| ĐỀ THAM KHẢO  **BỘ ĐỀ PHÁT TRIỂN MINH HỌA**    **ĐỀ SỐ 10**  *(Đề thi có 05 trang)* | **KỲ THI TỐT NGHIỆP TRUNG HỌC PHỔ THÔNG NĂM 2025**  **Bài thi: NGOẠI NGỮ; Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH**  *Thời gian làm bài:50 phút; không kể thời gian phát đề* |
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**Họ, tên thí sinh:** ....................................................................................

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(Adapted from Global Insights)

**Question 1**: **A.** separate **B.** different **C.** distant **D.** various

**Question 2**: **A.** encouraged **B.** discouraging **C.** discourage **D.** encourages

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**Question 5**:**A.** economical **B.** economic **C.** economically **D.** economies

**Question 6**:**A.** improve **B.** improved **C.** improving **D.** to improve

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**Saving Money on Everyday Expenses**

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**Money-Saving Facts:** Many households (7)\_\_\_\_\_ from unnecessary expenses each month. Small changes in your daily habits can help reduce costs significantly.

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* Plan your meals! Preparing meals at home can help avoid the temptation to eat (8)\_\_\_\_\_, saving you money.
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***Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of thefollowing questions from 13 to 17.***

**Question 13**.

**a.** Jason: That’s awesome! I wish I could have gone with you.

**b.** Jason: Hi, Emma! Did you enjoy the concert last night?  
**c.** Emma: Hey, Jason! It was incredible! The band played all my favorite songs.

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**Question 15**.

Hi Karen,  
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**A.** d-e-a-c-b. **B.** a-d-b-c-e **C.** d-c-a-b-e **D.** a-c-b-d-e

**Question 16**.

**a.** It helps improve your mood and boosts your energy levels.  
 **b.** Try to find an activity you enjoy, whether it’s jogging, dancing, or swimming.  
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**a.** It will feature artifacts and interactive displays for visitors.  
 **b.** The opening ceremony is scheduled for next Saturday.

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***Read the following passage about choosing a career and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.***

Choosing a career is a significant decision that can impact one's life in many ways. (18) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. To make an informed decision, it is essential to consider various factors, such as personal interests, skills, and values.

One of the most important factors to consider is personal interests. (19) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. By pursuing a career that aligns with your passions, you are more likely to be motivated and satisfied.

Another important factor is skills and abilities. (20) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Identifying your strengths and weaknesses can help you choose a career path that suits your skills and talents.

In addition to personal interests and skills, it is crucial to consider the job market and industry trends. (21) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Researching different career paths and staying up-to-date on industry developments can help you make informed decisions.

To make the most of your career journey, it is essential to be proactive and take steps to develop your skills and network with professionals in your desired field. (22) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. By continuously learning and adapting, you can increase your chances of success.

**Question 18**. **A.** However, choosing a career can be a daunting task.

**B.** It is important to choose a high-paying career.

**C.** Most people find their dream job early in life.

**D.** A college degree is necessary for success.

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**B.** Soft skills are less important than hard skills.

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**D.** It is important to have a clear career plan from a young age.

**Question 21**. **A.** The job market is stable and predictable.

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**D.** Most jobs require specialized skills.

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**B.** It is important to focus on one's own strengths and weaknesses.

**C.** Lifelong learning is essential for career advancement.

**D.** It is important to choose a career that offers job security.

***Read the following passage about wildlife conservation and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.***

Wildlife conservation is a crucial endeavor that aims to protect animal species and ***their*** habitats. This effort is essential for maintaining biodiversity and ensuring the health of our ecosystems. Human activities such as deforestation, pollution, and climate change are some of the primary threats to wildlife. Conservation initiatives strive to mitigate these impacts through various strategies.

One significant aspect of wildlife conservation is the ***establishment*** of protected areas. National parks, wildlife reserves, and marine protected areas are created to provide safe havens for endangered species. These areas not only protect wildlife but also offer opportunities for scientific research and eco-tourism, which can benefit local economies.

Another important approach is the reintroduction of species into their natural habitats. This method has been successful in bringing several species back from the brink of extinction. Conservationists carefully monitor and support these reintroduced populations to ensure their survival.

Education and awareness campaigns play a ***pivotal*** role in wildlife conservation as well. By educating the public about the importance of biodiversity and the threats facing wildlife, these campaigns foster a sense of responsibility and encourage community involvement in conservation efforts.

Technological advancements are also aiding conservation efforts. Innovations such as satellite tracking, DNA analysis, and drone surveillance help researchers gather critical data and monitor wildlife populations more effectively. These tools enable more informed decision-making and efficient conservation strategies.

**Question 23**. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a threat to wildlife?

**A.**Deforestation  **B.**Pollution  **C.**Climate change  **D.**Urbanization

**Question 24**. The word "***establishment***" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to:

**A.** creation **B.** destruction **C.** preservation **D.** alteration

**Question 25**. The word "their" in paragraph 1 refers to:

**A.** natural habitats **B.** reintroduced populations

**C.** conservationists **D.** species

**Question 26**. The word "***pivotal"*** in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by:

**A.** trivial **B.** crucial **C.** secondary **D.** irrelevant

**Question 27**. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?

**A.** Technological advancements hinder conservation efforts.

**B.** There is no alternative to technology in saving wildlife.

**C.** Technology could be another way to aid conservation efforts.

**D.** Technology should be the only focus in wildlife conservation.

**Question 28**. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

**A.** Only national parks can protect endangered species.

**B.** Reintroduction of species has never been successful.

**C.** Education campaigns foster community involvement.

**D.** Technological advancements are irrelevant to conservation.

**Question 29**. In which paragraph does the writer mention a present causal relationship?

**A.** Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 4

**Question 30**. In which paragraph does the writer explore modern methods for maintaining endangered species?

**A.** Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 5

***Read the following passage about wildlife conservation and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.***

[I] Wildlife conservation refers to the efforts made to protect and preserve wild animal species and their habitats. [II] It is crucial for maintaining biodiversity, which plays a vital role in ecosystem stability and health (Smith & Jones, 2018). [III] Unfortunately, many species are threatened due to habitat destruction, poaching, and climate change, making conservation efforts more urgent than ever. [IV]

One of the primary reasons for wildlife conservation is the preservation of biodiversity. A diverse range of species contributes to ecosystem services, such as pollination, water purification, and climate regulation. The loss of a single species can disrupt these services and lead to ecological imbalances. For instance, the decline of pollinators like bees has serious implications for food production and agriculture (Global Biodiversity Outlook, 2020).

Moreover, wildlife conservation has significant economic benefits. Many communities depend on ecotourism, which relies on healthy wildlife populations and intact ecosystems. According to a study by the World Wildlife Fund (WWF), ecotourism can generate billions of dollars in revenue, providing jobs and supporting local economies (WWF, 2021). Protecting wildlife not only safeguards natural resources but also creates sustainable livelihoods for local populations.

However, effective wildlife conservation requires a ***collaborative*** approach. Governments, non-governmental organizations, and local communities must work together to implement policies and strategies that promote conservation efforts. Community-based conservation initiatives, where local people actively participate in protecting ***their*** natural resources, have shown promising results. These initiatives empower communities and ensure that conservation efforts are tailored to local needs and contexts (Bennett & Dearden, 2014).

(Adapted from *Wildlife Conservation and Its Importance* by Smith, Jones, and others)

**Question 31**. Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

**Conservation measures are essential for the survival of many endangered species.**

**A.** [I] **B.** [II] **C.** [III] **D.** [IV]

**Question 32**. The phrase "***ecosystem services***" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by \_\_\_\_.

**A.** benefits provided by the economy  
**B.** functions that ecosystems perform for humanity  
**C.** services offered by wildlife organizations  
**D.** economic services provided by local communities

**Question 33**. The word "***their***" in paragraph 4 refers to \_\_\_\_.

**A.** ecosystem stability **B.** biodiversity  
**C.** local people **D.** ecological imbalance

**Question 34**. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a reason for wildlife conservation?

**A.** To maintain biodiversity **B.** To ensure food production  
**C.** To promote industrial development **D.** To support ecosystem stability

**Question 35**. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

**A.** Ecotourism negatively affects local economies.  
**B.** Wildlife conservation primarily benefits large corporations.  
**C.** Protecting wildlife can create economic opportunities for local communities.  
**D.** Wildlife conservation is not economically beneficial.

**Question 36**. The word "***collaborative***" in paragraph 4 is CLOSEST in meaning to \_\_\_\_.

**A.** independent **B.** cooperative **C.** competitive **D.** isolated

**Question 37**. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

**A.** Only governments are responsible for wildlife conservation.  
**B.** Ecotourism has no connection to wildlife conservation efforts.  
**C.** Community involvement is essential for successful conservation initiatives.  
**D.** Wildlife conservation is solely focused on endangered species.

**Question 38**. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

**A.** Collaborative efforts lead to better conservation policies.  
**B.** Local communities must manage their resources without external help.  
**C.** Wildlife conservation can only succeed with the involvement of different groups.  
**D.** Conservation initiatives do not require local participation.

**Question 39**. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

**A.** Wildlife conservation is primarily a global issue that does not affect local communities.  
**B.** The economic benefits of conservation are negligible compared to its ecological impact.  
**C.** Without wildlife conservation, both biodiversity and local economies may suffer.  
**D.** Habitat destruction has little impact on wildlife populations.

**Question 40**. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

**A.** Wildlife conservation is essential for protecting species and habitats, maintaining biodiversity, and providing economic benefits through ecotourism, requiring collaborative efforts for effectiveness.  
**B.** The primary focus of wildlife conservation is on endangered species and their immediate habitats.  
**C.** Wildlife conservation is not necessary as most species are thriving in their environments.  
**D.** Ecotourism is the only reason for wildlife conservation efforts globally.

**--------------------- THE END ---------------------**

*- Thí sinh không sử dụng tài liệu.*

*- Giám thị coi thi không giải thích gì thêm.*

| **ĐÁP ÁN ĐỀ SỐ 10**  **BỘ ĐỀ PHÁT TRIỂN MINH HỌA**    **ĐỀ SỐ 10**  *(Đề thi có 06 trang)* | **KỲ THI TỐT NGHIỆP TRUNG HỌC PHỔ THÔNG NĂM 2025**  **Bài thi: NGOẠI NGỮ; Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH**  *Thời gian làm bài:50 phút; không kể thời gian phát đề* |
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***Read the following passage about choosing a career and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.***

Choosing a career is a significant decision that can impact one's life in many ways. (18) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. To make an informed decision, it is essential to consider various factors, such as personal interests, skills, and values.

One of the most important factors to consider is personal interests. (19) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. By pursuing a career that aligns with your passions, you are more likely to be motivated and satisfied.

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**Question 21**. **A.** The job market is stable and predictable.

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One of the primary reasons for wildlife conservation is the preservation of biodiversity. A diverse range of species contributes to ecosystem services, such as pollination, water purification, and climate regulation. The loss of a single species can disrupt these services and lead to ecological imbalances. For instance, the decline of pollinators like bees has serious implications for food production and agriculture (Global Biodiversity Outlook, 2020).

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(Adapted from *Wildlife Conservation and Its Importance* by Smith, Jones, and others)

**Question 31**. Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

**Conservation measures are essential for the survival of many endangered species.**

**A.** [I] **B.** [II] **C.** [III] **D.** [IV]

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**C.** Protecting wildlife can create economic opportunities for local communities.  
**D.** Wildlife conservation is not economically beneficial.

**Question 36**. The word "***collaborative***" in paragraph 4 is CLOSEST in meaning to \_\_\_\_.

**A.** independent **B.** cooperative **C.** competitive **D.** isolated

**Question 37**. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

**A.** Only governments are responsible for wildlife conservation.  
**B.** Ecotourism has no connection to wildlife conservation efforts.  
**C.** Community involvement is essential for successful conservation initiatives.  
**D.** Wildlife conservation is solely focused on endangered species.

**Question 38**. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

**A.** Collaborative efforts lead to better conservation policies.  
**B.** Local communities must manage their resources without external help.  
**C.** Wildlife conservation can only succeed with the involvement of different groups.  
**D.** Conservation initiatives do not require local participation.

**Question 39**. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

**A.** Wildlife conservation is primarily a global issue that does not affect local communities.  
**B.** The economic benefits of conservation are negligible compared to its ecological impact.  
**C.** Without wildlife conservation, both biodiversity and local economies may suffer.  
**D.** Habitat destruction has little impact on wildlife populations.

**Question 40**. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

**A.** Wildlife conservation is essential for protecting species and habitats, maintaining biodiversity, and providing economic benefits through ecotourism, requiring collaborative efforts for effectiveness.  
**B.** The primary focus of wildlife conservation is on endangered species and their immediate habitats.  
**C.** Wildlife conservation is not necessary as most species are thriving in their environments.  
**D.** Ecotourism is the only reason for wildlife conservation efforts globally.

**--------------------- THE END ---------------------**

*- Thí sinh không sử dụng tài liệu.*

*- Giám thị coi thi không giải thích gì thêm.*

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