**CHUYÊN ĐỀ XVI. MỆNH ĐỀ TRẠNG NGỮ**

**A. Kiến thức lý thuyết**

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| **Loại mệnh đề**  **trạng ngữ** | **Chức năng** | **Các từ nối**  **thông dụng** | **Ví dụ** |
| **Nhượng bộ**  **(Concession)** | Diễn đạt sự tương phản bất ngờ | *although, though, even though, while, whereas* | *Although I find painting relaxing, it's difficult to find the time for it.* |
| **Kết quả**  **(Result)** | Tập trung vào hậu quả/ kết quả của một hành động/ sự việc | *so, so ... that, such... that* | *She got up late, so she didn't have enough time for her breakfast.*  *The movie was so long and boring that the kids fell asleep halfway through.*  *He is such a talented musician that everyone enjoys his concerts.* |
| **Nguyên nhân**  **(Reason)** | Giải thích tại sao một hành động / sự việc diễn ra | *because, since, as, due to the fact that* | *Smartphones are very useful because they help us connect with people easily.* |
| **Mục đích**  **(Purpose)** | Giải thích mục đích của một hành động / sự việc | *so that, in order* | *People build strong houses so that they can stay safe during earthquakes.* |
| **Thời gian**  **(Time)** | Chĩ rõ khi nào một hành động xảy ra so với một hành động / sự việc khác | *When, before, after, while, as soon as, since, until* | *As soon as I finish this report, I will submit it before the deadline.* |

**B. Luyện tập**

**Exercise 1: *Underline the correct answer to complete each of the following sentences.***

1. ***While / When*** Huong gets up in the morning, she drinks a glass of lemon juice.

2. Duong studied very hard for the job interview ***so that / since*** he could get a good position in the company.

3. I enjoy learning new languages ***even though / in order*** that it's challenging.

4. His uncle was ***so/ such*** an adventurous traveller that he had visited every continent by the time he was thirty.

5. I stayed home from school today ***but / since*** I have a bad cold.

Exercise 2: Combine each pair of sentences using the given word in brackets.

6. The phone rang. I was busy preparing for my daughter's birthday party. (when)

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7. Trang studied intensively for many hours every day. She could achieve a high score on the test. (so that)

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8. It was raining. We decided to stay at home and watch a movie together. (because)

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9. Volunteering for community service can sometimes be tiring. It's very rewarding.

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10. Building the sandcastle was hard work. The kids were exhausted by the time it was finished. (such)

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