**CHAPTER 10 : PREPOSITIONS**

* **CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT**

1. **Dùng chỉ thời gian:**

* Đứng trước **giờ**: dùng : **AT**
* Đứng trước **ngày, thứ, tuần** dùng : **ON**
* Đứng trước **tháng, mùa, năm, thế kỷ** dùng : **IN**

1. **Dùng chỉ nơi chốn:**

* Ñứng trước địa danh nhỏ, không nổi tiếng dùng : **AT**
* Ñứng trước dịa danh lớn, nổi tiếng dùng : **IN**

1. **Dùng cho một số trường hợp khác**

* Chỉ thời gian sắp tới dùng : **IN**. Ex: In three days : trong 3 ngày nữa
* Vào buổi sáng : **in the morning**
* Vào buổi chiều : **in the afternoon**
* Vào buổi tối : **in the evening / at night**
* Vào cuối tuần : **at weekends**

1. **Một số giới từ thường dùng:**

* **From** : từ … Ex : I am from Vietnam, I get the book from the man
* **From … to** … : từ … đến .. . Ex: From 4 o’clock to 6 o’clock; from my house to school
* **Next to = near**  : ở cạnh Ex: I live near her house
* **Behind :** ở phía sau: Ex: the shop is behind the postoffice
* **In front of** : ở trước Ex: my house is in front of the school
* **On :** ở trên Ex :the book is on the table
* **Under :** ở dưới Ex : the pen is under the book
* **In the middle of :** ở giữa. Ex :the tree is in the middle of the yard
* **In :** ở trong Ex: he is in the room
* **Out :** ở ngoài: Ex: he is out of the room
* **Opposite :** đối diện: Ex:my house is opposite the shop

**5. VERB + PREP: (Động từ + giới từ)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **1. VERB + TO**  - apologize to sb for sth  - belong to  - complain to sb about sb / sth  - happen to  - introduce to  - listen to  - speak / talk to sb  - write to  - prefer ... to ...  - explain ... to ...  - invite ... to ... | **2. VERB + FOR**  - apply for  - care for  - pay for  - look for  - wait for  - blame ... for  - leave ... for  - search ... for  - ask ... for | **3. VERB + ABOUT**  - care **about**  - dream **about** sb / sth  - think **about**  - hear **about**: be told about  - warn ... **about**  **- think about : xem xét** |
| **4. VERB + ON**  - concentrate on / focus on  - depend on / rely on  - live on  - congratulate ... on  - spend ... on | **5. VERB + OF**  - consist of  - die of  - take care of  - accuse ... of  - remind ... of  - think of : tưởng tượng | **6. VERB + AT**  - laugh at / smile at  - shout at  - look at / stare at / glance at  - point at / aim at |
| **7. VERB + IN**  - succeed in  - arrive in / at | **8. VERB + WITH**  - provide ... with  - charge ... with | **9. VERB + FROM**  - suffer ... from / borrow ... from  - save / protect / prevent ... from |

**6. ADJECTIVE + PREP: (Tính từ + giới từ)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **1. ADJ + TO**  - accustomed to  - addicted to  - harmful to  - similar to / agreeable to  - good / nice / kind / polite / rude /….**to** sb  **-** important **to** | **2. ADJ + FOR**  - available for  - responsible for  - famous for  - late for | **3. ADJ + ABOUT**  - angry about  - anxious about  - worried about  - excited about  - corncern about: lo lắng |
| **4. ADJ + ON**  - keen on  - dependent on | **5. ADJ + OF**  - afraid of / full of  - aware of / tired of  - ashamed of  - capable of | **6. ADJ + AT**  - surprised at  - quick at  - bad / good at  -brilliant at |
| **7. ADJ + IN**  - confident in  - successful in  - interested in  - rich in | **8. ADJ + WITH**  - equipped with  - bored with  - busy with  - acquainted with  - corncern with : quan tâm | **9. ADJ + FROM**  - different from  - absent from  - safe from |

* **BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG**

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.**

1. She was very surprised\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the grade she received.

a. at b. on c. of d. about

1. We might need more food, depending\_\_\_\_ how many people turn up.

a. for b. on c. at d. wit

1. Jane doesn't spend much money\_\_\_\_\_\_ clothes.

a. over b. about c. at d. on

1. She always takes good care\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her children.

a. for b. in c. of d. with

1. A sign warned motorists\_\_\_\_\_\_ dangers.

a. of b. for c. about d. a and c

1. They translated the letter \_\_\_\_\_\_ French.

a. for b. with c. into d. about

1. I was disappointed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the grade I received on my last essay.

a. for b. about c. to d. a and b

1. The medical center is close \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ campus.

a. to b. for c. up d. with

1. We went there\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ car and stayed there for the whole day.

a. in b. on c. with d. by

1. We started our journey \_\_\_\_\_\_ foot.

a. with b. by c. on d. in

1. He always prevents me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ doing my duty.

a. of b. from c. with d. against

1. I write letters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my right hand.

a. in b. by c. with d. at

1. The war victims suffered terribly\_\_\_\_\_\_ cold and hunger.

a. with b. from c. through d. of

1. She is absent\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ class

a. at b. from c. to d. away

1. It is very nice\_\_\_\_\_\_ you to take so much trouble.

a. of b. to c. for d. from

1. You may write\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pencil.

a. with b. by c. in d. on

1. He congratulated me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ winning the competition.

a. of b. on c. at d. about

1. Remember me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your parents.

a. to b. for c. with d. about

1. Mr. Foster lives\_\_\_\_\_ 667E 76th street\_\_\_\_\_\_ New York.

a. in/in b. at/in c. on/in d. in/on

1. We reached\_\_\_\_\_\_ her house safe and sound.

a. at b. to

c. with d. no word is needed

1. He insisted\_\_\_\_\_\_ taking us dinner.

a. on b. in c. over d. of

1. Do you believe\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ghosts?

a. no preposition b. in c. on d. at

1. Ed depends\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his family for financial support.

a. on b. in c. of d. at

1. Ann looked\_\_\_\_\_\_ the mirror and admired her new blouse.

a. in b. at c. on d. into

1. The new manager's name is familiar\_\_\_\_\_ most of us.

a. as b. from c. to d. with

1. Those books deal mainly\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tropical plants.

a. with b. in c. for d. up

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the game last evening, my cousin hurt his ankle.

a. For b. During c. Since d. From

1. Water consists\_\_\_\_\_ oxygen and hydrogen.

a. about b. with c. on d. of

1. There is an increasing demand\_\_\_\_\_ taller building in big cities.

a. with b. on c. for d. of

1. Is the United States the wealthiest country\_\_\_\_\_\_ the world?

a. of b. in c. for d. of

1. When \_\_\_\_\_\_ Rome do as the Romans do.

a. with b. for c. in d. like

1. This must be done\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any price.

a. for b. at c. in d. with

1. Your request\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a scholarship has been taken into account.

a. for b. in c. under d. into

1. He succeeded\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ getting a scholarship.

a. in b. about c. for d. on

1. Mark Twain based the story\_\_\_\_\_\_his experience in the West.

a. on b. from c. in d. on

1. We just rested\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ short time.

a. at b. since c. for d. in

1. Don't put\_\_\_\_ until tomorrow what you can do today.

a. away b. off c. aside d. up

1. John Harcourt was ashamed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his father.

a. at b. with c. of d. about

1. I prefer coffee\_\_\_\_\_\_ tea.

a. than b. to c. from d. for

1. If you don't know the meaning of the word, look it\_\_ in the dictionary.

a. up b. on c. after d. for

1. Washington State is famous\_\_\_\_\_\_ its apples.

a. in b. for c. of d. with

1. Was your choice of research topic acceptable \_\_\_\_\_ your instructor.

a. for b. to c. on d. upon

1. People who are afraid\_\_\_ heights are called acrophobes.

a. of b. on c. in d. to

1. Water is essential\_\_\_\_\_ all life.

a. on b. for c. in d. with

1. Were you aware\_\_\_\_\_ the regulations against smoking in this area?

a. in b. with c. of d. about

1. Tepees are characteristic\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Indian tribes of the Great Plants.

a. of b. upon c. from d. about

1. Will this office be adequate\_\_\_\_ your company's need?

a. on b. for c. to d. with

1. I'm not familiar\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that song.

a. to b. of c. with d. about

1. One meter is approximately equal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a yard.

a. about b. on c. to d. with

1. This movie is based\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a true story.

a. of b. at c. about d. on

1. This summer, he will be eligible\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a three week vacation.

a. on b. about c. of d. to

1. What he said is contrary\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ common sense.

a. for b. about c. of d. to

1. The art museum is located next\_\_\_\_\_ the museum of natural history on State Street.

a. to b. for c. on d. with

1. Many vegetables, including tomatoes, and corn, are native\_\_\_\_\_\_ the New World.

a. for b. to c. about d. upon

1. This style of architecture is typical\_\_\_ the Colonial period.

a. of b. to c. about d. with

1. Oxygen, fuel, and hear are all necessary\_\_\_\_\_ combustion.

a. with b. for c. about d. in

1. This apartment would be too crowded for two people, but it is perfect\_\_\_ one

a. about b. with c. for d. to

1. This variety of seed is inferior \_\_\_\_\_\_ the type I planted last year.

a. with b. upon c. up d. to

1. Thank you very much\_\_\_\_\_ what you have done for me.

a. of b. up c. for d. about

1. Music is some what different\_\_\_\_\_\_ other types of country music.

a. from b. with c. for d. to

1. I am sure he didn't break the plate\_\_\_\_\_\_ purpose.

a. in b. at c. for d. on

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ the whole, I enjoyed the movie.

a. On b. In c. At d. Up

1. We can't get access\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Internet where we live.

a. to b. on c. at d. with

1. There must be\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ least one vowel in every English word.

a. at b. on c. in d. upon

1. This book is based\_\_\_\_\_ part on fact.

a. in b. upon c. at d. on

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ general, I found zoology to be an easier subject than botany.

a. On b. In c. At d. With

1. John F. Kenedy was the first President to be born\_\_\_\_ the twentieth century.

a. in b. on c. at d. up

1. She'll come home \_\_\_\_\_\_ April.

a. on b. in c. at d. for

1. We were all fascinated\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the things we saw.

a. on b. in c. by d. for

1. I like to shower in the morning, but my roommate likes to shower \_\_\_\_ night.

a. at b. on c. in d. with

1. He has been absent\_\_\_\_ school very often lately.

a. from b. on c. in d. with

1. She wants to be financially independent\_\_\_\_\_\_ her.

a. about b. of c. in d. with

1. Mrs. Liz was accused\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ having stolen the car.

a. of b. with c. in d. upon

1. We are her to provide you\_\_\_\_\_ the best service possible.

a. of b. with c. to d. for

1. The government is trying to make the country safe\_\_\_\_\_ terrorist attacks.

a. from b. of c. at d. for

1. Please put your stuff away to make room\_\_\_\_\_\_ the new computer.

a. from b. upon c. about d. for

1. They prevented me\_\_\_\_\_\_ entering the house.

a. from b. on c. with d. at

1. The police blamed the mother\_\_\_\_ neglecting her child.

a. to b. for c. with d. of

1. She returned\_\_\_\_ China after spending much time abroad.

a. in b. from c. to d. at

1. Last night I was invited\_\_\_ a formal get-together and I enjoyed myself a great deal.

a. to b. at c. for d. about