

KỶ THI TUYỂN SINH VÀO LỚP 10 THPT

THEO CHƯƠNG TRÌNH GDPT 2018

ĐỀ MINH HỌA

Môn thi: **TIẾNG ANH**

Thời gian làm bài: 60 phút, không kể thời gian phát đề

(Đề thi gồm 04 trang)

Mã đề: 24

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- Question 1.** A. doubt B. about C. route D. shout
Question 2. A. signals B. descends C. forecasts D. destroys

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in following questions.

- Question 3.** A. consider B. understand C. develop D. embroider
Question 4. A. money B. student C. water D. machine

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5. The influence of _____ languages on English can be seen in the different words used in various places.

- A. native B. old C. foreign D. technical

Question 6. They are planning a trip to Japan because they _____ Japanese culture.

- A. loved B. are loving C. will love D. love

Question 7. Traveling by train is _____ than flying, allowing you to see more.

- A. more relaxing B. the most relaxing C. so relaxing D. as relaxing

Question 8. If it weren't so cold, we _____ dinner outside.

- A. have B. will have C. would have D. had

Question 9. Alice is apologizing to Sarah for interrupting her study.

- **Alice:** I'm Sony' for interrupting your study.

- **Sarah:** _____. I can revise my lessons later.

- A. Never mind B. I quite agree C. That sounds great D. I hope so

Question 10. The Amazon rainforest, _____ is home to many species, is in South America.

- A. that B. which C. who D. whom

Question 11. Good communication skills are essential for building _____ relationships.

- A. strong B. weak C. false D. distant

Question 12. During their vacation, they visited _____ historical sites, each with its own unique story.

- A. numerous B. a few C. some D. little

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 13 to 16.

HELPING HANDS FOR THE ENVIRONMENT

Do you care (13) _____ protecting our planet? The Green Earth Initiative is looking for volunteers to join our environmental conservation projects. Volunteers will have the chance to:

- Participate in organizing (14) _____ clean-up campaigns.
- Gain valuable experience in environmental science and sustainability.
- Make a lasting difference in our ecosystem with (15) _____ positive mindset.

No special skills are required, just a desire to help nature thrive! Contact us to become (16) _____ of our eco-friendly team.

Email: info@greenearthinitiative.org

Address: 456 Nature Lane, Greenfield

- Question 13:** A. about B. for C. to D. in

- Question 14:** A. environmental B. environment C. environments D. environmentally
Question 15: A. the B. a C. an D. Ø (no article)
Question 16: A. have B. half part C. part D. get

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 17 to 18.

Question 17: Put the sentences (a-c) in the correct order, then fill in the blank to make a logical text.

ONLINE LEARNING VS. IN-PERSON LEARNING

Both ways of learning have good and bad points. _____.

- a. Many students like learning online because they can study at home and save time.
b. But some students like in-person classes because they can talk to their teachers and friends face-to-face.
c. Online learning can be more flexible, but learning in person gives more chances to meet people.

- A. a-c-b B. b-a-c C. c-a-b D. a-b-c

Question 18: Choose the sentence that best fits as the opening sentence for the text (in Question 17).

- A. Learning online and learning in person are both popular now.
B. In-person learning is better than online learning.
C. Many students find it hard to pick between online and in-person learning.
D. Some students find in-person learning more difficult.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 19 to 24.

Fathers used to act as the "breadwinner" of their family, and as the teacher of moral and religious values. (19) _____, those roles are gradually changing. More and more women are going out to work and (20) _____ money. This increases the budget of the family. Besides, there are various programmes assisting mothers financially. These changes have greatly impacted (21) _____ because they make paternal financial support less essential for (22) _____. With the burden of financial support reduced, and with a changing concept of a father's role, modern fathers tend (23) _____ be more involved in children's caregiving. They are now spending more time and energy on their children. Researches suggest that fatherly love helps children develop a sense of their place in the world, which helps their social and emotional (24) _____. Moreover, children who receive more love from their fathers are less likely to have behavioural problems.

- Question 19:** A. So B. Despite C. Therefore D. However
Question 20: A. get B. earns C. earn D. gets
Question 21: A. the role of fathers B. the fathers of role C. role of the fathers D. fathers of the role
Question 22: A. much family B. little families C. each families D. many families
Question 23: A. to B. of C. about D. in
Question 24: A. develops B. development C. develop D. developing

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to the original sentence in each of the following questions.

Question 25: What factors contribute to the success of an international business?

- A. Building strong relationships with local partners is crucial.
B. The key factor is having enough funding to expand globally.
C. Marketing strategies alone can determine international success.
D. Legal regulations rarely affect international business success.

Question 26: Lan plays chess better than Hoang does.

- A. Lan plays chess as well as Hoang does. B. Hoang does not play chess as well as Lan does.
C. Hoang plays chess better than Lan does. D. Lan plays chess more badly than Hoang does.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is made from the given cues in each of the following questions.

Question 27: Ms. Young is a dedicated teacher. I admire her very much.

- A. Ms. Young, which I admire very much, is a dedicated teacher.
B. Ms. Young, that I admire her very much, is a dedicated teacher.
C. Ms. Young, whom I admire very much, is a dedicated teacher.
D. Ms. Young, who I admire her very much, is a dedicated teacher.

Question 28: kind/ invite/ come and stay/ while/England/ last summer.

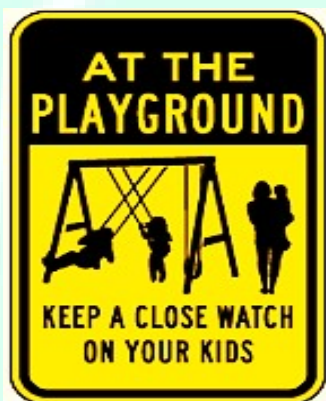
- A. It is a kind of you to invite me to come and stay with you while I was in England last summer.
- B. You were very kind to invite me to come and stay with you while I was in England last summer.
- C. It was very kind of you to invited me to come and stay with me while I was in England last summer.
- D. You have been very kind to invite to come and stay with me while I was in England last summer.

Read the following sign or notice and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 29:

- **Thanh:** "What does this sign say, Emma?"

- **Emma:** " _____ "



- A. You can let your kids play on their own at the playground.
- B. You can relax while your kids are playing at the playground.
- C. Kids need to keep a close watch on their parents.
- D. Adults should watch their kids carefully at the playground.

Question 30: What does this notice say?



- A. Passengers going to Cambridge need to change trains at Stevenage.
- B. Passengers for Cambridge should stay on the same train.
- C. You need to change at Cambridge to go to Stevenage.
- D. There is no stop at Stevenage for Cambridge passengers.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 36.

The thing I like most about living on a farm when I was small was the change of seasons: spring, summer, autumn and winter. I could see them all come and go and each one was completely different. If I hadn't been born and raised in the country, I would have never been able to tell the difference. Now in the city, you can buy summer flowers in winter and eat the same vegetables all the year round. Whereas, in the country I could only eat things at certain times of the year. For example, strawberries in June and turnips in winter lived my childhood with the seasons.

Also, we made most of our food and would never eat frozen or tinned food. Everything was fresh, so it must be better than the type of food I am taking now in the city. City people think that people in the country miss a lot of good things about modern life, but in my opinion they miss a lot more than them. They miss a real life.

Question 31: What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. Food in the country in comparison to that in the city.
- B. There are four seasons in the countryside.
- C. The author used to live in the country.
- D. Comparison between life on a farm and that in the city.

Question 32: According to the author, the seasons on a farm were _____.

- A. the same as those in the city
- B. different from those in the city
- C. very different from one another
- D. very beautiful but boring

Question 33: What can be inferred from the passage about the experience of seasons in a year for the city people?

- A. They can see different seasons come and go.
- B. Seasons in a year are similar.
- C. It may be hard to tell seasonal difference.
- D. Food is similar in all four seasons.

Question 34: According to the passage, all the followings are true **EXCEPT** that _____.

- A. the author takes frozen and tinned food now in the city.
- B. the author used to live in the country where there are four seasons.
- C. country people eat the same type of food all the year round.
- D. the author was born and raised on a farm in the country.

Question 35: The word "certain" in paragraph 1 is **CLOSEST** in meaning to _____.

- A. specific
- B. random
- C. vague
- D. numerous

Question 36: The word "fresh" in paragraph 2 is **CLOSEST** in meaning to _____.

- A. new
- B. stale
- C. frozen
- D. processed

Four phrases/sentences have been removed from the text below. For each question, mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 37 to 40.

Family Time

Family time is when family members do things together. **(37)** _____. Some families take a holiday to a nice place every year, while others plan a family movie night each week or share one meal together every day. Regular family meetings are also a good way to spend time together. Family members can sit down to discuss important issues, make decisions, or simply chat. Some people think **(38)** _____. However, parents and children often need to change their schedules to make time for each other. Family time is important because **(39)** _____. When families spend time together, they create happy memories. **(40)** _____, helping everyone feel closer. Finding ways to enjoy family time can lead to a happier and more connected family life. Whether through meals, movies, or conversations, every moment counts!

- A. These moments can be simple but meaningful
- B. it helps make the bonds between family members stronger
- C. it is easy for everyone to find time for their family
- D. There are many ways to spend time as a family

Question 37. _____. **Question 38.** _____. **Question 39.** _____. **Question 40.** _____.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1. A. doubt B. about C. route D. shout

A. doubt /daʊt/,

B. about /ə'baʊt/,

C. route /ru:t/ hoặc /raʊt/,

D. shout /ʃaʊt/

Đáp án: C

Âm nguyên âm. "Route" có hai cách phát âm: /ru:t/ (cách phát âm khác hoàn toàn) hoặc /raʊt/ (giống các từ còn lại). Trong ngữ cảnh này, giả sử cách phát âm là /ru:t/ để phân biệt.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in following questions.

Question 21.

A. consider

B. understand

C. develop

D. embroider

Question 22.

A. money

B. student

C. water

D. machine

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

During their vacation, they visited _____ historical sites, each with its own unique story.

A. numerous

B. a few

C. some

D. little

During their vacation, they visited _____ historical sites, each with its own unique story.

Đáp án: A. numerous

Cấu trúc: "visited numerous + danh từ số nhiều"

Giải thích: "Numerous" chỉ nhiều di tích lịch sử.

Dịch: Trong kỳ nghỉ của họ, họ đã thăm nhiều di tích lịch sử, mỗi nơi đều có một câu chuyện độc đáo riêng.

Question 5. The influence of _____ languages on English can be seen in the different words used in various places.

A. native

B. old

C. foreign

D. technical

Question 5. The influence of _____ languages on English can be seen in the different words used in various places.

A. native (bản địa)

B. old (cổ)

C. foreign (nước ngoài)

D. technical (kỹ thuật)

Đáp án: C. foreign

Giải thích: Ảnh hưởng của các ngôn ngữ "foreign" (nước ngoài) đến tiếng Anh có thể thấy qua những từ khác nhau được sử dụng ở nhiều nơi.

Question 6. They are planning a trip to Japan because they _____ Japanese culture.

A. loved

B. are loving

C. will love

D. love

Question 6. They are planning a trip to Japan because they _____ Japanese culture.

A. loved

B. are loving

C. will love

D. love

Đáp án: D. love

Giải thích: Thì hiện tại đơn ("love") được dùng để diễn tả sở thích hoặc sự thật. Dấu hiệu: Không có dấu hiệu thời gian cụ thể, nhưng đây là một sự thật về sở thích của họ.

Question 7. Traveling by train is _____ than flying, allowing you to see more.

A. more relaxing

B. the most relaxing

C. so relaxing

D. as relaxing

Traveling by train is _____ than flying, allowing you to see more.

(Du lịch bằng tàu hỏa _____ hơn bay, cho phép bạn nhìn thấy nhiều hơn.)

A. more relaxing - thư giãn hơn

B. the most relaxing - thư giãn nhất

C. so relaxing - rất thư giãn

D. as relaxing - thư giãn như

Đáp án đúng: A. more relaxing

Giải thích: Câu này so sánh mức độ thư giãn giữa hai hình thức di chuyển. "More relaxing" cho thấy du lịch bằng tàu hỏa thư giãn hơn bay.

Question 8. If it weren't so cold, we _____ dinner outside.

A. have

B. will have

C. would have

D. had

C. would have.

Giải thích:

Nếu trời không **lạnh** như vậy, chúng tôi **sẽ có** bữa tối ở ngoài. Câu này thuộc loại câu điều kiện loại 2, dùng để diễn tả một tình huống không có thực ở hiện tại.

Cấu trúc là: **If + S + V (quá khứ), S + would + V (nguyên mẫu).**

Question 9. Alice is apologizing to Sarah for interrupting her study. - Alice: I'm Sorry for interrupting your study. - Sarah: _____. I can revise my lessons later. A. Never mind B. I quite agree C. That sounds great D. I hope so			
Alice và Sarah: "Xin lỗi vì đã làm gián đoạn việc học của bạn." A. Không sao đâu. B. Tôi hoàn toàn đồng ý. C. Nghe có vẻ hay. D. Tôi hy vọng vậy. Sarah: A. Không sao đâu. Giải thích: Đây là câu trả lời thể hiện sự thông cảm.			
The Amazon rainforest, _____ is home to many species, is in South America. A. that B. which C. who D. whom			
The Amazon rainforest, _____ is home to many species, is in South America. B. which Cấu trúc: Mệnh đề quan hệ với "which" chỉ vật. Giải thích: "Which" bổ sung thông tin về rừng Amazon.			
Question 12. Good communication skills are essential for building _____ relationships. A. strong B. weak C. false D. distant			
Good communication skills are essential for building _____ relationships. Dịch: Kỹ năng giao tiếp tốt là rất cần thiết để xây dựng _____ mối quan hệ. A. strong (mạnh mẽ) B. weak (yếu) C. false (giả) D. distant (xa cách) Đáp án: A. strong Giải thích: "Strong relationships" có nghĩa là mối quan hệ bền vững và vững chắc.			
Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 13 to 16.			

HELPING HANDS FOR THE ENVIRONMENT

Do you care (13) _____ protecting our planet? The Green Earth Initiative is looking for volunteers to join our environmental conservation projects. Volunteers will have the chance to:

- Participate in organizing (14) _____ clean-up campaigns.
- Gain valuable experience in environmental science and sustainability.
- Make a lasting difference in our ecosystem with (15) _____ positive mindset.

No special skills are required, just a desire to help nature thrive! Contact us to become (16) _____ of our eco-friendly team.

Email: info@greenearthinitiative.org

Address: 456 Nature Lane, Greenfield

- Question 13:** A. about B. for C. to D. in
Question 14: A. environmental B. environment C. environments D. environmentally
Question 15: A. the B. a C. an D. Ø (no article)
Question 16: A. have B. half part C. part D. get

☪ **Câu 13:**

- **A. about (về):** Câu này cần một giới từ để diễn tả sự quan tâm đến một vấn đề, và "about" là lựa chọn đúng.

☪ **Câu 14:**

- **A. environmental (môi trường):** Trong ngữ cảnh này, "environmental" là tính từ mô tả loại chiến dịch, phù hợp để diễn tả các chiến dịch liên quan đến môi trường.

☪ **Câu 15:**

- **B. a (một):** Câu này cần một mạo từ không xác định để chỉ một tư duy tích cực chung, vì vậy "a" là lựa chọn đúng.

☪ **Câu 16: C. part (phần):** Câu này cần danh từ chỉ một phần của đội ngũ, vì vậy "part" là lựa chọn phù hợp. Các lựa chọn khác không phù hợp với ngữ cảnh.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 17 to 18.

Question 17: Put the sentences (a-c) in the correct order, then fill in the blank to make a logical text.

ONLINE LEARNING VS. IN-PERSON LEARNING

Both ways of learning have good and bad points. _____.

- a. Many students like learning online because they can study at home and save time.
b. But some students like in-person classes because they can talk to their teachers and friends face-to-face.
c. Online learning can be more flexible, but learning in person gives more chances to meet people.

A. a-c-b B. b-a-c C. c-a-b D. a-b-c

Question 18: Choose the sentence that best fits as the opening sentence for the text (in Question 17).

- A. Learning online and learning in person are both popular now.
B. In-person learning is better than online learning.
C. Many students find it hard to pick between online and in-person learning.
D. Some students find in-person learning more difficult.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 19 to 24.

Fathers used to act as the "breadwinner" of their family, and as the teacher of moral and religious values. (19) _____, those roles are gradually changing. More and more women are going out to work and (20) _____ money. This increases the budget of the family. Besides, there are various programmes assisting mothers financially. These changes have greatly impacted (21) _____ because they make paternal financial support less essential for (22) _____. With the burden of financial support reduced, and with a changing concept of a father's role, modern fathers tend (23) _____ be more involved in children's caregiving. They are now spending more time and energy on their children. Researches suggest that fatherly love helps children develop a sense of their place

in the world, which helps their social and emotional (24) _____. Moreover, children who receive more love from their fathers are less likely to have behavioural problems.

- Question 19: A. So B. Despite C. Therefore D. **However**
- Question 20: A. get B. earns C. **earn** D. gets
- Question 21: A. **the role of fathers** B. the fathers of role C. role of the fathers D. fathers of the role
- Question 22: A. much family B. little families C. each families D. **many families**
- Question 23: A. **to** B. of C. about D. in
- Question 24: A. develops B. **development** C. develop D. developing

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to the original sentence in each of the following questions.

What factors contribute to the success of an international business?

- A. Building strong relationships with local partners is crucial.
B. The key factor is having enough funding to expand globally.
C. Marketing strategies alone can determine international success.
D. Legal regulations rarely affect international business success.

Question 38: Lan plays chess better than Hoang does.

- A. Lan plays chess as well as Hoang does.
B. **Hoang does not play chess as well as Lan does.**
C. Hoang plays chess better than Lan does.
D. Lan plays chess more badly than Hoang does.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is made from the given cues in each of the following questions.

Question 26: Ms. Young is a dedicated teacher. I admire her very much.

- A. Ms. Young, which I admire very much, is a dedicated teacher.
B. Ms. Young, that I admire her very much, is a dedicated teacher.
C. **Ms. Young, whom I admire very much, is a dedicated teacher.**
D. Ms. Young, who I admire her very much, is a dedicated teacher.

Question 26: kind/ invite/ come and stay/ while/ England/ last summer.

- A. It is a kind of you to invite me to come and stay with you while I was in England last summer.
B. **You were very kind to invite me to come and stay with you while I was in England last summer.**
C. It was very kind of you to invited me to come and stay with me while I was in England last summer.
D. You have been very kind to invite to come and stay with me while I was in England last summer.

Read the following sign or notice and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.



- Thanh: "What does this sign say, Emma?"

- Emma: "_____"

- A. You can let your kids play on their own at the playground.
B. You can relax while your kids are playing at the playground.
C. Kids need to keep a close watch on their parents.
D. **Adults should watch their kids carefully at the playground.**

Biển báo có nội dung: "KEEP A CLOSE WATCH ON YOUR KIDS", tức là "Hãy theo dõi sát sao con cái của bạn".
Câu hỏi yêu cầu Thanh hỏi Emma rằng biển báo nói gì.

Các lựa chọn:

- A. **Bạn có thể để con mình chơi một mình tại khu vui chơi.**

B. Bạn có thể thư giãn trong khi con bạn đang chơi tại khu vui chơi.

C. Trẻ cần phải theo dõi cha mẹ của chúng.

D. Người lớn nên theo dõi con cái cẩn thận khi ở khu vui chơi.

Đáp án đúng, vì điều này phù hợp với thông điệp của biển báo yêu cầu người lớn chú ý đến con cái.

Question 13: What does this notice say?

A. Passengers going to Cambridge need to change trains at Stevenage.

B. Passengers for Cambridge should stay on the same train.

C. You need to change at Cambridge to go to Stevenage.

D. There is no stop at Stevenage for Cambridge passengers.

Hành khách đến Cambridge đổi tàu tại ga Stevenage.

Câu hỏi 13:

A. Hành khách đi Cambridge cần đổi tàu tại ga Stevenage.

B. Hành khách đến Cambridge nên ở lại trên cùng một chuyến tàu.

C. Bạn cần đổi tàu ở Cambridge để đi đến Stevenage.

D. Không có điểm dừng tại Stevenage cho hành khách đi Cambridge.

Giải thích: Thông báo nêu rõ rằng hành khách đi Cambridge "cần đổi tàu tại ga Stevenage", nên đáp án A đúng.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 36.

The thing I like most about living on a farm when I was small was the change of seasons: spring, summer, autumn and winter. I could see them all come and go and each one was completely different. If I hadn't been born and raised in the country, I would have never been able to tell the difference. Now in the city, you can buy summer flowers in winter and eat the same vegetables all the year round. Whereas, in the country I could only eat things at certain times of the year. For example, strawberries in June and turnips in winter lived my childhood with the seasons.

Also, we made most of our food and would never eat frozen or tinned food. Everything was fresh, so it must be better than the type of food I am taking now in the city. City people think that people in the country miss a lot of good things about modern life, but in my opinion they miss a lot more than them. They miss a real life.

What is the main idea of the passage?

A. Food in the country in comparison to that in the city.

B. There are four seasons in the countryside.

C. The author used to live in the country.
the city.

D. Comparison between life on a farm and that in

According to the author, the seasons on a farm were _____.

A. the same as those in the city

B. different from those in the city

C. very different from one another

D. very beautiful but boring

What can be inferred from the passage about the experience of seasons in a year for the city people?

A. They can see different seasons come and go.

B. Seasons in a year are similar.

C. It may be hard to tell seasonal difference.

D. Food is similar in all four seasons.

According to the passage, all the followings are true EXCEPT that _____.

A. the author takes frozen and tinned food now in the city.

B. the author used to live in the country where there are four seasons.

C. country people eat the same type of food all the year round.

D. the author was born and raised on a farm in the country.

The word "certain" in paragraph 1 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

A. specific

B. random

C. vague

D. numerous

The word "fresh" in paragraph 2 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

A. new

B. stale

C. frozen

D. processed

Four phrases/sentences have been removed from the text below. For each question, mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 37 to 40.

Family Time

Family time is when family members do things together. **(37)** _____. Some families take a holiday to a nice place every year, while others plan a family movie night each week or share one meal together every day. Regular family meetings are also a good way to spend time together. Family members can sit down to discuss important issues, make decisions, or simply chat. Some people think **(38)** _____. However, parents and children often need to change their schedules to make time for each other. Family time is important because **(39)** _____. When families spend time together, they create happy memories. **(40)** _____, helping everyone feel closer. Finding ways to enjoy family time can lead to a happier and more connected family life. Whether through meals, movies, or conversations, every moment counts!

A. These moments can be simple but meaningful

B. it helps make the bonds between family members stronger

C. it is easy for everyone to find time for their family

D. There are many ways to spend time as a family

Question 37. _____ **D**

Question 38. _____ **C**

Question 39. _____ **B**

Question 40. _____ **A**