

Irregular Verbs

Verb	Past Simple	Past Participle
awake /ə'weɪk/	awoke /ə'wəʊk/	awoken /ə'wəʊkən/
be /bi:/	was/were /wɒz/wɜ:/	been /bi:n/
beat /bi:t/	beat /bi:t/	beaten /'bi:tən/
become /bɪ'kʌm/	became /bɪ'keɪm/	become /bɪ'kʌm/
begin /bɪ'gɪn/	began /bɪ'gʌn/	begun /bɪ'gʌn/
bet /bet/	bet /bet/	bet /bet/
bite /baɪt/	bit /bɪt/	bitten /'bɪtən/
bleed /bli:d/	bled /bled/	bled /bled/
blow /bləʊ/	blew /blu:/	blown /bləʊn/
break /breɪk/	broke /brəʊk/	broken /'brəʊkən/
bring /brɪŋ/	brought /brɔ:t/	brought /brɔ:t/
build /bɪld/	built /bɪlt/	built /bɪlt/
burn /bɜ:n/	burned /bɜ:nd/ or burnt /bɜ:nt/	burned /bɜ:nd/ or burnt /bɜ:nt/
burst /bɜ:st/	burst /bɜ:st/	burst /bɜ:st/
buy /baɪ/	bought /bɔ:t/	bought /bɔ:t/
catch /kætʃ/	caught /kɔ:t/	caught /kɔ:t/
choose /tʃu:z/	chose /tʃəʊz/	chosen /'tʃəʊzən/
come /kʌm/	came /keɪm/	come /kʌm/
cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/
creep /kri:p/	crept /krept/	crept /krept/
cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/
deal /di:l/	dealt /delt/	dealt /delt/
dig /dɪg/	dug /dʌg/	dug /dʌg/
do /du:/	did /dɪd/	done /dʌn/
draw /drɔ:/	drew /dru:/	drawn /drɔ:n/
dream /dri:m/	dreamed /dri:md/ or dreamt /dremt/	dreamed /dri:md/ or dreamt /dremt/
drink /drɪŋk/	drank /draŋk/	drunk /draŋk/
drive /draɪv/	drove /drəʊv/	driven /'drɪvən/
eat /i:t/	ate /et/	eaten /'i:tən/
fall /fɔ:l/	fell /fel/	fallen /'fɔ:lən/
feed /fi:d/	fed /fed/	fed /fed/
feel /fi:l/	felt /felt/	felt /felt/
fight /faɪt/	fought /fɔ:t/	fought /fɔ:t/
find /faɪnd/	found /faʊnd/	found /faʊnd/
fly /flaɪ/	flew /flu:/	flown /fləʊn/
forbid /fə'bɪd/	forbade /fə'bad/	forbidden /fə'bɪdn/

forget /fə'get/	forgot /fə'gɒt/	forgotten /fə'gɒtn/
forgive /fə'gɪv/	forgave /fə'geɪv/	forgiven /fə'gɪvən/
freeze /fri:z/	froze /frəʊz/	frozen /'frəʊzən/
get /get/	got /gɒt/	got /gɒt/ or gotten /'gɒtən/ (US)
give /gɪv/	gave /geɪv/	given /'gɪvən/
go /gəʊ/	went /went/	gone /gɒn/
grow /grəʊ/	grew /gru:/	grown /grəʊn/
have /hav/	had /had/	had /had/
hang /hɑŋ/	hung /hʌŋ/	hung /hʌŋ/
hear /hɪə/	heard /hɜ:d/	heard /hɜ:d/
hide /haɪd/	hid /hɪd/	hidden /'hɪdn/
hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/
hold /həʊld/	held /held/	held /held/
hurt /hɜ:t/	hurt /hɜ:t/	hurt /hɜ:t/
keep /ki:p/	kept /kept/	kept /kept/
know /nəʊ/	knew /nju:/	known /nəʊn/
lead /li:d/	led /led/	led /led/
lean /li:n/	leaned /li:nd/ or leant /lent/	leaned /li:nd/ or leant /lent/
learn /lɜ:n/	learned /lɜ:nd/ or learnt /lɜ:nt/	learned /lɜ:nd/ or learnt /lɜ:nt/
leave /li:v/	left /left/	left /left/
lend /lend/	lent /lent/	lent /lent/
let /let/	let /let/	let /let/
lie /laɪ/	lay /lei/	lain /leɪn/
light /laɪt/	lighted /'laɪtəd/ or lit /lɪt/	lighted /'laɪtəd/ or lit /lɪt/
lose /lu:z/	lost /lɒst/	lost /lɒst/
make /meɪk/	made /meɪd/	made /meɪd/
mean /mi:n/	meant /ment/	meant /ment/
meet /mi:t/	met /met/	met /met/
overcome /,əʊvə'kʌm/	overcame /,əʊvə'keɪm/	overcome /,əʊvə'kʌm/
pay /peɪ/	paid /peɪd/	paid /peɪd/
put /pʊt/	put /pʊt/	put /pʊt/
read /ri:d/	read /red/	read /red/
ride /raɪd/	rode /rəʊd/	ridden /'rɪdn/
ring /rɪŋ/	rang /rɑŋ/	rung /rʌŋ/
rise /raɪz/	rose /rəʊz/	risen /'rɪzən/
run /rʌn/	ran /ran/	run /rʌn/
say /seɪ/	said /sed/	said /sed/
see /si:/	saw /sɔ:/	seen /si:n/
seek /si:k/	sought /sɔ:t/	sought /sɔ:t/
sell /sel/	sold /səʊld/	sold /səʊld/

send /send/	sent /sent/	sent /sent/
set /set/	set /set/	set /set/
shake /ʃeɪk/	shook /ʃʊk/	shaken /'ʃeɪkən/
shine /ʃaɪn/	shone /ʃɒn/	shone /ʃɒn/
shoot /ʃu:t/	shot /ʃɒt/	shot /ʃɒt/
shrink /ʃrɪŋk/	shrank /ʃræŋk/	shrunk /ʃrʌŋk/
show /ʃəʊ/	showed /ʃəʊd/	shown /ʃəʊn/
shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/
sing /sɪŋ/	sang /sæŋ/	sung /sʌŋ/
sink /sɪŋk/	sank /sæŋk/	sunk /sʌŋk/
sit /sɪt/	sat /sæt/	sat /sæt/
sleep /sli:p/	slept /slept/	slept /slept/
smell /smel/	smelled /smeld/ or smelt /smelt/	smelled /smeld/ or smelt /smelt/
speak /spi:k/	spoke /spəʊk/	spoken /'spəʊkən/
speed /spi:d/	speeded /'spi:dəd/ or sped /sped/	speeded /'spi:dəd/ or sped /sped/
spend /spend/	spent /spent/	spent /spent/
spill /spɪl/	spilled /spɪld/ or spilt /spɪlt/	spilled /spɪld/ or spilt /spɪlt/
split /splɪt/	split /splɪt/	split /splɪt/
spoil /spɔɪl/	spoiled /spɔɪld/ or spoilt /spɔɪlt/	spoiled /spɔɪld/ or spoilt /spɔɪlt/
spread /spred/	spread /spred/	spread /spred/
stand /stand/	stood /stʊd/	stood /stʊd/
steal /sti:l/	stole /stəʊl/	stolen /'stəʊlən/
stick /stɪk/	stuck /stʌk/	stuck /stʌk/
strike /straɪk/	struck /strʌk/	struck /strʌk/
sweep /swi:p/	swept /swept/	swept /swept/
swim /swɪm/	swam /swʌm/	swum /swʌm/
swing /swɪŋ/	swung /swʌŋ/	swung /swʌŋ/
take /teɪk/	took /tʊk/	taken /'teɪkən/
teach /ti:tʃ/	taught /tɔ:t/	taught /tɔ:t/
tear /teə/	tore /tɔ:/	torn /tɔ:n/
tell /tel/	told /təʊld/	told /təʊld/
think /θɪŋk/	thought /θɔ:t/	thought /θɔ:t/
throw /θrəʊ/	threw /θru:/	thrown /θrəʊn/
understand /ˌʌndə'stænd/	understood /ˌʌndə'stʊd/	understood /ˌʌndə'stʊd/
upset /ˌʌp'set/	upset /ˌʌp'set/	upset /ˌʌp'set/
wake /weɪk/	woke /wəʊk/	woken /'wəʊkən/
wear /weə/	wore /wɔ:/	worn /wɔ:n/
win /wɪn/	won /wʌn/	won /wʌn/
withdraw /wɪd'drɔ:/	withdrew /wɪd'dru:/	withdrawn /wɪd'drɔ:n/
write /raɪt/	wrote /rəʊt/	written /'rɪtn/