ĐỀ MINH HỌA SỐ 20 KỲ THI TỐT NGHIỆP TRUNG HỌC PHỔ THÔNG NĂM 2025

(Đề thi có 08 trang) Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH

Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút, không kể thời gian phát đề

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

11 X (0 XX/:11 X C	Planning Yo		.1		
"Where will I go next? Will I find	=				
ask yourself when attending a (1)					
aims to provide clarity. When you regist available.	er, you receive a po	ersonalized guide (3)	the different career options		
During the seminar, you can choo	ose sessions that (4	your interests an	d meet professionals from		
different industries. If you are hoping (5)) on busine	ess-related careers, there w	ill be experts (6) to		
share insights. For those interested in crebuild a portfolio.	eative fields, there	are sessions that help you e	explore artistic careers and		
Question 1 [697696]: A. career counseling seminar		B. counseling career semi	B. counseling career seminar		
		D. seminar career counse			
Question 2 [697697]: A. calling Question 3 [697698]: A. at	B. was called	C. calls C. about	D. called		
Question 3 [69/698]: A. at	B. 1n	C. about	D. on		
Question 4 [697699]: A. fit	B. match	C. suit	D. align		
Question 5 [697700]: A. focusing Question 6 [697701]: A. available	B. to locus	C. 10cus	D. to focusing D. unavailable		
Read the following leaflet and i					
option that best fits each of the number			si sheet to maleate the		
		row's Metropolises			
	CITIES IN TR	RANSITION			
By 2035, urban areas will underg show that cities will soon house nearly 7 environmentally sustainable innovations	0% of the global p				
FUTURE FORECASTS:					
 Self-driving vehicles will handle 	40% of urban com	muting			
• 60% of urban power will be derive	ved from green ene	ergy sources			
• Citizen-led initiatives will guide	urban design				
TECH INTEGRATION: Urban resider evolving, high-tech surroundings.	nts will need (7)	resilience and versat	ility to adapt to ever-		
CITY DESIGN: Urban planners should interconnected spaces.	(8) initiati	ives aimed at creating envi	ronmentally friendly,		
BUILDING COMMUNITY: Leaders 1	must (9) ef	forts to unite communities	across demographic lines and		

encourage cooperative development.

SUSTAINABLE GROWTH: (10) _____ relentless urban expansion, advanced technology is critical to achieving environmental balance. **HOLISTIC DESIGN:** The success of urban environments relies heavily on (11) that addresses both technological advancements and social equity. RESOURCEFUL SOLUTIONS: Addressing (12) _____ in urban access is crucial for fostering inclusive growth and ensuring all residents have equal opportunities. (Adapted from ResearchGate) **Question 7 [697702]:** A. many B. much C. a little D. a few C. run over **Question 8 [697703]:** A. see off B. roll out D. get across Question 9 [697704]: A. spearhead B. arbitrate C. incentivize D. anchor **Question 10 [697705]:** A. In response to B. Under the weight of C. On the foundation of D. In view of **Question 11 [697706]:** A. consonance B. equilibrium C. juxtaposition D. reconciliation

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

B. inconsistencies

Question 13 [697708]:

- a. Mark: I've been practicing a lot lately. I hope I can perform well in the competition.
- b. Sarah: Hey, Mark! It's been a while. How's everything going?
- c. Sarah: That sounds exciting! Good luck with the competition.

A.
$$c - a - b$$

B.
$$b - c - a$$

$$C. b - a - c$$

C. shortcomings

D. inadequacies

Question 14 [697709]:

- a. Steve: I usually get mine from food blogs or cooking websites.
- b. Mary: Thanks! I'll definitely look it up.

Ouestion 12 [697707]: A. inequities

- c. Mary: Do you know where I can find some good recipes?
- d. Mary: Oh, I'll check those out. Any specific ones you recommend?
- e. Steve: Sure! You should try this blog called "Tasty Treats". They have a lot of great ideas.

A
$$c - a - e - d - 1$$

$$B = a - c - d - e - b$$

Question 15 [697710]:

Hi James,

- a. I'm excited to start my painting classes soon!
- b. Thanks so much for the art supplies you sent me last week.
- c. I've been practicing sketching daily, and I feel like I'm improving.
- d. The brushes and paints are amazing they are much better than the ones I've been using.
- e. Hopefully, we can attend a class together in the future!

Write back soon.

Emma

Question 16 [697711]:

- a. There are also many music festivals around the globe that bring artists and music fans together.
- b. People nowadays enjoy listening to music from different countries and cultures, and in different languages.
- c. Thanks to globalization, people can quickly discover new music from all over the world.

- d. To sum up, in today's connected world, it is very common for musicians across the world to work on music projects and share ideas together.
- e. For example, American teens are captivated by K-pop music and dance.

(Adapted from Tiếng Anh 12 Global Success)

A.
$$c - a - b - e - d$$
 B. $d - a - b - e - c$ C. $d - b - c - e - a$ D. $c - b - e - a - d$

B.
$$d - a - b - e - c$$

C.
$$d - b - c - e - a$$

Question 17 [697712]:

- a. Furthermore, tourism has significantly boosted the local economy, bringing in millions of visitors every year.
- b. Recently, Lakewood has become a top travel destination, known for its breathtaking landscapes and outdoor activities.
- c. However, the increase in tourists has also led to environmental concerns, such as littering and pollution in the parks and lakes.
- d. The town has invested in eco-friendly projects to preserve the natural beauty while accommodating the growing number of tourists.
- e. These projects include waste reduction programs, improved public transportation, and increased park maintenance.

Read the following passage about Westlife's legacy and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Westlife, one of the most successful boy bands in music history, (18) . Formed in 1998, (19) with their powerful ballads and harmonious vocals. Their debut single, "Swear It Again", topped the charts in several countries, (20) . Over the years, Westlife produced numerous hits, including "Flying Without Wings", "My Love", and "You Raise Me Up", making them a household name.

The band's success wasn't limited to chart-topping singles. They set records for the most consecutive number-one singles on the UK charts and sold millions of albums worldwide. (21) . Westlife's enduring popularity was driven by their deep connection with fans and their ability to produce timeless music.

With their smooth harmonies and emotional lyrics, (22) . Each member of the group contributed to their distinct sound, but it was their collective talent that made Westlife a global sensation. Despite taking a hiatus in 2012, they reunited in 2018 and continue to perform sold-out shows around the world.

(Adapted from Huffpost)

Ouestion 18 [697713]:

- A. that has a significant impact on the pop music industry noted
- B. impacting significantly on the pop music industry
- C. has made a significant impact on the pop music industry
- D. of whom significant impact on the pop music industry

Question 19 [697714]:

- A. international fame was gained quickly by this Irish group
- B. this Irish group quickly gained international fame
- C. people all over the world recognize this Irish group as the best band
- D. the band had become popular

Question 20 [697715]:

- A. which propelled them to international stardom and widespread acclaim
- B. international stardom and widespread acclaim are propelled
- C. international stardom and widespread acclaim are propelling
- D. whose international stardom and widespread acclaim are propelled

Question 21 [697716]:

- A. Aspiring musicians looked up to Westlife for their timeless hits and stunning performances
- B. Many young artists have been motivated by Westlife's consistent pursuit of excellence
- C. Westlife's indifference to their fans has been caused by many people
- D. The group's dedication to their craft helped solidify their status as legends in the music world

Question 22 [697717]:

- A. It's clear why Westlife is often ranked among the best pop groups of all time
- B. Westlife always proves why they are one of the budding bands in pop history
- C. the group hasn't shown why they deserve their place among great pop acts
- D. it's evident that Westlife lacks the musical prowess needed to place them among the greats of the pop world

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Two-thirds of couples start out as friends, research finds.

- 1. When Harry first met Sally, he <u>asserted</u> that men and women could not be friends because the "sex part always gets in the way". However, new research suggests that roughly two-thirds of couples begin as friends and maintain a platonic relationship for long periods before sparking a romance.
- 2. Stinson and her co-authors investigated the experiences of nearly 1,900 university students and crowdsourced adults (including 677 who were married or in common-law partnerships). All participants were asked whether they were friends with their current romantic partner before becoming romantically involved. Most participants (68%) reported that their current or most recent romantic relationship began as a friendship, regardless of gender, age, education level, or ethnic group. The rate of friends-first initiation was even higher among those in their 20s and within LGBTQ+ communities, with 85% of such couples stating that their romance began as a friendship. How a platonic relationship turns romantic and what really distinguishes friends from lovers remains a question still being explored, Stinson said.
- 3. The written <u>accounts</u> from study participants varied widely. Some described holding hands, family introductions, going on trips together, cuddling by the fire, and even having sex as friendship. Others categorized those same behaviors as romantic. "So there is a huge, messy, blurry line between friendship and romance ... it emphasizes how you really cannot define for somebody else what a friendship is versus what a romance is", she said. "They define it for themselves".
- 4. In the study, roughly 300 university students were also asked how long their "friends phase" lasted and whether they preferred to be friends before taking things in a romantic direction. On average, friends-turned-romantic partners were friends for nearly 22 months before starting a relationship. Nearly half of participants believed this was the best way to begin a romance, according to research in Social Psychological and Personality Science.

(Adapted from https:	//www.theguardian.com	n/)	
Question 23 [697718	3]: Which of the follow	ing is NOT mentioned as a fa-	ctor influencing friends-first romantic
relationships?			
A. Gender	B. Age	C. Education levels	D. Occupation
Question 24 [697719	9]: The word <u>asserted</u>	in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE	in meaning to
A. denied	B. claimed	C. stated	D. declared
Question 25 [697720]: The word <u>They</u> in p	aragraph 3 refers to	
A. written accounts	B. study participants	C. family introductions	D. behaviors
Question 26 [69772]	1]: The word <u>accounts</u>	in paragraph 3 could be best re	eplaced by .

	rges B. grounds	C. stories	D. explanation	
	ion 27 [697722]: Which of the follow uples in their 20s and those in LGBTC			
	ong those in their 20s and LGBTQ+	communities, th	e friends-first approach was hi	igher, with 85% starting
C. The	e tendency to start as friends before be Q+ partners.	ecoming romant	ic was notably weak among yo	ounger couples and
this.	ividuals in their 20s and LGBTQ+ co	_	_	hips, with 85% indicating
A. Cou	ion 28 [697723]: Which of the follow uples who transitioned from friends to			duration of twelve
month: B. The	s. c distinction between friendship and re	omance is clear	ly defined for everyone.	
C. The	e rate of friend-first initiation is lower	among LGBTQ)+ communities.	
Questi	najority of romantic relationships origion 29 [697724]: In which paragraph	does the writer	mention a contrasting relatio	nship?
	agraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 ion 30 [697725]: In which paragraph		U 1	D. Paragraph 4 f the friendship phase?
	agraph 1 B. Paragraph			D. Paragraph 4
answe	Read the following passage and market to each of the following questions		A, B, C or D on your answer	sheet to indicate the best
1.	Deforestation has become one of the demand for agricultural land, timber being cleared at an alarming rate to r consequences of this deforestation as	, and urban dev nake room for o	elopment. As the global popul- crops, livestock, and infrastruc	ation grows, forests are ture. [I] The
	livelihoods of local communities.		,	
2.	One of the main drivers of deforesta	_		•
	grow crops or raise livestock, particular rich in biodiversity, leading to the devanish, these species face extinction, [III]	estruction of hal	pitats for countless plant and an	nimal species. As forests
3.	The environmental impacts of defore by absorbing carbon dioxide from the contributing to global warming and of	e atmosphere. V	When trees are cut down, this c	carbon is released,
	cycles, causing soil erosion, reducing The loss of forests also affects indige	g water quality,	and increasing the likelihood	of floods and droughts.
	forcing many to abandon their tradit	•		
4.	To combat deforestation, it is essent businesses must implement stricter r	egulations on lo	ogging and agriculture, promot	ing reforestation and
	afforestation efforts. At the same time development can help mitigate the enand promoting responsible consumptions.	nvironmental da	amage caused by deforestation	. By protecting forests
	toward a more sustainable future for		nuce the negative impacts of uc	Torestation and work
Questi	ion 31 [697726]: Where in this passage	1	owing sentence best fit?	
In add	lition, logging for timber, paper, and	_		y to forest loss.
A. [I]	B. [II]	C. [III]	D. [IV]	
	ion 32 [697727]: The phrase <u>play a c</u>			placed by
	to impact e a detrimental effect on	B. are insignif D. are vital in	icant to	
	ion 33 [697728]: The word them in p		rs to	

A. forests	B. communities	C. droughts	D. floods		
Question 34 [69	97729]: Which of the follo	owing is NOT ment	tioned in paragraph 2 as a consequence of		
deforestation?	•				
A. Habitat destr	uction	B. Increasing glo	obal warming		
C. Loss of biodi	versity				
	97730]: Which of the follo		ises paragraph 4?		
A. Governments	s and businesses need to en	nforce stricter regul	lations on logging and agriculture to combat		
deforestation.		S			
B. Sustainable la	and-use practices and glob	al efforts are crucia	al in mitigating the environmental damage caused	d b	
deforestation.	1				
C. Reforestation	and afforestation are esse	ential strategies to re	educe the negative impacts of deforestation.		
		_	are key to achieving a sustainable future for the		
planet.	1 6 1	1	, c		
Question 36 [69	97731]: The word far-read	ching in paragraph	1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to .		
-	B. limited		- 		
~ ~	97732]: Which of the follo	1	±		
_	•				
A. Only natural	environments are affected	by climate change			
B. Local commu	unities rely on forests for r	esources such as fo	ood and medicine.		
	timber does not contribute				

- D. Deforestation only affects the environment and not local communities.

Question 38 [697733]: Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Sustainable land-use practices are vital in the battle against deforestation.
- B. To worsen deforestation, adopting practices that use land unsustainably is vital.
- C. Essential to promoting deforestation is the adoption of unsustainable land-use practices.
- D. Sustainable land-use practices must be adopted to effectively combat deforestation.

Question 39 (697734): Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. The main cause of deforestation is urbanization, not agriculture.
- B. Without proper regulations, deforestation will continue to worsen.
- C. Indigenous communities benefit from deforestation due to economic opportunities.
- D. The deforestation of tropical forests is directly linked to rising global temperatures.

Question 40 (697735): Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Deforestation is an unavoidable consequence of urban growth, despite efforts to promote responsible consumption and development.
- B. Migration-driven urban expansion contributes significantly to environmental degradation, particularly through deforestation and pollution.
- C. Deforestation is an urgent environmental issue, driven by agricultural demands, logging, and urbanization, which must be addressed through sustainable practices and reforestation.
- D. The deforestation problem can be solved through sustainable agriculture and responsible timber management, ensuring forest resources are used wisely while protecting ecosystems.