

## A. Vocabulary

Từ Vựng	Phiên Âm	Nghĩa	Loại Từ	Câu Ví Dụ
<b>tourism</b>	/ˈtʊərɪzəm/	du lịch	(n)	Tourism brings many visitors to Vietnam each year.
<b>sports tourism</b>	/spɔːrts ˈtʊərɪzəm/	du lịch thể thao	(n)	Sports tourism includes traveling to different countries for major events.
<b>online apps</b>	/ˈɒnlaɪn æps/	ứng dụng trực tuyến	(n)	Travelers often rely on online apps to find the best travel deals.
<b>destination</b>	/ˌdestɪˈneɪʃn/	điểm đến	(n)	The Eiffel Tower is a must-see destination for tourists in Paris.
<b>cheap</b>	/tʃiːp/	rẻ	(adj)	They booked a cheap flight to save money for their trip.
<b>safari</b>	/səˈfɑːri/	chuyến đi thám hiểm động vật hoang dã	(n)	A safari is a great way to see animals in their natural environment.
<b>ticket</b>	/ˈtɪkɪt/	vé	(n)	We bought tickets for the concert online.
<b>accommodation</b>	/əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn/	chỗ ở	(n)	The hotel provided comfortable accommodation for the guests.
<b>natural habitat</b>	/ˈnætʃrəl ˈhæbɪtæt/	môi trường sống tự nhiên	(n)	National parks protect the natural habitat of many species.
<b>well-known</b>	/ˌwel ˈnəʊn/	nổi tiếng	(adj)	This restaurant is well-known for its delicious food.
<b>holiday maker</b>	/ˈhɒlədeɪ ˌmeɪkər/	người đi nghỉ mát	(n)	Holidaymakers enjoy relaxing by the beach during their vacation.
<b>shopping tourism</b>	/ˈʃɒpɪŋ ˈtʊərɪzəm/	du lịch mua sắm	(n)	Shopping tourism is a major attraction in large cities like New York.
<b>destination</b>	/ˌdestɪˈneɪʃn/	địa điểm	(n)	Japan is a top destination for travelers interested in culture and history.
<b>food tourist</b>	/ˈfuːd ˈtʊərɪst/	khách du lịch ẩm thực	(n)	Food tourists often seek out the best local dishes in each region they visit.
<b>terraced field</b>	/ˈterəst fiːld/	ruộng bậc thang	(n)	The terraced fields in Sapa create stunning landscapes for photography.
<b>international</b>	/ˌɪntəˈnæʃnəl/	quốc tế	(adj)	The international conference attracted participants from all over the world.
<b>domestic</b>	/dəˈmestɪk/	nội địa	(adj)	Domestic flights are often cheaper than international ones.
<b>package holiday</b>	/ˈpækɪdʒ ˌhɒlədeɪ/	kỳ nghỉ trọn gói	(n)	They chose a package holiday that included flights, hotels, and tours.
<b>self-guided tour</b>	/ˌself ˈgaɪdɪd tʊər/	tour tự hướng dẫn	(n)	A self-guided tour allows you to

				explore the city at your own pace.
<b>trip itinerary</b>	/ˈtrɪp aɪ ˈtɪnərəri/	lịch trình chuyến đi	(n)	Our trip itinerary includes visits to several famous landmarks.
<b>homestay</b>	/'həʊmsteɪ/	ở nhà dân	(n)	Staying in a homestay provides a more authentic cultural experience.
<b>ruinous site</b>	/'ruːnəs saɪt/	tàn tích	(adj)	The ruinous site of an ancient temple was fascinating to explore.
<b>smooth</b>	/smuːð/	suôn sẻ	(adj)	The journey was smooth and pleasant, without any delays.
<b>travel agency</b>	/'trævl ˈeɪdʒənsi/	công ty du lịch	(n)	They booked their vacation through a local travel agency.
<b>entrance ticket</b>	/'entrəns ˈtɪkɪt/	vé vào cửa	(n)	We need to buy entrance tickets for the museum before our visit.
<b>fixed itinerary</b>	/'fɪkst aɪ ˈtɪnərəri/	lịch trình cố định	(n)	The fixed itinerary allowed little time for spontaneous activities.
<b>take care of</b>	/teɪk keə ɒv/	chăm sóc	(phr.v)	Make sure to take care of your passport and other important documents.
<b>condition</b>	/'kən dɪʃn/	điều kiện, tình trạng	(n)	The road conditions were better than we expected.
<b>reference</b>	/'ref.ər.əns/	tài liệu tham khảo	(n)	The guidebook was a useful reference during our trip.
<b>download</b>	/'daʊn ˈləʊd/	tải xuống	(v)	We downloaded a map of the city to help us navigate.
<b>useful</b>	/'juːs.fəl/	hữu ích	(adj)	A travel guide is useful when visiting a new country.
<b>tour list</b>	/'tɔː lɪst/	danh sách tour	(n)	The tour list offered a variety of activities for tourists.
<b>travel guide</b>	/'trævl gaɪd/	hướng dẫn du lịch	(n)	The travel guide explained the history of each place we visited.
<b>hurry up</b>	/'hʌrɪ/	nhanh lên	(phr.v)	Hurry up, or we will miss the train!
<b>necessary</b>	/'nesəsəri/	cần thiết	(adj)	It's necessary to bring warm clothes when traveling to cold regions.
<b>seafood</b>	/'siːfuːd/	hải sản	(n)	We had fresh seafood at a restaurant by the beach.
<b>cruise</b>	/'kruːz/	chuyến đi tàu biển	(n)	They went on a cruise to explore the islands.
<b>historical place</b>	/'hɪ ˈstɔːrɪkl pleɪs/	địa điểm lịch sử	(n)	The historical place was well-preserved and full of stories from the past.
<b>afford</b>	/ə ˈfɔːd/	có đủ khả năng (tài chính)	(v)	They couldn't afford a luxury hotel, so they stayed in a hostel.
<b>save</b>	/seɪv/	tiết kiệm, bảo vệ	(v)	We need to save money for our next vacation.

<b>require</b>	/rɪ'kwaɪə(r)/	yêu cầu	(v)	This tour requires a reservation in advance.
<b>estimate</b>	/'estɪmeɪt/	ước tính	(v)	We estimate that the trip will take about five hours.
<b>flexible</b>	/'fleksəbl/	linh hoạt, dẻo dai	(adj)	Having a flexible schedule allows you to make last-minute changes.
<b>hunt for</b>	/hʌnt fɔːr/	săn tìm	(v)	We hunted for unique souvenirs in the local markets.
<b>advantage</b>	/əd'vɑːntɪdʒ/	ưu điểm	(n)	One advantage of traveling early in the morning is avoiding the crowds.
<b>disadvantage</b>	/'dɪsəd'vɑːntɪdʒ/	nhược điểm	(n)	A disadvantage of peak travel season is the higher prices.
<b>mention</b>	/'menʃn/	đề cập	(v)	The guide mentioned that the hike would be challenging.
<b>witness</b>	/'wɪtnəs/	chứng kiến	(v)	We were able to witness the sunrise from the top of the mountain.
<b>central</b>	/'sentrəl/	trung tâm	(adj)	The central location of the hotel made it easy to visit the city's attractions.
<b>altar</b>	/'ɔːltə(r)/	bàn thờ	(n)	We saw a traditional altar in the old temple.
<b>product</b>	/'prɒdʌkt/	sản phẩm	(n)	Handmade products from the local market make great gifts.
<b>ecotourism</b>	/'iːkəʊtəʊrɪzəm/	du lịch sinh thái	(n)	Ecotourism promotes conservation while offering tourists unique experiences.
<b>unique</b>	/'juːniːk/	độc đáo	(adj)	Each region of the country has unique customs and traditions.
<b>helpful</b>	/'helpfl/	hữu ích	(adj)	The staff at the hotel were very helpful during our stay.
<b>culture</b>	/'kʌltʃə(r)/	văn hóa	(n)	Traveling allows us to experience different cultures and ways of life.
<b>participate</b>	/'pɑːtɪsɪpeɪt/	tham gia	(v)	We had the chance to participate in a local festival during our trip.
<b>make a plan</b>	/'meɪk ə plæn/	lên kế hoạch	(v)	It's always good to make a plan before starting a trip.

## B. Grammar

### Đại Từ Quan Hệ

**Đại từ quan hệ** giúp kết nối hai phần của câu lại với nhau. Chúng được dùng để thêm thông tin về người hoặc vật đã được đề cập.

#### 1. Who

- **Khái niệm:** Dùng để chỉ người.
- **Cách sử dụng:**
  - **Nối thông tin:** Đặt sau danh từ chỉ người để cung cấp thêm thông tin.

- **Ví dụ:** *The teacher who teaches us English is very friendly.* (Người giáo viên dạy chúng tôi tiếng Anh rất thân thiện.)

● **Cấu trúc:** [Danh từ chỉ người] + **who** + [động từ] + [thông tin thêm]

## 2. Which

● **Khái niệm:** Dùng để chỉ vật hoặc động vật.

● **Cách sử dụng:**

- **Nói thông tin:** Đặt sau danh từ chỉ vật để thêm thông tin.
- **Ví dụ:** *The book which I borrowed from the library is interesting.* (Cuốn sách mà tôi mượn từ thư viện rất thú vị.)

● **Cấu trúc:** [Danh từ chỉ vật] + **which** + [động từ] + [thông tin thêm]

## 3. Whose

● **Khái niệm:** Dùng để chỉ sự sở hữu.

● **Cách sử dụng:**

- **Nói thông tin:** Đặt sau danh từ để chỉ sự sở hữu của người hoặc vật.
- **Ví dụ:** *The student whose laptop was stolen is very upset.* (Học sinh có chiếc laptop bị đánh cắp rất buồn.)

● **Cấu trúc:** [Danh từ] + **whose** + [danh từ sở hữu] + [động từ] + [thông tin thêm]

## Lưu Ý Quan Trọng

- **Who** chỉ người và theo sau một động từ để mô tả hoạt động của người đó.
- **Which** chỉ vật và theo sau một động từ để mô tả đặc điểm của vật đó.
- **Whose** chỉ sự sở hữu và phải theo sau một danh từ mà bạn đang nói về.

## C. Practice

**I. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation.**

Question 1:	A. nation <u>s</u>	B. speak <u>er</u> s	C. languag <u>e</u> s	D. mind <u>s</u>
Question 2:	A. proof <u>s</u>	B. look <u>s</u>	C. lend <u>s</u>	D. stop <u>s</u>
Question 3:	A. dat <u>e</u> s	B. bag <u>s</u>	C. photograph <u>s</u>	D. speak <u>s</u>
Question 4:	A. parent <u>s</u>	B. brother <u>s</u>	C. weekend <u>s</u>	D. feeling <u>s</u>
Question 5:	A. chore <u>s</u>	B. dish <u>s</u>	C. house <u>s</u>	D. coach <u>s</u>
Question 6:	A. work <u>s</u>	B. shop <u>s</u>	C. shift <u>s</u>	D. play <u>s</u>
Question 7:	A. cough <u>s</u>	B. sing <u>s</u>	C. stop <u>s</u>	D. sleep <u>s</u>
Question 8:	A. sign <u>s</u>	B. profit <u>s</u>	C. become <u>s</u>	D. surviv <u>e</u> s
Question 9:	A. proof <u>s</u>	B. book <u>s</u>	C. point <u>s</u>	D. day <u>s</u>
Question 10:	A. phone <u>s</u>	B. street <u>s</u>	C. book <u>s</u>	D. make <u>s</u>
Question 11:	A. lift <u>e</u> d	B. last <u>e</u> d	C. happen <u>e</u> d	D. decid <u>e</u> d
Question 12:	A. believ <u>e</u> d	B. prepar <u>e</u> d	C. involv <u>e</u> d	D. lik <u>e</u> d
Question 13:	A. cough <u>e</u> d	B. phon <u>e</u> d	C. book <u>e</u> d	D. stop <u>e</u> d
Question 14:	A. talk <u>e</u> d	B. look <u>e</u> d	C. naked	D. work <u>e</u> d
Question 15:	A. develop <u>e</u> d	B. ignor <u>e</u> d	C. laugh <u>e</u> d	D. wash <u>e</u> d
Question 16:	A. banquet	B. sacrific <u>e</u>	C. ambulanc <u>e</u>	D. husband
Question 17:	A. polit <u>e</u>	B. id <u>e</u> a	C. polic <u>e</u>	D. oblig <u>e</u>
Question 18:	A. fam <u>i</u> ly	B. fat <u>h</u> er	C. happ <u>y</u>	D. frankl <u>y</u>
Question 19:	A. hosp <u>i</u> tal	B. confidenc <u>e</u>	C. biolog <u>i</u> st	D. hom <u>e</u>

Question 20: A. night

B. children

C. shift

D. quit

II. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in following questions.

Question 1: A. produce

B. product

C. actress

D. dentist

Question 2: A. pollute

B. supply

C. provide

D. healthy

Question 3: A. compare

B. single

C. include

D. consult

Question 4: A. prepare

B. section

C. problem

D. reason

Question 5: A. admit

B. account

C. conquer

D. decree

Question 6: A. address

B. involve

C. respect

D. access

Question 7: A. language

B. involve

C. foreign

D. succeed

Question 8: A. poison

B. timber

C. immense

D. contour

Question 9: A. private

B. regard

C. approach

D. permit

Question 10: A. release

B. cancer

C. human

D. surgeon

Question 11: A. focus

B. notice

C. absorb

D. interest

Question 12: A. gather

B. protect

C. suggest

D. reform

Question 13: A. legal

B. custom

C. reverse

D. travel

Question 14: A. special

B. feeling

C. secure

D. caring

Question 15: A. possible

B. annoying

C. together

D. attempting

Question 16: A. interesting

B. personal

C. relation

D. hospital

Question 17: A. confidence

B. decision

C. important

D. another

Question 18: A. hurry

B. rushes

C. secret

D. collect

Question 19: A. member

B. repair

C. frankly

D. closely

Question 20: A. reversed

B. prepared

C. crowded

D. discussed

III. Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

(Vocabulary)

Question 1: Tourists often visit historical sites to learn about a country's \_\_\_\_\_.

A. culture

B. produce

C. hunt

D. products

Question 2: A \_\_\_\_\_ is a place where you can stay overnight while traveling.

A. ticket

B. shopping

C. accommodation

D. event

Question 3: If you want to travel to a country, you might need to book a \_\_\_\_\_ in advance.

A. cruise

B. package holiday

C. entrance ticket

D. safari

Question 4: \_\_\_\_\_ tourism involves traveling to different countries for major sporting events.

A. Sports

B. Ecotourism

C. Historical

D. Shopping

Question 5: The \_\_\_\_\_ in Vietnam are famous for their beautiful landscapes and rich culture.

A. natural habitats

B. fixed itineraries

C. destinations

D. entrance tickets

Question 6: We saw many unique products at the local \_\_\_\_\_.

A. historical place

B. market

C. homestay

D. cruise

Question 7: A \_\_\_\_\_ is an area where tourists can enjoy activities like hiking or visiting museums.

A. travel agency

B. destination

C. accommodation

D. ticket

Question 8: To explore a city on your own, you might hire a \_\_\_\_\_.

A. travel guide

B. historical place

C. seafood

D. central

Question 9: Many people choose to travel \_\_\_\_\_ to save money and explore their own country.

A. internationally

B. domestically

C. uniquely

D. culturally

Question 10: If you want to go on a guided trip, you should book a \_\_\_\_\_.

A. cruise

B. safari

C. self-guided tour

D. package holiday

- Question 11:** A \_\_\_\_\_ allows tourists to enjoy different foods and local specialties.  
A. package holiday      **B. food tour**      C. cultural event      D. homestay
- Question 12:** The \_\_\_\_\_ is a person who helps tourists by providing information and guidance.  
**A. travel guide**      B. ticket      C. accommodation      D. entrance ticket
- Question 13:** \_\_\_\_\_ tourism focuses on experiencing and conserving the environment.  
**A. Ecotourism**      B. Historical      C. Shopping      D. Food
- Question 14:** You might use \_\_\_\_\_ to find the best deals for flights and hotels.  
**A. online apps**      B. entrance tickets      C. travel guides      D. cruise
- Question 15:** When you travel, it's important to take \_\_\_\_\_ of your personal belongings.  
A. part      **B. care**      C. advantage      D. reference
- Question 16:** \_\_\_\_\_ often involves exploring nature and observing wildlife in their natural habitat.  
**A. Safari**      B. Shopping tourism      C. Package holiday      D. Cruise
- Question 17:** A \_\_\_\_\_ is a large ship used for pleasure trips or vacations.  
**A. cruise**      B. ticket      C. destination      D. accommodation
- Question 18:** Many tourists enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ at the beach during their vacation.  
A. shopping      **B. swimming**      C. witnessing      D. making plans
- Question 19:** \_\_\_\_\_ are used to get into places like museums or amusement parks.  
**A. Tickets**      B. Accommodation      C. Tours      D. Products
- Question 20:** The \_\_\_\_\_ is a traditional place where people can worship or celebrate cultural rituals.  
**A. altar**      B. market      C. cruise      D. destination
- Question 21:** A \_\_\_\_\_ is a long, organized journey that often includes several destinations.  
**A. trip itinerary**      B. ticket      C. market      D. cultural festival
- Question 22:** \_\_\_\_\_ are often used to store and protect valuable items while traveling.  
**A. Bags**      B. Tickets      C. Markets      D. References
- Question 23:** The \_\_\_\_\_ provides information about the best places to visit and things to do in a city.  
**A. travel guide**      B. safari      C. cruise      D. entrance ticket
- Question 24:** If you travel \_\_\_\_\_, you might visit several countries during your trip.  
A. domestically      **B. internationally**      C. economically      D. uniquely
- Question 25:** Many travelers choose \_\_\_\_\_ to enjoy a stress-free vacation with everything arranged for them.  
**A. a package holiday**      B. a self-guided tour      C. an entrance ticket      D. a cruise
- Question 26:** \_\_\_\_\_ tourism involves exploring and shopping in local markets and stores.  
**A. Shopping**      B. Sports      C. Historical      D. Cultural
- Question 27:** \_\_\_\_\_ are often used by travelers to keep track of their plans and activities.  
A. Maps      **B. Tour lists**      C. Tickets      D. Products
- Question 28:** \_\_\_\_\_ is a place where you can stay and experience local culture by living with local families.  
A. A hotel      **B. A homestay**      C. A cruise      D. A package holiday
- Question 29:** \_\_\_\_\_ tourism is about traveling to enjoy and learn about different kinds of food.  
**A. Food**      B. Sports      C. Cultural      D. Ecotourism
- Question 30:** A \_\_\_\_\_ helps you learn about the history and culture of the places you visit.  
**A. travel guide**      B. ticket      C. reference      D. market
- Question 31:** \_\_\_\_\_ involve activities like hiking, visiting museums, and exploring local landmarks.  
A. References      B. Tickets      C. Cruises      **D. Destinations**
- Question 32:** The \_\_\_\_\_ in a new city often provides a comfortable place to rest after a day of sightseeing.  
**A. accommodation**      B. cruise      C. ticket      D. safari

- Question 33:** \_\_\_\_\_ is a type of tourism where people explore nature and protect the environment.  
 A. Cultural                      B. Shopping                      **C. Ecotourism**                      D. Sports
- Question 34:** A \_\_\_\_\_ provides a list of activities and places to visit during your trip.  
**A. trip itinerary**                      B. package holiday                      C. market                      D. food tour
- Question 35:** \_\_\_\_\_ tourism is popular in cities known for their high-end shopping and retail experiences.  
 A. Historical                      **B. Shopping**                      C. Sports                      D. Cultural
- Question 36:** A \_\_\_\_\_ is a type of tour where you can explore and learn about various historical places.  
 A. **cultural tour**                      B. food tour                      C. safari                      D. cruise
- Question 37:** To \_\_\_\_\_ your trip, you might use a travel guide or an online app.  
**A. plan**                      B. witness                      C. mention                      D. hunt
- Question 38:** A \_\_\_\_\_ is often used to get access to special events or attractions.  
**A. ticket**                      B. cruise                      C. market                      D. destination
- Question 39:** \_\_\_\_\_ tourism focuses on visiting and experiencing local festivals and traditions.  
**A. Ecotourism**                      B. Sports                      **C. Cultural**                      D. Food
- Question 40:** The \_\_\_\_\_ is the area where animals live and can be observed in nature.  
**A. natural habitat**                      B. market                      C. ticket                      D. cruise
- Question 41:** \_\_\_\_\_ tourism involves visiting places that are famous for their historical significance.  
**A. Historical**                      B. Sports                      C. Food                      D. Shopping
- Question 42:** Many tourists use \_\_\_\_\_ to help them navigate and find popular places in a new city.  
 A. online apps                      **B. travel guides**                      C. tickets                      D. cruises
- Question 43:** A \_\_\_\_\_ includes transportation, accommodation, and sometimes meals and activities.  
**A. package holiday**                      B. market                      C. reference                      D. food tour
- Question 44:** \_\_\_\_\_ tourism involves activities like safaris and exploring natural environments.  
 A. Historical                      B. Shopping                      **C. Ecotourism**                      D. Food
- Question 45:** \_\_\_\_\_ are used to enter attractions like amusement parks or museums.  
 A. Accommodations                      **B. Tickets**                      C. Markets                      D. Guides
- Question 46:** To make your trip more enjoyable, it's helpful to \_\_\_\_\_ your travel plans in advance.  
 A. witness                      **B. make a plan**                      C. mention                      D. afford
- Question 47:** \_\_\_\_\_ are used to access special sites or attractions during your travels.  
**A. Entrance tickets**                      B. Cruise                      C. Safari                      D. Market
- Question 48:** The \_\_\_\_\_ of the hotel made it convenient to explore nearby attractions.  
 A. safari                      B. cruise                      C. market                      **D. central location**
- Question 49:** \_\_\_\_\_ tourism focuses on traveling to different places to watch sports events.  
**A. Sports**                      B. Food                      C. Ecotourism                      D. Historical
- Question 50:** \_\_\_\_\_ involves visiting places and participating in local cultural activities.  
 A. Sports tourism                      B. Shopping tourism                      **C. Cultural tourism**                      D. Ecotourism

**IV. Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions. (Grammar)**

- Question 1:** The film \_\_\_\_\_ you recommended was truly captivating and thought-provoking.  
**A. which**                      B. who                      C. whose
- Question 2:** I met a professor \_\_\_\_\_ research on ancient civilizations is highly regarded in academic circles.  
**A. whose**                      B. which                      C. who
- Question 3:** The company \_\_\_\_\_ products are made from recycled materials is launching a new line this summer.  
**A. whose**                      B. which                      C. who
- Question 4:** The book \_\_\_\_\_ I am currently reading offers a fresh perspective on modern art.

A. which                      B. who                      C. whose

**Question 5:** The museum \_\_\_\_\_ we visited last weekend has a fantastic collection of ancient artifacts.

A. who                      B. which                      C. whose

**Question 6:** The student \_\_\_\_\_ homework is due tomorrow needs to complete it tonight.

A. whose                      B. which                      C. who

**Question 7:** The hotel \_\_\_\_\_ we stayed at was very comfortable and clean.

A. who                      B. which                      C. whose

**Question 8:** The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ teaches math is very strict but fair.

A. whose                      B. which                      C. who

**Question 9:** The book \_\_\_\_\_ I borrowed from the library is very interesting.

A. which                      B. whose                      C. who

**Question 10:** The artist \_\_\_\_\_ paintings are displayed in the gallery is very famous.

A. whose                      B. which                      C. who

**Question 11:** The car \_\_\_\_\_ he bought last year has already broken down twice.

A. who                      B. which                      C. whose

**Question 12:** The event \_\_\_\_\_ we attended was a lot of fun and very well-organized.

A. which                      B. whose                      C. who

**Question 13:** The scientist \_\_\_\_\_ discoveries have improved our understanding of diseases will be honored today.

A. whose                      B. which                      C. who

**Question 14:** The town \_\_\_\_\_ I grew up in is known for its friendly community.

A. whose                      B. who                      C. which

**Question 15:** The shop \_\_\_\_\_ sells vintage clothes is located on Main Street.

A. which                      B. who                      C. whose

**Question 16:** The library \_\_\_\_\_ I study in is very quiet and peaceful.

A. who                      B. whose                      C. which

**Question 17:** The recipe \_\_\_\_\_ she used for the cake was handed down from her grandmother.

A. which                      B. who                      C. whose

**Question 18:** The project \_\_\_\_\_ we worked on together was a huge success.

A. which                      B. whose                      C. who

**Question 19:** The musician \_\_\_\_\_ performed at the concert is well-known in the jazz community.

A. whose                      B. which                      C. who

**Question 20:** The novel \_\_\_\_\_ I am reading right now is set in the 19th century.

A. which                      B. whose                      C. who

**Question 21:** I find it difficult to read books \_\_\_\_\_ include long descriptions of places.

A. who                      B. which                      C. whose

**V. Fill in the blanks with "which," "who," or "whose" to complete the sentences.**

**Exercise 1:** The restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ chef is well-known for his gourmet dishes is located downtown.

**Exercise 2:** I need a guide \_\_\_\_\_ knows a lot about local history for my trip.

**Exercise 3:** Can you recommend a museum \_\_\_\_\_ exhibits are fascinating and informative?

**Exercise 4:** The hotel \_\_\_\_\_ staff were very friendly made our stay memorable.

**Exercise 5:** I'm looking for a bookstore \_\_\_\_\_ carries rare and antique books.

**Exercise 6:** The café \_\_\_\_\_ pastries are delicious is a popular spot among locals.

**Exercise 7:** Do you know of a park \_\_\_\_\_ has great jogging paths and beautiful scenery?

**Exercise 8:** Can you suggest a tour guide \_\_\_\_\_ speaks multiple languages fluently?

**Exercise 9:** I need a travel agency \_\_\_\_\_ offers customized tours to exotic locations.

**Exercise 10:** The theater \_\_\_\_\_ plays are critically acclaimed is located in the city center.

**Exercise 11:** Is there a gym \_\_\_\_\_ has modern equipment and excellent facilities?



**Exercise 12:** Can you find a spa \_\_\_\_\_ treatments are highly recommended by previous clients?

**Exercise 13:** The bakery \_\_\_\_\_ is famous for its cakes has just opened a new branch.

**Exercise 14:** I'm looking for a workshop \_\_\_\_\_ classes are very engaging and practical.

**Exercise 15:** Do you know of a vineyard \_\_\_\_\_ produces award-winning wine?

**Exercise 16:** Can you recommend a hotel \_\_\_\_\_ is located near the beach for a seaside vacation?

**Exercise 17:** The travel guidebook \_\_\_\_\_ provides detailed maps was very helpful on our trip.

**Exercise 18:** I'm interested in a charity \_\_\_\_\_ projects focus on education and literacy.

**Exercise 19:** The café \_\_\_\_\_ is known for its coffee blends has recently expanded its menu.

**Exercise 20:** Can you suggest a photographer \_\_\_\_\_ portfolio is impressive and diverse?

**Đáp án:**

1. whose

5. which

9. which

13. which

17. which

2. who

6. whose

10. whose

14. whose

18. whose

3. whose

7. which

11. which

15. which

19. which

4. whose

8. who

12. whose

16. which

20. whose

**VI. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.**

- a. Finally, by supporting eco-tourism, tourists help protect natural habitats and wildlife.
- b. Also, many travelers are now choosing eco-friendly options for their vacations.
- c. Next, this type of tourism promotes conservation and sustainable practices.
- d. First, eco-tourism focuses on minimizing the environmental impact of travel.

**Question 1. A.** d-a-c-b

**B.** d-b-c-a

**C.** d-c-a-b

**D.** d-c-b-a

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.**

- a. Finally, by supporting eco-tourism, tourists help protect natural habitats and wildlife.
- b. Also, many travelers are now choosing eco-friendly options for their vacations.
- c. Next, this type of tourism promotes conservation and sustainable practices.
- d. First, eco-tourism focuses on minimizing the environmental impact of travel.

- a. First, it provides opportunities for travelers to learn about different cultures and traditions.
- b. In summary, cultural tourism enhances global understanding by promoting cultural exchange and preserving heritage.
- c. Furthermore, cultural tourism supports local communities by creating jobs and boosting local economies.
- d. Next, this type of tourism helps in the conservation of historical sites and cultural landmarks.
- e. Finally, it fosters appreciation for diversity and encourages respectful interactions between visitors and host communities.

**Question 3. A.** a-b-c-d-e

**B.** b-a-d-c-e

**C.** a-c-b-e-d

**D.** b-a-c-d-e

- a. Adventure tourism provides exciting experiences that help people grow and stay healthy.
- b. Additionally, it benefits local businesses by attracting tourists and supporting the community.

- c. Finally, it motivates people to face new challenges and step out of their comfort zones.
- d. First, it offers fun and thrilling activities that boost self-confidence and personal strength.
- e. Next, it encourages exploring beautiful natural landscapes and enjoying outdoor adventures.

Question 4. A. a-d-b-e-c      B. d-a-b-e-c      C. d-a-e-b-c      D. a-d-e-b-c

- a. Finally, it broadens travelers' views by introducing them to new ways of life.
- b. First, it allows visitors to see historical places and understand local customs.
- c. Secondly, it supports local artists by showing their work to more people.
- d. Also, it helps protect cultural sites by raising awareness.
- e. Furthermore, it builds connections between travelers and local people.
- f. Cultural tourism helps people learn about and enjoy different cultures.

Question 5. A. b-c-f-d-e-a      B. f-b-c-e-d-a      C. f-b-c-d-e-a      D. b-c-d-e-f-a

Dear Friend,

- a. Good tourism is important for keeping our environment clean and helping local people.
- b. Also, it raises awareness about why we need to protect the environment.
- c. Finally, it makes sure that future generations can enjoy our beautiful places.
- d. First, it tells travelers to choose options that are good for nature.
- e. Furthermore, it helps visitors and local people get along better.
- f. Next, it helps local shops and businesses by bringing in more customers.

Sincerely,

[Trần Thiên Huy]

Question 6. A. a-d-f-b-e-c      B. a-d-f-e-b-c      C. d-d-f-b-e-c      D. d-a-f--e-c

Dear Friend,

- a. Finally, traveling creates nice memories and new stories to tell.
- b. First, it lets you try new foods and see new customs.
- c. Next, it helps you meet new people and make new friends.
- d. Furthermore, it can give you a chance to relax and take a break from everyday life.
- e. Also, traveling helps you see the world in a different way and understand other cultures.
- f. Traveling is a great way to see new places and learn about different cultures.

Sincerely,

Thắng Phan

Question 7. A. f-b-c-d-e-a      B. b-c-d-e-f-a      C. b-c-d-f-e-a      D. f-b-c-e-d-a

Dear Friend,

- a. First, it helps you see beautiful natural places and learn about wildlife.
- b. Eco-tourism is a great way to explore nature while protecting the environment.
- c. Finally, it allows you to enjoy your trip while knowing you are making a positive impact.
- d. Also, eco-tourism raises awareness about environmental issues and how to solve them.
- e. Second, it supports local communities by promoting eco-friendly businesses.

Sincerely,  
Phuong Nhi

**Question 8.** A. b-a-d-e-c      B. a-e-d-b-c      C. a-c-b-d-e      **D. b-a-e-d-c**

Dear Friend,

- a. First, we visited some beautiful beaches where we could swim and relax in the sun.
- b. Our trip was amazing, and I want to tell you all about it.
- c. Finally, we enjoyed some delicious local food and learned a lot about the local culture.
- d. Also, we explored a historic town, where we saw old buildings and learned about its history.
- e. Next, we went on a hike in the mountains, which gave us a stunning view of the landscape.

Sincerely,  
Nick

**Question 9.** A. a-b-c-d-e      **B. b-a-e-d-c**      C. b-a-c-e-d      D. a-b-d-e-c

Dear Grandma,

- a. Our trip, which was full of amazing experiences, is something I'll never forget!
- b. First, we visited a charming village where people make beautiful pottery by hand.
- c. Also, we explored a forest where I saw many different kinds of birds and animals.
- d. Finally, we had a lovely picnic by a lake that was surrounded by mountains.
- e. Next, we went on a boat tour, which took us through a scenic river lined with trees.

Love,  
Marry

**Question 10:** A. a-b-c-d-e      B. b-a-d-e-c      C. b-a-e-d-c      **D. a-b-e-c-d**

**VII. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.**

Mass tourism is a form of tourism that involves tens of thousands of people going to the same place often. The number of tourists, which has steadily increased over the years, rose from only 25 million international tourist arrivals in 1950 to an estimated 1.4 billion tourists (1) \_\_\_\_\_ 2020. (2) \_\_\_\_\_ tourism, which is very important to the economy, brings substantial benefits, there is also a significant price to pay, especially in terms of the environment. For instance, the negative impact of tourism on the local environment, which can be enormous, is sometimes direct, such as when (3) \_\_\_\_\_ tourists litter the streets or use up (4) \_\_\_\_\_ large amount of natural resources of the (5) \_\_\_\_\_ areas, which include clean water and energy. Additionally, the impact can be less direct but still considerable, such as when most tourists travel by planes or vehicles that consume a great deal of fuel, which also (6) \_\_\_\_\_ the environment. Therefore, tourists, (7) \_\_\_\_\_ may be knowingly or unknowingly harming the environment as they travel, should aim to reduce their negative impact by traveling more responsibly and in a more eco-friendly way.

- Question 1.** A. by      B. on      **C. in**      D. during  
**Question 2.** **A. Although**      B. Because      C. Despite      D. Therefore  
**Question 3.** **A. many**      B. few      C. some      D. most  
**Question 4.** **A. a**      B. an      C. the      D. some  
**Question 5.** A. rural      **B. local**      C. distant      D. remote  
**Question 6.** A. protects      **B. damages**      C. conserves      D. enhances

Question 7. **A. who**

B. whose

C. whom

D. which

### Problems with ecotourism

While ecotourism is often seen as the best way to reduce our negative (1) \_\_\_\_\_ on the environment, it may also hurt local people and wildlife in certain cases. When tourists visit nature spots and interact with wild animals and nature, they may damage or destroy their natural (2) \_\_\_\_\_. In addition, many remote areas require some traveling by car or by plane, which again consumes (3) \_\_\_\_\_ and increases CO<sub>2</sub> emissions in the air. Ecotourism may not benefit local (4) \_\_\_\_\_, because many local hotels may be owned by international companies and their (5) \_\_\_\_\_ may not stay in the community. Besides, tourism may increase the cost of living in a certain area, making life more (6) \_\_\_\_\_ for local people.

Question 1. **A. result**

**B. impact**

C. action

D. opinion

Question 2. **A. habits**

**B. habitats**

C. standards

D. environment

Question 3. **A. food**

**B. money**

C. time

**D. energy**

Question 4. **A. culture**

**B. economy**

C. education

D. environment

Question 5. **A. benefits**

**B. profits**

C. businesses

D. payment

Question 6. **A. comfortable**

**B. expensive**

C. eco-friendly

D. convenient

Mass tourism is a form of tourism that involves tens of thousands of people going to the same place often at the same time of year. It is the most (1) \_\_\_\_\_ form of tourism as it is often the cheapest way to go on holiday and it (2) \_\_\_\_\_ many people every year. This kind of tourism has both advantages and disadvantages.

On the one hand, mass tourism creates jobs for local people, and helps develop the (3) \_\_\_\_\_ as a whole. It is also a very good way to traditions local cultures to the world and in turn local people can learn about and understand other cultures.

On the other hand, mass tourism can seriously (4) \_\_\_\_\_ the environment. When too many people visit one place at a time, it increases the amount of rubbish and pollution. Communities can also be affected if visitors do not respect local (5) \_\_\_\_\_ and customs.

Question 1. **A. serious**

**B. popular**

C. suitable

D. effective

Question 2. **A. attracts**

**B. invites**

C. provides

D. excites

Question 3. **A. economy**

**B. economic**

C. business

D. community

Question 4. **A. promote**

**B. develop**

**C. damage**

D. balance

Question 5. **A. traditions**

**B. businesses**

C. situations

D. crafts

Traveling is a great way to see new (1) \_\_\_\_\_ and learn about different cultures. First, it lets you visit interesting sites, which can be fun and (2) \_\_\_\_\_. For example, you can go to famous landmarks like the Statue of Liberty, which shows the history of the United States. Also, traveling helps local (3) \_\_\_\_\_ because tourists buy food and souvenirs, (4) \_\_\_\_\_ supports people in those areas. (5) \_\_\_\_\_, travelers who care about the environment can help protect beautiful places by being careful not to leave trash. But, even though traveling is exciting, it's important to travel in a way that does not harm nature. In summary, tourism, which brings people together from all over the world, should be done in a way that respects both the local (6) \_\_\_\_\_ and the environment.

Question 1. **A. food**

**B. places**

C. animals

D. events

Question 2. **A. education**

**B. educate**

**C. educational**

D. educates

Question 3. **A. animals**

**B. books**

**C. businesses**

D. countries

- Question 4. **A. which**                      B. who                      C. when                      D. where  
 Question 5. A. Therefore                      B. Unfortunately                      C. However                      **D. Additionally**  
 Question 6. A. transportation                      **B. culture**                      C. technology                      D. science

Historical travel is a fascinating activity that helps us explore the past and gain a deeper understanding of different cultures. By visiting (1) \_\_\_\_\_ sites, (2) \_\_\_\_\_ include temples, ancient cities, and museums, we can see valuable artifacts and old architecture. (3) \_\_\_\_\_, we might visit a city that is recognized as a World Heritage Site, where we can learn about how people (4) \_\_\_\_\_ lived there in the past worked and lived. Participating in guided tours, which are led by experienced guides, provides us with a more in-depth perspective on the history and (5) \_\_\_\_\_ of the place. These experiences not only expand our knowledge (6) \_\_\_\_\_ also create memorable moments.

- Question 1. **A. historical**                      B. modern                      C. natural                      D. industrial  
 Question 2. **A. which**                      B. who                      C. where                      D. whom  
 Question 3. **A. For example**                      B. Nevertheless                      C. However                      D. Therefore  
 Question 4. A. which                      **B. who**                      C. whose                      D. whom  
 Question 5. A. geography                      B. politics                      **C. culture**                      D. technology  
 Question 6. A. and                      **B. but**                      C. or                      D. so

The tourist industry is considered to be the world's largest industry. The direct (1) \_\_\_\_\_ impact of the industry, including accommodation, transportation, entertainment, and attractions, is worth trillions of dollars every year. The statistics show that the number of international tourist (2) \_\_\_\_\_ worldwide reached 1.04 billion in 2012.

Such large (3) \_\_\_\_\_ of tourists, however, are beginning to cause problems. For example, in the Alps the many thousands of skiers are (4) \_\_\_\_\_ the mountains they came to enjoy. Even parts of Mount Everest in the Himalayas are reported to be covered (5) \_\_\_\_\_ old food tins, tents, and pieces of equipment that have been (6) \_\_\_\_\_ away. At a time when we have greater freedom to travel (7) \_\_\_\_\_ ever before, more and more people are asking how they can enjoy their holidays (8) \_\_\_\_\_ causing damage to their destinations.

Now there is a new holiday guide (9) \_\_\_\_\_ *Holidays That Don't Cost the Earth*. It tells you how you can be a responsible tourist by asking your travel agent or your tour (10) \_\_\_\_\_ the right questions before you book a holiday.

- Question 1. A. national                      B. educational                      **C. economic**                      D. cultural  
 Question 2. **A. arrivals**                      B. deliveries                      C. comings                      D. figures  
 Question 3. A. totals                      **B. numbers**                      C. amounts                      D. digits  
 Question 4. A. bending                      **B. destroying**                      C. fixing                      D. hurting  
 Question 5. A. for                      B. on                      **C. with**                      D. below  
 Question 6. A. put                      B. tidied                      C. given                      **D. thrown**  
 Question 7. **A. than**                      B. when                      C. then                      D. while  
 Question 8. A. outside                      B. instead                      C. beside                      **D. without**  
 Question 9. **A. called**                      B. known                      C. termed                      D. described  
 Question 10. A. advisor                      B. director                      **C. operator**                      D. worker

VIII. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1.

Lăng Cô is a beautiful beach located in Thua Thien-Hue, Central Vietnam. Known for its long sandy beach and clear blue water, it is one of the most beautiful beaches in Vietnam. **Surrounded** by green mountains and a clear bay, **it** offers a great view for those who love peace and nature.

When you visit Lăng Cô, you can enjoy swimming in the clear sea and relaxing on the soft white sand. It is also a good place for water sports like snorkeling and kayaking. Watching the sunset at Lăng Cô is a special experience as the sky turns bright colors over the sea.

Besides relaxing on the beach, you can explore nearby places like Lap An Lagoon, which is famous for its beautiful nature and fresh seafood. Visiting local fishing villages near Lăng Cô will help you learn about the local life and taste special seafood dishes.

Lăng Cô is also a good starting point to discover the culture and history of Hue, such as the Imperial City, the tombs of Nguyen emperors, and old temples. With its natural beauty and many activities, Lăng Cô is a must-visit place for beach lovers and those who want to explore culture.

**Question 1:** What is the main focus of the passage?

- A. The advantages of outdoor activities**
- B. The significance of historical sites**
- C. The benefits of modern technology**
- D. The process of making crafts**

**Question 2:** The word "surrounded" in the passage means \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Isolated**
- B. Enclosed**
- C. Exposed**
- D. Located**

**Question 3:** According to the passage, how does visiting historical sites benefit us?

- A. By providing a chance to buy souvenirs**
- B. By giving us a chance to learn about history and culture**
- C. By helping us practice a new hobby**
- D. By increasing our social media followers**

**Question 4:** The word "it" in the sentence "It offers a great view for those who love peace and nature" refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. The local fishing villages**
- B. The clear blue water**
- C. Lăng Cô beach**
- D. The nearby mountains**

**Question 5:** According to the passage, which statement is NOT true about visiting historical sites?

- A. Visiting historical sites helps us understand different cultures.**
- B. Learning about history can be interesting and educational.**
- C. Historical sites only offer fun and entertainment.**
- D. Exploring historical places can provide meaningful insights into the past.**

2.

The Imperial City of Huế is a special place in Vietnam with a lot of history. It used to be the capital of Vietnam a long time ago. The city is famous for its big walls, beautiful palaces, and old temples.

When you visit Huế, you will see the Citadel, which is a large fort with a **moat** around it. You enter through a big gate called the Ngo Mon Gate. Inside the Citadel, there are old buildings like the Thai Hoa Palace where kings once lived.

One of the most famous places to see in Huế is the Thien Mu Pagoda. It is a tall and beautiful tower by the Perfume River. It is a peaceful place and a great spot for pictures.

Huế is also known for its delicious food. You can try local dishes like Bún bò Huế, which is a spicy noodle soup, and Chè Huế, a sweet dessert. Eating these dishes is a fun part of visiting the city.

Overall, the Imperial City of Huế is a wonderful place to explore. It has amazing history, beautiful buildings, and tasty food that make it a great destination for travelers.

**Question 1:** What is the main focus of the passage?

- A. The famous food of Huế**
- B. The shopping options in Huế**
- C. The nightlife in Huế**
- D. The history and landmarks of the Imperial City of Huế**

**Huế**

**Question 2:** The word "moat" in the passage means \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. A large water area around a castle
- B. A small park
- C. A type of traditional food
- D. A narrow path

**Question 3:** According to the passage, what can visitors do in Hué?

- A. Go hiking in the mountains
- B. Explore ancient buildings and try local food
- C. Visit modern shopping malls
- D. Attend large music festivals

**Question 4:** The word "it" in the sentence "It is a peaceful place and a great spot for pictures" refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. The moat
- B. The Citadel
- C. The Thien Mu Pagoda
- D. The Perfume River

**Question 5:** According to the passage, which statement is NOT true about the Imperial City of Hué?

- A. The Imperial City of Hué has beautiful temples and palaces.
- B. Hué is known for its traditional cuisine.
- C. The Thien Mu Pagoda is an important site in Hué.
- D. Hué is a city without historical landmarks.

3.

### Discovering Da Nang: A Beautiful Coastal City

Da Nang is a lively city in Vietnam by the sea. It is known for its beautiful beaches, interesting sites, and tasty food.

One of the best things about Da Nang is its beaches. My Khe Beach has soft sand and clear water, perfect for swimming and relaxing. Another great spot is the Marble Mountains. These are five big hills with caves and old temples inside.

A famous place to see in Da Nang is the Dragon Bridge. This modern bridge looks like a dragon and lights up at night. On weekends, it even breathes fire! Another important place is the Linh Ung Pagoda. It has a large statue of Buddha and offers a great view of the city.

Da Nang also has many delicious foods. You can try local dishes like Mi Quang, a special noodle dish, at street food stalls or restaurants.

Da Nang is also close to other exciting places in Vietnam, like the old town of Hoi An and the historic city of Hué.

Whether you want to relax, see new things, or enjoy great food, Da Nang is a wonderful place to visit.

**Question 1:** What is the main focus of the passage?

- A. The famous food of Da Nang
- B. The history and landmarks of Da Nang
- C. The nightlife in Da Nang
- D. The shopping options in Da Nang

**Question 2:** The word "landmarks" in the passage means \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Important places to see
- B. Modern buildings
- C. Small shops
- D. New restaurants

**Question 3:** According to the passage, what can visitors do in Da Nang?

- A. Explore beaches and see interesting sites
- B. Go to big shopping malls
- C. Attend music concerts
- D. Visit amusement parks

**Question 4:** The word "it" in the sentence "It is a wonderful place to visit" refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Da Nang
- B. My Khe Beach
- C. The Dragon Bridge
- D. The Marble Mountains

**Question 5:** According to the passage, which statement is NOT true about Da Nang?

- A. Da Nang has beautiful beaches and interesting sites.
- B. Da Nang is known for its local food.
- C. Da Nang is far from other important places in Vietnam.
- D. The Dragon Bridge is a famous landmark in Da Nang.

4.

## Exploring Da Nang: A Beautiful City in Vietnam

Da Nang is a lovely city in Central Vietnam known for its beautiful beaches and interesting places. Surrounded by tall mountains and clear blue sea, Da Nang is a great place to visit if you want to relax or go on adventures. One of the most famous spots in Da Nang is Ba Na Hills. Here, you can ride the longest cable car in the world and see amazing views. The Golden Bridge, with its huge stone hands, is a **popular** attraction that many people visit.

Another must-see is My Khe Beach. This beach has soft white sand and clear water, making it perfect for swimming and relaxing. You can also try activities like surfing and paragliding.

Da Nang has many historical and cultural places to visit. The Marble Mountains are a group of hills with caves, temples, and beautiful views. My Son Sanctuary is an old site where you can learn about the ancient Champa people and their culture.

The city is also known for its tasty food. You should try local dishes like Mi Quang (noodles with meat and vegetables), Bun Cha Ca (fish cake soup), and Nem Lui (grilled pork skewers). The Han Market and Con Market are great places to eat street food and buy souvenirs.

In conclusion, Da Nang is a wonderful place with a mix of natural beauty and rich culture. **It** offers a memorable experience for everyone who visits.

**Question 1:** What is the main topic of the passage?

- A.** The historical significance of My Son Sanctuary    **B.** The natural beauty and cultural attractions of Da Nang  
**C.** The best time to visit Da Nang    **D.** The different types of food in Da Nang

**Question 2:** The word "popular" in the passage means \_\_\_\_\_.

- A.** Famous    **B.** New    **C.** Hidden    **D.** Old

**Question 3:** According to the passage, what can you do at My Khe Beach?

- A.** Visit ancient temples    **B.** Swim and relax    **C.** Ride a cable car    **D.** Explore historical sites

**Question 4:** The word "It" in the sentence "It offers a memorable experience for everyone who visits" refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A.** Da Nang    **B.** My Khe Beach    **C.** The Golden Bridge    **D.** Ba Na Hills

**Question 5:** According to the passage, which statement is NOT true about Da Nang?

- A.** Da Nang has beautiful beaches and tall mountains.  
**B.** The Marble Mountains have caves and temples.  
**C.** The Han Market and Con Market are places to buy clothes.  
**D.** Da Nang is known for its delicious local dishes.

5.

One of the more difficult things young people face when they want to travel is the lack of funds. During summer holidays and possibly at weekends, they are able to take on part-time jobs, but the money they make is just a drop in the bucket of what they need to travel far away. For example, traveling to Australia from Vietnam can be quite expensive just for an airline ticket, and to a lot of students wanting to travel, it can seem out of reach.

For students wanting to travel to Australia and New Zealand in particular, however, they are in luck. Although many countries offer working holidays, these two countries are well-known for offering them. When a young person signs up to get a working holiday visa, he only pays for the round-trip airfare to get to either place and only needs to carry some extra cash for incidentals. Once he is there, a job awaits where he can earn some money.

Many of the jobs require little or no experience, such as picking fruit or working in a busy pub out in the countryside. Some of the jobs require more experience that most people are unlikely to have, such as being a certified welder to work for eight weeks on a farm. That shouldn't discourage you, though, because there is always something to be found if you search hard enough.



There are many websites that advertise working holidays in Australia and New Zealand. If you have the courage and are looking for a way to make a little money and see the world, it might be just the ticket you were looking for.

**Question 1.** What can seem out of reach for young people?

- A. Being able to find a part-time job
- B. Being able to travel
- C. Being able to get time off from school
- D. Being able to earn money

**Question 2.** Which students are in luck according to the passage?

- A. The ones who want to go to Australia and New Zealand
- B. The ones who have part-time jobs
- C. The ones who have airline tickets
- D. The ones who are on holiday

**Question 3.** Where can people find working holidays advertised?

- A. In magazines
- B. On the radio
- C. In travel guidebooks
- D. On the Internet

**Question 4.** According to the passage, which statement is true?

- A. Some working holidays are not paid.
- B. People on working holidays must be from Australia or New Zealand
- C. A young person needs a special visa to go on a working holiday.
- D. Picking fruit is the only job available for young people on working holidays.

**Question 5.** Why would a student NOT want to take a working holiday?

- A. To earn money
- B. To show how fearful he is
- C. To see the world
- D. To visit a new place

6.

**Yumi from Kyoto:** For me, Kyoto is the most beautiful city in Japan. It's also the oldest city. It has many old traditional buildings, and beautiful palaces, temples and gardens. The most famous temple is the Golden Pavilion. There are also very good markets, and also really good shops, and some beautiful modern buildings, too.

**Murat from Istanbul:** I think Istanbul is maybe the most beautiful city in the world, but of course I come from Istanbul! The city is built on hills around the Bosphorus, and so there are beautiful views across the water. From the water, you can see mosques - the most famous is called the Blue Mosque - and palaces and bridges. Istanbul also has a very famous market called the Grand Bazaar. But these days we also have many modern shopping centres and modern buildings and hotels. It's really a fantastic city.

**Claudia from Rio de Janeiro:** Rio is one of the most exciting cities in South America... first of course we have our famous beach, the Copacabana, and there are many mountains around Rio - the most famous is the Sugar Plum Mountain, where you can see a big statue of Christ, and of course we have our famous stadium... the Maracanã stadium, maybe the most famous football stadium in the world... it's really a great place.

**Manna from St. Petersburg:** You'll really love St. Petersburg because there are so many things to see. The most famous is the Winter Palace, where the Tsars lived, and the Hermitage Museum which is a fantastic art gallery, and we have a very beautiful river too, the River Neva, and of course churches and cathedrals. There is so much to see!

**Question 1.** The place(s) that Fabrizio recommends coming to in Venice most must be .....

- A. the canals
- B. the museums
- C. the square
- D. beautiful bridges

**Question 2.** All of the following are true about Kyoto EXCEPT that.....

- A. it is the most beautiful city in Japan
- B. it only has old traditional buildings
- C. the Golden Pavilion is very famous
- D. it has very good markets and shops

**Question 3.** The most spectacular views of Istanbul are.....

- A. the mosques across the water
- B. the Bosphorus
- C. the Grand Bazaar on the Bosphorus
- D. modern shopping centres and buildings

**Question 4.** We can infer from Claudia's words that people in Rio.....

- A. are very religious
- B. love architecture
- C. built the statue of Christ on the Copacabana
- D. love football very much

**Question 5.** People who would probably want to visit St. Petersburg most are.....


- A. sports enthusiasts
- B. politicians
- C. art lovers
- D. ballet dancers


**IX. Read the announcement/management paragraph and then choose the correct answer from options A, B, C, D.**


 **Explore the Beauty of Vietnam - Embark on an Unforgettable Journey!** 

Have you ever dreamed of exploring breathtaking landscapes, savoring unique cuisine, and immersing yourself (1) \_\_\_\_\_ a vibrant culture? Vietnam, a country rich in tradition and history, offers you an adventure that will leave lasting memories.

✨ **Your Journey Awaits:** ✨

 **Hanoi** - The heart of Vietnam, where you can stroll through ancient streets, enjoy steaming bowls of phở, and dive into the country's deep-rooted culture.

 **Ha Long Bay** - A natural wonder with thousands of limestone islands, where you can relax on a cruise and take in the stunning seascape.

 **Hoi An** - A charming ancient town with lantern-lit streets, where you can discover centuries-old architecture and indulge in (2) \_\_\_\_\_ delicacies.

Join us for an extraordinary journey through Vietnam, where every destination tells (3) \_\_\_\_\_ story and every experience is a memory waiting to be made. Whether you're an adventure seeker, a foodie, or a culture enthusiast, Vietnam has something special just for you.

**Book your trip today and start your Vietnamese adventure!**

- Question 1:** A on      B. in      C. with      D. at  
**Question 2:** A. locally      B. locality      C. localization      D. local  
**Question 3:** A. the      B. an      C. a      D. no articles

**Budget Travel in Hanoi**

Explore Hanoi on a budget with these simple tips:

1. **Old Quarter:** Walk around the Old Quarter to enjoy cheap street food and buy small (1) \_\_\_\_\_.
2. **Hoan Kiem Lake:** Relax by (2) \_\_\_\_\_ lake and visit nearby temples.
3. **Temple of Literature:** Visit this historical place to learn about old education.


**Cheap Eats:**


1. **Street Food:** Try phở and bún chả (3) \_\_\_\_\_ local street stalls.
2. **Cafes:** Have Vietnamese coffee at small, affordable cafes.


Hanoi is a great place for an affordable and fun trip!


- Question 1:** A. souvenirs      B. tickets      C. clothes      D. electronics  
**Question 2:** A. the      B. a      C. an      D. no articles  
**Question 3:** A. in      B. on      C. under      D. at

**Explore Da Nang and Bà Nà Hills**

 **Amazing Views:** Take a ride (1) \_\_\_\_\_ the long cable car and see beautiful mountains and the sea.

 **Famous Sights:** See the Golden Bridge held up by giant hands and visit the French Village.

 **Fresh Air:** Enjoy the cool mountain breeze and lovely scenery.

 **Tasty Food:** Try delicious local and (2) \_\_\_\_\_ meals in cozy restaurants.




Book your trip now and have a great time in (3) \_\_\_\_\_ Da Nang and Bà Nà Hills!

Question 1: A. by B. in C. on D. under

Question 2: A. international B. internationally C. nation D. nationality

Question 3: A. the B. a C. an D. no articles

### Discover Hanoi's Culture



Hanoi is ( ) \_\_\_\_\_ old meets new.  Walk through ancient temples, shop (1) \_\_\_\_\_ busy markets, and taste yummy street food.  Enjoy the calm of Hoan Kiem Lake and the lively Old Quarter.  Watch traditional water puppet shows and see local crafts. Hanoi is (3) \_\_\_\_\_ city full of history and life. Come and explore! ✨


Question 1: A. which B. what C. where D. when




Question 2: A. on B. at C. in D. for





Question 3: A. an B. the C. that D. a

### Explore American Culture ✨

**Diverse Traditions:** Enjoy holidays like Thanksgiving  and listen to cool music like hip-hop .

 **Famous Food:** Try the tasty hamburger, (1) \_\_\_\_\_ favorite American meal! 😊

 **Fun Entertainment:** Watch (2) \_\_\_\_\_ movies  and TV shows  from Hollywood.

 **Exciting Festivals:** Join in on music , art , and fun parades  across the country.

 **Visit the U.S.A:** Come see the amazing culture (3) \_\_\_\_\_ America!

Question 1: A. a B. an C. the D. some

Question 2: A. excitement B. exciting C. excited D. excite

Question 3: A. for B. in C. about D. of

### Big News! Join Our International Tour!

We are excited to offer a **Special International Tour** organized by **Global Adventures Inc.** (1) \_\_\_\_\_ this tour, you will:

- **Visit New Places:** See different cities and landmarks.
- **Try Local Food:** Taste delicious dishes (2) \_\_\_\_\_ each country.
- **See Beautiful Scenery:** Enjoy amazing views and nature.
- **Guided Trips:** Get help from friendly guides.

**Tour Dates:** June 10, 2024, to June 24, 2024

**Destinations:** France, Italy, Japan

**Sign Up Now:** Space is (3) \_\_\_\_\_! Contact us at (555) 123-4567 or email [info@globaladventures.com](mailto:info@globaladventures.com) to join.

Come with us for a great adventure and fun memories! ✨

Question 1: A. After B. On C. At D. Under

Question 2: A. a B. an C. the D. some

Question 3: **A. limited**

B. limit

C. limits

D. limiting

### NOTICE: Top Tourist Spots in Vietnam

Dear Students and Parents,

Here are some top places to visit (1) \_\_\_\_\_ Vietnam:

1. **Hạ Long Bay** 🌊: Known for its beautiful water and islands.
2. **Hội An** 🏠: Famous for its old town and colorful lanterns.
3. **Hà Nội** 🏙️: (2) \_\_\_\_\_ capital city with historic sites and busy streets.
4. **Hồ Chí Minh City** 🏙️: A big city with modern buildings and old landmarks.
5. **Sapa** 🌄: Mountain area with stunning views and traditional villages.
6. **Phú Quốc Island** 🏖️: Great beaches and clear water.
7. **Huế** 🏰: Known for its ancient buildings and royal history.
8. **Nha Trang** 🌴: Coastal city with nice beaches and (3) \_\_\_\_\_ activities.

We hope this list helps you plan your future trips!

Best regards,

The Travel Committee

Question 1: A. for

B. at

**C. in**

D. on

Question 2: A. A

**B. The**

C. An

D. Some

Question 3: **A. fun**

B. funniness

C. funnily

D. funny

### NOTICE: Hawaii Trip

Dear Students and Parents,

We are excited to offer (1) \_\_\_\_\_ trip to Hawaii! Here are the details:

#### Trip Information:

- **Destination:** Hawaii, USA
- **Dates:** June 10 - June 20
- **Departure:** 10:00 AM on June 10
- **Return:** 8:00 PM on June 20
- **Meeting Point:** School Gate

#### Trip Highlights:

1. **Waikiki Beach** 🏖️: Relax () \_\_\_\_\_ a famous beach.
2. **Volcanoes National Park** 🌋: See active volcanoes.
3. **Pearl Harbor** 🚢: Visit the historic Pearl Harbor site.
4. **Hanauma Bay** 🐠: Snorkel and see colorful fish.
5. **Hawaiian** (3) \_\_\_\_\_ 🌺: Learn about Hawaiian traditions.

#### Notes:

- Pack swimwear, sunscreen, and comfy clothes.
- Make sure all travel documents are ready.

We hope you join us for this exciting trip! Contact the school office for more info.

Best regards,

The Travel Committee

Question 1: A. a

B. an

**C. the**

D. none

- Question 2: A. in                    **B. on**                                    C. at                                    D. by  
 Question 3: A. Culture            **B. Cultures**                            C. Cultural                            D. Culturally

**ADVERTISEMENT**

Looking for (1) \_\_\_\_\_ part-time job that involves travel? Join our team as a travel helper! Enjoy visiting new places and assist others (2) \_\_\_\_\_ planning their trips. We value interest in travel and a friendly attitude, and we provide a fun and supportive work environment. If you love (3) \_\_\_\_\_ new destinations and helping people, apply now! This job is a great way to combine work with your love for travel.  
 Don't miss this chance to make travel a part of your job!

- Question 1: A. an                    **B. a**                                    C. the                                    D. some  
 Question 2: A. about            **B. for**                                    C. in                                    D. on  
 Question 3: A. explore            **B. exploring**                            C. explored                            D. exploration

**EXPLORE NEW PLACES AND ENJOY YOUR TRAVEL!**

Made by travel lovers and experts, wanderlust.com has everything you need to make your trips more (1) \_\_\_\_\_. Full of tips, guides, and travel videos, this site helps you turn your travels (2) \_\_\_\_\_ amazing adventures.  
 From home, you can learn how to pick great places to visit, save money, explore different (3) \_\_\_\_\_, and try new activities!  
 Ready to start your adventure? Visit wanderlust.com today!

- Question 1: A. boring            **B. exciting**                            C. tiring                                    D. simple  
 Question 2: A. with                    **B. for**                                    C. into                                    D. on  
 Question 3: A. foods                    **B. cultures**                            C. hotels                                    D. cities

**XI.**

**Exercise 1:** destination / has / many / attractions / which / the city / you / can / visit

**Exercise 2:** guide / helpful / which / the / travel / you / can / find / on / our website

**Exercise 3:** the museum / closed / which / was / yesterday / the tourists / wanted to / visit

**Exercise 4:** information / is / very useful / about / the tour / which / the brochure

**Exercise 5:** the city / whose / weather / is / always sunny / the tourists / loved

**Exercise 6:** advice / the travel agency / provided / which / was / very / helpful / the

**Exercise 7:** tourists / visited / the city / who / were / very /impressed

**Exercise 8:** showed us / the / guide / the best / was / who / around

**Exercise 9:** enjoyed / who / the hotel / stayed / at / the traveler / their stay

**Exercise 10:** who / the person / was / the trip / organized / efficient / very

**Exercise 11:** the / who / very / locals / welcomed us / were / friendly

---

**Exercise 12:** was / provided the local food / hospitable / whose / the host / very

---

**Exercise 13:** the staff / excellent / job / the events / did an / whose / organized

---

**Exercise 14:** recommended / very / the local / helpful / was / whose / the best restaurants

---

**Exercise 15:** enjoyed / tourist / at / the hotel / stayed / their stay / whose

---

**Đáp án:**

**Exercise 1:** The city which has many attractions are a great destination.

**Exercise 2:** The travel guide which you can find on our website is very helpful.

**Exercise 3:** The museum which the tourists wanted to visit was closed yesterday.

**Exercise 4:** The brochure which has information about the tour is very useful.

**Exercise 5:** The city whose weather is always sunny was loved by the tourists.

**Exercise 6:** The advice which the travel agency provided was very helpful.

**Exercise 7:** The tourists who visited the city were very impressed.

**Exercise 8:** The guide who showed us around was the best.

**Exercise 9:** The traveler who stayed at the hotel enjoyed their stay.

**Exercise 10:** The person who organized the trip was very efficient.

**Exercise 11:** The locals who welcomed us were very friendly.

**Exercise 12:** The host whose provided the local food was very hospitable.

**Exercise 13:** The staff whose organized the events did an excellent job.

**Exercise 14:** The local whose recommended the best restaurants was very helpful.

**Exercise 15:** The tourist whose stayed at the hotel enjoyed their stay.

## **XII. Combine these pairs of sentences using relative pronouns.**

**Exercise 1:** I visited a city. The city has many famous landmarks.

---

**Exercise 2:** They visited a beach. The beach was very clean and quiet.

---

**Exercise 3:** The person is waiting for a taxi. He works at the travel agency.

---

**Exercise 4:** The children are playing in the park. Their parents are nearby.

---

**Exercise 5:** We went to a restaurant. The restaurant serves traditional food.

---

**Exercise 6:** The tourist is taking a tour. His camera broke.

---

**Exercise 7:** The travelers are visiting the island. Their guide is very knowledgeable.

---

**Exercise 8:** She has a friend. Her friend is a tour guide.

---

**Exercise 9:** They have a map. The map shows all the tourist spots.

---

**Exercise 10:** The guide recommended a museum. The museum has many ancient artifacts.

---

**Exercise 11:** The woman is buying souvenirs. Her children are waiting outside.

---

**Exercise 12:** We stayed at a hotel. The hotel was very luxurious.

---

**Exercise 13:** She met a tour guide. The tour guide was very knowledgeable.

---

**Exercise 14:** The woman is buying souvenirs. Her children are waiting outside.

---

**Exercise 15:** The traveler is taking a photo. He is my friend.

---

**Exercise 16:** The family rented a car. Their luggage was too much to carry.

---

**Exercise 17:** The couple is visiting a castle. Their friend recommended the tour.

---

**Exercise 18:** The first tourist has just arrived. He booked the tour online.

---

**Exercise 19:** The man is speaking to the hotel manager. His room was double-booked.

---

**Đáp án:**

**Exercise 1:** I visited a city which has many famous landmarks.

**Exercise 2:** They visited a beach which was very clean and quiet.

**Exercise 3:** The person who is waiting for a taxi works at the travel agency.

**Exercise 4:** The children whose parents are nearby are playing in the park.

**Exercise 5:** We went to a restaurant which serves traditional food.

**Exercise 6:** The tourist whose camera broke is taking a tour

**Exercise 7:** The travelers whose guide is very knowledgeable are visiting the island.

**Exercise 8:** She has a friend whose is a tour guide.

**Exercise 9:** They have a map which shows all the tourist spots.

**Exercise 10:** The guide recommended a museum which has many ancient artifacts.

**Exercise 11:** The woman whose children are waiting outside is buying souvenirs.

**Exercise 12:** We stayed at a hotel which was very luxurious.

**Exercise 13:** She met a tour guide who was very knowledgeable.

**Exercise 14:** The woman whose children are waiting outside is buying souvenirs.

**Exercise 15:** The traveler who is taking a photo is my friend.

**Exercise 16:** The family whose luggage was too much to carry rented a car.

**Exercise 17:** The couple whose friend recommended the tour is visiting a castle.

**Exercise 18:** The first tourist who has just arrived booked the tour online.

**Exercise 19:** The man whose room was double-booked is speaking to the hotel manager.

**XIII. You will listen to a conversation between two friends, Emma and David, as they plan their trip to Vietnam. Listen carefully to answer the following questions. There are two types of questions: true/false and multiple-choice.**

**Planning a Trip to Vietnam**

**Narrator:** Emma and David are planning their trip to Vietnam. Let's hear what they have to say.

**Emma:** David, I'm really looking forward to our trip to Vietnam! There are so many interesting places to visit. Where should we go first?

**David:** I think we should start in **Hanoi**. It's the capital city and has a lot of history. We can explore the **Old Quarter** and try some street food. Don't forget to visit the **Hoan Kiem Lake**—it's a famous spot.

**Emma:** That sounds great! After Hanoi, I'd love to see **Ha Long Bay**. The pictures of the limestone islands are so beautiful. We could take a boat trip there.

**David:** Good idea! And then we can head to **Da Nang** for some beach time. We can relax on the beach and maybe visit the **Marble Mountains**.

**Emma:** Yes, and since we'll be close, we should also check out **Hoi An**. It's an ancient town with pretty lanterns and old buildings.

**David:** Perfect! And to finish our trip, we can visit **Ho Chi Minh City**. We can learn about history at the **War Remnants Museum** and explore the **Ben Thanh Market**.

**Emma:** I'm so excited, David! Vietnam is going to be an amazing adventure.

### True/False Questions:

1. David suggests they start their trip in Ho Chi Minh City.
2. Emma is interested in visiting Ha Long Bay because of the limestone islands.
3. David thinks they should visit the War Remnants Museum in Da Nang.
4. Hoi An is known for its modern buildings and skyscrapers.
5. Emma and David are planning to relax on the beach in Da Nang.

### Multiple-Choice Questions:

6. Where do Emma and David plan to start their trip?  
A. Ho Chi Minh City      B. Da Nang      C. Hanoi      D. Ha Long Bay
7. What is one of the famous attractions in Hanoi mentioned in the conversation?  
A. Ben Thanh Market      C. Marble Mountains  
B. Hoan Kiem Lake      D. Japanese Covered Bridge
8. What activity do they plan to do in Ha Long Bay?  
A. Visit museums      B. Try street food      C. Take a boat trip      D. Go shopping
9. What is Hoi An known for according to Emma?  
A. Its lanterns and ancient buildings      C. Its historical museum  
B. Its beaches and modern hotels      D. Its street food
10. Which city is their final destination on this trip?  
A. Da Nang      B. Hanoi      C. Hoi An      D. Ho Chi Minh City

### Đáp án:

#### True/False Questions:

1. **False** - David suggests they start their trip in Hanoi.
2. **True** - Emma is interested in visiting Ha Long Bay because of the limestone islands.
3. **False** - David thinks they should visit the War Remnants Museum in Ho Chi Minh City, not Da Nang.
4. **False** - Hoi An is known for its ancient buildings and pretty lanterns, not modern buildings and skyscrapers.
5. **True** - Emma and David are planning to relax on the beach in Da Nang.

#### Multiple-Choice Questions:

6. **C. Hanoi** - Emma and David plan to start their trip in Hanoi.
7. **B. Hoan Kiem Lake** - One of the famous attractions in Hanoi mentioned in the conversation.
8. **C. Take a boat trip** - They plan to take a boat trip in Ha Long Bay.
9. **A. Its lanterns and ancient buildings** - Hoi An is known for its lanterns and ancient buildings.
10. **D. Ho Chi Minh City** - Their final destination on this trip is Ho Chi Minh City.



