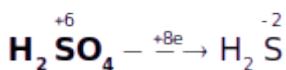
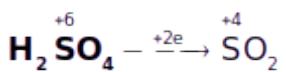


## CÂN BẰNG PHƯƠNG TRÌNH BẰNG PHƯƠNG PHÁP THĂNG BẰNG ELECTRON

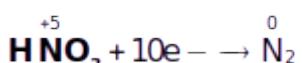
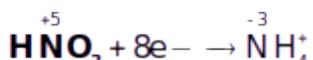
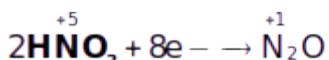
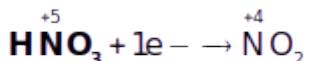
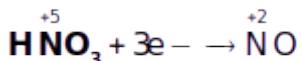
### I. Kiến thức cần nhớ

#### \* VỚI $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$

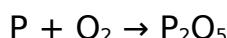


#### \* VỚI $\text{HNO}_3$

- Trong  $\text{HNO}_3$  thì nguyên tử N có số oxi hóa +5 được biểu diễn:  $\overset{+5}{\text{HNO}}_3$

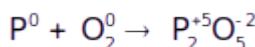


**Ví dụ 1:** Cân bằng phản ứng oxi hóa - khử sau:



#### Hướng dẫn giải

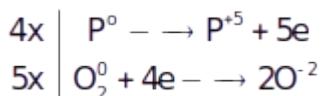
**Bước 1:** Xác định sự thay đổi số oxi hóa của các nguyên tố trong phản ứng



**Bước 2.** Viết quá trình oxi hóa và quá trình khử, cân bằng



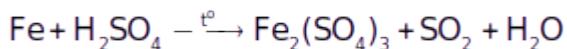
**Bước 3:** Tìm hệ số thích hợp sao cho tổng số e cho bằng tổng số e nhận:



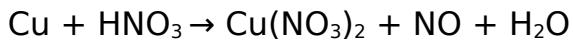
**Bước 4.** Đặt hệ số của chất oxi hóa và chất khử vào sơ đồ phản ứng và kiểm tra lại.



**Ví dụ 2: Cân bằng phản ứng oxi hóa - khử sau**



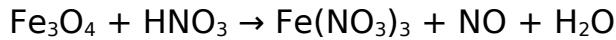
**Ví dụ 3:** Cân bằng phản ứng oxi hóa - khử sau:



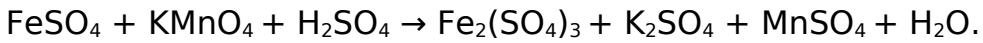
**Ví dụ 4:** Cân bằng phương trình phản ứng sau bằng phương pháp thăng bằng electron



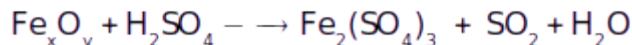
**Ví dụ 5:** Cân bằng phản ứng oxi hóa - khử sau:



**Ví dụ 6:** Cân bằng phản ứng oxi hóa - khử sau



**Ví dụ 7:** Cân bằng phương trình phản ứng sau bằng phương pháp thăng bằng electron



## BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG

Cân bằng các phương trình hóa học sau bằng phương pháp thăng bằng electron

1.  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{SO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
2.  $\text{FeO} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{SO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
3.  $\text{SO}_2 + \text{KMnO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{MnSO}_4 + \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$
4.  $\text{H}_2\text{S} + \text{KMnO}_4 \rightarrow \text{KOH} + \text{MnO}_2 + \text{S} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
5.  $\text{FeS} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{SO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
6.  $\text{FeCO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{SO}_2 + \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
7.  $\text{FeS}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{SO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
8.  $\text{Al} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{SO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
9.  $\text{FeCl}_2 + \text{KMnO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{MnSO}_4 + \text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
10.  $\text{Fe}_x\text{O}_y + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{NO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
11.  $\text{Fe(OH)}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{SO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
12.  $\text{KMnO}_4 + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{KCl} + \text{MnCl}_2 + \text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
13.  $\text{MnO}_2 + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{MnCl}_2 + \text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
14.  $\text{H}_2\text{S} + \text{FeCl}_3 \rightarrow \text{S} + \text{FeCl}_2 + \text{HCl}$
15.  $\text{Zn} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{ZnSO}_4 + \text{SO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
16.  $\text{Al} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{NO}_2$
17.  $\text{Fe} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
18.  $\text{Fe} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{N}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
19.  $\text{Cu} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{NO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
20.  $\text{Cu} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
21.  $\text{Cu} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{N}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
22.  $\text{Mg} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{NO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
23.  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4 + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{NO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
24.  $\text{Al} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{NO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
25.  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4 + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
26.  $\text{Zn} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{NO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
27.  $\text{FeO} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{NO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
28.  $\text{Zn} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
29.  $\text{Zn} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
30.  $\text{Ag} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{AgNO}_3 + \text{NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
31.  $\text{Al} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{N}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
32.  $\text{Al} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{NO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$

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