**CHAPTER 9 : PHRASE AND CLAUSES**

* **CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT**

**CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ SỰ TƯƠNG PHẢN ( ALTHOUGH/ IN SPITE OF )**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1. Cụm từ chỉ sự tương phản ( mặc dù )**  - **In spite of / Despite + Danh từ**  **Ngữ danh từ**  **V-ing** | **2. Mệnh đề chỉ sự tương phản ( mặc dù )**  **- Although / Even though / Though +** S + V  **Despite the fact that**  **In spite of the fact that** |
| **Ex: - Despite** his laziness, he passed the exam. | **Ex: - Although** **he was lazy**, he passed the exam. |

**CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ LÝ DO ( BECAUSE / BECAUSE OF….) : BỞI VÌ**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1. Cụm từ chỉ lý do**  -  **Because of + Danh từ**  **Due to Ngữ danh từ**  **Owing to V-ing** | **2. Mệnh đề chỉ lý do**  **- Because / As / Since** + S + V , S + V  **due to the fact that**  **owng to the fact that** |

**CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ MỤC ĐÍCH ( IN ORDER TO / SO THAT…..)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1. Cụm từ chỉ mục đích**  (not ) to  in order (not) to + V1 (để mà/ để mà ko)  so as (not) to | **2. Mệnh đề chỉ mục đích**  **so that** will /would  S + V **in order that** + S + can / could + V1  may / might |

**Lưu ý** : Sau “ want, hope” **có tân ngữ** -> **đem tân ngữ** làm **chủ từ** cho **mệnh đề 2**

Ex: He gave me his address. He wanted **me** to contact him

=> He gave me his address so that **I** could contact him.

**CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ KẾT QUẢ**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1. Cụm từ chỉ kết quả**  a) **too….to**: quá …không thể  S + V + too + adj / adv + To-V  S + V + too + adj / adv + for O + To-V | b) **enough** : đủ….để  S + be + **adj** + enough + ( for O ) + to V1  S + V + enough + **N** + ( for O ) + to V1 |
| **2. Mệnh đề chỉ kết quả**  **a) so….that**  S + V + so + adj / adv + that + S + V  S + V + **so + adj + a + Nít** + that + S+ V  S + V + so + many /few + Nnhiều + that + S+ V  S + V + so + much / little + N kđđ + that +S + V  **Đảo ngữ với “ so”**  **S1 + V + so + adj / adv + that + S + V**  <=> **So + adj / adv + V + S1 + that + S + V** | **b) such…that**  S + V + **such** + **a / an + adj + Nít**  + that + S + V  S + V + **such** + adj + N nhiều + **that** + S + V  S + V + **such** + adj + N kđđ + **that** + S + V |

**- Adj / adv + as / though + S + V**

**- However + Adj / Adv + S + V**

**- No matter Wh- + ADJ + S + V ( no matter what / how / when / where = whatever / however )**

**- Despite = in spite of + NP**

**- Although / though / eventhough + Clause**

**CLAUSES OF MANNER WITH (MĐ CHỈ THỂ** **CÁCH**)

\***AS (như là), AS IF & AS THOUGH(như thể là)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **Điều không có thật ở hiện tại**   **S + V + as if/ as though + S + V2/Ved**  Lưu ý: “were” có thể dùng cho tất cả các chủ từ ở MĐ giả định. | Ex1: She dresses as if she was/were an actress.  Ex2: He talks as though he knew where she was. |
| **2. Điều không có thật ở quá khứ**  **S + Vqk + as if/ as though + S + had + V3/ved** | Ex: He talked about New York as though he had been there before. |

\***Would rather**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Giả thiết ở HT hoặc TL:   **S1 + would rather that + S2 + V2/ed**   1. Giả thiết ở Quá Khứ:   **S1 + would rather that + S2 + had + V3/V-ed** | Ex1: Mary’s husband doesn’t work in the same office as she does.  => Mary would rather that her husband worked in the same office as she does.  Ex2: Her husband didn’t go to the office yesterday.  => She would rather that her husband had gone to the office yesterday. |

* **BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG**

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Paul bring the money for our lunch, we'll go right down to the cafeteria.

a. Since b. As soon as c. Now that d. Until

1. My mouth is burning! This is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spicy food that I don't think I can finish it.

a. such b. so c. very d. too

1. Both my books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from my room last night.

a. were stolen and my wallet b. and my wallet were stolen

c. and my wallet was stolen d. were and my wallet was stolen

1. When\_\_\_\_\_\_ a dictionary, you need to be able to understand the symbols and abbreviations it contains.

a. having used b. use c. to use d. using

1. Bats are fascinating\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have many interesting and amazing qualities.

a. animals. Therefore, they b. animals, they

c. animals. They d. animal. Because they

1. While\_\_\_\_\_ to help Tim with his math, I got impatient because he wouldn't pay attention to what I was saying.

a. I am trying b. having tried c. I try d. trying

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ extremely bad weather in the moutains, we're no longer considering our skiing trip.

a. Due to b. Because c. Since d. Due to the fact that

1. Emily is motivated to study\_\_\_\_ she knows that a good education can improve her life.

a. therefore b. because of c. because d. so

1. Sonia broke her leg in two place \_\_\_\_\_\_, she had to wear a cast and use crutches for three months.

a. Inasmuch as b. Consequently c. For that d. Because

1. Our village had\_\_\_\_\_\_ money available for education that the schools had to close.

a. so little b. such little c. so much d. such much

1. Hundred of species of Hawaiian flowers have become extinct or rare \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land development and the grazing of wild goats.

a. now that b. due to c. because d. for

1. Tom Booth is one the best players in the country. We have won al of our games\_\_\_\_\_ he joined our team.

a. when b. the first c. since d. due to

1. Joe seemed to be in a good mood, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he snapped at me angrily when I asked him to join us.

a. yet b. so c. for d. and

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jan arrives, we will have finished this group project.

a. By the time b. Until c. Now that d. Since

1. For the most part, young children spend their time playing, eating, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot.

a. they sleep b. sleeping c. sleep d. they are sleeping

1. Joan worked in a vineyeard last summer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money for school expenses.

a. because to earn b. so she earns

c. for she earned d. so that she could earn

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unprepared for the exam, I felt sure I would get a low score.

a. Being b. Having c. Because d. Upon

1. Ever since\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ted the bad news, he's been avoiding me.

a. telling b. told c. I told d. having told

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my daughter reaches the age of sixteen, she will be able to drive.

a. Having b. Since c. one d. Because

1. Matt will enjoy skiing more the next time he goes to Mr. Baker \_\_\_\_\_ he was had skiing lessons.

a. so that b. before c. now that d. and

1. Some people are tall, whereas others are\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a. intelligent b. thin c. short d. large

1. A box is square, whereas\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a. a rectangle has four sides b. my village has a town square in the centre

c. we use envelopes for letters d. a circle is round

1. While some parts of the world get an abundance of rain, others\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a. are warm and humid b. are cold and wet

c. get little or none d. get a lot

1. In some nations coffee in the favourite beverage, while\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a. I like tea b. in has caffeine c. in others it is tea d. tea has caffeine too

1. Some people like cream and sugar in their coffee, while\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a. others drink hot coffee b. others like it black

c. milk is good in coffee, too d. sugar can cause cavities

1. Jack is an interesting storyteller and conversationalist. His brother, on the other hand, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a. is a newspaper reporter

b. bores other people by talking about himself

c. has four children

d. knows a lot of stories, too

1. I can't ride my bicycle \_\_\_\_\_\_ there isn't any air in one of the tires.

a. despite b. because c. although d. but

1. I got to class on time\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I had missed by bus.

a. even though b. nevertheless c. because d. despite

1. Brian used to bean active person, but now he has to limit his activities\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ problem with his health.

a. nevertheless b. because of c. although d. in spite of

1. It should be easy for Bod to find more time to spend with his children\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he no longer has to work in the evenings and on weekends.

a. even though b. now that c. due to d. but

1. Jake is a very good student of languages. His brother Michael, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has never been able to master another language.

a. therefore b. even though c. whereas d. on the other hand

1. The ancient Aztecs of Mexico had no technology for making tools from metal \_\_\_\_, they had sharp knives and spears made from a stone called obsidian.

a. Whereas b. Although c. Nevertheless d. Despite

1. Roberts missed the meeting without a good reason. She had been told that it was critical that she be there. I couldn't want to be in her shoes at work tomorrow.

a. despite b. despite the fact that

c. even d. however

1. I usually enjoy attending amateur productions in small community theaters. The play we attended last night, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was so bad that I wanted to leave after the first act.

a. therefore b. however c. whereas d. even though

1. Some snakes are poisonous, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ other are harmless.

a. but b. so c. for d. despite

1. Most 15th century Europeans believed that the world was flat and that a ship could conceivably sail off the end of the earth\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many sailors of the time refused to venture forth with explorers into unknown waters.

a. due to the fact that b. Nevertheless c. Therefore d. Whereas

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the secret of how to make silk remained inside Asia, Europeans were forced to pay incredibly high sums of money for this mysterious material to be brought over land to Europe.

a. Although b. Only if c. Due to d. As long as

1. Ancient Egyptians mummified their dead through the use of chemicals, \_\_\_\_\_\_ ancient Peruvians mummfied their dead through natural processes by putting dead bodies in extremely dry desert caves.

a. whereas b. because c. even though d. whether or not

1. Some people really enjoy swimming, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ others are afraid of water.

a. while b. or c. despite d. in spite of

1. I was cold and wet\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bob put on is swimming suit and went to the beach.

a. Therefore b. Despite c. Although d. Nevertheless

1. The sky was gray and cloudy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, we went to the beach.

a. Consequently b. Nevertheless c. Even though d. In spite of

1. I turned on the fan\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the room was hot.

a. due to b. despite c. even though d. because

1. Sam and I will meet you at the restaurant tonight\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we can find a babysitter.

a. although b. unless c. otherwise d. only if

1. Carol showed up for the meeting\_\_\_\_\_\_ I asked her not to be there.

a. even though b. despite c. provided that d. because

1. You must lend me the money for the trip\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I won't be able to go.

a. Consequently b. Nevertheless c. Otherwise d. Although

1. The road will remain safe\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the flood washes out the bridge.

a. as long as b. unless c. providing that d. since

1. The roles of men and women were not the same ancient Greece. For example, men were both participants and spectators in the ancient Olympics. Women \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, were forbidden to attend or particpate.

a. nevertheless b. on the other hand c. therefore d. otherwise

1. The window were all left open\_\_\_\_\_, the room was a real mess after the windstorm.

a. Nevertheless b. However c. Consequently d. Otherwise

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ I can't make the presentation myself, I've asked my assistant to be prepared to do it for me.

a. For b. In the event that c. Only if d. On the other hand

1. It looks like they're going to succeed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their present difficulties.

a. despite b. because of c. even though d. yet

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Marge is an honest person, I still wonder whether she's telling the truth about the incident.

a. In spite of b. Since c. Though d. In the event that

1. The professor told me that I was doing well, \_\_\_\_\_\_ my final grade was awful!

a. so b. therefore c. in spite of d. yet

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Beth has a new car, she no longer takes the computer train to work. She drives to work every day.

a. Now that b. While c. Although d. Incase

1. You'd better give me your answer quickly, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I'll withdraw the invitation.

a. although b. nevertheless c. even though d. or else

1. I have to go the meeting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I want to or not.

a. provided that b. whether c. even if d. only if

1. What time do you expect Ted to be home? I must talk to him. I usually go to bed around ten, but tell him to call me tonight\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it's past midnight.

a. however b. in case c. even if d. as long as

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you're going to the fruit market, would you please pick up a few apples for me?

a. Even if b. Although c. So d. As long as

1. I guess I'm a soft touch. I just lent Jan some money for lunch\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she never paid me back my last loan.
2. I think I did okay in my speech last night\_\_\_\_\_\_ I'd had almost no sleep for 24 hours.

a. even b. even c. unless d. despite the fact that

1. I asked Angela to run the office while I'm gone\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I know I can depend on her.

a. unless b. since c. although d. therefore.

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the salary meets my expectations, I will accept the job offer.

a. Due to b. Even if c. Provide that d. Unless

1. To power their inventions, people have made use of natural energy sources, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coal, oil, water, and steam.

a. in addition to b. as c. and they use d. such as

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ excellent art museums, Moscow has a world-famous ballet company.

a. Because of b. In spite of c. In case of d. In addition to

1. It is still a good idea to know how to type, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the many technological advances in typewriters and word processors, a skilled operator remains indispensable.

a. Because of b. In spite of c. In case of d. In addition to

1. Even though a duck may live on water, it stays dry\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the oil on its feathers. The oil prevents the water from soaking through the feathers and reaching its skin.

a. due to b. besides c. in spite of d. in event of

1. Alex cannot express himself clearly and correctly in writing. He will never advance in his job\_\_\_\_\_\_ he improves his language skills.

a. otherwise b. if c. only if d. unless

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there was no electricity, I was able to read because I had a candle.

a. Unless b. Even though c. Even d. Only if

1. A fire must have a readily available supply of oxygen\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it will stop burning

a. Consequently b. Furthermore c. Otherwise d. However

1. I studied Spanish for your years in high school \_\_\_\_\_, I had trouble taking with people when I was traveling in Spain.

a. Therefore b. On the other hand c. Moreover d. Nevertheless

1. I'm sorry you've decided not to go with us on the river trip, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you change your mind, there will still be enough room on the boat for you.

a. even b. nevertheless c. in the even that d. provided that

1. I like to keep the windows open at night no matter how cold it gets. My wife, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prefers a warm bedroom with all windows tightly shut.

a. nevertheless b. consequently c. on the other hand d. moreover

1. Some fish can survive only in salt water, \_\_\_\_\_\_ other species can live only in fresh water.

a. whereas b. unless c. if d. since

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Jason became famous, he has ignored his old friends. He shouldn't do that.

a. if b. Ever since c. Even though d. Due to

1. We're going to lose this game\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the team doesn't start playing better soon.

a. if b. unless c. although d. whereas

1. My two children are cooking dinner for the family for the first time tonight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the food is terrible, I'm going to enjoy this meal very much. It will be fun to have them cook for me a change.

a. Only if b. if c. Even if d. Provided that

1. Jack insisted that he didn't need any help, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I helped him anyway.

a. and b. so c. besides d. but

1. Florida is famous for its tourist attractions. Its coastline offers excellent white sand beaches\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it has warm, sunny weather.

a. Otherwise b. Furthermore c. Nevertheless d. On the other hand

1. The flowers will soon start to bloom\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ winter is gone and the weather is beginning to get warmer.

a. event if b. agree I c. I agree d. I will agree

1. Only if you promise to study hard\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to tutor you.

a. will I agree b. agree I c. I agree d. I will agree

1. Camels have either one hump or two humps, the Arabian camel has one hump.

a. nevertheless b. however c. furthermore d. otherwise

**Rewrite each of the following sentences with the given words in such a way that it means the same as the sentence printed above it.**

1. The boys stood on the desks . They wanted to get a better view. (so as to)

🢣 The ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………...

1. We learn English. We want to have better communication with other people. (so that)

🢣 We learn ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. We lower the volume . We don't want to bother our neighbours. (in order that)

🢣 We lower ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

1. He opened the lion’s cage. He intended to feed the lion. (to)

🢣 He opened ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Mary often goes home as soon as the class is over. She doesn't want her mother to wait for her. (so that)

🢣 Mary often …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………...

1. Tom gets up early. He doesn't want to be late for school. (in order not to)

🢣 Tom gets ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………...

1. You should walk slowly. Your sister can follow you. (so that)

🢣 You should walk …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

1. They did their job well. They hoped the boss would increase their salary. (in order that)

🢣 They did their job …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. We turned on the lights. We didn’t want to waste electricity (so as not to)

🢣 We turned on ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. She wasn’t wearing the coat although it was quite cold.

🢣In spite of ………………………………………………………………………………………………………….…………………………..

1. Because Hoa was rich, she could buy that house.

🢣Because of ………………………………………………………………………………………………………….…………………………

1. Although I didn’t speak the language, I managed to make myself understand.

🢣In spite of ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……

1. Although he was disappointed, he tried to smile.

🢣 No matter ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. His father asked him to stay at home because he was sick.

🢣Because of ………………………………………………………………………………………………………….…………………………

1. Although his English was good, he wasn’t chosen.

🢣 However ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

1. Even though I admire his courage, I think he is foolish.

🢣 Much as ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. However friendly he seems, he’s not to be trusted.

🢣 Friendly as …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..

1. Come and sit down, whoever you are.

🢣 It doesn’t matter ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….

1. You do any job, you should do it devotedly.

🢣Whatever ………………………………………………………………………………………………...……………...…………………….

1. Although she was ill, she went to school.

🢣In spite of ………………………………………………………………………………………………………….…………………………..

1. He didn’t come because he was sick.

🢣  He ………………………………….because of …………………………………………………………………………………………...

1. She didn’t eat much though she was hungry.

🢣  Despite ………………………………………………………………………………………………………….…………………………….

1. The train was late because the fog was thick.

🢣  Because of ………………………………………………………………………………………………………….………………………..

1. Although Lan was tired, she did all her homework carefully

🢣 Despite ………………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………………………..

1. Mary went to bed early because she felt tired.

🢣Because of ………………………………………………………………………………………………………….…………………………

1. She didn’t go to the circus with Betty because she had a bad cold.

🢣Because of ………………………………………………………………………………………………………….…………………………

1. John succeeded in his exam because he worked hard.

🢣Because of ………………………………………………………………………………………………………….…………………………

1. She stayed at home because her mother was sick.

🢣Because of ………………………………………………………………………………………………………….…………………………

1. I like him because his father is kind to me.

🢣Because of ………………………………………………………………………………………………………….…………………………

1. Although English grammar is difficult, we like to study it.

🢣  In spite ……………………………………………………………………………………………………….……………………………….