
29. rely on sth/ sb	- They had to rely entirely on volunteer workers.	Phụ thuộc ai

PHẦN 5: WORD FORMATION

1. able	/ˈeɪbl/	(adj) có thể
2. unable	/ʌnˈeɪbl/	(adj) không thể
3. ability	/əˈbɪləti/	(n) khả năng
4. inability 5. disabled	/ˌɪnəˈbɪləti/ /dɪsˈeɪbld/	(n) không có khả năng (adj) khuyết tật
6. disability	/ˌdɪsəˈbɪləti/	(n) sự khuyết tật
7. achieve	/əˈtʃiːv/	(v) đạt được
8. achievement	/əˈtʃiːvmənt/	(n) thành tựu
9. argue	/ˈɑːɡjuː/	(v) tranh luận
10. argument	/ˈɑːɡjumənt/	(n) sự tranh luận
11. argumentative	/ˌɑːɡjuːmentətɪv/	(adj) mang tính chất tranh luận
12. care	/keə(r)/	(n) sự quan tâm (v) quan tâm
13. careful	/ˈkeəfl/	(adj) cẩn thận
14. carefully	/ˈkeəfəli/	(adv) một cách cẩn thận
15. careless	/ˈkeələs/	(adj) bất cẩn
16. carelessly	/ˈkeələsli/	(adv) một cách bất cẩn
17. caring	/ˈkeərɪŋ/	(adj) quan tâm, lo lắng
18. uncaring	/ʌnˈkeərɪŋ/	(adj) không quan tâm
19. correspond	/ˌkɒrəˈspɒnd/	(v) tương tự, tương thích, viết thư
20. correspondence	/ˌkɒrəˈspɒndəns/	(n) lá thư, hành động viết thư
21. friend	/frend/	(n) bạn
22. friendship	/ˈfrendʃɪp/	(n) tình bạn
23. friendly	/ˈfrendli/	(adj) thân thiện
24. unfriendly	/ʌnˈfrendli/	(adj) không thân thiện
25. happy	/ˈhæpi/	(adj) hạnh phúc
26. unhappy	/ʌnˈhæpi/	(adj) không hạnh phúc

27. happiness	/ˈhæpɪnəs/	(n) sự hạnh phúc
28. unhappiness	/ʌnˈhæpɪnəs/	(n) sự không hạnh phúc
29. happily	/ˈhæpɪli/	(adv) một cách hạnh phúc
30. unhappily	/ʌnˈhæpɪli/	(adv) 1 cách không hạnh phúc
31. jealous	/ˈdʒeləs/	(adj) ghen tị
32. jealousy	/ˈdʒeləsi/	(n) sự ghen tị
33. jealously	/ˈdʒeləsli/	(adv) một cách ghen tị
34. kind	/kaɪnd/	(adj) tử tế, tốt bụng
35. unkind	/ʌnˈkaɪnd/	(adj) không tử tế
36. kindness	/ˈkaɪndnəs/	(n) sự tốt bụng
37. unkindness	/ʌnˈkaɪndnəs/	(n) sự không tử tế, tốt bụng
38. kindly	/ˈkaɪndli/	(adv) một cách tử tế, tốt bụng
39. marry	/ˈmæri/	(v) kết hôn
40. marriage	/ˈmæriɪdʒ/	(n) hôn nhân
41. married	/ˈmærid/	(adj) đã kết hôn
42. unmarried	/ʌnˈmærid/	(adj) độc thân
43. nerve	/nɜ:v/	(n) thần kinh
44. nervous	/ˈnɜ:vəs/	(adj) thuộc về thần kinh// hồi hộp
45. nervously	/ˈnɜ:vəsli/	(adv) 1 cách hồi hộp
46. nervousness	/ˈnɜ:vəsənəs/	(n) sự hồi hộp
47. obey	/əˈbeɪ/	(v) vâng lời, tuân theo
48. disobey	/ˌdɪsəˈbeɪ/	(v) không vâng lời
49. obedient	/əˈbi:diənt/	(adj) vâng lời
50. disobedient	/ˌdɪsəˈbi:diənt/	(adj) không vâng lời
51. obediently	/əˈbi:diəntli/	(adv) 1 cách vâng lời
52. disobediently	/ˌdɪsəˈbi:diəntli/	(adv) 1 cách không vâng lời (n) sự vâng lời
53. obedience	ˈbi:diəns/	
54. disobedience	/ˌdɪsəˈbi:diəns/	(n) sự không vâng lời
55. person	/ˈpɜ:sn/	(n) 1 người
56. personal	/ˈpɜ:sənl/	(adj) thuộc về cá nhân
57. impersonal	/ɪmˈpɜ:sənl/	(adj) không có tính người
58. personally	/ˈpɜ:sənəli/	(adv) cá nhân
59. impersonally	/ɪmˈpɜ:sənəli/	(adv) không có tính người
60. personality	/ˌpɜ:səˈnæləti/	(n) tính cách
61. polite	/pəˈlaɪt/	(adj) lịch sự
62. impolite	/ˌɪmpəˈlaɪt/	(adj) bất lịch sự
63. politely	/pəˈlaɪtli/	(adv) một cách lịch sự
64. impolitely	/ˌɪmpəˈlaɪtli/	(adv) một cách bất lịch sự

65. politeness 66. impoliteness	/pə'laɪtnəs/ /,ɪmpə'laɪtnəs/	(n) lịch sự (n) bất lịch sự
67. relate	/rɪ'leɪt/	(v) liên quan
68. relative	/'relatɪv/	(adj) tương đối (n) họ hàng
69. relatively	/'relatɪvli/	(adv) một cách tương đối
70. relation	/rɪ'leɪʃn/	(n) mối liên hệ
71. relationship	/rɪ'leɪʃnʃɪp/	(n) mối quan hệ
72. willing	/'wɪlɪŋ/	(adj) sẵn sàng
73. unwilling	/ʌn'wɪlɪŋ/	(adj) không sẵn sàng
74. willingness 75. unwillingness	/'wɪlɪŋnəs/ /ʌn'wɪlɪŋnəs/	(n) sự sẵn sàng (n) sự không sẵn sàng
76. willingly	/'wɪlɪŋli/	(adv) một cách sẵn sàng
77. unwillingly	/ʌn'wɪlɪŋli/	(adv) một cách không sẵn sàng

UNIT 12 THE LAW AND CRIME

TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. proof /pru:f/	a fact or piece of information that shows that something exists or is true	Do they have any proof that it was Hampson who stole the goods?	(n) chứng cứ, bằng chứng (suy luận hoặc kiểm chứng thực tế)
2. evidence /'ev.ɪ.dəns/	one or more reasons for	The police have found no	(n) chứng cứ, bằng chứng

	believing that something is or is not true	evidence of a terrorist link with the murder.	(dùng trong ngữ cảnh pháp lí, hình sự ...)
3. rule /ru:l/	an accepted principle or instruction that states the way things are or should be done, and tells you what you are allowed or are not allowed to do	Before you start your own business you should be familiar with the government's rules and regulations	(n) quy tắc, luật lệ
4. law /lɔ:/	the system of rules of a particular country, group, or area of activity	What does the law say about having alcohol in the blood while driving?	(n) luật, pháp luật
5. justice /'dʒʌstis/	fairness in the way	The final score doesn't	(n) công lý, sự

	people are dealt with	do justice to our team's performance.	công bằng
6. right /rait/	the fact that a person or animal can expect to be treated in a fair, morally acceptable, or legal way, or to have the things that are necessary for life	everyone has a right to education	(n) quyền
7. vandal /'vændl/	a person who intentionally damages property belonging to other people	vandals smashed windows and overturned cars in the downtown shopping district.	(n) kẻ phá hoại tài sản người khác
8. hooligan /'hu:liɡən/	a violent person who	although his parents think	(n) du côn, côn đồ, những kẻ b

	fights or causes damage in public places	he is a good boy, darren is really a hooligan who loves to get in trouble at school	ạo lực, quá khích
9. suspect /sə'spekt/	to think that someone has committed a crime or done something wrong	no one knows who killed her, but the police suspect her husband	(v) nghi ngờ; (n) kẻ bị tình nghi
10. arrest /ə'rest/	If the police arrest someone, they take them away to ask them about a crime that they might have committed	the police arrested her for drinking and driving	(v) bắt giữ; (n) sự bắt giữ
11. charge /tʃɑ:dʒ/	(of the police) to make a	she's been charged with	(n) sự buộc tội, lời buộc tội

	formal statement saying that someone is accused of a crime	murder	i
12. judge /'dʒʌdʒ/	a person who is in charge of a trial in a court and decides how a person who is guilty of a crime should be punished, or who makes decisions on legal matters	she's one of the strictest judges in the state	(n) thẩm phán, quan tòa, giám khảo
13. jury /'dʒʊəri/	a body of persons sworn to give a verdict on some matter submitted to them	the jury failed to reach a verdict	(n) bồi thẩm đoàn
14. sentence /'sentəns/	to decide and	He was	(v) kết án,

s/	say officially what a punishment will be	sentenced to life imprisonment	tuyên án
15. imprison /im'prizn/	to put someone in prison	He was imprisoned in 1965 for attempted murder	(v) bỏ tù, cầm tù
16. accused /ə'kju:zd/	the person who is on trial in a law court	The accused protested her innocence	(n) bị cáo
17. prosecute /'prɒsɪkju: t/	to officially accuse someone of committing a crime in a law court, or (of a lawyer) to try to prove that a person accused of committing a crime is guilty of that	He was prosecuted for fraud	(v) truy tố

	crime		
18. persecute /'prɒsɪkjʊ: t/	to treat people unfairly or cruelly over a period of time because of their race, religion, etc	She claimed the government was persecuting its opponents	(v) đàn áp, đối xử không công bằng
19. innocent /'ɪnəsnt/	(of a person) not guilty of a particular crime	He firmly believes that she is innocent of the crime	(adj) ngây thơ, vô tội
20. guilty /'gɪlti/	responsible for breaking a law	The jury has to decide whether a person is guilty or innocent of a crime	(adj) có tội, tội lỗi
21. decision /dɪ'sɪʒ.ən/	a choice that you make about something after	She has had to make some very difficult decisions	(n) sự quyết định

	thinking about several possibilities		
22. verdict /'vɜːdɪkt/	an opinion or decision made after judging the facts that are given, especially one made at the end of a trial	The jury passed a verdict of guilty, with an appeal to the judge for clemency.	(n) lời tuyên án, bản án
23. capital punishment / 'kæp.ɪ.təl 'pʌn.ɪʃ.mənt/	punishment by death, as ordered by a legal system	It seems that only the President's grace can save the terrorist from capital punishment.	(n) sự tử hình
24. corporal punishment /'kɔːpərəl 'pʌnɪʃmənt/	A corporal punishment or a physical punishment is a punishment which is intended to	Corporal punishment was abolished in Britain in 1986	(n) nhục hình

	cause physical pain to a person		
25. witness /'wɪtnəs/	a person who sees an event happening, especially a crime or an accident	Police are appealing for witnesses to the accident to come forward	(n) nhân chứng
26. bystander / 'baɪstændə(r)/	a person who is standing near and watching something that is happening but is not taking part in it	Many innocent bystanders were injured by the explosion	(n) người ngoài cuộc
27. commit / kə'mɪt /	to do something illegal or something that is considered	He was sent to prison for a crime that he didn't commit	(v) phạm tội

	wrong		
28. break /breɪk/	to destroy or end something, or to come to an end	Eventually someone spoke, breaking the silence	(v) phá hủy hoặc kết thúc điều gì đó
29. robber /'rɒbə(r)/	a person who steals from a person or place, especially using violence or threats	a bank robber	(n) tên cướp
30. burglar /'bɜːglə(r)/	a person who illegally enters buildings and steals things	Burglars broke into the gallery and stole dozens of priceless paintings	(n) kẻ trộm (bẻ khóa)
31. thief /θiːf/	a person who steals something from another person or place	It is the fourth time the shop has been targeted by thieves	(n) kẻ trộm

32. lawyer /'lɔː(r)/	someone whose job is to give advice to people about the law and speak for them in court	The lawyer representing the family said he was very satisfied with the verdict	(n) luật sư
33. solicitor /sə'lsɪtə(r)/	a lawyer who prepares legal documents, for example for the sale of land or buildings, advises people on legal matters, and can speak for them in some courts of law	The solicitor asked that her client be allowed to make a phone call	(n) cố vấn pháp luật
34. forge /fɔːdʒ/	forge something to make an illegal copy of	New digital techniques can spot paintings that	(v) giả mạo thứ gì đó

	something in order to cheat people	have been forged	
35. forgery /'fɔ:dʒə(r)/	a person who makes illegal copies of money, documents, etc. in order to cheat people	Within minutes he had set me up with a forger who could fake aunt Emma's signature.	(n) kẻ làm giả

PHRASAL VERBS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. back down	stop demanding sth, stop saying that you will do sth	Neither side is willing to back down.	Ngừng đòi hỏi, ngừng nói bạn sẽ làm cái gì
2. hand in	give to a person in authority	Please hand in your exam paper before you leave the classroom	nộp
3. break out	escape (from prison)	They broke out of prison and fled the	vượt ngục

		country	
4. hold up	rob while threatening violence; delay	In the hold-up, a masked youth threatened the bank staff with a gun Come on, let's go. What's the hold-up?	cướp
5. bring in	introduce a new law or system	The government brought in a controversial law under which it could take any land it wanted	ban hành (luật)
6. let off	give little or no punishment; make a bomb, etc explode	She was let off with a warning	Thả, không phạt, là bom... nổ
7. chase after	follow sb/sth quickly in order to catch them	The policeman chased the mugger down the alley	đuổi theo
8. look into	investigate	I'm looking into an accident	điều tra
9. come forward	offer help or information	The National Blood Service is anxious for more donors to come	đề nghị cung cấp thông tin

		forward.	
10. make off	escape	with robbers making off with close to 100 million rand	trốn thoát (cùng với vật hoặc người)
11. get away with	escape punishment for	I let a man get away with murder	thoát tội
12. take down	write down what someone says	A woman is taking down some notes on a pad of paper	ghi chép, ghi lại
13. go off	explode; be fired (for a gun, usually accidentally)	The bomb went off at midday	nổ (súng)
14. take in	trick sb into believing sth that is not true	She was taken in by all his lies	lừa gạt

PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
Account	1. on account of	We have to do all the household chores on account of not going with my mother on her travel trip.	Bởi vì
	2. take into	I hope my teacher will	Cân nhắc

	account	take into account the fact that I was ill just before the exams when she marks my paper:	
	3. account for sth	The poor weather may have accounted for clouds.	Giải thích về điều gì
Advantage	4. take advantage of sth/sb	It is a nice day, so that we should take advantage of the good weather and go picnic.	Tận dụng, lợi dụng
	5. have an advantage over sth/sb	As she already knew French, she had an advantage over the rest of the class.	Có lợi thế
	6. at an advantage	The union should be at an advantage in the negotiations.	Có lợi thế
	7. an/one/etc advantage (of sth)	The advantage of booking tickets in advance is that you get better seats.	Lợi ích từ
Blame	8. be to blame (for sth/doing)	It seems that human error was to blame for the crash.	Bị đổ lỗi

	9. get/take the blame (for sth/doing)	If we fail, I'll take the blame.	Nhận trách nhiệm
	10. put the blame on sth/sb	The public seems to be putting the blame for the data breach on the company's lax security measures.	Đổ lỗi cho ai
	11. blame sth (on sb)	We can't blame it on them	Đổ tội cho ai về điều gì
	12. blame sb for sth/doing	She doesn't blame anyone for her father's death	đổ lỗi ai vì cái gì đó
	13. do/cause damage (to sth)	Strong winds had caused serious damage to the roof.	Hư hại, phá hủy
Fault	14. at fault	She was at fault for the error.	Chịu trách nhiệm về một sai lầm
	15. find fault with sth/sb	She is always finding fault with her husband.	Soi lỗi, phàn nàn
Intention	16. have the/no intention of doing	I've no intention of changing my plans just to fit in with his.	Có/Không có ý định

Mistake	17. make a mistake	I'm not blaming you - we all make mistakes.	Phạm sai lầm/ lỗi
	18. a mistake (to do)	It was a mistake for us to come here tonight.	Sai lầm khi làm gì
	19. mistake sb for sb	I often mistake her for her mother on the phone.	Nhầm ai đó, ho ặc thứ gì đó
	20. do sth by mistake	I'm sorry - I opened one of your letters by mistake	Do nhầm lẫn
Necessary	21. necessary (for sb) to do	The doctor says it may be necessary for me to have an operation.	Cần thiết làm gì
Order	22. in order	I think congratulations are in order for the new graduates in the room!	Đúng lúc
	23. put sth in order	I have to put my classroom in order before the students return to school next week	Dọn dẹp thứ gì , đặt theo đúng trật tự
	24. in order to do	He came home early in order to see the children before they went to bed.	Để làm gì

	25. give an order (to sb) (to do)	The soldiers fired as soon as their commander gave the order.	Ra lệnh ai làm gì
Permission	26. give sb permission to do	Parents have to give their permission for their children to go on school trips.	Cho phép ai làm gì
	27. ask (sb) for permission to do	It required that officers ask a supervisor for permission to arm themselves.	Xin phép ai làm gì
	28. have/ask for/get permission (from sb) to do	I got permission from my father to buy a book	Được sự cho phép từ ai
Purpose	29. do sth on purpose	Did you break the cup on purpose?	Làm điều gì có chủ đích
	30. purpose of sth	The purpose of the research is to try to find out more about the causes of the disease.	Mục đích của
Reason	31. reason why	The reason why grass is green was a mystery to	Lý do tại sao

		the little boy.	
	32. reason for sth	The reason for the disaster was engine failure, not human error.	Lý do của
	33. reason with sb	We tried to reason with the worried mother but she went out alone in the storm to look for the child.	Tranh luận với ai
Solution	34. have/find/think of/work out/come up with/figure out a solution (to sth)	It took them about one month to figure out how to start the equipment.	Tìm, kiểm, nghĩ ra giải pháp cho việc gì
Wrong	35. do wrong	You did wrong to punish him.	Đổi xử tội tệ với ai
	36. do the wrong thing	We all do something wrong sometimes	Làm sai việc gì
	37. the wrong thing to do	You always say the wrong thing - no offense	Điều sai trái
	38. go wrong	What went wrong? You were doing really well.	Có vấn đề, trục trặc

	39. the wrong way up	He holds his book upside down/the wrong way up	Bị ngược
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WORD PATTERNS

WORDS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. accuse sb of sth/doing	I was never accused of doing anything like Madoff did.	buộc tội ai làm gì
2. doubt sth	If you have doubt or doubts about something, you feel uncertain about it and do not know whether it is true or possible	Nghi ngờ
3. doubt that	I have no doubt that you're right	nghi ngờ rằng
4. doubt if/whether	I doubt if he'll come	nghi ngờ liệu
5. make sb do	The robber makes everyone lie down	Sai khiến ai đó làm gì
6. be made to do	He was made to tell the truth	bị buộc, yêu cầu làm gì
7. arrest sb for sth/doing	She was arrested for drug-related offences	bị bắt vì tội gì/làm gì

8. forgive sb for sth/doing	Please forgive me for coming late	tha thứ cho ai vì đã làm gì
9. refuse to do sth	He refused to sign the contract because he would have to relinquish creative control of the project	từ chối làm gì đó
10. refuse sth	The company was forced to close when it was refused a new bank loan.	từ chối điều gì đó
11. charge sb with sth	He was charged with murder	buộc tội ai đó với đi ều gì đó
12. glimpse sth	We glimpsed the ruined abbey from the windows of the train	nhìn thoáng qua cái gì đó
13. catch a glimpse of sth	Later we caught our first glimpse of the sea.	Nhìn thoáng qua nhìn thoáng qua cái gì
14. respect sth	Respect the law	tôn trọng điều gì
15. respect sb for sth/doing	I deeply respect you for what you archived	Ngưỡng mộ, tôn trọng ai bởi điều gì
16. have respect for sth/sb	Does he have respect for his teachers?	tôn trọng điều gì/ người nào

17. claim to be/do	I don't claim to be an expert	tự nhận là / làm điều gì đó
18. claim that	The company claims (that) it is not responsible for the epidemic vacation	Tuyên bố, khẳng định rằng
19. guilty of sth/doing	She was guilty of swindle	phạm tội gì: cảm thấy tội lỗi
20. threaten to do	The loan shark will threaten to seize your house	đe dọa làm gì
21. deny sth/doing	She could not deny stealing the money, because she was caught in the act	chối, phủ nhận việc đã làm gì
22. legal (for sb) to do	In France, it is legal to marry a dead person	hợp pháp làm điều gì

WORD FORMATION

1. accuse	/ə'kju:z/	(v) buộc tội, kết tội; tố cáo
2. accused	/ə'kju:zd/	(adj) Bị kết tội
3. accusation	/,æk.jə'zeɪ.ʃən/	(n) sự buộc tội
4. honest	/'ɒnist/	(adj) lương thiện (adj) trung thực, chân thật
5. dishonest	/dis'ɒnist/	(adj) không lương thiện, bất lương (adj) không thành thật, không trung thực

6. (dis)honesty	/'(dis)ɒnisti/	(n) tính chất bất lương
7. (dis)honestly	/'(dis)ɒnisli/	(adv) (không) thành thật, trung thực
8. prison	/prison/	(n) nhà tù, nhà lao, nhà giam
9. prisoner	/prisoner/	(n) người bị giam giữ, người tù; con vật bị nhốt
10. imprison(ed)	/im'priznd/	(v) bỏ tù, tống giam, giam cầm
11. imprisonment	/im'priznmənt/	(n) sự ở tù
12. addict	/'ædikt/	(n) người nghiện
13. addicted	/'ædiktɪd/	(n) Say mê, nghiện
14. addictive	/ə'dɪk.tɪv/	(adj) tính gây nghiện
15. addiction	/ə'dɪkʃn/	(n) bệnh nghiện; chứng nghiện; sự nghiện
16. investigate	/ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/	(v) điều tra
17. investigation	/ɪn'vestɪ'geɪʃn/	(n) cuộc điều tra
18. investigator	/ɪn'vestɪgeɪtə(r)/	(n) điều tra viên
19. prove	/pru:v/	(v) chứng minh
20. proof	/pru:f/	(n) bằng chứng

21. (un)proven	/,ʌn'pru:vən/	(adj) chưa được chứng minh
22. disprove	/,dis'pru:v/	(v) bác bỏ
23. convict	/kən'vɪkt/	(v) kết tội
24. convicted	/kən'vɪk.tɪd/	(adj) bị kết án
25. conviction	/kən'vɪkʃn/	(n) sự kết án, sự kết tội
26. law	/lɔ:/	(n) phép, phép tắc, luật; quy luật, đ ịnh luật; điều lệ
27. lawyer	/'lɔ:jə/	(n) luật sư
28. (un) lawful	/'ʌn'lɔ:ful/	(adj)(không) hợp pháp,
29. rob	/rɒb/	(v) cướp
30. robbery	/'rɒbəri/	(n) vụ ăn cướp
31. robber	/'rɒbə/	(n) kẻ cướp, kẻ trộm
32. crime	/kraɪm/	(n) tội ác
33. criminal	/'krɪmɪnəl/	(adj) có tội (n) kẻ phạm tội
34. murder	/'mɜ:də/	(n) tội giết người, tội ám sát
35. murderer	/'mɜ:dərə/	(n) kẻ giết người
36. secure	/si'kjuə/	(adj) chắc chắn, bảo đảm (v) giam giữ vào nơi chắc chắn
37. insecure	/,ɪnsi'kjuə/	(adj) không an toàn; không vững chắc, bấp bênh
38. (in)security	/,ɪnsi'kjuəriti/	(n) tính không an toàn

39. evident	/ˈeɪdɪdənt/	(adj) hiển nhiên, rõ rệt
40. evidence	/ˈeɪdɪdəns/	(n) (pháp lý) chứng, chứng cứ, bằng chứng
41. evidently	/ˈeɪdɪdəntli/	(adv) hiển nhiên, rõ ràng
42. offence	/əˈfens/	(n) sự phạm tội; tội, lỗi (n) sự xúc phạm, sự làm bực mình, sự làm mất lòng
43. offensive	/əˈfensɪv/	(n) sự tấn công; cuộc tấn công; thế tấn công (adj) xúc phạm, làm mất lòng; làm nhục, sỉ nhục
44. offend	/əˈfend/	(v) xúc phạm, làm bực mình (v) phạm tội, làm điều lầm lỗi; vi phạm
45. offender	/əˈfendə/	(n) người phạm tội, người phạm lỗi
46. theft	/θeft/	(n) sự ăn trộm, sự trộm cắp
47. thief	/θiːf/	(n) kẻ trộm, kẻ cắp
48. forge	/fɔːdʒ/	(n) giả mạo (chữ ký...); bịa (chuyện)
49. forgery	/ˈfɔːdʒəri/	(n) sự giả mạo (chữ ký, giấy tờ...) (n) cái giả mạo; giấy tờ giả mạo; chữ ký giả mạo
50. forgery	/ˈfɔːdʒəri/	(n) người giả mạo (chữ ký, giấy tờ); người bịa đặt (chuyện)

UNIT 14: HEALTH AND FITNESS

TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. prescription /pri'skripʃn/	A piece of paper that a doctor gives you that says what type of medicine you need	The doctor gave me a prescription for antibiotics	(n) đơn thuốc
2. recipe /'resəpi/	A set of instructions for cooking or preparing a particular food	I tried some recipes from this book	(n) công thức món ăn
3. operation /'ɒpə'reɪʃn/	The process of cutting into someone's body for medical reasons	He underwent a three-hour heart operation	(n) phẫu thuật
4. surgery /'sɜ:dʒəri/	Medical treatment in which a doctor cuts open someone's body	He will require surgery on his left knee	(n) phẫu thuật
5. sore /sɔ:(r)/	Painful and uncomfortable, usually as a result of an injury, infection or too much exercise	His feet were sore after the walk	(adj) đau mỗi sau hoạt động nhiều
6. hurt /hɜ:t/	To feel pain somewhere in your body	He hurt his back playing squash	(v, adj) đau một vài chỗ trong cơ thể
7. pain /peɪn/	A bad feeling in part of your body when you are hurt or become ill	These pills should ease the pain	(n) đau ốm, yếu
8. illness /'ɪlnəs/	A particular disease, or a period of being ill	The virus can cause illness in humans	(n) ốm, căn bệnh
9. disease /di'zi:z/	An illness that affects people, animals or plants	Smoking increases the risk of heart disease	(n) dịch bệnh
10. injured /'ɪndʒəd/	Hurt in an accident or attack	His injured leg prevented him from walking	(adj) tổn thương
11. damaged /'dæmɪdʒd/	Harmed or spoiled	Both the cars involved in the accident looked badly damaged	(adj) bị hại hoặc bị hư hỏng
12. thin /θɪn/	Someone who is thin has very little fat on	He has long thin hands	(adj) gầy

	their body		
13. slim /slɪm/	Thin in an attractive way	a slim young woman	(adj) mảnh khảnh
14. remedy /'remədi/	A cure for pain or for a minor illness	a remedy for colds	(n) thuốc giảm đau ốm
15. cure /kjʊə(r)/	A medicine or treatment that makes someone who is ill become healthy	The doctor managed to cure her of her illness	(n) thuốc chữa ốm
16. therapy /'θerəpi/	A form of treatment for an illness or medical condition	He is receiving therapy for cancer	(n) một hình thức chữa trị
17. effect /ɪ'fekt/	A change that is produced in one person or thing by another	The beneficial effects of exercise	(n) sự ảnh hưởng
18. result /rɪ'zʌlt/	Something that is caused directly by something else	This book is the result of 25 years of research	(n) kết quả
19. healthy /'helθi/	Physically strong and not ill	a healthy child	(adj) khỏe mạnh
20. fit /fɪt/	Healthy, strong and able to do physical exercise	I jog to keep fit	(adj) cân đối
21. examine /ɪg'zæmɪn/	To look at something or someone carefully	The doctor examined her carefully but could find nothing wrong	(v) khám xét
22. investigate /ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/	To try to find out all the facts about something in order to learn the true from it	The state police are investigating the incident	(v) điều tra
23. infection /ɪn'fekʃn/	The process of becoming infected with a disease	to cause/prevent infection	(n) sự lây nhiễm
24. pollution /pə'lu:ʃn/	Chemicals and other substances that have a harmful effect on air, water or land	air pollution from traffic fumes	(n) sự ô nhiễm
25. plaster /'plɑ:stə(r)/	A thin piece of cloth or plastic that sticks to your skin to cover a cut	Put a plaster on it so that it doesn't get infected	(n) miếng dán

26. bandage / 'bændɪdʒ/	A long thin piece of cloth that you wrap around an injured part of your body	He wound a small bandage round her finger	(n) băng (vết thương)
27. ward /wɔːd/	A large room in a hospital with beds for people to stay in	He worked as a nurse on the children's ward	(n) phòng bệnh
28. clinic /'klɪnɪk/	A place where people go to receive a particular type of medical treatment or advice	Bring your baby to the clinic and we'll take a look at her	(n) phòng khám
29. dose /dəʊs/	A particular amount of a drug or medicine that has been measured so that you can take it	A dose of penicillin	(n) liều thuốc
30. fix /fɪks/	An amount of a drug that someone feels that they need to take regularly	Addicts looking for a fix	(n) ma túy
31. fever / 'fiːvə(r)/	A medical condition in which the temperature of your body is very high	Andy has a fever and won't be coming into work today	(n) sốt
32. rash /ræʃ/	An area of small red spots on your skin that is caused by an illness or a reaction to something	She had a nasty rash on her arm	(n) phát ban

PHRASAL VERBS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. break out	Start suddenly (for a war, fire, etc)	War broke out in 1914	Bắt đầu/nổ ra đột ngột (chiến tranh, lửa, v.v)
2. bring on	Cause (an illness, etc)	Stress can bring on an asthma attack	Gây ra (1 bệnh nhẹ, v.v)
3. come down with	Start to suffer from a minor illness	I think I'm coming down with flu	Ngã bệnh nhẹ
4. come round/to	Become conscious	Your mother hasn't yet come around from the	Nhận thức trở lại, tỉnh lại

		anaesthetic	
5. cut down (on)	Do less of (smoking, etc); reduce an amount of	I'm trying to cut down on the amount of sugar I eat	Cắt giảm; ít làm gì (hút thuốc, v.v)
6. feel up to	Feel well enough to do	I don't feel up to going out tonight	Cảm thấy đủ khỏe để làm gì
7. get over	Recover from (an illness, etc)	It's taken me ages to get over the flu	Hồi phục, vượt qua
8. give up	Stop doing sth you do regularly	Darren has decided to give up football at the end of this season	Từ bỏ
9. look after	take care of	Don't worry, I'll look after the kids tomorrow	Chăm sóc cho ai
10. pass out	Suddenly become unconscious	I nearly passed out when I saw all the blood	Ngất xỉu
11. pull through	Survive (a serious illness, etc)	The doctors think she will pull through	Bình phục sức khỏe sau 1 căn bệnh nghiêm trọng, 1 cuộc phẫu thuật, v.v
12. pull down	to destroy something or make it stop existing	My old school was pulled down	Phá hủy hoặc làm cho cái gì đó ngừng tồn tại
13. put on	Gain (weight)	She looks like she's put on weight	Tăng cân
14. wear off	Stop being effective (for a drug, etc)	The effects of the drug will soon wear off	Mất tác dụng/nhòn (thuốc, v.v)

PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
Alternative	1. alternative medicine	Alternative medicine methods are diverse in their foundations and methodologies	phương thuốc thay thế
	2. alternative therapy	Oxytocin has been in use for several years as an	liệu pháp thay thế

		alternative therapy for autism	
	3. find an alternative (to sth)	At least, then, they could desperately try find an alternative to outside aid	tìm cái thay thế cho..
Appointment	4. make/have/take an appointment	Most camps welcome such visits as long as you make an appointment ahead of time	có cuộc hẹn với ai
Bath	5. have/take a bath	The safest option for those at high risk might simply be to have a bath instead	tắm
	6. run a bath (for sb)	I could hear her running a bath upstairs	chuẩn bị bồn tắm cho ai
Danger	7. in danger	The plane was in danger of crashing over Germany if he couldn't close the doors	đang trong tình trạng nguy hiểm
	8. out of danger	Agatha is out of danger, but will be checked over at the hospital, just in case	hết nguy hiểm
Exercise	9. do an exercise	Silvia Snachez has the class do an exercise to guess what is in the mystery bag	làm bài tập
	10. do exercise	Engels suffered from asthma as a child and was told he would never be able to do exercise	tập thể dục
	11. take/get (some) exercise	'Avoid too much fat, reduce your salt intake and take some exercise,' she said	tập thể dục

Fit	12. get/stay/keep/be fit	Three years ago, he decided to get fit and ended up losing more than 100 pounds	giữ dáng chuẩn
	13. fit and healthy	The models look great, fit and healthy and I have not seen a size zero all week	thon gọn và khỏe mạnh
Good	14. do sb good	The outing will do me good	làm cho ai có lợi
	15. sth does you good	Frankly if letting off steam on the interweb does you good, go ahead and mince no words	cái gì làm bạn tốt
	16. good for sb (to do)	This is a good chance for him to do serious drama, especially compared with some of his previous acting	tốt cho ai
Health	17. in good/bad/poor/etc health	Anyone in good health is welcome to apply, but farmers will be given preference	tình trạng sức khỏe tốt
	18. health center	Nichols was transferred to a secured state mental health center for treatment	trung tâm sức khỏe
	19. health care	Our government has nationalized banks, car companies and the health care system	Chăm sóc sức khỏe
Injection	20. have an injection (for/against sth)	He had to have an injection to relieve the pain	tiêm phòng cái gì
	21. give sb an injection	Bonds was upset because Anderson	tiêm cho ai

		refused to give him an injection, he said	
Medicine	22. take medicine	Depression may shorten life because patients won't take medicine or go to rehab	uống thuốc
	23. prescribe medicine	Your doctor may prescribe medicine and therapy to help you do so	uống thuốc
	24. practice/study medicine	There are more applicants to study medicine at university than there are places	học ngành dược
	25. the best medicine	Get moving is the best medicine for returning to the path of wellness	phương thuốc tốt nhất
	26. alternative medicine	The use of alternative medicine in developed countries appears to be increasing	phương thuốc thay thế
Shape	27. get in/into shape	After remission, I only had two or three months to get in shape for the season	làm cho dáng thon gọn
	28. stay/keep in shape	Many football players used baseball as a way to stay in shape during the spring	giữ dáng thon gọn
	29. the shape of sth	More than 12,000 hamburger buns are sculpted into the shape of an American flag	hình dạng của cái gì
	30. in the shape of	We left with a soap and candle in	có hình dạng của cái gì

		the shape of a sheep, and a soft toy sheepdog	
Spread	31. spread sth	Someone's been spreading rumours about you	lan truyền, tràn lan cái gì
	32. spread sth over/on sth	He spread plaster on the walls	trải cái gì lên đâu
	33. Spread to a place	Buddhism spread to China from India	lan truyền tới đâu

WORD PATTERNS

1. addicted to sth	Fifty million Americans are addicted to nicotine	nghiện cái gì
2. attempt to do	They made no attempt to escape	cố gắng làm gì
3. benefit from sth	Many thousands have benefited from the new treatment	hưởng lợi từ điều gì
4. a benefit of sth	the benefits of contact lenses	lợi ích của cái gì
5. complain (to sb) (about sth/sb doing)	I'm going to complain to the manager about this	than phiền
6. complain of sth	The defendant complained of intimidation during the investigation	than phiền
7. cope with sth/doing	He wasn't able to cope with the stresses and strains of the job	đương đầu với điều gì
8. inject sth into sth/sb	The drug is injected directly into the base of the spine	tiêm thuốc cho ai
9. lead to sth/(your) doing	The events that led to the start of the First World War	dẫn đến việc gì
10. likely to do	Children who live in the country's rural areas are very likely to be poor	có khả năng
11. it is (un)likely that	It is likely that download prices will vary in future far more than they do now	(không) có khả năng
12. need to do	She needed to go out for a walk	cần làm gì
13. need doing	This shirt needs washing	cần được làm gì
14. in need of	My car is in need of repair	cần làm gì
15. no need for	There's no need for you to come if you don't want to	Không cần làm gì
16. operate on sb/sth	We will have to operate on his eyes	phẫu thuật

17. suffer from sth	The writer suffered from ill health for most of his life	chịu đựng từ điều gì
18. suffer sth	Victims suffered severe injuries in the accident	chịu đựng điều gì
19. tired of sth/doing	I was getting tired of all her negative remarks	chán, không còn hứng thú
20. try to do	He tried to control his voice	cố gắng làm gì
21. try sth/sb/doing	I'd like to try something new/ I tried calling him but there was no answer	thử làm gì
22. try and do	Try and take some form of daily exercise	cố gắng làm gì, thử làm gì
23. worry about sth/sb doing	You can stay here tonight, so you don't have to worry about walking home in the dark	lo lắng về cái gì
24. worried that	She worried that she wasn't doing enough to help	lo lắng rằng
25. worried about/by	I worry about my daughter	lo lắng về điều gì
26. worth sth/doing	This order is potentially worth millions of pounds to the company	đáng giá, có giá trị

WORD FORMATION

1. allergy	/ˈælədʒi/	(n) sự dị ứng
2. allergic	/əˈlɜːdʒɪk/	(adj) dị ứng
3. aware	/əˈweə(r)/	(adj) biết, nhận ra cái gì
4. unaware	/ˌʌnəˈweə(r)/	(adj) không biết hoặc không nhận ra cái gì
5. awareness	/əˈweənəs/	(n) nhận thức
6. benefit	/ˈbenɪt/	(n) lợi ích, phúc lợi
7. beneficial	/ˌbenɪˈfɪʃl/	(adj) cải thiện một tình huống, có một tác dụng hữu ích
8. comfort	/ˈkʌmfət/	(n) thoải mái về thể chất, hài lòng với thứ mình có
9. discomfort	/dɪsˈkʌmfət/	(n) Cảm giác không thoải mái về thể chất, không hài lòng với thứ mình có
10. comfortable	/ˈkʌmfətəbl/	(adj) thoải mái về thể chất; dễ chịu
11. uncomfortable	/ˌʌnˈkʌmfətəbl/	(adj) không thoải mái về thể chất; khó chịu
12. comfortably	/ˈkʌmfətəbli/	(adv) cảm giác không thoải mái về thể chất, không hài lòng với thứ mình có
13. uncomfortably	/ˌʌnˈkʌmfətəbli/	(adv) không thoải mái về thể chất;

		khó chịu
14. emphasis	/ˈemfəsis/	(n) sự nhấn mạnh
15. emphasise	/ˈemfəsaɪz/	(v) nhấn mạnh
16. emphatic	/ɪmˈfætɪk/	(adj) nhấn mạnh
17. fit	/fɪt/	(v) vừa vặn, thích hợp
18. unfit	/ʌnˈfɪt/	(v) không vừa vặn, không thích hợp
19. fitness	/ˈfɪtnəs/	(n) tình trạng thể chất khỏe mạnh
20. ill	/ɪl/	(adj) bị ốm đau; cảm thấy không khỏe
21. illness	/ˈɪlnəs/	(n) tình trạng bị bệnh về thể chất hoặc tinh thần
22. inject	/ɪnˈdʒekt/	(v) tiêm thuốc
23. injection	/ɪnˈdʒekʃn/	(n) sự tiêm thuốc
24. injure	/ˈɪndʒə(r)/	(v) làm tổn thương, làm bị thương
25. injury	/ˈɪndʒəri/	(n) sự tổn thương, sự bị thương
26. injuries	/ˈɪndʒəriz/	(n) (số nhiều của injury) sự tổn thương, sự bị thương
27. operate	/ˈɒpəreɪt/	(v) vận hành máy móc, thiết bị; điều khiển; mổ
28. operation	/ˌɒpəˈreɪʃn/	(n) quá trình phẫu thuật
29. operator	/ˈɒpəreɪtə(r)/	(n) người vận hành máy móc, thiết bị
30. operating	/ˈɒpəreɪtɪŋ/	(adj) đang vận hành
31. cooperate	/kəʊˈɒpəreɪt/	(v) hợp tác
32. cooperation	/kəʊˌɒpəˈreɪʃn/	(n) sự hợp tác
33. cooperative	/kəʊˈɒpərətɪv/	(adj) hợp tác
34. uncooperative	/ˌʌnkəʊˈɒpərətɪv/	(adj) không hợp tác
35. poison	/ˈpɔɪzn/	(v) bỏ thuốc độc/ đầu độc (n) chất độc
36. poisonous	/ˈpɔɪzənəs/	(adj) nhiễm độc, ngộ độc
37. poisoning	/ˈpɔɪzənɪŋ/	(n) sự nhiễm độc, sự ngộ độc
38. recover	/rɪˈkʌvə(r)/	(v) phục hồi; bình phục
39. recovery	/rɪˈkʌvəri/	(n) sự phục hồi; sự bình phục
40. strong	/strɒŋ/	(adj) khỏe; mạnh mẽ
41. strength	/streŋkθ/	(n) sự mạnh mẽ; sức mạnh
42. strengthen	/ˈstreŋkθən/	(v) trở nên mạnh mẽ
43. strongly	/ˈstrɒŋli/	(adv) trở nên mạnh mẽ
44. surgery	/ˈsɜ:dʒəri/	(n) phẫu thuật
45. surgeon	/ˈsɜ:dʒən/	(n) bác sĩ phẫu thuật
46. surgical	/ˈsɜ:dʒɪkl/	(adj) thuộc phẫu thuật/mổ
47. surgically	/ˈsɜ:dʒɪkli/	(adv) thuộc phẫu thuật/mổ
48. treat	/tri:t/	(v) đối xử
49. treatment	/ˈtri:tmənt/	(n) sự đối xử; sự điều trị

UNIT 16: FOOD AND DRINK

PHẦN 1: VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. chop /tʃɒp/	to cut something into pieces with a sharp tool such as a knife	He was chopping logs for firewood.	- (v) Chặt khúc, thái khúc
2. slice /slaɪs/	slice something (up) to cut something into slices	Slice the cucumber thinly.	-(v) thái lát mỏng
3. grate /greɪt/	to rub food against a grater in order to cut it into small pieces	Grate the cheese and sprinkle it over the tomatoes.	- (v) bào sợi
4. bake /beɪk/	to cook food in an oven without extra fat or liquid; to be cooked in this way	The bread is baking in the oven.	-(v) nướng (lò)
5. grill /grɪl/	to cook food under a very strong heat	Grill the sausages for ten minutes.	- (v) nướng vỉ, than
6. fry /fraɪ/	to cook something in hot fat or oil; to be cooked in hot fat or oil	We had fried chicken for dinner.	-(v) chiên Stir-fry: xào
7. roast /rəʊst/	to cook food, especially meat, without liquid in an oven or over a fire; to be cooked in this way	The smell of roasting meat came from the kitchen.	-(v) quay (vịt, gà)
8. boil /bɔɪl/	when a liquid boils or when you boil it, it is heated to the point where it forms bubbles and turns to steam or vapour	The water was bubbling and boiling away.	-(v) đun sôi, luộc
9. cook /kʊk/	- a person who cooks food or whose job is cooking - to prepare food by heating it,	Add the onion and cook for three minutes.	-(n) người nấu, đầu bếp - (v) nấu

	for example by boiling, baking or frying it		
10. cooker / 'kʊkə(r)/	a large piece of equipment for cooking food, containing an oven and gas or electric rings on top	She set the house on fire by leaving a chip pan on the cooker.	- (n) nồi nấu, bếp nấu
11. chef /ʃef/	a person whose job is to cook, especially the most senior person in a restaurant, hotel, etc.	She used to work as a chef in a big hotel in Johannesburg.	- (n) đầu bếp
12. oven /'ʌvn/	the part of a cooker that is like a box with a door on the front, in which food is cooked or heated	Bake in a preheated oven for 15-20 minutes.	(n) lò vi sóng
13. grill /grɪl/	a flat metal frame that you put food on to cook over a fire	Put it under a hot grill to brown for two minutes.	(n) vỉ nướng
14. hob /hɒb/	the top part of a cooker where food is cooked in pans; a similar surface that is built into a kitchen unit and is separate from the oven	A pan of soup was simmering on the hob.	(n) kiềng bếp, bếp (nên dùng google hình ảnh giải thích cho hs dễ hiểu hơn)
15. kitchen / 'kɪtʃɪn/	a room in which meals are cooked or prepared	We ate at the kitchen table.	(n) nhà bếp
16. cuisine /kwɪ'zi:n/	a style of cooking	London offers a wide variety of foreign cuisines.	(n) ẩm thực
17. lunch /lʌntʃ/	a meal eaten in the middle of the day	I'm ready for some lunch.	(n) bữa trưa
18. dinner / 'dɪnə(r)/	the main meal of the day, eaten either in the middle of the day or in the evening	When do you have dinner?	(n) bữa tối
19. plate /pleɪt/	a flat, usually round, dish that you put food on	There was an enormous pile of dirty plates in the kitchen sink.	(n) đĩa

20. bowl /bəʊl/	a deep round dish with a wide open top, used especially for holding food or liquid	I refilled the dog's water bowl.	(n) tô, chén
21. saucer / 'sɔ:sə(r)/	a small shallow round dish that a cup stands on; an object that is like this in shape	cups and saucers	(n) đĩa nhỏ để dưới tách trà, cà phê
22. dish /dɪʃ/	food prepared in a particular way as part of a meal	This makes an excellent hot main dish.	(n) món ăn
23. vegetable / 'vedʒtəbl/	a plant or part of a plant that is eaten as food. Potatoes, beans and onions are all vegetables.	The children don't eat enough fresh vegetables.	(n) rau củ
24. vegetarian / 'vedʒə 'teəriən/	a person who does not eat meat or fish	They are strict vegetarians.	(n) người ăn chay
25. vegan /'vi:gən/	a person who does not eat any animal products such as meat, milk or eggs or use animal products such as leather or wool	He's a strict vegan.	(n) người ăn chay trường (không ăn các sản phẩm từ động vật như trứng, sữa)
26. fast food / 'fɑ:st 'fu:d/	hot food, such as hamburgers and chips, that is served very quickly and can be taken away to be eaten in the street	America's favourite fast-food chain	(n) thức ăn nhanh
27. takeaway / 'teɪkəweɪ/	a restaurant that cooks and sells food that you take away and eat somewhere else	We can get something to eat from the Chinese takeaway.	(n) đồ ăn mang đi
28. kettle /'ketl/	a container with a lid, a handle and a spout, used for boiling water	I'll just boil the kettle.	(n) ấm nước
29. teapot / 'ti:pɒt/	a container with a spout, a handle and a lid (= cover), used for making and serving	She refilled the teapot with boiling water.	(n) bình trà

	tea		
30. freezer / 'fri:zə(r)/	a large piece of electrical equipment in which you can store food for a long time at a low temperature so that it stays frozen	They bought all their frozen food from the same freezer centre.	(n) tủ đông
31. fridge /frɪdʒ/	a piece of electrical equipment in which food is kept cold so that it stays fresh	The kids tend to raid the fridge when they get home from school.	(n) tủ lạnh
32. frozen / 'frəʊzn/	(of food) kept at a very low temperature in order to preserve it	a major producer of canned and frozen foods	(adj) đông lạnh
33. freezing / 'fri:zɪŋ/	extremely cold	It's freezing in here!	(adj) cực kì lạnh
34. mix /mɪks/	if two or more substances or things mix or you mix them, they combine, usually in a way that means they cannot easily be separated	Oil and water do not mix.	(v) trộn
35. stir /stɜ:(r)/	to move a liquid or substance around, using a spoon or something similar, in order to mix it completely	Stir in the milk until the sauce thickens.	(v) khuấy đều
36. whisk = whip/wɪsk/	to mix liquids, eggs, etc. into a stiff, light mass, using a fork or special tool	Whisk the egg whites until stiff.	(v) đánh trứng
37. soft drink /,sɒft 'drɪŋk/	a cold drink that does not contain alcohol	They discovered that an alcohol could be a soft drink provided that it was a certain type of alcohol.	(n) nước ngọt
38. fizzy drink /'fɪzi drɪŋk/	a sweet drink without alcohol that has bubbles.	Inside is a fizzy drink that tastes very much like Coca -	(n) nước ngọt có ga

		Cola .	
39. menu /'menju:/	a list of the food that is available at a restaurant or to be served at a meal	There wasn't much choice on the menu.	(n) thực đơn
40. catalogue /'kætəlog/	a complete list of items, for example of things that people can look at or buy	Do you often buy goods from mail-order catalogues?	(n) bảng liệt kê mục lục (những sản phẩm khách hàng mua)

PHẦN 2: PHRASAL VERBS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. drop in (on)	Visit unexpectedly	I thought I'd drop in on you while I was passing.	Ghé thăm
2. get on for	Be almost particular time, number, age...	He must be getting on for 80 now.	Gần tới (số, giờ, tuổi...)
3. go off	Be no longer fresh	This bacon smells a bit funny - do you think it's gone off?	Ôi thiu
4. go on	Continue happening or doing something; do sth after doing sth else	Please go on with what you're doing and don't let us interrupt you.	Tiếp tục
5. go/ come round	Go/ come to sb's house to visit them	Do come around and see us some time.	Đến nhà ai thăm họ
6. keep on	Continue doing sth	I want to keep on with part-time work for as long as possible.	Tiếp tục
7. leave out	Not include	Leave me out of this quarrel, please.	Không bao gồm, tham gia/ loại bỏ
8. put off	Make sb not want to do or not like sth	She's very clever but her manner does tend to put people off.	Làm ai đó không thích cái gì
9. run into	Meet by chance	Guess who I ran into today!	Tình cờ gặp
10. run out of	Not have any left	Time is running out for the trapped miners.	Hết sạch
11. take to	Begin to like; begin to	I've taken to waking	Bắt đầu thích/

	do sth regularly	up very early.	bắt đầu làm cái gì thường xuyên
12. try out	Experiment with	They're trying out a new presenter for the show.	Kiểm tra
13. turn out	Develop in a particular way or have a particular result	It turned out that she was a friend of my sister.	Hóa ra là
14. turn up	Appear unexpectedly or without making a firm arrangement.	We arranged to meet at 7.30, but she never turned up.	Xuất hiện (không hẹn trước)

PHẦN 3: PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS

WORDS	PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
Cook	1. a good/ great... cook	John is a very good cook (= he cooks well).	Đầu bếp giỏi
	2. cook a meal/ chicken...	The cleverest housewife can't cook a meal without rice.	Nấu ăn, gà...
	3. do the cooking	I don't mind eating in if you do the cooking.	Nấu ăn
Drink	4. make (sb) a drink	Alan wrapped one of his cot blankets round his shoulders and took him to the kitchen to make a drink	Pha nước cho ai uống
	5. have a drink of sth	Could I have a drink of water, please?	Uống cái gì
	6. drink sth	I don't drink coffee.	Uống cái gì
	7. drink to sb	Raise your glasses and drink to the bride and bridegroom.	Uống mừng, uống chúc mừng
	8. drink to sb's health	They drink to his health.	Uống chúc mừng sức khỏe
	9. drink a toast to sb	We drank a toast to the company and its future success.	Uống chúc mừng sức khỏe, sự thành công
Feed	10. feed an animal	Have you fed the cat yet?	Cho động vật ăn
	11. feed on sth	Butterflies feed on the	Ăn cái gì

		flowers of garden plants.	
	12. fill sth up	We need to fill up.	Đổ đầy, làm cho đầy
	13. filled with sth	I filled the bottle with water	Lấp đầy, đổ đầy, tràn ngập
	14. full of sth	My suitcase was full of books.	Đầy
Food	15. make/ prepare/ cook/ serve...food	Gina had prepared food and drink for the work party.	Chế biến, chuẩn bị, nấu, phục vụ thức ăn
	16. fast/ junk food	James works as assistant chef at a fast food restaurant.	Thức ăn nhanh, thức ăn không tốt cho sức khỏe
	17. pet food	This store sells pet food.	Thức ăn dành cho thú cưng
	18. health food	Essential oils can be bought from most good health food shops.	Thức ăn tốt cho sức khỏe
Meal	19. make/ have/ cook a meal	I had a friend and we'd cook a meal and share it and bring the kids together.	Nấu ăn/ ăn
	20. go out for a meal	I suggested to Mike that we go out for a meal with his colleagues.	Ăn ngoài
	21. - make (a) note of sth - take (a) note of sth - keep (a) note of sth	- Jenny, make a note of this number and remind me to call it when we get home. - You should take careful note of what she tells you - He kept note of the location of the soldiers"	- ghi chú - chú ý đến cái gì - nhớ, nghĩ về, giữ trong đầu
	22. note sth down	The police officer noted down details of the burglary.	ghi chú
Occasion	23. on this/ that occasion	His behavior on that occasion was extremely callous.	vào dịp này, dịp kia
	24. on occasion	I've met him on several occasions.	Vào dịp nào đó
	25. on the occasion of sth	Congratulations on the occasion of your wedding	Nhân dịp

		anniversary.	
	26. special occasion	Turn every meal into a special occasion.	Vào dịp đặc biệt
Recipe	27. follow a recipe	I'm not a great cook, but I can follow a recipe pretty well.	Làm theo công thức nấu ăn
	28. recipe book	The recipe book lay on the table.	Sách nấu ăn
	29. recipe for disaster, trouble, success	Sky-high interest rates are a recipe for disaster.	Có khả năng trở thành thảm họa, phiền phức, thành công
Table	30. lay the table	Please lay the table for six.	dọn bàn (chuẩn bị sẵn sàng cho bữa ăn)
	31. clear the table	I'll make the coffee if you'll clear the table.	Lau dọn (sau khi ăn)
	32. set the table	I set the table for eight people, on the assumption that Jo would come.	Dọn bàn (chuẩn bị sẵn sàng cho bữa ăn)
	33. book/ reserve a table	I'd like to reserve a table for eight.	đặt bàn
Wash	34. wash the dishes	You wash the dishes and I'll dry.	Rửa chén
	35. wash one's hands	Nun is preparing to wash one's hands, see have two sister fighting.	Rửa tay
	36. do the washing-up	If you cook, I'll do the washing-up	Rửa chén
	37. dishwasher	The dishwasher is a wonderful invention.	
	38. washing machine	Our washing machine has broken; I'll ring the electrician.	Máy giặt

WORD PATTERNS

WORDS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. associate sth/sb with sth/sb	I always associate the smell of baking with my childhood.	Liên tưởng

2. careful with/ about/ of sth	Please be careful with my glasses	Cẩn thận
3. choose between	She had to choose between staying in the UK or going home.	Chọn giữa...
4. choose to do	We chose to go by train.	Chọn để làm
5. compliment sb on sth	She complimented him on his excellent German.	Khen
6. full of (adj)	My suitcase was full of books.	Đầy
7. lack sth (v)	The team lacked the skill to compete at the highest level.	Thiếu
8. lack of sth (n)	There was no lack of volunteers.	Thiếu
9. lacking in (adj)	She's not usually lacking in confidence.	Thiếu
10. offer sb sth	They decided to offer Jo the job.	Đề nghị cho ai cái gì
11. offer sth to sb	They decided to offer the job to Jo.	Đề nghị cái gì cho ai
12. offer to do	The kids offered to do the dishes.	Đề nghị làm gì (người nói làm)
13. regard sb as (being) sth	He regards himself as a patriot.	Xem cái gì như là
14. remember to do	Remember to call me when you arrive!	Nhớ để làm gì (tương lai)
15. remember doing	I remember seeing pictures of him when I was a child.	Nhớ đã làm gì (quá khứ)
16. remember that	I remember (that) we used to go and see them most weekends.	Nhớ rằng
17. suggest sth/ doing (to sb)	I suggested going in my car.	Đề nghị làm gì
18. suggest that	I strongly suggest (that) you don't get involved.	Đề nghị rằng
19. tend to do	Women tend to live longer than men.	Có xu hướng
20. wait for sth/sb	I'm still waiting for the results of my blood test.	Đợi ai/ cái gì
21. wait (for sth) to do	We're waiting for the rain to stop before we go out.	Đợi cái gì để làm gì
22. wait and see	We'll just have to wait and see—there's nothing we can do at the moment.	Đợi rồi sẽ thấy
23. willing to do	I'm willing to give you the benefit of the doubt.	Sẵn sàng làm gì

1. anxious	/ˈæŋkʃəs/	(adj) lo lắng
2. anxiously	/ˈæŋkʃəsli/	(adv) một cách lo lắng
3. anxiety	/æŋˈzaɪəti/	(n) sự lo lắng
4. appreciate	/əˈpriːʃiət/	(v) đánh giá cao, biết ơn
5. appreciative	/əˈpriːʃətɪv/	(adj) cảm thấy biết ơn, dễ chịu
6. appreciatively	/əˈpriːʃətɪvli/	(adv) một cách biết ơn, dễ chịu
7. unappreciative	/ˌʌn.əˈpriː.ʃi.ə.tɪv/	(adj) không biết ơn, không đánh giá cao
8. appreciation	/əˈpriːʃiˈeɪʃn/	(n) sự biết ơn, đánh giá cao
9. contain	/kənˈteɪn/	(v) chứa đựng, bao gồm
10. container	/kənˈteɪnə(r)/	(n) đồ chứa (hộp nhựa, kim loại...)
11. content(s)	/ˈkɒntent/	(n) nội dung
12. create (v)	/kriˈeɪt/	(v) tạo ra
13. creativity (n)	/ˌkriːɪˈtɪvəti/	(n) sự sáng tạo
14. creation	/kriˈeɪʃn/	(n) sự tạo ra
15. creator	/kriˈeɪtə(r)/	(n) người tạo ra
16. disgust	/dɪsˈɡʌst/	(v,n) không thích, kinh tởm
17. disgusting	/dɪsˈɡʌstɪŋ/	(adj) cực kỳ không thích, kinh tởm
18. disgusted	/dɪsˈɡʌstɪd/	(adj) cảm thấy cực kỳ không thích, kinh tởm
19. grow	/ɡrəʊ/	(v) trồng, phát triển
20. growth	/ɡrəʊθ/	(n) sự phát triển
21. grown-up	/ˌɡrəʊn ˈʌp/	(adj, n) trưởng thành
22. growing	/ˈɡrəʊɪŋ/	(adj) đang phát triển
23. grown	/ɡrəʊn/	(adj) đã phát triển, đã trưởng thành
24. home-grown	/ˌhəʊm ˈɡrəʊn/	(adj) nhà trồng
24. grower	/ˈɡrəʊə(r)/	(n) người trồng
25. mix	/mɪks/	(n) trộn
25. mixed	/mɪkst/	(adj) trộn lẫn
26. mixture	/ˈmɪkstʃə(r)/	(n) sự trộn lẫn
27. mixer	/ˈmɪksə(r)/	(n) máy trộn
28. origin	/ˈɒrɪdʒɪn/	(n) nguồn gốc
29. original(ly)	/əˈrɪdʒənəl/	(adj, adv) thuộc về nguồn gốc, cuối nguồn, ban đầu
30. unoriginal(ly)	/ˌʌn.əˈrɪdʒɪ.nəl/	(adj, adv) không phải gốc, nguyên bản
31. originate	/əˈrɪdʒɪneɪt/	(v) bắt nguồn từ
32. originator	/əˈrɪdʒɪneɪtə(r)/	(n) người khởi đầu, khởi xướng
33. prepare	/prɪˈpeə(r)/	(v) chuẩn bị
34. preparation	/ˌprepəˈreɪʃn/	(n) sự chuẩn bị
35. preparatory	/prɪˈpæərətɪ/	(adj) sửa soạn, chuẩn bị, mở đầu
36. prepared	/prɪˈpeəd/	(adj) đã được chuẩn bị
37. unprepared	/ˌʌnpriˈpeəd/	(adj) chưa được chuẩn bị

38. safe	/seɪf/	(adj) an toàn
39. unsafe	/ʌn'seɪf/	(adj) không an toàn
40. safely	/seɪfli/	(adv) một cách an toàn
41. unsafely	/ʌn'seɪfli/	(adv) không an toàn
42. save	/seɪv/	(v) cứu, lưu, tiết kiệm
43. safety	/'seɪfti/	(n) sự an toàn
44. saviour	/'seɪvjə(r)/	(n) vị cứu tinh
45. saver	/'seɪvə(r)/	(n) người tiết kiệm tiền
46. surprise	/sə'praɪz/	(n,v) làm ngạc nhiên, sự ngạc nhiên
47. surprising(ly)	/sə'praɪzɪŋ/	(adj, adv) ngạc nhiên
48. unsurprising(ly)	/,ʌnsə'praɪzɪŋ/	(adj, adv) không gây ngạc nhiên
49. surprised	/sə'praɪzd/	(adj) cảm thấy ngạc nhiên
50. sweet	/swi:t/	(adj) ngọt ngào (n) kẹo
51. sweetly	/swi:tli/	(adv) một cách ngọt ngào
52. sweetener	/'swi:tənə(r)/	(n) chất làm ngọt
53. sweetness	/'swi:tənəs/	(n) sự ngọt ngào
54. thorough	/'θərə/	(adj) hoàn toàn, cẩn thận, chu đáo
55. thoroughly	/'θərəli/	(adj) một cách hoàn toàn, cẩn thận, chu đáo, chi tiết
56. thoroughness	/'θərənəs/	(n) sự cẩn thận, chu đáo, chi tiết

UNIT 18 : EDUCATION AND LEARNING

TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. take /teɪk/	- to reach out for and grasp, hold, lift, pull etc	The weather forecast said rain, so take your umbrella (with you) when you go out.	(v) lấy, dẫn đi
2. pass /pa:s/	- to move towards and then beyond (something, by going past, through,	Guess what? I've passed my driving test!	(v) vượt qua

	by, over etc)		
3. study /'stʌdi/	- to give time and attention to gaining knowledge of a subject	Next term we will study plants and how they grow.	(n,v) sự học tập, sự nghiên cứu; học tập, nghiên cứu
4. test /test/	- a set of questions or exercises intended to find out a person's ability, knowledge etc; a short examination	The class are doing/having a spelling test today.	(n) bài kiểm tra
5. exam /ɪg'zæm/	- a test of a student's knowledge or skill in a particular subject	American students ranked fourth in those taking the geography exam.	(n) kì thi
primary school /'praɪ.məri ,sku:l/	- a school for children between five and eleven years old	Primary school enrollments have stagnated at 74 per cent.	(n) trường tiểu học
7. secondary school /'sek.ən.dər.i ,sku:l/	- a school for children between the ages of 11 and 15	Marcus has just started at secondary school.	(n) trường THCS
8. high school /'haɪ ,sku:l/	- used in the names of schools for children aged from eleven to 18	Cory will be starting high school in September.	(n) trường THPT
9. colleague /'ka:lɪŋg/	- one of a group of people who work together	We're entertaining some colleagues of Carol's tonight.	(n) đồng nghiệp
10. classmate /'klæs ,mert/	- someone who is in the same class as you at school	Trish is taller than most of her classmates.	(n) bạn học
11. prefect /'pri:fekt/	- an older student who is given some authority and helps to control the younger students	Among the prefects of a school, very few are usually popular.	(n) lớp trưởng
12. pupil /'pu: .pəl/	- a person, especially a child at school, who is being taught	The school has over 400 pupils.	(n) học sinh

13. student / 'stju:.dənt/	- a person who is learning at a college or university	He was a student at the University of Chicago.	(n) sinh viên
14. qualifications / 'kwa:..lə.fə'keɪ.jən/	- an official record showing that you have finished a training course or have the necessary skills, etc.	You'll never get a good job if you don't have any qualifications.	(n) trình độ chuyên môn
15. quality /'kwa:..lə.ti/	- how good or bad something is	Their products are of very high quality.	(n) phẩm chất, chất lượng
16. count /kaʊnt/	- to say numbers one after the other in order, or to calculate the number of people or things in a group	Count your money carefully to make sure it's all there.	(v) đếm
17. measure /'meɜ:.ər/	- to discover the exact size or amount of something	This machine measures your heart rate.	(v) đo lường
18. degree /di 'gri:/	- a course of study at a college or university, or the qualification given to a student after he or she has completed his or her studies	She has a physics degree in physics from Edinburgh.	(n) bằng (đại học...)
19. certificate /sə 'tɪf.ɪ.kət/	- an official document that states that the information on it is true	She has a Certificate in Drama Education.	(n) chứng chỉ
20. result /rɪ'zʌlt/	- something that happens or exists because of something else:	The road has been widened, but the result is just more traffic.	(n) kết quả
21. speak /spi:k/	- to say words, to use the voice, or to have a conversation with someone	If he tells Julie what I said, I'll never speak to him again.	(v) nói (ngôn ngữ...)
22. talk /tɑ:k/	- to say words aloud; to speak to	She talks to her mother on the	(v) nói chuyện

	someone	phone every week.	
23. lesson /'les.ən/	- a period of time in which a person is taught about a subject or how to do something	How can we make science lessons more interesting?	(n) bài học
24. subject /'sʌb.dʒekt/	- an area of knowledge that is studied in school, college, or university:	My favourite subjects at school were history and English.	(n) môn học
25. achieve /ə'tʃi:v/	- to succeed in finishing something or reaching an aim, especially after a lot of work or effort	She finally achieved her ambition to visit South America.	(v) đạt được
26. reach /ri:tʃ/	- to arrive at a place, especially after spending a long time or a lot of effort travelling	We won't reach Miami until five or six o'clock.	(v) đến, đi đến, đạt đến
27. task /tæsk/	- a piece of work to be done, especially one done regularly, unwillingly, or with difficulty	We usually ask interviewees to perform a few simple tasks on the computer just to test their aptitude.	(n) nhiệm vụ
28. effort /'ef.ət/	- physical or mental activity needed to achieve something	You can't expect to have any friends if you don't make the effort with people.	(v) nỗ lực
29. know /noʊ/	- to have information in your mind	I don't know anything about this.	(v) hiểu, biết
30. recognise /'rek.əg.naɪz/	- to know someone or something because you have seen or heard him or her or experienced it before	Doctors are trained to recognize the symptoms of different diseases.	(v) nhận biết

31. teach /ti:tʃ/	- to give someone knowledge or to train someone; to instruct	She taught English to foreign students.	(v) dạy
32. learn /lɜ:n/	- to get knowledge or skill in a new subject or activity	"Can you drive?" "I'm learning."	(v) học, nghiên cứu

PHRASAL VERBS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. catch on	understand	He doesn't take hints very easily, but he'll catch on (to what you're saying) eventually.	hiểu
2. come (a)round (to)	be persuaded to change your mind (about)	People are starting to come around to the idea.	thay đổi ý định về (bị thuyết phục)
3. cross out	draw a line through sth written	He crossed out all her mistakes	gạch bỏ, gạch giữa
4. dawn on	if something dawns on you, you realise it for the first time	It suddenly dawned on me what he had meant.	hiểu ra, ngộ ra
5. deal with	handle, cope with	She deals with all the customer inquiries.	giải quyết
6. drop out (of)	leave school, etc before you have finished a course	She's dropped out of college.	bỏ học
7. get at	try to express	What are you getting at?	ngụ ý
8. get on with	continue doing	I suppose I could get on with the ironing while I'm waiting.	tiếp tục làm gì
9. give in	stop making an effort to achieve sth difficult	Don't give up and don't give in.	bỏ cuộc, ngừng nỗ lực
10. sail through	do something or deal with something very easily	Thanks for his help, we could sail through that grassy slope.	vượt qua cái gì một cách dễ dàng
11. set out	explain, describe or arrange sth in a clear and detailed way	When they set out they were well prepared.	Giải thích, miêu tả, sắp xếp 1 cách rõ ràng, chi tiết.
12. think	consider	I suggest you think over	suy nghĩ kĩ

over		your position very carefully.	
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PHRASE AND COLLOCATIONS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
Attention	1. pay attention to sb/sth	Now is rush hour with a lot of traffic, pay attention to driving.	Chú ý, tập trung vào
	2. attract sb's attention	He waved to attract the attention of the waitress.	Thu hút sự chú ý của ai
	3. draw sb's attention to sth	She jumped and shouted to draw attention to herself.	Lôi kéo sự chú ý của ai
Break	4. have/take a break from sth	We've been working for two hours; let's take a break.	Ngừng, nghỉ cái gì
	5. tea break, lunch break	Staff are entitled to a 30-minute lunch break if they work more than six hours.	Nghỉ trưa, nghỉ uống trà
	6. commercial break	The first episode featured only three commercial breaks	Quảng cáo
	7. give sb a break	Give her a break - she was only five minutes late.	Cho ai nghỉ ngơi
Discussion	8. have a discussion with sb about/on sth	And anyway, he has been having a discussion with you for ten minutes.	Có cuộc thảo luận với ai về điều gì
Exam	9. take/do/have/pass/fail an exam	I am concerned that his ability to pass the exam was compromised by the senior school's visit.	Làm/ vượt qua/ trượt kì thi
	10. sit (for) an exam	I have to sit an exam in biology at the end of term.	Tham gia 1 kì thi
Homework	11. do your homework	It was obvious that she had done her homework and thoroughly prepared for her interview.	Làm bài tập

	12. have homework (to do)	Have you got any homework tonight?	Làm bài tập về nhà
	13. have an idea	He already had an idea for his next novel.	Có ý tưởng về
	14. bright idea	Why not ask Sylvia? She's always full of bright ideas.	Ý tưởng hay, sáng kiến hay
	15. have no idea	You have no idea how embarrassed I was.	Không hiểu, không biết
Learn	16. have a lot to learn about sth/doing	I still have a lot to learn about the English language.	Vẫn phải học, cần học thêm
	17. learn (how) to do	I learned to swim	Học làm cái gì
Lesson	18. go to/have a lesson	At five I'm having a lesson?	Có tiết học
	19. double lesson	We have a double lesson after lunch	Tiết học đôi, bài học kép
	20. learn a/your lesson	My computer crashed before I saved the document - I've learned my lesson, and now I save everything all the time.	Học được một bài học
	21. teach sb a lesson	I sat in the sun all day at the beach and got a terrible sunburn - it really taught me a lesson.	Dạy cho ai đó một bài học
Mind	22. make up your mind (about sth/doing)	I haven't made up my mind where to go yet.	Quyết định
	23. bear (sth) in mind	Bearing in mind that it's Christmas, how much do you think the flight will cost?	Nhớ cái gì để cân nhắc
	24. in two minds about sth/doing	I was in two minds whether or not to come this morning.	Do dự về cái gì
	25. change your mind mind (about sth/doing)	At first I thought she was unfriendly, but I've changed my mind.	Thay đổi ý định
	26. cross your mind	What was the first thing that crossed your mind when you won the prize?	Bất chợt nghĩ ra cái gì
	27. to my mind	The room has pink walls and a green carpet, which to my mind looks all wrong.	Theo quan điểm của tôi

Opinion	28. in my opinion	In my opinion, I think this book is more interesting than the other one	Theo ý kiến của tôi
	29. give/express your/an opinion (of/about sth/doing)	He didn't express/give an opinion on the matter	Bày tỏ quan điểm về điều gì
	30. hold/have an opinion (of/about sth/doing)	People tend to have strong opinions on capital punishment.	Có quan điểm
Pass	31. pass sth (over) to sb	Please pass this letter over to Jennifer.	Đưa qua
	32. pass an exam	Pilots have to pass an exam in meteorology to fly commercial airliners.	Thi đỗ
Point	33. see/take sb's point (about sth/doing)	I see your point, but I don't think there's anything we can do at the moment.	Hiểu về tầm quan trọng của ai về
	34. (see) the point in/of sth/doing	They couldn't see the point of more training.	Thấy được ý nghĩa, thấy được trọng điểm
	35. there's no point in sth/doing	There's no point in cramming the day before the test.	Vô ích
	36. make a point (of doing)	She makes a point of keeping all her shopping receipts.	Cố gắng làm
Sense	37. make sense of sth	We've been trying to make sense of our dreams.	Hiểu điều gì
	38. it makes sense (to do)	It makes sense for me to give you an example sentence, because I speak English.	Có ý nghĩa, hiểu
	39. sense of humour/taste/sight/etc	His lively sense of humour helps to keep the lab very cheerful.	Khiếu hài hước/vị giác/thị giác
Suggestion	40. make/accept a suggestion	A personal shopper is a person who helps others shop by giving advice and making suggestions.	Đưa ra/ chấp nhận lời gợi ý

WORD PATTERNS

1. Able to do	I wasn't able to work out what she was trying to say.	có khả năng làm gì
2. Admire sb (for sth)	I've always admired her for her generous spirit	khâm phục ai về việc gì
3. Boast of	Jim is boasting of getting the promotion, but the boss hasn't officially awarded it yet.	khoe khoang
4. Capable of doing	You are capable of a lot more than you think you are.	có khả năng
5. Congratulate sb on sth	I'd like to congratulate you on your marriage	chúc mừng ai về việc gì
6. Fail to do	He failed in his attempt to break the record.	thất bại
7. Hope to do	I hope to go to college this year I hope to see her soon.	hy vọng
8. Learn by sth/ doing	She learned the equations by rote.	học về
9. Learn to do	I've learned to swim	học làm gì
10. Settle on sth Settle for	They were hoping to sell their car for £2,000, but settled for £1,500	- quyết định - chấp nhận, đồng ý, quyết định có cái gì
11. Similar to sth/sb	I bought some new shoes which are very similar to a pair I had before.	tương tự
12. Study sth, for sth	She's been studying for her doctorate for three years already.	học cái gì, nghiên cứu
13. Succeed in sth/doing	You need to be pretty tough to succeed in the property world.	thành công trong
14. Suitable for sth	The film is not suitable for children.	phù hợp với
15. Suitable to do	Each room has books, toys, and games that are suitable to that particular age group.	thích hợp để làm việc gì

WORD FORMATION

1. academy	/ə'kædəmi/	(n) học viện
2. academic	/,ækə'demik/	(adj) thuộc về học thuật
3. academically	/,ækə'demikli/	(adv) học thuật
4. attend	/ə'tend/	(v) tham dự, chú tâm, chú ý
5. attentive	/ə'tentiv/	(adj) chăm chú
6. attention	/ə'tenʃn/	(n) sự chú ý

7. attendant	/ə'tendənt[r]/	(n) người phục vụ(bữa hộp)
8. attendance	/ə'tendəns	(n) sự có mặt, sự tham dự
9. behave	/bi'heiv/	(v) ứng xử, cư xử
10. behaviour	/bi'heivjə[r]/	(n) cách ứng xử, hành vi
11. certify	/'sɜ:tɪfaɪ/	(v) chứng nhận; cấp chứng nhận
12. certificate	/sə'tɪfɪkət/	(n) chứng chỉ; bằng, văn bằng
13. certified	/'sə:tɪfaɪd/	(adj) được chứng nhận, được nhận thực, được chứng thực
14. educate	/'edʒəkeɪt/	(v) giáo dục, dạy dỗ
15. educator	/'edʒəkeɪtə[r]/	(n) nhà giáo dục
16. education	/,edʒə'keɪʃn/	(n) nền giáo dục; hệ thống giáo dục
17. educational	/,edʒə'keɪʃənl/	(adj) thuộc giáo dục, để giáo dục
18. fail	/feɪl/	(v) thất bại
19. failure	/'feɪljə[r]/	(n) sự thất bại
20. failing	/'feɪlɪŋ/	(n) thiếu sót, nhược điểm
21. improve	/ɪm'pru:v/	(v) cải tiến, cải thiện; trở nên tốt hơn
22. improvement	/ɪm'pru:vmənt/	(n) sự cải tiến; sự được cải tiến, sự trở nên tốt hơn
23. improved	/ɪm'pru:v/	(adj) được hoàn thiện , được cải tiến
24. intense	/ɪn'tens/	(adj) mạnh, có cường độ lớn
25. intensity	/ɪn'tensəti/	(n) cường độ
26. intensify	/ɪn'tensɪfaɪ/	(v) tăng cường; gia tăng
27. intensely	/ɪn'tensli/	(adv) một cách mạnh mẽ
28. literate	/,lɪtə'reɪt/	(adj) biết đọc biết viết
29. illiterate	/ɪ'lɪtərət/	(adj) dốt, không hiểu biết gì
30. literacy	/'lɪtərəsi/	(n) sự biết viết biết đọc
31. literature	/'lɪtrətʃə[r]/	(n) văn chương, văn học; nền văn học
32. reason	/'ri:zn/	(n) lý do
33. reasonable	/'ri:znəbl/	(adj) có lý, hợp lý
34. reasonably	/'ri:znəbli/	(adv) một cách có lý
35. reasoning	/'ri:znɪŋ/	(n) sự lập luận; lý lẽ lập luận

36. revise	/ri'vaiz/	(v) xét lại, xem lại, duyệt lại
37. revision	/ri'viʒn/	(n) sự xét lại, sự xem lại, ôn lại
38. scholar	/'skələ[r]/	(n) học giả
39. scholarship	/'skələʃɪp/	(n) học bổng
40. scholarly	/'skələli/	(adj) uyên bác, cẩn trọng
41. scholastic	/skə'læstɪk/	(adj) thuộc học đường, thuộc học tập
42. solve	/'sɒlv/	(v) giải, tìm ra đáp án (cho một vấn đề...)
43. solution	/sə'lu:ʃn/	(n) giải pháp
44. solvable	/'sɒlvəbl/	(adj) có thể giải quyết được
45. study	/'stʌdi/	(n) sự học hỏi; sự nghiên cứu
46. student	/'stju:dənt/	(n) sinh viên
47. studious	/'stju:diəs/	(adj) chăm chỉ
48. teach	/ti:tʃ/	(v) dạy
49. teacher	/'ti:tʃə[r]/	(n) giáo viên
50. think	/'θɪŋk/	(v) nghĩ, suy nghĩ
51. thinkable	/'θɪŋkəbl/	(adj) có thể tưởng tượng được
52. thoughtful	/θɔ:tfl/	(adj) có suy nghĩ, chín chắn
53. understand	/,ʌndə'stænd	(v) hiểu
54. misunderstanding	/,misʌndə'stændɪŋ/	(n) sự hiểu lầm
55. misunderstood	/'misʌndə'stænd/	(v) hiểu lầm, hiểu sai
56. understandable	/,ʌndə'stændəbl/	(adj) có thể hiểu được
57. understandably	/,ʌndə'stændəbli/	(adv) một cách có thể hiểu được

UNIT 20: WEATHER AND THE ENVIRONMENT

TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. urban /'ɜ:bən/	- of or in a city or town	Many Americans were leaving the	(adj) thuộc về thành thị

		farm for the promise of urban life.	
2. suburban /sə 'bʒ:bən/	- in or connected with a suburb	Now he is a radiologist in a suburban hospital of 650 beds.	(adj) ngoại ô
3. rural /'rʊərəl/	- connected with or like the countryside	They'd probably dump that car in some rural area.	(adj) thuộc về nông thôn
4. smog /smɒg/	- a form of air pollution that is or looks like a mixture of smoke and fog, especially in cities	As we flew into the airport, we could see a murky yellow smog hovering over the city.	(n) khí ô nhiễm, khói lẫn sương
5. fog /fɒg/	- a thick cloud of very small drops of water in the air close to the land or sea, that is very difficult to see through it	Freezing fog will make driving conditions very treacherous.	(n) sương mù
6. smoke /sməʊk/	- the grey, white or black gas that is produced by something burning	His eyes were smarting from the smoke from the fire	(n) khói
7. mist /mɪst/	- a cloud of very small drops of water in the air just above the ground, that make it difficult to see	The mountain villages seem to be permanently shrouded in mist.	(n) hạt sương mai
8. weather / 'weðə(r)/	- the conditions in the air above the earth such as wind, rain, or temperature, especially at a particular time over a particular area	The weather in the mountains can change very quickly, so take appropriate clothing.	(n) thời tiết
9. climate / 'klaɪmət/	- the regular pattern of weather conditions of a particular place	The Mediterranean climate is good for growing citrus fruits and grapes.	(n) khí hậu
10. forecast /	- (v) to say what you think will	- It is difficult to forecast the demand	(v) dự đoán (n) dự báo, sự dự đoán

'fɔ:kɑ:st/	happen in the future based on information that you have now - (n) a statement about what will happen in the future, based on information that is available now	for the new train service. - The weather forecast said it was going to rain later today.	
11. prediction /prɪ'dɪkʃn/	- a statement that says what you think will happen; the act of making such a statement	The results of the experiment confirmed our predictions.	(n) dự đoán
12. waste /weɪst/	- the useless materials, substances or parts that are left after you have used something	Many factories have stopped pumping waste into rivers	(n) chất thải
13. litter /'lɪtə(r)/	- small pieces of rubbish such as paper, cans and bottles, that people have left lying in a public place	There will be fines for people who drop litter.	(n) việc xả rác/ rác thải
14. rubbish /'rʌbɪʃ/	- things that you throw away because you no longer want or need them	He is supporting a campaign to encourage people to recycle their rubbish.	(n) rác
15. clean /kli:n/	- free from any dirty marks, pollution, bacteria, etc.	Keep your room neat and clean.	(adj) sạch sẽ
16. clear /kliə(r)/	- if the sky is clear, there are no clouds	We were just lying on the ground looking up at the clear, blue sky	(adj) trong sạch, quang đãng
17. pour /pɔ:(r)/	- to rain very hard	The thunder and lightning stopped, but it continued to pour	(v) mưa như trút
18. drizzle /'drɪzl/	- when it is drizzling, it is raining lightly	It was only drizzling when I left so didn't bother taking an	(v) mưa phùn

		umbrella with me	
19. flood /flʌd/	- a large amount of water covering an area that is usually dry	The heavy rain has caused floods in many parts of the country.	(n) lũ lụt
20. environment /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/	- the natural world in which people, animals and plants live	The government should do more to protect the environment.	(n) môi trường
21. surroundings /sə'reʊndɪŋz/	- the place where someone or something is and the things that are in it	Some butterflies blend in with their surroundings so that it's difficult to see them.	(n) môi trường xung quanh
22. wind /wɪnd/	- air that moves quickly as a result of natural forces	The wind is blowing from the south.	(n) gió
23. air /eə(r)/	- the mixture of gases that surrounds the earth and that we breathe	I went outside to get some fresh air.	(n) không khí
24. reservoir /'rezəvwa:(r)/	- a place for storing liquid, especially a natural or artificial lake providing water for a city or other area	The water content of the country's reservoirs had fallen to less than 50% of their capacity.	(n) hồ nhân tạo (đê trữ nước)
25. lake /leɪk/	- a large area of water that is surrounded by land	There were a number of boats on the lake.	(n) hồ tự nhiên
26. puddle /'pʌdl/	- a small amount of water or other liquid, especially rain, that has collected in one place on the ground	Our dog loves jumping in puddles	(n) vũng nước (sau cơn mưa)
27. pond /pɒnd/	- an area of water that is smaller than a lake	My grandparents have got a small pond in their garden	(n) ao nước
28. thunder /'θʌndə(r)/	- the loud noise that you hear after a flash of lightning, during a storm	Carol jumped under the bed when she heard the thunder	(n) sấm
29.	- a flash, or several	Lightning strikes	(n) sét

lightning / 'laɪtnɪŋ/	flashes, of very bright light in the sky caused by electricity	caused scores of fires across the state.	
30. global /'glɒəbl/	- covering or affecting the whole world	This year the global economy will grow by about 4 per cent.	(adj) thuộc về toàn cầu
31. worldwide / 'wɜ:ld'waɪd/	- happening or existing all over the world	This is a worldwide network of more than 100 organisations	(adj, adv) trên toàn thế giới
32. plain /pleɪn/	- a large flat area of land	There's a large, flat plain between two mountain ranges	(n) đồng bằng, vùng đất bằng phẳng
33. land /lənd/	- an area of ground, especially one used for a particular purpose such as farming or building	The land around here is very fertile	(n) vùng đất
34. field /fi:ld/	- an area of land in the country used for growing crops or keeping animals in, usually surrounded by a fence, etc.	We camped in a field near the village	(n) cánh đồng
35. desert /'dezət/	- a large area of land that has very little water and very few plants growing on it. Many deserts are covered by sand.	They travelled many miles across burning desert sands.	(n) sa mạc
36. extinct /ɪk 'stɪŋkt/	- if a type of animal is extinct, it does not now exist.	The red squirrel is in danger of becoming extinct in England.	(adj) tuyệt chủng
37. endangered /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/	- if something such as a type of animal or plant is endangered, it may soon become extinct	The sea turtle is an endangered species.	(adj) tình trạng nguy hiểm
38. recycle /,ri: 'saɪkl/	- to treat things that have already been used so that	The bottles were being recycled into a lower-quality	(v) tái chế

	they can be used again	product.	
39. reuse /,ri:'ju:z/	- to use something again	Businesses are finding new ways to reuse materials.	(v) tái sử dụng

PHRASAL VERBS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. call for	- to need something; require; demand	The situation calls for prompt action.	- đòi hỏi, yêu cầu
2. call off	- to cancel something; to decide that something will not happen	The game was called off because of bad weather.	- hủy bỏ, hoãn lại
3. clear up	- become brighter and better (for weather)	I hope it clears up this afternoon.	- (thời tiết) cải thiện
4. cut off	- make a place difficult or impossible to enter, leave or communicate with; disconnect	We were cut off in the middle of our conversation.	- ngắt, cắt (điện, kết nối, ...)
5. die down	- become less noisy, powerful or active	When the applause had died down, she began her speech.	- giảm dần, tắt dần
6. do up	- to repair or decorate a building so that it looks attractive	He makes money by buying old houses and doing them up.	- tân trang, sửa chữa
7. face up to	- to accept and deal with something that is difficult or unpleasant	She had to face up to the fact that she would never walk again.	- chấp nhận (một sự thật không thỏa đáng)
8. get (sb) down	- make sb feel sad or lose hope	I know it's frustrating, but don't let it get you down.	- làm ai đó buồn/thất vọng
9. put down to	- suggest that sth is the result of	I put his irritability down to tiredness.	- đưa lời giải thích
10. put out	- make something	It took firefighters	- dập tắt

	stop burning	three hours to put the blaze out.	
11. set in	- start and be likely to continue for a while (for rain, winter, an economic depression, etc)	The rain seemed to have set in for the day.	- thay đổi mùa trong năm (một cách rõ rệt)
12. stand for	- to be an abbreviation or symbol of something	'The book's by T.C. Smith.' 'What does the 'T.C.' stand for?'	- viết tắt của
13. tear down	- destroy and remove (for bulding, statues, etc)	That old house should have been torn down years ago.	- phá hủy, phá bỏ
14. throw away	- to get rid of something that you no longer want	I threw away all the broken toys.	- vứt đi

PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
Control	1. lose/take/have control (of sth)	The defendant had lost control after telling the victim several times to leave him alone.	- sự điều khiển, quyền lực
	2. in control	He had the race in control from that point, and built up a five-second lead over Hamilton.	- đang kiểm soát/điều hành
	3. out of control	The brakes failed and the car went out of control	- mất kiểm soát
Effect	4. have an effect (on sth/sb)	Do you think the terrible weather will have any effect on voter turnout?	- tác động/ảnh hưởng (điều gì/ai)
	5. take effect	This piece of legislation takes effect next week.	- có hiệu lực
End	6. in the end	In the end, she chose to go to Oberlin College.	- cuối cùng, về sau
	7. at the end (of sth)	Of course I'll listen	- thời điểm kết

		to what she has to say but at the end of the day, it's my decision.	thúc (một việc, sự kiện, thời gian...)
	8. come to an end	I'm enjoying my English class, but it's about to come to an end.	- đến hồi kết, đến lúc kết thúc
	9. come to/reach the end (of sth)	My relationship with Jeannie has come to the end of the road.	- đến lúc kết thúc (điều gì)
	10. happy ending	This scandalous story might have a happy ending after all.	- kết thúc có hậu/tốt đẹp
Floor	11. on the floor	The children sat playing on the floor.	- ở trên sàn
	12. on the ground/first/second/etc floor	He was able to get in on the ground floor of the computer industry.	- tầng trệt/tầng hai/tầng ba
Fuss	13. make/cause a fuss (about sth/doing)	I don't know why everybody makes such a fuss about a few mosquitoes.	- cần nhẩn/tức giận/phản nản (về cái gì đó)
Long	14. (for) as long as	I can wait here as long as it doesn't rain.	- miễn là
	15. (for) a long time	"I haven't seen you for a long time."	- (trong) một khoảng thời gian dài
	16. take a long time (to do)	The train took a long time to pass.	- mất nhiều thời gian (để làm gì)
	17. long to do	She longed to see him again.	- ao ước/khao khát làm gì
	18. long for sth (to do)	It was freezing outside, and Marcia longed for a hot drink.	- ao ước cái gì (để làm gì)
Look	19. have/take a look at sth/sb	Hey, Barry, come take a look at this engine and see if you can tell what's wrong with it.	- hãy nhìn vào cái gì/ai

	20. look like sth/sb	That powdered sugar looks like snow.	- trông giống như, nhìn giống
	21. look at/for sth/sb	We're looking carefully at all the options.	- nhìn vào/tìm hiểu/tìm kiếm cái gì/ai
Mess	22. make a mess (of sth)	The heavy storm has made a real mess of the garden.	- làm bẩn/lộn xộn; gây rắc rối
	23. in a mess	Jem's house is always in a mess.	- tình trạng bừa bộn/bên thủ
Responsibility	24. have/take (the) responsibility for sth/doing	We need to take responsibility for looking after our own health	- chịu trách nhiệm cho việc gì
Shower	25. take/have a shower	I got really sweaty working out in the back yard, so I'm going to take a shower before lunch	- đi tắm
	26. a rain shower	He got caught in a sudden rain shower	- cơn mưa rào
	27. a light/heavy shower of rain	The 1980 Monaco Grand Prix was hit by a heavy shower of rain.	- mưa rào nhẹ/nặng hạt
Sight	28. catch/lose sight of sth/sb	I caught sight of someone with red hair and knew it was you.	- bắt gặp/không còn nhìn thấy ai/cái gì
	29. in sight of sth	At last they came in sight of the city.	- trong tầm nhìn của cái gì
	30. at first sight	It promised to be a more difficult undertaking than might appear at first sight.	- từ cái nhìn đầu tiên
Waste	31. a waste of time	As I said, many of these divisions of investigation will be a waste of time	- phí thời gian
	32. waste your time	If you don't have anything useful to contribute, then	- lãng phí thời gian của bạn

		you're just wasting my time.	
	33. industrial/household waste	Mercury was found in the contaminated bay water, as a result of industrial waste.	- chất thải công nghiệp/sinh hoạt
Weather	34. weather forecast	There's more bad weather forecast over the weekend.	- dự báo thời tiết
	35. under the weather	I'm feeling a bit under the weather - I think I'm getting a cold.	- cảm thấy không khỏe/chán nản
World	36. all over the world	The story of your success is an inspiration to young people all over the world.	- trên toàn thế giới
	37. around the world	We have 10 branch offices around the world.	- vòng quanh thế giới
	38. throughout the world	Pollution is a serious problem in major cities throughout the world.	- khắp thế giới
	39. the whole world	I thought it was the most beautiful spot in the whole world.	- toàn thế giới
	40. in the world	They produce some of the finest wines in the world.	- trên thế giới
	41. world record	He danced his dance in the final few strides and still set a world record.	- kỷ lục thế giới

WORD PATTERNS

WORDS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. aware of sth	She was acutely aware of the noise of the city.	- nhận thức/hiểu biết cái gì
2. aware that	I wasn't even aware that he	- biết/nhận thấy rằng

	was ill.	
3. covered in/with sth	After hours of gardening, Eva was covered in dirt.	- bao phủ cái gì
4. disappointed with/by sth	I'm disappointed by the way our team played today.	- thất vọng vì điều gì
5. disappointed in sb	You should have accepted that. I'm disappointed in you.	- thất vọng về ai
6. except (for) sth/doing	I'm having a pretty good day—well, except for that boring meeting this morning.	- ngoại trừ cái gì/điều gì
7. expect sth/sb (to do)	I didn't really expect you to understand.	- mong đợi điều gì/ai đó sẽ làm gì
8. expect that	I expect that you'll find it somewhere in your bedroom.	- hi vọng/mong đợi rằng
9. familiar with sth	The author assumes that his readers are familiar with certain basic concepts.	- quen thuộc/than quen với cái gì
10. familiar to sb	The life full of pressure is familiar to her.	- trở nên quen thuộc với ai
11. famous for sth/doing	He became internationally famous for his novels.	- nổi tiếng vì điều gì
12. glance at sth/sb	Carmen shot a glance at Alex, who was giving his meal undue attention.	- liếc nhìn cái gì/ai
13. hard to do	It's hard to know what to do in those kinds of situations.	- thật khó để làm gì
14. hard doing	It is hard getting up early in the morning but I have to do it.	- thật khó khi làm gì (sự việc đang tham gia)
15. prevent sth	Label your suitcases to prevent confusion.	- ngăn chặn cái gì
16. prevent sb from doing	The fog prevented us from going home.	- ngăn chặn ai làm gì
17. prevent sth from happening	There's a clog which is preventing water from draining from the tub.	- ngăn cản điều gì xảy ra
18. short of sth	I'm a little short of cash right now, so I can't lend you anything.	- thiếu cái gì
19. short on sth	He's a nice guy, but a little short on brains.	- không có đủ/thiếu hụt cái gì
20. warn sb about/against	Her financial adviser warned her against such a	- cảnh báo ai về việc gì

sth/doing	risky investment.	
21. warn sb of sth	They warned him of the dangers of sailing alone.	- cảnh báo ai việc gì
22. warn sb not to do	My mother always warned me not to talk to strangers.	- cảnh báo/khuyên ai không làm gì
23. warn (sb) that	We'd been warned that we should lock our cars in the parking lot.	- cảnh báo ai rằng

WORD FORMS

1. accurate	/ˈækjərət/	(adj) chính xác
2. accurately	/ˈækjərətli/	(adv) một cách chính xác
3. inaccurate	/ɪnˈækjərət/	(adj) không chính xác
4. inaccurately	/ɪnˈækjərətli/	(adv) thiếu chính xác, sai sót
5. accuracy	/ˈækjərəsi/	(n) sự chính xác
6. inaccuracy	/ɪnˈækjərəsi/	(n) sự không đúng, sự sai
7. danger	/ˈdeɪndʒə(r)/	(n) sự nguy hiểm
8. dangerous	/ˈdeɪndʒərəs/	(adj) nguy hiểm
9. dangerously	/ˈdeɪndʒərəsli/	(adv) nguy hiểm
10. endanger	/ɪnˈdeɪndʒə(r)/	(v) gây nguy hiểm
11. endangered	/ɪnˈdeɪndʒəd/	(adj) có nguy cơ tuyệt chủng
12. develop	/dɪˈveləp/	(v) phát triển
13. developed	/dɪˈveləpt/	(adj) đã phát triển
14. undeveloped	/ˌʌndɪˈveləpt/	(adj) không phát triển
15. developing	/dɪˈveləpɪŋ/	(adj) đang phát triển, trên đà phát triển
16. developer	/dɪˈveləpə(r)/	(n) nhà phát triển
17. development	/dɪˈveləpmənt/	(n) sự phát triển
18. environment	/ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt/	(n) môi trường
19. environmental	/ɪnˈvaɪrənˈmentl/	(adj) thuộc về môi trường
20. environmentally	/ɪnˈvaɪrənˈmentəli/	(adv) về phương diện môi trường
21. environmentalist	/ɪnˈvaɪrənˈmentəlɪst/	(n) nhà môi trường học
22. extreme	/ɪkˈstri:m/	(adj) cực kì, cực đoan
23. extremely	/ɪkˈstri:mli/	(adv) một cách cực kì
24. extremity	/ɪkˈstreməti/	(n) cực kì, giới hạn mạnh nhất/cao nhất
25. extremist	/ɪkˈstri:mɪst/	(n) người có quan điểm cực đoan
26. freeze	/fri:z/	(v) đóng băng
27. froze	/frəʊz/	- past simple of freeze

28. frozen	/ˈfrəʊzn/	- past participle of freeze
29. freezing	/ˈfriːzɪŋ/	(adj) lạnh, băng giá
30. freezer	/ˈfriːzə(r)/	(n) tủ đông
31. globe	/gləʊb/	(n) quả địa cầu
32. global	/ˈgləʊbl/	(adj) toàn cầu
33. globally	/ˈgləʊbəli/	(adv) trên toàn cầu
34. great	/greɪt/	(adj) tuyệt, vĩ đại
35. greatly	/ˈgreɪtli/	(adv) rất, lắm
36. greatness	/ˈgreɪtnəs/	(n) sự tuyệt vời/vĩ đại
37. harm	/hɑːm/	(v) gây hại
38. harmful	/ˈhɑːmfl/	(n) sự gây hại
39. harmfully	/ˈhɑːmfəli/	(adv) tai hại, tác hại
40. harmless	/ˈhɑːmləs/	(adj) vô hại
41. harmlessly	/ˈhɑːmləsli/	(adv) vô hại, vô tội
42. harmed	/hɑːm/	(adj) có hại
43. unharmed	/ʌnˈhɑːmd/	(adj) không gây ra tổn hại
44. likely	/ˈlaɪkli/	(adj) có thể, có khả năng xảy ra
45. unlikely	/ʌnˈlaɪkli/	(adj) không thể, không có khả năng xảy ra
46. likelihood	/ˈlaɪklihʊd/	(n) sự có thể đúng, sự có khả năng xảy ra
47. low	/ləʊ/	(adj) thấp
48. lower	/ˈləʊə(r)/	(v) làm thấp xuống
49. lowness	/ˈləʊnəs/	(n) sự thấp xuống
50. nature	/ˈneɪtʃə(r)/	(n) thiên nhiên
51. natural	/ˈnætʃrəl/	(adj) thuộc về thiên nhiên
52. unnatural	/ʌnˈnætʃrəl/	(adj) trái với tự nhiên, không tự nhiên/gượng gạo
53. naturally	/ˈnætʃrəli/	(adv) một cách tự nhiên
54. neighbour	/ˈneɪbə(r)/	(n) hàng xóm
55. neighbourly	/ˈneɪbəli/	(adj) sống hòa thuận với hàng xóm
56. neighbouring	/ˈneɪbəɪŋ/	(adj) bên cạnh, láng giềng
57. neighbourhood	/ˈneɪbəhʊd/	(n) khu vực xung quanh, lân cận
58. pollute	/pəˈluːt/	(v) gây ô nhiễm
59. polluted	/pəˈluːt/	(adj) ô nhiễm
60. unpolluted	/ˌʌnpəˈluːtɪd/	(adj) không bị ô nhiễm
61. pollution	/pəˈluːʃn/	(n) sự gây ô nhiễm
62. pollutant	/pəˈluːtənt/	(n) chất gây ô nhiễm
63. reside	/rɪˈzaɪd/	(v) ở tại, trú ngụ, cư trú
64. residential	/ˌrezɪˈdenʃl/	(adj) thuộc ở nhà/nơi cư trú

65. resident	/'rezɪdənt/	(n) người dân
66. residence	/'rezɪdəns/	(n) nhà, nơi cư ngụ
65. sun	/sʌn/	(v) tắm nắng (n) mặt trời
66. sunny	/'sʌni/	(adj) có nắng
67. sunshine	/'sʌnʃaɪn/	(n) ánh nắng

UNIT 22 : MONEY AND SHOPPING

TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. Economic	relating to trade, industry, and money	The government's economic policy has been successful	(adj) thuộc về kinh tế
2. Economical /,i:kə'nomɪkl/	not using a lot of fuel, money, etc.	There's increasing demand for cars that are more economical on fuel.	(adj) tiết kiệm
3. receipt /ri'si:t/	something such as a piece of paper or message proving that money, goods, or information have been received	Make sure you are given a receipt for everything you buy.	(n) giấy biên nhận, biên lai
4. bill /bil/	an account of money owed for goods etc	Bank-issued bills of exchange in gold are the perfectly elastic currency.	(n) hoá đơn
5. make /meɪk/	to produce something, often using a particular substance or material	Do you want me to make some coffee?	(v,n) làm, chế tạo; sự chế tạo
6. brand /brænd/	a type of product made by a particular company:	This isn't my usual brand of deodorant.	(n) nhãn hiệu
7. bargain / 'ba:ɡɪn/	something on sale at a lower price than its true value	This coat was half-price - a real bargain.	(n) sự mặc cả
8. negotiate /nə 'ɡæʊ.ʃi.ert/	to have formal discussions with someone in order to reach an agreement	The government has refused to negotiate with the strikers.	(v) đàm phán, thương lượng

	with them		
9. sale /seɪl/	an act of exchanging something for money	They'll drop the price rather than lose the sale.	(n) bán
10. discount /'dɪs.kɑʊnt/	a reduction in the usual price	They usually give you a discount if you buy multiple copies.	(n) giảm giá, chiết khấu
11. offer /'ɑː.fə/	a reduction in the normal price of something, usually for a short period of time	This special offer is valid until the end of the month.	(n) sự giảm giá (trong thời gian ngắn)
12. price /praɪs/	the amount of money for which something is sold	The price of oil has risen sharply.	(n) giá cả
13. cost /kɒst/	the amount of money needed to buy, do, or make something	When you buy a new computer, you usually get software included at no extra cost	(n) giá, phí tổn, chi phí
14. change /tʃeɪndʒ/	to get or give money in exchange for money, either because you want it in smaller units, or because you want the same value in foreign money	Could you change a £10 note (for two fives), please?	(v) đổi tiền
15. cash /kæʃ/	money in the form of notes and coins, rather than cheques or credit cards	Will you pay by credit card or in cash?	(n) tiền mặt
16. wealth /welθ/	a large amount of money or valuable possessions that someone has	His wealth is so great that money doesn't mean much to him.	(n) sự giàu có
17. fortune /'fɔː.tʃuːn/	a large amount of money, goods, property, etc.	She inherited a fortune from her grandmother.	(n) gia tài
18. till /tɪl/	the drawer in a cash register or the cash register itself	Next time you have the till open, could you give me some change?	(n) tủ kéo đựng tiền
19. checkout /'tʃek.aʊt/	the place in a shop, especially a large food shop, where you pay for your goods	Your fruit and vegetables will be weighed at the checkout.	(n) quầy thanh toán
20. product /'prɒd.ʌkt/	something that is made to be sold, usually something that is	They do a range of skin-care products.	(n) sản phẩm

	produced by an industrial process or, less commonly, something that is grown or obtained through farming		
21. goods /gʊdz/	items for sale, or possessions that can be moved	They sell leather goods such as wallets, purses, and briefcases.	(n) mặt hàng, hàng hóa
22. refund /'riː.fʌnd/	an amount of money that is given back to you, especially because you are not happy with a product or service that you have bought	I took the radio back to the shop and asked for given a refund.	(n) tiền trả lại; (v) hoàn lại
23. exchange /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/	the act of giving something to someone and them giving you something else	They were given food and shelter in exchange for work.	(v, n) trao đổi; sự trao đổi
24. fake /feɪk/	an object that is made to look real or valuable in order to deceive people	Experts revealed that the painting was a fake.	(adj) giả
25. plastic /'plæstɪk/	an artificial substance that can be shaped when soft into many different forms and has many different uses	He put a sheet of plastic over the broken window.	(N/adj) chất dẻo, làm bằng chất dẻo

PHRASAL VERBS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. bank on	depend on sth happening	You can bank on my support.	Phụ thuộc
2. come across	find sth or meet sb by chance,	I come across upon a college friend at the airport	Tình cờ bắt gặp, thấy ai đó, cái gì đó
3. come by	to obtain something (hard)	I'd like to know how she came by that black eye.	Đạt được, kiếm được
4. come into	to inherit	She came into a bit of money when her grandfather died.	Thừa kế, thừa hưởng

5. do without	live without (sth you can't afford),	There's no mayonnaise left, so you'll just have to do without.	Tiếp tục làm mà không có thứ gì
6. get by	make ends meet, manage to survive (financially)	How can he get by on so little money?	Có đủ tiền để sinh sống
7. get through	use all of something, finish	She got through her exams without too much trouble.	Vượt qua, hoàn thành thứ gì
8. give away	give free of charge; reveal sth you are trying to hide	They're giving away shopping bags.	Cho, tặng thứ gì
9. live on	use as a source of money	We lived on very little when we first got married.	Sống bằng nguồn tiền ít ỏi
10. look round	examine (a place)	We arrived late, and didn't have much time to look round before dinner.	Xem xét, kiểm tra
11. make out	make a document for a purchase	He makes out a cheque	Viết một tờ séc
12. make up for	provide sth good so that sth bad seems less important	I give her a teddy bear to try to make up for my fault.	Đền bù cho
13. put by	save an amount of money for the future	When we started the company, we put money by to deal with emergencies.	Tiết kiệm
14. save up for	save money little by little (for a specific purpose)	It took me months to save up enough money to go travelling.	Để dành tiền cho mục đích cụ thể

PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
Amount	1. an amount of sth	They didn't deliver the right amount of sand	- một lượng những thứ không đếm được
	in large/small/etc amounts	The other 2 major membrane proteins were also present in large amount in all insoluble fractions.	- một lượng lớn/ nhỏ những thứ không đếm được

	3. amount to	His earnings are said to amount to £300 000 per annum.	- tính tổng
Charge	4. charge sb (an amount of money)	They charge you \$20 just to get in the nightclub.	- đòi ai bao nhiêu phí / tiền
	5. pay a charge	At the event, we had to pay a small charge for the food.	- trả phí dịch vụ
	6. take charge (of sth/doing)	She took charge of the project and made sure it was finished on time.	- chịu trách nhiệm
	7. in charge (of sth/doing)	The teacher put me in charge of organizing the project.	- có trách nhiệm trong việc
Debt	8. be in debt (to sb)	I'm in the senator's debt for getting my husband a visa.	- đang mắc nợ, đang mang nợ
	9. get in/into debt	He got into debt after he lost his job.	- mắc nợ
	10. clear a debt	You may want to try to clear all your debts within a certain space of time.	- thanh toán khoản nợ
	11. owe sb a debt of gratitude	We owe him a debt of gratitude, him and his family and the other soldiers.	- mang nợ, biết ơn
Demand	12. in demand	Our software is in demand all over the world.	- nhu cầu (được nhiều người mong muốn)
	13. a demand for sth	The government is unlikely to agree to the rebels' demands for independence.	- yêu cầu thứ gì một cách mạnh mẽ
	14. on demand	Children can order movies on demand through their home's cable service provider.	- theo nhu cầu
Enough	15. have enough (of sth)	I got so enough of your complain.	- chán ngấy, có đủ
	16. have enough sth (to do)	I don't have enough money to buy this skirt.	- có đủ cái gì để làm gì
	17. enough is enough	Enough is enough, you have already borrowed	- quá đủ rồi

		500 dolas	
Expense	18. at sb's/your own expense	We were supposed to provide safety equipment at our own expense.	- ai đó phải tự chịu phí tổn
	19. go to the expense of	It's silly to go to the expense of buying new clothes when you don't really need them.	- tiêu tiền vào
	20. business expenses	It is important to separate business expenses	- chi phí kinh doanh
	21. expense account	I can put this lunch on my expense account.	- khoản chi tiêu
Fortune	22. make/earn/win/spend a fortune	Jenny spends a small fortune to look charming and cool.	- kiếm / thắng / tiêu 1 khoản tiền lớn
	23. cost (you) a fortune	It cost a fortune to get the car fixed.	- tốn cả 1 gia tài
	24. make your fortune	He made his fortune importing steel from China.	- kiếm bộn tiền
Increase	25. an increase in sth (of a certain amount)	There was a slight increase in unemployment last month.	- sự tăng về cái gì
	26. a wage/price increase	The great majority of people in employment have seen wage increases year on year.	- sự tăng lương/ giá
Least	27. at least	You'll have to wait at least an hour.	- ít nhất
	28. at the very least	It will be £200 at the very least.	- ít nhất là
	29. last but not least	Last but not least, dancers can experience the joy of a fit and able body in both real and mythic senses	- cuối cùng nhưng không kém phần quan trọng
	30. to say the least	It's going to be awkward, to say the least.	- nói không quá lời
Money	31. make/earn/win/save/have money	They made their money in the fashion business.	- kiếm/ thắng/ tiết kiệm/ có tiền

	32. be short of money	I'm short of money this week.	- còn rất ít tiền
	33. do sth for the money	She does this job for money.	- làm gì vì tiền
	34. spend money (on sth/doing)	How much spending money are you taking on holiday?	- tiêu tiền vào việc gì
Save	35. save money/time	Minh is saving money. He wants to buy a new car	- tiết kiệm tiền/ thời gian
	36. save sth for later	They are saving for a deposit on a house.	- tiết kiệm cái gì cho sau này
Profit	37. make a profit (from sth)	The company said it had made a profit of about £1.4bn on the deal.	- kiếm tiền, kiếm ra lợi nhuận từ thứ gì
Notice	38. take notice of sth	Voters are beginning to take notice of him as a serious candidate.	- chú ý đến, để mắt đến
	39. notice sb doing/do	I noticed a man enter the building.	- nhận thấy ai đó làm gì
	40. at short notice	I can't cancel my plans at such short notice.	- trong thời gian ngắn
	41. give sb notice of	They announced they were shutting the unit and gave all the staff notice.	- nói với ai đó về việc rời đi
Shopping	42. do the shopping	We need to do the shopping this morning.	- đi mua sắm
	42. hopping center	The Shopping Center is on the second floor.	- Trung tâm mua sắm
	43. go shopping	My girlfriend and I will go shopping tomorrow.	- đi mua sắm
	44. window shopping	They frequently went to Manchester to go window shopping	- ngắm đồ qua cửa sổ của các cửa hàng

WORD PATTERNS

WORDS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE M
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		EARNING
1. afford to do	She can't afford to buy this car due to her insufficient savings.	- đủ tiền, đủ sức, đủ khả năng làm gì
2. argue with sb	I had an argument with my sister.	- tranh cãi với ai
3. argue about sth/doing	The kids are always arguing about something.	- cãi nhau về vấn đề gì
4. argue that	The speaker argued that more immigrants should be admitted to the country.	- cho rằng, nhận định rằng
5. beg sb for sth	She tearfully begged her mom for forgiveness.	- cầu xin ai về điều gì
6. beg sb to do	He begged her to stay, but she wouldn't listen.	- cầu xin ai làm gì
7. belong to sb/sth	You shouldn't take what doesn't belong to you.	- thuộc về ai
8. borrow sth (from sb)	He borrowed some money from a friend.	- mượn thứ gì từ ai
9. demand sth (from sb)	I demand full attention from my students, so if you plan to nap or socialize in here, then you might as well drop this class right now.	- yêu cầu
10. demand that	She demands that they let her see the manager	- yêu cầu điều gì
11. forget to do	I forgot to tell you I was at home yesterday	- quên làm gì
12. forget doing	I forget sending that letter for you.	- quên làm gì cho ai
13. forget about sth/doing	This traffic jam is awful! I forgot about the work they were doing to the road.	- không nghĩ tới, quên mất
14. forget if/whether	We forget whether or not we fed the dog	- quên mất rằng
15. lend sth to sb	We will continue to lend support to our allies.	- cho ai mượn, hỗ trợ ai thứ gì
16. pay sth (to sb)	We'll need to pay a builder to take this wall down.	- trả tiền ai để họ làm gì
17. profit from sth/doing	Many companies will profit from the fall in interest rates.	- tạo ra, kiếm lợi nhuận từ
18. save sb from sth/doing	He fell in the river but his friend saved him from drowning.	- cứu ai thoát khỏi
19. save (for)	We need to start saving for a new car.	- tiết kiệm để làm gì

sth/sb)		
20. spend sth (on sth/sb/doing)	She spent \$1 Million dollar on the new car.	- tiêu hết, dùng hết vào việc gì

WORD FORMS

1. accept	/ək'sept/	(v) nhận, chấp nhận
2. acceptance	/ək'septəns/	(n) sự chấp nhận
3. accepting	/ək'septɪŋ/	(v) chấp nhận
4. unacceptable	/,ʌnək'septəbl/	(adj) không thể chấp nhận
5. unacceptably	/,ʌnək'septəbli/	(adv) một cách không thể chấp nhận được
6. acceptable	/ək'septəbl/	(adj) có thể chấp nhận được
7. acceptably	/ək'septəbli/	(adv) một cách chấp nhận được
8. assist	/ə'sist/	(v) giúp, giúp đỡ
9. assistance	/ə'sistəns/	(n) sự giúp đỡ
10. assistant	/ə'sistənt/	(n) phụ tá; trợ lý
11. day	/dei/	(n) ngày, ban ngày
12. daily	/'deili/	(adj) hàng ngày
13. everyday	/'evridei/	(adj) hằng ngày
14. economy	/i'kɒnəmi/	(n) nền kinh tế
15. economic	/i'kɒnəmik/	(adj) thuộc về kinh tế
16. economical	/'i:kə'nɒmɪkl/	(adj) tiết kiệm
17. uneconomically	/,ʌn,i:kə'nɒmɪkli/	(adv) không tiết kiệm, lãng phí
18. economically	/'i:kə'nɒmɪkli/	(adv) 1 cách tiết kiệm
19. economics	/'i:kə'nɒmɪks/	(n) kinh tế học
20. economist	/i'kɒnəmist/	(n) nhà kinh tế học
21. end	/end/	(n) điểm cuối
22. endless	/'endlis/	(adj) vô tận
23. endlessly	/'endlisli/	(adv) một cách vô tận
24. ending	/'endiŋ/	(n) cách kết thúc
25. unending	/ʌn'endiŋ/	(adj) không dứt; không ngừng
26. expensive	/ik'spensiv/	(adj) đắt tiền
27. inexpensive	/'inik'spensiv/	(adj) không đắt, rẻ
28. inexpensively	/'inik'spensivli/	(adv) một cách không đắt, rẻ
29. expenses	/ik'spens/	(n) sự tiêu tốn; dịp tiêu tốn
30. finance	/'faɪnəns/	(adj) tài chính
31. financial	/'faɪ'nænʃl/	(adj) thuộc tài chính
32. financially	/'fi'nænʃəli/	(adv) về mặt tài chính
33. finances	/'faɪnəns/	(n) nguồn tài chính
34. invest	/in'vest/	(v) đầu tư

35. investment	/in'vestmənt/	(n) sự đầu tư, vốn đầu tư
36. investor	/in'vestər/	(n) người đầu tư
37. luxury	/'lʌkʃəri/	(n) sự sang trọng, sự xa hoa
38. luxurious	/lʌg'ʒʊəriəs/	(adj) sang trọng, xa hoa
39. luxuriously	/lʌg'ʒʊəriəsli/	(adv) một cách sang trọng, xa hoa
40. pay	/pei/	(v, n) trả, thanh toán, nộp; tiền lương
41. paid	/peid/	(v) đã trả, đã thanh toán
42. payment	/'peimənt/	(n) sự trả tiền
43. payable	/'peɪəbl/	(adj) có thể trả, phải trả
44. poor	/pɔː[r]/	(adj) nghèo, tồi, kém
45. poorly	/'pɔːli/	(adv) một cách xoàng, tồi, kém
46. poverty	/'pɒvəti/	(n) sự nghèo, cảnh nghèo khổ
47. real	/riəl/	(adj) thực, thực tế, có thật
48. unreal	/,ʌn'riəl/	(adj) dường như không thực; hão huyền
49. really	/'riəli/	(adv) thực, thật, thực sự, thật ra
50. reality	/ri'æləti/	(n) sự thật, thực tế, thực tại
51. realise	/'riəlaɪz/	(v) nhận thức rõ, thấy rõ
52. realisation	/riəlai'zeɪʃn/	(n) sự nhận thức rõ, sự thấy rõ
53. realistic	/riə'listik/	(adj) hiện thực
54. realistically	/riə'listikli/	(adv) một cách hiện thực
55. wealth	/welθ/	(n) sự giàu có, sự giàu sang
56. wealthy	/'welθi/	(adj) giàu có
57. value	/'væljuː/	(n) giá, giá cả, giá trị
58. invaluable	/in'væljəʊəbl/	(adj) có giá trị cao, quý báu, vô giá
59. valuable	/'væljəʊəbl/	(adj) có giá trị lớn, quý báu
60. valuably	/'væljəʊəbli/	(adv) một cách có giá trị
61. invaluablely	/in'væljəʊəbli/	(adv) không có giá trị cao
62. valueless	/'væljuːlis/	(adj) không có giá trị, vô giá trị
63. valuation	/,væljʊ'eɪʃn/	(n) sự định giá; sự đánh giá

UNIT 24: ENTERTAINMENT

TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. enjoy /in'dʒɔɪ/	to get pleasure from sth	I really enjoyed watching the film again.	(v) thích, tận hưởng
2. entertain /entə'tain/	to interest somebody or make somebody laugh in order to please them	Parents can relax while the kids entertain themselves in the outdoor playground.	(v) giải trí
3. play /pleɪ/	to do things for pleasure, as children do; to enjoy yourself, rather than work	I haven't got anybody to play with!	(v) chơi (nhạc cụ, thể thao)
4. act /ækt/	to do something for a particular purpose or in order to deal with a situation	The government was criticized for failing to act decisively.	(v) hành động
5. star /'sta:r/	a famous and excellent singer, performer, sports player, etc.	Liz deserves a gold star for all her hard work.	(n) ngôi sao (điện ảnh)
6. audition /ɔ:'dɪʃn/	a short performance given by an actor, a singer, etc., so that somebody can decide whether they are suitable to act in a play, sing in a concert, etc.	His audition went well and he's fairly hopeful about getting the part.	(n) sự thử giọng, thử diễn
7. rehearsal /ri'hɜ:səl/	time that is spent practising a play or piece of music in preparation for a public performance	They didn't have time for (a) rehearsal before the performance.	(n) sự diễn tập (kịch, múa..)
8. rehearse /ri'hɜ:s/	to practise or make people practise a play, piece of music, etc. in preparation for a public performance	We rehearsed each scene over and over.	(v) luyện tập, diễn tập
9. practise /'præktɪs/	to do an activity or train regularly so that you can improve your skill	I'm good at tennis but I need to practice my serve.	(v) luyện tập
10. scene	a part of a film, play	An ambulance soon	(n) cảnh (phim,

/si:n/	or book in which the action happens in one place or is of one particular type	arrived at the scene of the accident.	kịch, tai nạn)
11. scenery /'si:nəri/	the natural features of an area, such as mountains, valleys, rivers and forests, when you are thinking about them being attractive to look at	They stopped at the top of the hill to admire the scenery.	(n)phong cảnh, cảnh vật
12. stage /steɪdʒ/	a raised area, usually in a theatre, etc. where actors, dancers, etc. perform	When you're sitting in the balcony, you see more of the ceiling than the stage.	(n) sân khấu
13. band /bænd/	a small group of musicians who play popular music together, often with a singer or singers	The Beatles were probably the most famous band in the world.	(n) đội, nhóm, ban
14. orchestra /'ɔ:kɪstrə/	a large group of people who play various musical instruments together, led by a conductor	We admired the sureness of the orchestra's playing.	(n) ban nhạc, dàn nhạc
15. group /gru:p/	a number of people or things that are together in the same place or that are connected in some way	A small group of children waited outside the door.	(n) nhóm
16. review /ri'vju:/	a report in a newspaper or magazine, or on the internet, television or radio, in which somebody gives their opinion of a book, play, film, product, etc.; the act of writing this kind of report	He reviewed his options before making a final decision.	(n) bài báo cáo
17. criticism /'kri:tɪsɪzəm/	the act of expressing disapproval of somebody/something and opinions about	I have a few criticisms to make about your speech.	(n) sự chỉ trích

	their faults or bad qualities; a statement showing this disapproval		
18. ticket /tikit/	a printed piece of paper, or a message or image received on your phone or computer, that gives you the right to travel on a particular bus, train, etc. or to go into a theatre, etc.	The theatre tickets were sold out, so we waited to see if there were any cancellations.	(n) vé
19. fee /fi:/	an amount of money that you pay for professional advice or services	The entrance fee is six pounds, two pounds for the unwaged.	(n) phí (tiền)
20. novel /'nɒvl/	a story long enough to fill a complete book, in which the characters and events are usually imaginary	His latest novel is selling really well.	(n) tiểu thuyết
21. fiction /'fikʃn/	a type of literature that describes imaginary people and events, not real ones	For many television viewers the dividing line between fact and fiction is becoming increasingly blurred.	(n) Tiểu thuyết viễn tưởng
22. comic /'kɒmɪk/	humorous and making you laugh	The play is both comic and tragic.	(adj) hài hước
23. cartoon /ka:'tu:n/	a humorous drawing in a newspaper or magazine, especially one about politics or events in the news	He's the creator of a successful cartoon series.	(n) hoạt hình
24. comedian /kə'mi:diən/	a person whose job is to make people laugh by telling jokes or funny stories	The comedian gave a long monologue of jokes.	(n) diễn viên hài
25. watch /wɒtʃ/	to look at somebody/something for a time, paying attention to what happens	I had dinner and watched TV for a couple of hours.	(v) xem

26. see /si:/	to become aware of somebody/something by using your eyes	The teacher could see (that) the children had been fighting.	(v) thấy
27. look /lʊk/	to turn your eyes in a particular direction	They looked at the picture and laughed.	(v) nhìn thấy
28. listen /'lɪsn/	to pay attention to somebody/something that you can hear	We listened in silence as the names of the dead were read out.	(v) lắng nghe có chủ ý
28. hear /hiə/	to be aware of sounds with your ears	My grandfather is getting old and can't hear very well.	(v) nghe được (vô ý, khả năng)

PHRASAL VERBS

PHRASAL VERBS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. come (a) round	Happen again (for regular events)	My birthday seems to come around quicker every year.	Diễn ra lần nữa (những sự kiện thường xuyên)
2. count on	Rely on, trust	We hope we can count on your continued cooperation and support.	Dựa vào, tin
3. drop off	Fall asleep	Could you drop off the kids on your way to work?	Buồn ngủ
4. drown out	Prevent a sound from being heard by making a louder noise	The loud cheers drown out his shouts.	Lấn át âm thanh
5. fall for	Believe that a trick or joke is true	He is too smart to fall for that trick.	Tin điều đùa là thật
6. get along (with)	Have a good relationship (with)	I don't really get along with my sister's husband.	Có mối quan hệ tốt với
7. go down (as)	Be remembered for having done sth	It will go down as one of the highlights of my career.	Được ghi nhớ vì đã làm điều gì đó
8. grow on	If sth grows on you, you start to like it more	The neighbourhood was beginning to grow on me.	Bắt đầu thích cái gì đó nhiều hơn
9. let down	disappoint	Don't let down even if	Làm thất vọng, làm

		you're nearing the destination.	buồn
10. name after	Give sb or sth the same name as sb or sth else	He was named after a famous mountain.	Đặt tên theo ai hoặc cái gì
11. put on	Hold, perform (a show, play, etc.)	Put on some music to liven things up.	Tổ chức, trình diễn
12. show off	To attract people's attention and make them admire you (usually used negatively)	She likes to wear short skirts to show off her legs.	Khoe khoang, khoe mẽ
13. take after	Look or behave like an older relative	Your daughter doesn't take after you at all.	Giống
14. take off	Become successful or popular very fast	Her singing career had just begun to take off.	Thành công, trở nên nổi tiếng nhanh

PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS

WORDS	PHRASES & COLLOCATIONS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
Fun	1. have fun	Kids can have fun and learn about music at the same time.	Vui vẻ
	2. be fun	It will be fun to see the chicks come out.	Vui vẻ
	3. make fun of sb	It's cruel to make fun of people who stammer.	Chế nhạo ai đó
Funny	4. find sth funny	I found that joke funny.	thấy cái gì buồn cười
Home	5. make yourself at home	Please feel free to make yourself at home.	Cứ tự nhiên như ở nhà
	6. stay at home	She wants to stay at home and nurture her children.	ở nhà
	7. be at home	Charity begins at home, but should not end there.	ở nhà

	8. go home	I was about to go home.	Về nhà
	9. get home	What time did you get home last night?	Về nhà
	10. leave home	He didn't leave home until he was 24.	Ra khỏi nhà
	11. make your way home	It's better to make your way home.	Tìm đường về nhà
Impression	12. give sb the impression	Still, it gives our children the right impression, and that is all that matters.	Cho ai đó ấn tượng
	13. do an impression of sb	He did an impression of his dad.	Copy, nhại lại
	14. have the impression	You never have the impression while watching it that you know everything about it.	Có ấn tượng
	15. make an impression (on sb)	He made quite an impression on the girls at the tennis club.	Tạo ấn tượng cho ai đó
Joke	16. joke about sth/doing	Have you heard the joke about the elephant and the mouse?	Đùa về cái gì
	17. joke with sb	You mustn't joke with him about religion.	Đùa với ai đó
	18. tell a joke	The host tells a joke to his guest to break the ice.	Nói đùa/truyện cười
	19. make a joke	He was trying to look happy and make a joke, but he was obviously really hurting.	Đưa ra lời nói đùa/truyện cười
	20. hear a joke	You might hear a joke that you don't consider funny.	Nghe câu chuyện cười
	21. get a joke	It is not often that I read a book that forces me to look up a word in order to get a joke.	Có được 1 trò đùa

	22. understand a joke	They don't understand it was a joke and wasn't meant to be taken seriously.	Hiểu được trò đùa
Laugh	23. laugh at/about sth/sb	I think they laugh at my pain and drink the book of the animals that they steal.	Cười nhạo ai hoặc cái gì
	24. laugh out loud	I haven't heard so many hard-boiled film critics laugh out loud for a long time.	Cười lớn tiếng
	24. roar with a laughter	After his speech, a gang of four guys roar with laughter.	Phá lên cười
	25. have a laugh	They're a good class to teach. You can joke and have a laugh with them.	Cười nhạo
Part	26. take part in sth/doing	She doesn't usually take part in any of the class activities.	Tham gia vào cái gì hoặc làm gì
	27. be a part of sth	The brain is a part of the nervous system of the human body.	Trở thành một phần của cái gì
	28. part with sth	He acted the part with consummate skill.	Một phần với cái gì
	29. have a part (in a play, etc.)	We all have a part to play in the fight against crime.	Có vai trong vở kịch, ...
Party	30. have a party	Let's have a party to celebrate our reunion.	Có 1 bữa tiệc
	31. throw a party	Why not throw a party for your friends?	Tổ chức 1 bữa tiệc
	32. give sb a party	I gave my friend a party.	Tổ chức cho ai 1 bữa tiệc
	33. go to a party	We want to go to a birthday party.	Đến bữa tiệc
	34. dinner party	Let's have a dinner party.	Bữa tiệc tối
	35. birthday party	A child goes to a birthday party and	Bữa tiệc sinh nhật

		then wants one just like it.	
Play	36. play a part/role in sth	My thanks to everyone who has played a part in saving the hospital.	Đóng vai trong cái gì
	37. play with sb/sth	The children spent the afternoon playing with their new toys.	Chơi với ai, cái gì
	38. play sth	Do you want to play cards?	Chơi cái gì
	39. have a part/role to play (in sth)	I have a part to play in that film.	Có vai đóng trong cái gì
	40. be in a play	She managed to keep the ball in play.	Trong vở kịch
	41. act in a play	Have you ever acted in a play before?	Diễn trong 1 vở kịch
	42. be star in a play	He was a star in a play year ago.	Trở thành ngôi sao trong 1 vở kịch
	43. watch/see a play	We want to see a play.	Xem 1 vở kịch
queue	44. join a queue	I had to join a queue for the toilets.	Vào hàng đợi, xếp hàng
	45. in a queue	We stood in a queue for half an hour.	Đang trong hàng
	46. queue up	We had to queue up for ages to get served.	Xếp hàng
	47. stand in a queue	People had to stand in a queue for hours to buy a ticket.	Đứng trong hàng
	48. wait in a queue	You must always wait in a queue.	Đội trong hàng
Show	49. put on a show	They put on a show of being interested, but I don't think they really were.	Tổ chức chương trình
	50. show appreciation (for sb/sth)	For this reason, as well as to show appreciation for the supreme supplier of all food.	Thể hiện sự trân trọng / biết ơn đối với ai hoặc cái gì
	51. show sth to sb	I showed my old photo to my friend.	Chỉ/ khoe cái gì cho ai đó
	52. show sb sth	I showed my father	Chỉ/ khoe cho ai đó

		my books.	cái gì
	53. on show	Some of his paintings are on show in the local art gallery.	Đang trình chiếu
	54. steal the show	The child with the dog stole the show.	Thu hút được sân khấu, biểu diễn hay
	55. TV show	Life is like live TV show. There is no rehearsal.	Chương trình truyền hình
	56. game show	Traditionally, a game show has a host.	Trò chơi truyền hình
	57. quiz show	A game show, also called quiz show, is very popular all over the world.	Chương trình đố vui
	58. show business	He started his career in show business by playing the saxophone and singing.	Nhanh kinh doanh lĩnh vực giải trí
Silence	59. in silence	Deep rivers move in silence, shallow brooks are noisy.	trong im lặng
Voice	60. in a low voice	She spoke in a low voice, always without inflection.	bằng 1 giọng nhỏ
	61. in a deep voice	I remember that she wore dark suits and talked slowly in a deep voice.	bằng 1 giọng trầm
	62. in a high voice	One of them, a handsome man scarcely more than an adolescent, shouted something in a high voice.	bằng 1 giọng cao
	63. have a good voice	I still don't think I have a good voice.	có giọng tốt
	64. have a bad voice	She has a bad voice.	có giọng dở
	65. voice an opinion (about sth)	But you have to remember that when most people voice an opinion they do it from their own perspective.	nói lên một ý kiến về

WORD PATTERNS

WORDS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. apologise (to sb) for sth/doing	They do not have the courage to apologise for their actions.	Xin lỗi ai về việc gì hoặc làm gì
2. avoid sth/sb/doing	The workers wear masks to avoid inhaling the dust.	Tránh thứ gì, ai đó, làm gì
3. bound to do	Technology that helps viewers get more out of their television is bound to do well.	Nhất định phải làm gì
4. deserve sth/to do	Those who work deserve to eat; those who do not work deserve to starve.	Xứng đáng với cái gì hoặc làm gì
5. enjoy yourself, enjoy sth/doing	Did you enjoy yourself during the winter vacation?	Tận hưởng bản thân, tận hưởng cái gì đó
6. happy to do sth	You'll be happy to know that Jean is coming with us.	Vui để làm gì đó
7. happy for sb to do sth	Take advantage of weekends to pretend you're happy for a couple days.	Vui cho ai đó để làm gì
8. happy about sth/doing	Her boss was not entirely happy about the situation.	Vui vẻ về cái gì hoặc làm gì
9. instead of sth/doing	It is advisable that we stay at home instead of going to the movie.	Thay vì làm gì
10. like sth/doing	I don't like upsetting people.	Thích cái gì hoặc làm gì (sở thích)
11. like to do	Ancient people like to have a declaration before war.	Thích làm điều gì đó ngay tức thời
12. be like sth/doing	True friendship is like sound health. The value of it is seldom known until it is lost.	Giống cái gì đó
13. be like sb to do sth	She is like her mother to be nice and kind.	Giống ai đó để làm gì đó
14. promise to do	He promised faithfully to call me every week.	Hứa để làm gì
15. promise sb (sth)	They promised me a high-paid job.	Hứa với ai việc gì
16. promise that	I promise that I'll be home before dark.	Hứa rằng
17. prove to do	Can you prove it to me?	Chứng minh việc gì
18. prove sth (to)	They proved their grades to	Chứng minh cái gì cho ai

sb)	the teacher.	
19. say sth to (sb)	She said goodbye to all her friends and left.	Nói cái gì cho ai đó
20. say that	The doctors say that it will take him a few weeks to recover.	Nói rằng
21. supposed to do	Her new book is supposed to be very good.	Định làm gì
22. talented at sth/doing	She is talented at singing and dancing.	Tài năng trong cái gì hoặc làm gì

WORD FORMATION

act	/ækt/	(v) hành động
active	/'æktiv/	(adj) lanh lợi, tích cực hoạt động, năng động
inactive	/in'æktiv/	(adj) không linh hoạt
actively	/'æktivli/	(adv) một cách tích cực
inactively	/in'æktivli/	(adv) một cách không tích cực
acting	/'æktiŋ/	(n) sự diễn xuất
action	/'ækʃn/	(n) hành động
actor	/'æktə[r]/	(n) diễn viên nam
actress	/'æktris/	(n) nữ diễn viên
activity	/æk'tiviti/	(n) hoạt động
inactivity	/,inæk'tivəti/	(n) sự thiếu hoạt động
amuse	/ə'mju:z/	(v) làm cho vui cười
amusing	/ə'mju:ziŋ/	(adj) gây cười, thú vị
amusingly	/ə'mju:ziŋli/	(adv) một cách vui vẻ gây cười
unamusing	/'ʌnə'mju:ziŋ/	(adj) không vui
amusement	/ə'mju:zmənt/	(n) sự thích thú
bored	/bɔ:d/	(adj) chán
boring	/'bɔriŋ/	(adj) chán
boringly	/'bɔ:riŋli/	(adv) một cách chán chường
bore	/bɔ:[r]/	(v) làm chán
boredom	/'bɔ:dəm/	(n) sự buồn chán
converse	/kən'vɜ:s/	(v) truyện trò
conversation	/,kɒnvə'seɪʃn/	(n) cuộc nói chuyện
current	/'kʌrənt/	(adj) thông dụng, hiện hành, hiện nay
currently	/'kʌrəntli/	(adv) hiện nay
entertain	/,entə'tain/	(v) giải trí
entertaining	/,entə'teɪniŋ/	(adj) thú vị
entertainment	/,entə'tainmənt/	(n) sự giải trí

entertainer	/,entə'teɪnə[r]/	(n) người làm trò vui
excite	/ɪk'saɪt/	(v) kích thích, kích động
exciting	/ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	(adj) thú vị
unexciting	/,ʌnɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	(adj) không thú vị
excited	/ɪk'saɪtɪd/	(adj) đầy hứng khởi
excitedly	/ɪk'saɪtɪdli/	(adv) một cách hứng khởi
excitement	/ɪk'saɪtmənt/	(n) sự sôi nổi
fame	/feɪm/	(n) danh tiếng
famous	/'feɪməs/	(adj) nổi tiếng
infamous	/'ɪnfəməs/	(adj) khét tiếng
famously	/'feɪməsli/	(adv) một cách rất giỏi, cừ
infamously	/'ɪnfəməsli/	(adv) một cách bỉ ổi, khét tiếng
involve	/ɪn'vɒlv/	(v) lôi kéo vào
involved	/ɪn'vɒlvd/	(adj) liên can, dính líu
uninvolved	/,ʌnɪn'vɒlvd/	(adj) không bao gồm
involvement	/ɪn'vɒlvmənt/	(n) sự dính líu, liên quan
perform	/pə'fɔ:m/	(v) biểu diễn, trình diễn
performing	/pə'fɔ:mɪŋ/	(adj) làm xiếc (thú)
performance	/pə'fɔ:məns/	(n) sự trình diễn, biểu diễn
performer	/pə'fɔ:mə[r]/	(n) người biểu diễn
popular	/'pɒpjələ/	(adj) phổ biến
unpopular	/,ʌn'pɒpjələ[r]/	(adj) không được yêu thích
popularly	/'pɒpjələli/	(adv) phần đông
popularity	/pɒpjə'lærəti/	(n) sự nổi tiếng
say	/sei/	(v) nói, bảo
saying	/'seɪɪŋ/	(n) tục ngữ, ngạn ngữ, câu nói
suggest	/sə'dʒest/	(v) gợi ý
suggested	/sə'dʒestɪd/	(adj) được gợi ý
suggestive	/sə'dʒestɪv/	(adj) làm liên tưởng, gợi lên
suggestively	/sə'dʒestɪvli/	(adv) một cách khéo gợi
suggestion	/sə'dʒestʃən/	(n) sự gợi nhắc, liên tưởng, sự gợi ý
vary	/'veəri/	(v) thay đổi
various	/'veəriəs/	(adj) khác nhau
variously	/'veəriəsli/	(adv) một cách khác nhau
variable	/'veəriəbl/	(adj) hay thay đổi, biến động
invariable	/ɪn'veəriəbl/	(adj) không thay đổi
variably	/'veəriəbli/	(adv) một cách thay đổi
invariably	/ɪn'veəriəbli/	(adv) bất biến, luôn luôn
varying	/'veəriɪŋ/	(adj) hay thay đổi
varied	/'veərɪd/	(adj) phong phú
variation	/,veəri'eɪʃn/	(n) sự biến tấu (âm nhạc)
variety	/və'reɪəti/	(n) sự đa dạng, nhiều

UNIT 26: FASHION AND DESIGN

TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. costume / 'kɒstju:m/	the clothes worn by people from a particular place or during a particular historical period	She wore a traditional costume of bright pink silk.	(n) Trang phục
2. wear /weə(r)/	to have something on your body as a piece of clothing, a decoration, etc.	Was she wearing a seat belt?	(v) Mặc (thường chỉ trạng thái đang mặc đồ)
3. suit /su:t/ /sju:t/	a jacket and trousers or a jacket and skirt that are made from the same material	All the businessmen were wearing pinstripe suits.	(n) Đồ com lê, đồ vét
4. dye /daɪ/	to change the colour of something using a special liquid	He dyed his hair black.	(v) Nhuộm màu
5. paint /peɪnt/	to cover a surface with paint	We've painted the bedroom blue.	(v) Sơn, tô (màu)
6. fit /fɪt/	to be the right size or shape for someone or something	That jacket fits you perfectly.	(v) Vừa vặn
7. suit /su:t/ /sju:t/	to be right for a particular person, situation, or occasion	A lot of corn is grown in this area - the soil seems to suit it very well.	(v) Hợp với
8. match /mætʃ/	If two colours, designs, or objects match, they are similar or look attractive together	Does this shirt match these trousers?	(v) Xứng, hợp
9. cloth /klɒθ/	material made by weaving or knitting cotton, wool, silk, etc.	His bandages had been made from strips of cloth.	(n) vải
10. clothing /'klɒðɪŋ/	clothes, especially a particular type of clothes	Workers at the factory wear protective clothing.	(n) Quần áo

11. blouse /bləʊz/	a piece of clothing like a shirt, worn by women	Her blouse and skirt match up nicely.	(n) Áo sơ mi nữ
12. top /tɒp/	a piece of clothing worn on the upper part of the body	She wore a pink skirt with a matching top.	(n) Áo ngắn (nữ)
13. design /dɪˈzaɪn/	to make or draw plans for something, for example clothes or buildings	This range of clothing is specially designed for shorter women.	(v) Thiết kế
14. manufacture /mæn.jəˈfæktʃər/	to produce goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines	He works for a company that manufactures car parts.	(v) Sản xuất
15. current /ˈkʌr.ənt/	of the present time	The word is no longer in current use.	(adj) Hiện hành, hiện nay
16. new /njuː/	recently created or having started to exist recently	She's very creative and always coming up with new ideas.	(adj) Mới
17. modern /ˈmɒd.ən/	designed and made using the most recent ideas and methods	The building was made using modern construction techniques.	(adj) Hiện đại
18. look /lʊk/	an expression on someone's face	She had a worried look about her.	(n) Cái nhìn, vẻ bề ngoài
19. appearance /əˈpiə.rəns/	the way that somebody/something looks on the outside; what somebody/something seems to be	She had never been greatly concerned about her appearance.	(n) Diện mạo, vẻ bên ngoài
20. supply /səˈplaɪ/	to provide something that is wanted or needed, often in large quantities and over a long period of time	Three people have been arrested for supplying arms to the terrorists.	(v) Cung cấp
21. produce /prəˈdʒuːs/	to make something or bring something into existence	France produces a great deal of wine for export.	(v) Sản xuất
22. glimpse /ɡlɪmps/	to see something or someone for a very short time or only partly	We glimpsed the ruined abbey from the windows of the train.	(v) Nhìn thoáng qua

23. glance /glɑːns/	to look quickly at something/somebody	She glanced at her watch.	(v) Liếc nhìn
24. average / 'ævərɪdʒ/	calculated by adding several amounts together, finding a total, and dividing the total by the number of amounts	The average age of participants was 52 years.	(adj) Trung bình
25. everyday / 'evrɪdeɪ/	used or happening every day or regularly; ordinary	Using everyday objects, basic scientific principles can be explained to young children.	(adv) Hàng ngày

PHRASAL VERBS

PHRASAL VERBS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. put on	Wear clothes	He put on his gloves and went out.	Mặc (đồ mặc)
2. catch on	Become popular or fashionable	I wonder if the game will ever catch on with young people?	Phổ biến, theo kịp mốt
3. do away with	Get rid of	We must do away with illiteracy.	Loại bỏ
4. draw up	Create (plans, etc)	The interviewers have to draw up a shortlist of five or six people.	Tạo, soạn thảo (kế hoạch)
5. dress up	Put on fancy or unusual clothes	You do not need to dress up for dinner.	ăn mặc
6. go over	Repeat or think about again in order to understand completely	If you will write the article, I'll go over it and touch it up for you.	Xem kĩ lưỡng
7. grow out of	Develop from; become too big for	I think you grow out of it a little bit, but initially you are very vulnerable.	Phát triển từ, lớn lên
8. hand down	Give something	These are the	Truyền lại

	valuable to your children or grandchildren, usually when you die	customs of forefather hand down to us.	
9. line up	Get/put into line	Contestants line up for the quiz.	Xếp hàng
10. pop in(to)	Visit quickly or in a short time	I need to pop into the drugstore for a second.	Thoáng hiện, đi đâu một cách nhanh chóng
11. show (a)round	Take sb on a tour of a place	A guide showed us around the exhibition.	Dẫn đi thăm xung quanh
12. take off	Remove (a piece of clothing)	Take off your clothes; they're very wet.	Cởi, tháo
13. tear up	Rip into pieces	Don't you dare tear up her ticket.	Xé thành mảnh
14. try on	Put on (a piece of clothing) to see how it looks and whether it fits	I'd like to try on that blue wool coat.	Thử đồ
15. wear out	Become old and unusable	My boots are beginning to wear out.	Mòn, sòn

PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS

WORDS	PHRASES & COLLOCATIONS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
art	1. work of art	The actual nest is a work of art.	Tác phẩm nghệ thuật
	2. modern art	They went to an exhibition of modern art yesterday.	Nghệ thuật hiện đại
	3. art gallery	He refuses to set foot in an art gallery.	Phòng trưng bày triển lãm
	4. art exhibition	The open art exhibition will allow new artists to exhibit their work.	Triển lãm nghệ thuật
clothes	5. put on clothes	He put on his gloves	Mặc đồ

		and went out.	
	6. try on clothes	I'd like to try on that blue wool coat.	Thử đồ
	7. wear clothes	She was wearing casual clothes.	Mặc đồ
	8. take off clothes	I take off my hat to his courage.	Cởi đồ
	9. clothes lines	I'd hung the washing out on the clothes line.	Dây phơi đồ
	10. clothes peg	His voice was nasal, to the extent that it sounded as if there was a clothes peg clipped on to his nose.	Cái kẹp quần áo
	11. best clothes	He put on his best clothes for the party.	Bộ đồ đẹp nhất
combination	12. in combination with	The firm is working on a new product in combination with several overseas partners.	Kết hợp với cái gì
	13. combination of	The tragedy was due to a combination of factors.	Sự kết hợp của cái gì
compliment	14. pay sb a compliment	He complained that his husband never paid him any compliments anymore.	Ca ngợi ai đó
	15. compliment sb on sth	I must compliment you on your handling of a very difficult situation.	Ca ngợi ai về điều gì
example	16. be/set an example	He's a very good example to the rest of the class.	Làm gương cho ai noi theo
	17. an example of	Can you show me an example of what you mean?	Ví dụ của cái gì
	18. for example	There is a similar word in many languages, for	Ví dụ

		example in French and Italian.	
	19. follow an/sb's example	He's decided to follow the example of his father and study law.	Noi gương của ai đó
fashion	20. in fashion	Jeans are always in fashion.	Đang là mốt
	21. be/go out of fashion	Emma spends money like it's going out of fashion.	Lỗi mốt, lỗi thời trang
	22. follow fashion	Adults follow fashion in clothes and social habits as assiduously as their children.	Cập nhật, theo xu hướng thời trang
	23. fashion show/model	She started her career as a fashion model.	Mẫu thời trang
hair	24. cut/brush sb's hair		Cắt/chải tóc
	25. have/get a new hairdo/ hairstyle	I intend to have a neww hairdo.	Có loại tóc mới
	26. have a hair cut	I am going to have my hair cut tomorrow.	Cắt tóc
	27. let your hair down	Oh let your hair down for once!	Thư giãn
make-up	28. put on a make-up	The girl put on a make-up.	Trang điểm
	29. apply make-up	She applied a lot of make-up	Thoa lớp trang điểm
	30. wear make-up	She wears a lot of make-up.	Trang điểm
	31. take off make-up	She took off all make-up on her face.	Tẩy trang
pattern	32. follow a pattern	I don't want to follow any patterns.	Theo khuôn mẫu
	33. a checkered pattern	Checkered patterns are popular with the young.	Mẫu hình ca rô
	34. a striked pattern	He likes wearing striked patterns to the party.	Mẫu sọc
	35. a plain pattern	My shirt is designed with plain pattern.	Mẫu trơn

style	36. in style	Short skirts are back in style.	Đang mốt
	37. be/go out of style	Her dress is out of style.	Lỗi mốt
	38. do sth in style	I played a yoyo in style.	Làm cái gì theo mốt, phong cách riêng
	39. in the style of somebody/something	The palace was rebuilt in the same style.	Theo phong cách của ai/cái gì
	40. have style	I have a flashy style.	Có phong cách
taste	41. have/show good taste (in sth)	They showed good taste in their friendship.	Có gu
	42. have/show bad taste (in sth)	she showed bad taste in her action.	Có gu, có khiếu
	43. in good taste	Everything in his house is in good taste.	Tốt đẹp
	44. in bad taste	He rejects the idea that his film is in bad taste.	không thể chấp nhận, tệ
tendency	45. have a tendency to do	I have a tendency to talk too much when I'm nervous.	Có xu hướng làm gì
trend	46. a trend in sth	The article discusses current trends in language teaching.	Có xu hướng trong cái gì
	47. follow a trend	Regional growth figures are following the national trend.	Theo xu hướng
	48. set a trend	They set their own trend.	Tạo xu hướng

WORD PATTERNS

WORDS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. advise sb to do	I'd advise you not to tell him.	Khuyên ai đó làm gì
2. advise sb that	He was advised that he might be required to sometimes work long hours.	Khuyên rằng
3. advise sb on/about sth	She advises the president on African policy.	Khuyên ai về điều gì

4. advise (sb) against sth/doing	I would advise against you taking this job.	Khuyên (ai)không làm gì
5. anxious about sth/ doing	The drought has made farmers anxious about the harvest.	Lo lắng về cái gì/làm gì
6. anxious to do	It was getting late, and I was anxious to get home.	Lo lắng làm gì
7. criticise sb (for sth/ doing)	The government has been criticized for not taking the problem seriously.	Chỉ trích ai vì cái gì/làm gì
8. insist on sth/doing	She insisted on his wearing a suit.	Nài nỉ/ khẳng khẳng cái gì/làm gì
9. insist that	He insists that she come.	Nài nỉ / khẳng khẳng rằng
10. plenty of sth	We've got plenty of time before we need to leave for the airport.	Nhiều thứ gì
11. plenty more sth	There's plenty more beer in the fridge.	Nhiều thứ gì hơn
12. plenty to do	There's plenty to do here.	Nhiều để làm gì
13. prepare for sth	The college prepares students for a career in business.	Chuẩn bị cho cái gì
14. prepare to do	I was preparing to leave.	Chuẩn bị để làm gì
15. proud of sth/sb/doing	He was proud of himself for not giving up.	Tự hào về cái gì/ai/làm gì
16. proud to do	I feel very proud to be a part of the team.	Tự hào để làm gì
17. refer to sth	Patients should be referred to a specialist pain clinic.	Ám chỉ đến cái gì/ chỉ dẫn
18. refer sb to sth/sb	My doctor referred me to a hospital specialist.	Gợi ý đến cái gì/ai
19. seem to be	They seem to be taking a long time to decide.	Dường như
20. it seems that	It seems that she can't come.	Dường như rằng
21. stare at sb/sth	I stared blankly at the paper in front of me.	Nhìn chăm chăm ai đó/cái gì
22. use sth to do	Police used tear gas to disperse the crowds.	Sử dụng cái gì để làm gì
23. use sth (for sth/doing)	We used a carrot for the snowman's nose.	Sử dụng để làm gì
24. useful for sth/doing	The mortgages are especially useful for people with fluctuating incomes.	Có ích cho cái gì/làm gì
25. useful to sb	He might be useful to us.	Có ích cho ai đó

WORD FORMATION

1. advertise	/ˈædvətaɪz/	(v) quảng cáo
2. advertisement	/ədˈvɜːtɪsmənt/	(n) sự quảng cáo, tờ/mục quảng cáo
3. advert	/ˈædvɜːt/	(n) sự quảng cáo, tờ/mục quảng cáo
4. advertising	/ˈædvətaɪzɪŋ/	(n) công việc quảng cáo
5. advertiser	/ˈædvətaɪzər/	(n) người quảng cáo
6. attract	/əˈtrækt/	(v) thu hút, lôi cuốn, hấp dẫn
7. attractive	/əˈtræktɪv/	(adj) thu hút, lôi cuốn, hấp dẫn
8. unattractive	/ʌnəˈtræktɪv/	(adj) không lôi cuốn, không hấp dẫn
9. attractively	/əˈtræktɪvli/	(adv) một cách thu hút
10. attraction	/əˈtrækʃn/	(n) sự thu hút
11. beauty	/ˈbjuːti/	(n) sắc đẹp
12. beautiful	/ˈbjuːtɪfl/	(adj) đẹp
13. beautifully	/ˈbjuːtɪfli/	(adv) một cách đẹp đẽ
14. decide	/dɪˈsaɪd/	(v) quyết định
15. decision	/dɪˈsɪʒn/	(n) sự quyết định
16. decisive	/dɪˈsaɪsɪv/	(adj) quả quyết, quyết đoán
17. indecisive	/ɪndɪˈsaɪsɪv/	(adj) lưỡng lự, không quyết đoán
18. decisively	/dɪˈsaɪsɪvli/	(adv) một cách quả quyết, dứt khoát
19. undecided	/ʌndɪˈsaɪdɪd/	(adj) chưa được giải quyết
20. desire	/dɪˈzaɪər/	(v) mong muốn, ao ước
21. desirable	/dɪˈzaɪərəbl/	(adj) đáng khao khát, đáng mong muốn
22. undesirable	/ʌndɪˈzaɪərəbl/	(adj) không mong muốn, gây khó chịu
23. enthuse	/ɪnˈθjuːz/	(v) tán dương, tỏ ra thán phục
24. enthusiastic	/ɪnθjuːzɪˈæstɪk/	(adj) đầy nhiệt tình
25. enthusiastical	/ɪnθjuːzɪˈæstɪkl/	(adj) đầy nhiệt huyết
26. enthusiastically	/ɪnθjuːzɪˈæstɪkli/	(adv) một cách đầy nhiệt tình
27. unenthusiastic	/ˈʌnɪnθjuːzɪˈæstɪk/	(adj) không hăng hái, không nhiệt tình
28. enthusiasm	/ɪnˈθjuːziæzəm/	(n) sự nhiệt tình
29. enthusiast	/ɪnˈθjuːziæst/	(n) người nhiệt tình, người say mê
30. expect	/ɪkˈspekt/	(v) mong chờ, mong đợi
31. unexpected	/ʌnɪksˈpektɪd/	(adj) bất ngờ
32. unexpectedly	/ʌnɪksˈpektɪdli/	(adv) một cách không bất ngờ
33. expectation	/ekspekˈteɪʃn/	(n) sự trông chờ, sự hy vọng
34. expectancy	/ɪkˈspektənsi/	(n) sự mong đợi, sự chờ mong
35. fashion	/ˈfæʃn/	(n) thời trang, mốt, phong cách
36. fashionable	/ˈfæʃnəbl/	(adj) đúng mốt, hợp thời trang
37. unfashionable	/ʌnˈfæʃnəbl/	(adj) không hợp thời trang
38. fashionably	/ˈfæʃnəbli/	(adv) một cách hợp thời trang
39. unfashionably	/ʌnˈfæʃnəbli/	(adv) một cách lỗi mốt, không hợp thời

		trang
40. alike	/ə'laɪk/	(adj) giống nhau, tương tự
41. dislike	/dis'laɪk/	(v) ghét, không ưa
42. unlike	/ʌn'laɪk/	(adj) không giống, khác
43. likeness	/'laɪknəs/	(n) sự giống nhau
44. likeable	/'laɪkəbl/	(adj) dễ thương
45. unlikeable	/ʌn'laɪkəbl/	(adj) khó ưa
46. liking	/'laɪkɪŋ/	(n) cảm giác thích thú
47. produce	/prə'dju:s/	(v) sản xuất
48. product	/'prɒdʌkt/	(n) sản phẩm
49. producer	/prə'du:sər/	(n) người sản xuất, hãng sản xuất
50. production	/'prɒdʌkʃn/	(n) sự sản xuất, sản lượng
51. productive	/prə'dʌktɪv/	(adj) màu mỡ, phong phú, sản xuất được nhiều, năng suất
52. unproductive	/'ʌnprə'dʌktɪv/	(adj) không sinh sản, không sinh lợi
53. productively	/prə'dʌktɪvli/	(adj) một cách có ích
54. similar	/'sɪmɪlər/	(adj) tương tự, giống nhau
55. dissimilar	/di'sɪmɪlər/	(adj) không giống, khác
56. dissimilarly	/di'sɪmɪləli/	(adv) một cách khác nhau
57. similarity	/'sɪmə'lærəti/	(n) sự tương tự, điểm giống nhau
58. style	/stɑɪl/	(n) phong cách, lối
59. stylish	/'stɑɪlɪʃ/	(adj) có phong cách riêng, hợp thời trang
60. stylishly	/'stɑɪlɪʃli/	(adv) với phong cách riêng
61. unstylish	/ʌn'stɑɪlɪʃ/	(adj) không mốt
62. stylist	/'stɑɪlɪst/	(n) nhà tạo mẫu
63. stylishness	/'stɑɪlɪʃnɪs/	(n) phong cách riêng
64. succeed	/sək'si:d/	(v) thành công
65. success	/sək'ses/	(n) sự thành công
66. successful	/sək'sesfl/	(adj) thành công
67. successfully	/sək'sesfəli/	(adv) một cách thành công
68. unsuccessful	/ʌn.sək'ses.fəl/	(adj) không thành công
69. usage	/'ju:.sɪdʒ/	(n) cách dùng, cách sử dụng
70. useful	/'ju:sfl/	(adj) có ích, hữu ích
71. usefully	/'ju:sfəli/	(adv) một cách hữu ích
72. useless	/'ju:slɪs/	(adj) vô ích, vô dụng
73. uselessly	/'ju:slɪsli/	(adv) một cách vô ích
74. user	/'ju:zər/	(n) người dùng, vật dùng
75. usable	/'ju:zə.bəl/	(adj) có thể dùng được
76. unsable	/ʌn'ju:zə.bəl/	(adj) không dùng được

6. I don't (LIKE) this season's fashion -1 just don't think it suits me personally, that's all.

7. These dresses are (BEAUTY) made - just feel the quality!

8. I'm still (DECIDE) about whether to go to the fashion show next week or not.

UNIT 28: WORK AND BUSINESS

TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. Employer /ɪmˈplɔɪə(r)/	a person or company that pays people to work for them	They're very good employers	(n) ông chủ
2. Employee /ɪmˈplɔɪi:/	a person who is paid to work for somebody	The firm has over 500 employees.	(n) nhân viên, người làm thuê
3. Staff /sta:f/	all the workers employed in an organization considered as a group	The hospital staff cared for me so well.	(n) nhân viên
4. Job /dʒɒb/	work for which you receive regular payment	He's trying to get a job.	(n) Nghề nghiệp
5. Work /wɜ:k/	the job that a person does especially in order to earn money	He started work as a security guard.	công việc
6. Career /kəˈrɪə(r)/	the series of jobs that a person has in a particular area of work, usually involving more responsibility as time passes	She has been concentrating on her career.	(n) sự nghiệp
7. Earn /ɜ:n/	to get money for work that you do	She must earn a fortune (= earn a lot of money).	(v) kiếm được
8. Win /wɪn/	to achieve or get something that you want, especially by your own efforts	They are trying to win support for their proposals.	(v) nhận được
9. Gain /geɪn/	to obtain or win something, especially something that you need or want	The party gained over 50 per cent of the vote.	(v) đạt được

10. Raise /reɪz/	to lift or move something to a higher level	He raised a hand in greeting.	(v) tăng, giơ, nâng lên (ngoại động từ)
11. Rise /raɪz/	to come or go upwards; to reach a higher level or position	The river has risen by several metres.	(v) gia tăng (nội động từ)
12. Wage(s) /weɪdʒ/	a regular amount of money that you earn, usually every week or every month, for work or services	Workers in these stores earn a good wage.	(n) lương (tuần, tháng)
13. Salary / 'sæləri/	money that employees receive for doing their job, especially professional employees or people working in an office, usually paid every month	The average monthly salary for an unskilled worker is \$550.	(n) lương tháng
14. Pay /peɪ/	to give somebody money for work, goods, services, etc.	You have to pay extra for a single room.	(n) tiền lương, tiền được nhận
15. Commute /kə 'mju:t/	to travel regularly by bus, train, car, etc. between your place of work and your home	She commutes from Oxford to London every day.	(v) đi lại, di chuyển từ nhà đến chỗ làm
16. Deliver /dɪ 'lɪvə(r)/	to take goods, letters, etc. to the person or people they have been sent to	I get my food delivered from the supermarket to save time.	(v) giao hàng
17. Retire /rɪ 'taɪə(r)/	to leave your job and stop working, especially because you have reached a particular age or because you are ill; to tell somebody they must stop doing their job	He is retiring next year after 30 years with the company.	(v) nghỉ hưu
18. Resign /rɪ 'zaɪn/	to officially tell somebody that you are leaving your job, an organization, etc.	He resigned as manager after eight years.	(v) từ chức
19.	to force somebody to	We had to fire	(v) sa thải

Fire / 'faɪə(r)/	leave their job	him for dishonesty.	
20. Sack /sæk/	to dismiss somebody from a job	She was sacked for refusing to work on Sundays.	(v) sa thải
21. Make redundant / meɪk rɪ 'dʌndənt/	to dismiss (a person who is no longer needed) from a job	My company will increase its costs by 7.8% and make redundant two members of staff	(v) sa thải (do công ty đóng cửa, thu nhỏ hoạt động)
22. Overtime /ˈəʊvətaɪm/	time that you spend working at your job after you have worked the normal hours	The union announced a ban on overtime.	(n) quá giờ
23. Promotion /prə'məʊʃn/	a move to a more important job or rank in a company or an organization	The new job is a promotion for him.	(n) thăng chức
24. Pension / 'penʃn/	an amount of money paid regularly by a government or company to somebody who has retired from work	The party promised to increase the basic state pension by £15 a week.	(n) lương hưu
25. Company /ˈkʌmpəni/	a business organization that makes money by producing or selling goods or services	It is the world's largest software company.	(n) công ty
26. Firm /fɜ:m/	a business or company	They hired an engineering firm to produce a model of their device.	công ty, doanh nghiệp
27. Business /ˈbɪznəs/	the activity of making, buying, selling or supplying goods or services for money	It's been a pleasure to do business with you.	(n) Kinh doanh
28. Union / 'juːniən/	an organization of workers, usually in a particular industry, that exists to protect their interests,	Teachers' unions in England are demanding the same improvements as	liên đoàn

	improve conditions of work, etc.	in Scotland.	
29. Charity / 'tʃærəti/	an organization for helping people in need	Many charities sent money to help the victims of the famine.	từ thiện

PHRASAL VERBS

1. Back out	decide not to do sth you agreed to do	He lost confidence and backed out of the deal at the last minute.	không giữ đúng hẹn, nuốt lời
2. Bring out	produce and start to sell a new product	The band have just brought out their second album.	tung ra sản phẩm
3. Close down	stop operating (for companies)	All the steelworks around here were closed down in the 1980s.	đóng cửa, ngừng kinh doanh
4. See through (to)	continue (or help to continue) to the end of sth unpleasant or difficult	She's determined to see the job through.	tiếp tục đến cuối cùng điều gì không dễ chịu/ khó khăn
5. See to	deal with	Will you see to the arrangements for the next meeting?	giải quyết, đối phó
6. Set to	start doing sth in a determined or enthusiastic way	Buehrle is set to make his ninth straight opening-day start, a franchise record.	bắt đầu làm gì 1 cách quyết tâm, nhiệt tình
7. Set out	start working on sth in order to achieve an aim	She set out to break the world record.	bắt đầu làm gì để đạt mục tiêu
8. Set up	start (a business, organisation, etc)	She took out a bank loan and set up on her own.	thành lập (công ty...)
9. Slow down	decrease speed	Slow down! You're driving too fast.	giảm tốc độ
10. Speed up	increase speed	You see drivers speeding up when	tăng tốc

		they should be slowing down.	
11. Stand in for	do sb's job for them while they are not available	They can't replace Office in every office but can stand in for it in many homes	làm thay việc cho ai
12. Take on	start to employ; accept (work or responsibility)	She was taken on as a trainee.	thuê, mượn
13. Take over	take control of (a business, etc)	CBS Records was taken over by Sony.	đảm nhận , đảm nhiệm công ty, doanh nghiệp
14. Turn down	not accept (an offer, request, etc)	Why did she turn down your invitation?	từ chối

PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS

Agreement	1. come to/ reach (an) agreement (on/about sth)	these setbacks made most confederates much more eager to come to reach an agreement with the royalists and negotiations were re-opened	đi đến sự thỏa thuận cái gì
	2. in agreement (on/about/with) sth	not least because life will be better if both are in agreement on the subject.	đồng ý về/ với cái gì
Arrangement	3. make an arrangement (with/for sb) (to do)	we are calling on our brothers in somalia to sit down and make an arrangement to bring peace to somalia.	sắp xếp với/ cho ai làm gì
	4. have an arrangement (with sb) (to do)	now they have an arrangement to change the routes while the tournament is on.	có 1 sự sắp xếp với ai làm gì
Business	5. do business (with sb)	we do business with every national structured cabling contractor in the country.	kinh doanh với ai
	6. in business	the plan includes a lottery to determine which pot shops could stay in business.	Vận hành, đi vào kinh doanh
	7. go somewhere	i once had to go to lyon on	đi đâu đó công

	on business	business with a colleague from the paris office.	tác
	8. business trip	he was trying to make a business trip to manhattan after his train was canceled	chuyến công tác
	9. small business	as a scentsy consultant, one becomes the owner of his or her own small business.	kinh doanh nhỏ
	10. big business	for too long, government has been the voice of big business, not small business.	kinh doanh lớn
Complaint	11. have/make a complaint (about sth) (to sb)	i hope you also make a complaint to atos itself.	phàn nàn với ai về điều gì
	12. letter of complaint (to sb) (about sth)	the wikimedia foundation has had a letter of complaint about the comments above.	1 lá thư phàn nàn với ai về điều gì
Day	13. have/take/get a day off	the rangers get a day off before three road games against the chicago white sox.	có 1 ngày nghỉ
	14. day job	many actors have day jobs too.	công việc chính
	15. day trip	do you fancy coming on a day trip to bath next saturday?	chuyến đi trong ngày
	16. day by day	we are getting healthier day by day and losing weight and thinking more clearly.	ngày qua ngày
	17. the other/next day	i knew that the next day i would remember everything that happened at the party.	gần đây/ ngày sau đó
Decision	18. make/take a decision (to do sth)	i should be allowed to make a decision to stay home and not be picked on for it	quyết định làm gì
	19. come to/reach/make a decision (about	i had a meeting with him when i was trying to make a decision about free	đi đến quyết định

	sth)	agency.	
Duty	20. do one's duty	when i was 18, i thought i'd do my duty and go to the army.	làm nhiệm vụ
	21. a sense of duty	i doubt he really wanted it but did it partly from a sense of duty and loyalty.	trách nhiệm, nhiệm vụ
	22. on/off duty	cole says the off-duty officer stayed at the scene and called emergency workers.	đang/hết trực/nhiệm vụ
	23. have a duty to sb/to do	they might be the last surviving humans and have a duty to repopulate the world.	có nhiệm vụ cho ai/ để làm gì
Effort	24. make an effort (to do)	you want more for your labors than you are willing to make an effort to produce.	nỗ lực làm gì
	25. put effort into sth/doing	hey put an effort into getting something done, and they see how to make change.	dành nhiều nỗ lực vào việc gì
Experience	26. have an experience	i do not have an experience to share, but i hope everyone will keep this in mind.	có kinh nghiệm
	27. have/gain/get experience in/of sth/doing	all campers get experience in swimming, boating, fishing, hiking, crafts and high-ropes courses.	có kinh nghiệm/ đạt được kinh nghiệm trong việc gì
	28. experienced in/at sth/doing	they are probably being experienced at different levels, but it still feels odd.	có nhiều kinh nghiệm
Hold	29. put/keep sb on hold	so college basketball does not appear to need lew alcindor to keep its hold on this month.	hoãn, chờ
	30. hold on (to sth)	You should hold on to her, she's too good to lose to a competitor.	Tiếp tục tin vào cái gì
	31. hold sth	my suggestion is that let people hold meeting and decide what they want	tổ chức

		africa centre to be	
Interest	32. have/take/express an interest in sth/doing	plus, teachers understandably like students who express an interest in learning.	thích thú trong việc gì
	33. in your interest to do	it is in your best interest to keep a sharp eye on mutually held resources now.	có lợi cho ai để làm gì
	34. earn/get/pay interest	companies that win such flexibility typically have to pay higher interest rates.	kiếm được/ trả lãi suất
Interview	35. have/go to/attend an interview	they will then have to attend an interview to confirm the details in their application.	có, dự, đi đến 1 buổi phỏng vấn
	36. job interview	his reminds me of the day i first visited plymouth in 2004 for a job interview.	phỏng vấn công việc
Job	37. do a job	i'm here to do a job, i'm confident and i know i have what it takes to beat him	làm 1 công việc
	38. have a job (to do)	please leave those people alone as they have a job to do until the race is over.	có 1 công việc để làm
	39. apply for a job	you'd apply for a job and if you were good, you'd get a boat and be the captain.	xin việc
	40. take/get a job	a person should get a job based on what they can do not the color of their skin.	nhận việc
	41. in a job	their young pitching could give sabelan new life in a job he has held since 1996.	trong 1 công việc
Work	42. do some work	very day, a large variety of people from many fields sign on and do some work.	làm việc
	43. have work to do	then realize that you still have work to do about security.	có việc để làm
	44. go to work	a day later rex drove to richmond and convinced kidd he was ready to go to work.	đi làm việc

	45. at work	the easiest way to keep your energy up at work is to eat regularly and eat well.	đang làm việc, tại nơi làm
	46. work hard	i work hard to ensure that there are no unnecessary delays in cases being heard.	làm việc chăm chỉ
	47. out of work	people who went out of work in the crisis have taken a while to find jobs again.	thất nghiệp
	48. place of work	the salaries of pharmacists varied significantly depending on the place of work.	nơi làm việc

WORD PATTERNS

1. absent from sth	Buffardi, who has been largely absent from the public eye, was sporting a beard.	vắng mặt
2. apply for sth	California companies could apply for grants and loans to retool their factories.	xin cái gì
3. apply in writing	In London for example, prospective visitors to the British museum had to apply in writing for admission.	vận dụng vào việc viết lách
4. attach sth to sth	Another idea is to attach knives to the front of a truck and drive into a crowd.	đính kèm, liên quan đến
5. attached to sth	Russell clearly was attached to the excessive natures of this intertwined group.	kết nối, thích
6. begin doing/ to do/ sth	At 13, your child can begin to do her own laundry and help prepare family meals.	bắt đầu làm gì
7. begin by doing	Canale said she hopes to begin by training 450 counselors in the next two years.	bắt đầu bằng cách làm gì

8. depend on sth/sb	You can't depend on a government regulation or a grant or a subsidy to help you.	phụ thuộc vào
9. experienced in/at sth/doing	Zoo officials said he is well-trained and highly experienced in handling tigers.	có kinh nghiệm trong lĩnh vực nào đó
10. good for sb (to do sth)	I thought it would be good for me to say it, but everything is worst with me now.	tốt cho ai làm gì
11. good at sth/doing	He's good at the specialty, and a team might just grab him in the seventh round.	giỏi về cái gì
12. good to sb	And he has a good nature, although nature has not been particularly good to him.	tử tế, sẵn sàng giúp đỡ ai
13. qualify as/in sth	Slot machines are operated by the Delaware Lottery and thus qualify as lotteries.	đủ trình độ chuyên môn như là/ trong cái gì
14. responsible for sth/doing	We're each responsible for taking charge and making things happen for ourselves.	chịu trách nhiệm
15. specialise in sth/doing	Suma specialise in vegetarian, Fairtrade, organic, ethical and natural products	chuyên môn về cái gì
16. train to do	Most of us can tell when an athlete puts in an honest day's work and how hard he must train to do so.	huấn luyện để làm gì
17. work as/at/in sth	We are looking for interesting people of all ages who live and work in the town.	làm việc như là/tại đâu/ở đâu
18. work for sb	She is an attorney and signed a contract to do per diem work for a local lawyer.	làm việc cho ai

WORD FORMATION

19. add	/æd/	(v) cộng vào/thêm vào
20. added	/'ædɪd/	được cộng, thêm vào
21. addition	/ə'dɪʃn/	(n) sự thêm vào, phép cộng
22. additional additionally	/ə'dɪʃənl/ /ə'dɪʃənəli/	(adj) thêm/bổ sung (adv) thêm/bổ sung
23. apply	/ə'plai/	(v) nộp đơn xin việc
24. applicable	/ə'plɪkəbl/ /,ɪnə'plɪkəbl/	(adj) liên quan = relevant

inapplicable		(adj) không được sử dụng, vận dụng
25. applied	/ə'plaɪd/	(adj) được vận dụng, áp dụng
26. applicant	/'æplɪkənt/	(n) người xin việc
27. application	/'æplɪ'keɪʃn/	(n) đơn xin việc
28. commerce	/'kɒmɜ:s/	(n) thương mại, sự buôn bán
29. commercial commercially	/kə'mɜ:ʃl/ /kə'mɜ:ʃəli/	(adj) thương mại, mua bán (adv) thương mại, mua bán
30. dedicate	/'dedɪkeɪt/	(v) cống hiến
31. dedicated	/'dedɪkeɪtɪd/	(adj) tận tụy, cống hiến
32. dedication	/'dedɪ'keɪʃn/	(n) sự tận tụy, sự cống hiến
33. effect	/'i:fekt/	(n) sự ảnh hưởng
34. effective effectively ineffective ineffectively	/'i:fektɪv/ /'i:fektɪvli/ /,ɪnɪ'fektɪv/ /,ɪnɪ'fektɪvli/	(adj) hữu hiệu (adv) hữu hiệu (adj) không hữu hiệu (adv) không hữu hiệu
35. employ	/ɪm'plɔɪ/	(v) thuê/tuyển dụng
36. unemployed employed	/,ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/ /ɪm'plɔɪ/	(adj) thất nghiệp (adj) có việc làm
37. employable unemployable	/ɪm'plɔɪəbl/ /,ʌnɪm'plɔɪəbl/	(adj) có đủ kĩ năng, trình độ chuyên môn (adj) không có đủ kĩ năng, trình độ chuyên môn
38. employment unemployment	/ɪm'plɔɪmənt/ /,ʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt/	(n) công việc (n) sự thất nghiệp
39. employer	/ɪm'plɔɪə(r)/	(n) người thuê, chủ
40. employee	/ɪm'plɔɪi:/	(n) người làm công, nhân viên
41. help	/help/	(v) giúp đỡ
42. helpful helpfully unhelpful unhelpfully	/'helpfl/ /'helpfəli/ /ʌn'helpfl/ /ʌn'helpfəli/	(adj) có ích (adv) có ích (adj) không có ích (adv) không có ích
43. helpless helplessly	/'helpləs/ /'helpləsli/	(adj) vô vọng/bất lực (adv) vô vọng/bất lực
44. helping	/'helpɪŋ/	(n) khẩu phần ăn
45. helper	/'helpə(r)/	(n) người giúp đỡ
46. industry	/'ɪndəstri/	(n) ngành công nghiệp/sản xuất
47. industrial industrially	/ɪn'dʌstriəl/ /ɪn'dʌstriəli/	(adj) mang tính công nghiệp (adv) một cách công nghiệp
48. industrious industriously	/ɪn'dʌstriəs/ /ɪn'dʌstriəsli/	(adj) cần cù, siêng năng (adv) một cách cần cù, siêng năng
49. machine	/mə'ʃi:n/	(n) máy móc, thiết bị

50. machinery	/mə'ʃi:nəri/	(n) máy móc (nói chung)
51. manage	/'mænidʒ/	(v) quản lí
52. managing	/'mænidʒɪŋ/	quản lí
53. management	/'mænidʒmənt/	(n) sự quản lí
54. manager	/'mænidʒə(r)/	(n) người quản lí
55. meet	/mi:t/	(v) gặp gỡ, đón
56. met	/met/	(v2) gặp gỡ, đón
57. meeting	/'mi:tɪŋ/	(n) buổi họp, buổi gặp mặt
58. profession	/prə'feɪʃn/	(n) nghề nghiệp
59. professional professionally unprofessional unprofessionally	/prə'feɪʃnl/ /prə 'feɪʃnəli/ / ,ʌnprə 'feɪʃnl/ / ,ʌnprə'feɪʃnəli/	(adj) chuyên nghiệp (adv) chuyên nghiệp (adj) không chuyên nghiệp (adv) không chuyên nghiệp
60. qualify	/'kwɒlɪfaɪ/	(v) đủ phẩm chất, trình độ
61. qualified unqualified	/'kwɒlɪfaɪd/ / ,ʌn'kwɒlɪfaɪd/	(adj) đủ trình độ chuyên môn (adj) không đủ trình độ chuyên môn
62. qualifying	/'kwɒlɪfaɪɪŋ/	(adj) đủ điều kiện
63. qualification	/ ,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn/	(n) trình độ chuyên môn
64. responsible	/rɪ'spɒnsəbl/	(adj) vô trách nhiệm
65. irresponsible	/ ,ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbl/	(adj) vô trách nhiệm
66. responsibly irresponsibly	/rɪ'spɒnsəbli/ / ,ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbli/	(adv) một trách đầy trách nhiệm (adv) một cách vô trách nhiệm
67. responsibility irresponsibility	/rɪ ,spɒnsə'bɪləti/ / ,ɪrɪ ,spɒnsə 'bɪləti/	(n) có trách nhiệm (n) vô trách nhiệm
68. supervise	/'su:pəvaɪz/	(v) giám sát
69. supervision	/ ,su:pə'vɪʒn/	(n) sự giám sát
70. supervisor	/'su:pəvaɪzə(r)/	(n) người giám sát
71. work	/wɜ:k/	(v) làm việc (n) công việc
72. working	/'wɜ:kɪŋ/	(adj) có việc làm
73. workable unworkable	/'wɜ:kəbl/ / ,ʌn'wɜ:kəbl/	(adj) thực tế, hiệu quả (adj) không hiệu quả
74. worker	/'wɜ:kə(r)/	(n) công nhân
75. works	/wɜ:ks/	(n) tác phẩm

