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| **SỞ GD&ĐT BẮC NINH**  **Trường THPT Yên Phong số 2** | **ÔN TẬP TNTHPT MÔN TIẾNG ANH**  **Chuyên đề : Adverbial clauses of time** |

**I. Lý thuyết**

Mệnh đề trạng ngữ chỉ thời gian là những mệnh đề được bắt đầu bằng các liên từ chỉ thời gian: **“*when, while, as, until, till, as soon as, once, before, by the time, after, as long as, so long as, since,*…”**

**1. When**

* chỉ hành động thường xuyên ở hiện tại hoặc liên tục trong hiện tại:

**When+ S+ HTĐ, S+HTĐ.**

Ex: when it rains hard, I don’t go out.

* chỉ 2 hành động xảy ra ở tương lai

**When+ S+ HTĐ, S+ TLĐ**

Ex: when you see him tomorrow, he will wear black glasses.

* nhấn mạnh hành động một xảy ra trước hành động 2 (vì có liên từ chỉ thời gian nên tương lai hoàn thành được thay bằng hiện tại hoàn thành)

**When +S+ HTHT, S+TLĐ**

Ex: when I have finished my homework, I will go to the cinema with my boyfriend.

* Hai hành động xảy ra liên tục trong quá khứ:

**When+ S+ QKĐ, S+QKĐ**

Ex: when he opened the door, the dog ran into the house.

* Chỉ một hành động ngắn, một hành động khác kéo dài trong quá khứ( một hành động đang xảy ra, một hành động khác xen vào):

**When+S+ QKĐ, S+QKTD**

Ex: when he came into the house, his mother was cooking

* Chỉ hành động một xảy ra, hành động 2 xảy ra trước( nhấn mạnh hành động 2 xảy ra trước hành động 1)

**When + S+ QKĐ, S+ QKHT**

Ex: when he went to her home, she had gone to other man.

1. **While**

* hành động thường xuyên xảy ra ở hiện tại

**S+HTĐ+ While+S+ HTTD**

Ex: he usually reads the newspaper while he is working.

* Hành động sẽ xảy ra ở tương lai

**While +S+ HTTD, S+TLĐ**

Ex: while we are studying tomorrow, our principle will come to see our class.

* Một hành động đang xảy ra thì một hành động khác chen vào( hành động sau while kéo dài hơn):

**While +S+QKTD, S+ QKĐ**

Ex: he read a magazine while he was waiting for me.

* Hai hành động cùng xảy ra trong quá khứ

**S+QKTD +while +S+ QKTD**

Ex: while my mother was sewing, my father was watching TV.

**3. Before**

* Khi 2 chủ từ giống nhau

**Before+ V-ing, S+V**

Ex: before going to bed, I finished my homework

* Hành động 2 xảy ra trước hành động 1

**Before+ S+ QKĐ, S+ QKHT**

Ex: before go to bed, I had watched TV.

* Hai hành động ở tương lai

**Before+ S+HTĐ, S+TLĐ**

Ex: before you come tomorrow, I will go to supermarket to buy some foods.

* Nhấn hành động 2 xảy ra trước hành động một ở tương lai

**Before + S+ HTĐ, S+TLHT**

Ex: before the manage comes back next week, I will have finished my report.

**4. After/ just after**

* Khi 2 chủ từ trong câu giống nhau

**After+ V-ing, S+V**

Ex: after finishing their work, the officers went home.

* Nhấn mạnh hành động 2 xảy ra trước hành động một trong quá khứ

**After+ S+ QKHT, S+QKĐ**

Ex: after I had brushed my teeth, I went to bed.

* Hai hành động xảy ra ở tương lai

**After+ S+ HTĐ, S+TLĐ**

Ex: after he finishes the work tomorrow, he will go home.

* Nhấn mạnh sự việc một xảy ra trước một sư việc ở tương lai

**After+ S+ HTHT, S+TLĐ**

Ex: after she has passed the next exam, she will study abroad.

**5. As soon as/ just as**

**As soon as+ S+ HTĐ, please+V1 /don’t V1**

Ex: as soon as he comes, please tell him to meet me!

**As soon as+ S+ QKHT, S+QKĐ**

**S+ QKĐ, S+QKĐ**

Ex: as soon as he had got home, the bell rang.

**As soon as+ S+ HTĐ, S+ TLĐ**

Ex: as soon as he passes the exam next month, he will go for holiday.

* Nhấn mạnh một sự việc hoàn toàn trước một sự việc trong tương lai

**As soon as+ S+ HTHT, S+ TLĐ**

Ex: as soon as the rain has stopped, we will go out.

**6. Since**

**S+ HTHT+ since + S+ QKĐ**

Ex: We have not seen her yet since she left school.

* Nhấn mạnh sự việc còn tiếp tục tiếp diễn đến hiện tại

**S+HTHT (TD) + since+ S+ HTHT (TD).**

Ex: He has been selling the lottery since he has lived in this city.

* **By the time:** diễn tả một hành động hoàn thành trước một hành động khác. ở mệnh đề chính ta dùng quá khứ hoàn thành cho hành động trong quá khứ và tương lai hoàn thành cho hành động ở tương lai nhằm nhấn mạnh sự hoàn tất của hành động.

**By the time+ HTĐ, TLHT**

**By the time + QKHT, QK**

Ex: We will have finished our homework by the time they arrive.

I had completed mine by the time he has finished his homework.

**7. Until/ till(cho đến khi):** thường dùng hiện tại đơn hay quá khứ đơn trong các mệnh đề

**S+ will+ Vbare+ until/till+ S+V**

**S+Ved+until+S+Ved**

Ex: I will wait until you finish your talk.

We waited until he finished his homework.

* No sooner……….than/ hardly……….when( vừa mới….thì đã): dùng cho thì quá khứ và thì hiện tại, không dùng cho thì tương lai
* Với thì quá khứ

**No sooner + had + S + VpII + than + S + Ved**

Ex: No sooner had we started out for California than it started to rain.

= we had no sooner started out for California than it started to rain.

* Với thì hiện tại(diễn tả thói quen thường xuyên xảy ra)

**No sooner + do/does + S + V + than + S+ V**

Ex: No sooner does he arrive than he wants to leave.

= he no sooner arrives than he wants to leave.

**\* Note:**

**- Hầu hết các thì** đều được dùng trong mệnh đề thời gian, ngoại trừ **các thì tương lai (future tenses). Nó được thay thế bằng thì hiện tại đơn.**

- Chú ý: **Hardly** có thể được thay thế bằng **scarcely** hoặc **barely**, nhưng không thông dụng lắm.

- Dùng thì hoàn thành để nhấn mạnh sự hoàn thành hành động.

- Tương lai hoàn thành dùng trong câu có **before, by the time.**

- Quá khứ hoàn thành: **before, after, by the time……**

- Cụm **S + be** có thể được bỏ đi khi hai chủ từ ở hai mệnh đề là một.Đây được gọi là mệnh đề rút gọn.

Ex: When a little girl, my mother was very shy and passive.

(When my mother was a girl, she was very shy)

**II. Bài tập**

1. John will call you before he ­­\_\_\_\_\_\_ over.

A. come B. will come C. will be coming D. comes

2. After this student graduates, she \_\_\_\_\_\_ a job.

A. got B. will get C. had got D. get

3. When we \_\_\_\_\_\_ him tomorrow, we will ask him.

A. saw B. have seen C. will see D. see

4. As soon as it \_\_\_\_\_\_ raining, we will leave for Hanoi.

A. stops B. stop C. had stopped D. stopped

5. By the time he comes, everybody will have already \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. leave B. leaving C. left D. leaves

6. Whenever I \_\_\_\_\_\_ her, I say hello.

A. see B. will see C. will have seen D. saw

7. The next time I go to Hue Imperial Citadel, I am going \_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of pictures.

A. taking B. take C. took D. to take

8. I will never speak to him again so long as I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. lives B. will live C. am living D. live

9. By the time Nathan\_\_\_\_ to bed tomorrow, he will have had a full day and will be ready for sleep.

A. had gone B. will go C. goes D. went

10. As soon as I finish my revision exercises on adverbial of time, I will drop in on you and we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out for dinner.

A. went B. will go C. will have gone D. go

11. By the time Shara returns to her country, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ away from home for more than three years.

A. would be B. will have been C. will be D. is

12. After my father \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ breakfast tomorrow, he will get ready to go to work.

A. will have had B. has C. will be having D. have

13. As soon as Covid-19 spread, it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ millions of people.

A. would kill B. killed C. would be killing D. had killed

14. When Bill finishes his apprenticeship, he\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the factory.

A. worked B. will work C. will be working D. work

15. The boss will work at his desk until he \_\_\_\_\_\_ to another meeting in the middle of the afternoon.

A. went B. go C. will go D. goes

16. Ms. Tea \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lunch by the time we arrived.

A. finished B. has finished C. had finished D. finishing

17. Billy will come soon. When Billy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, we will see him.

A. come B. will come C. will be coming D. comes

18. We will get home at 5:30. After we get home, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dinner.

A. will have B. will be having C. had D. have

19. As soon as the bus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, we will be able to get to school.

A. arrives B. arrive C. will arrive D. arrived

20. I will have a bath after I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_my work.

A. finish B. finished C. will finish D. finishes

21. My mother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ here when I arrive tomorrow.

A. am B. had been C. could be D. will be

22. My friends are going to wait right here until Jame \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. comes B. will have come C. is coming D. came

23. As soon as the team \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the match, there will be great joy throughout the land.

A. win B. will win C. wins D. would won

24. The dog \_\_\_\_\_\_any tricks until his owner teaches him.

A. didn’t do B. won’t do C. won’t have done D. not do

25. I am going to keep my love secret until I \_\_\_\_\_\_ school next year.

A. leave B. leaves C. will leave D. left

26. When there \_\_\_\_\_\_ enough green house gases, the heat from the sun is trapped in the atmosphere.

A. is B. are C. was D. were

27. After I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my exam paper, the bell rang.

A. finish B. finishes C. had finished D. finished

28. I will take a gap year if I \_\_\_\_\_\_any plans for my future yet.

A. not have B. doesn’t have C. don’t have D. haven’t had

29. I’ll shadow this baker until I \_\_\_\_\_\_ enough experience to bake cakes on my own.

A. have B. has C. will have D. had

30. Ms. Tham will get married as soon as she will find a good job.

A. will find B. found C. finds D. find

31. She hasn’t met him since she \_\_\_\_\_ from the university.

A. graduates B. graduated C. had graduated D. was graduating

32. My son learned a lot of Japanese while he\_\_\_\_\_ in Tokyo.

A. am B. were C. was D. wasn’t

33. He has not been well since he\_\_\_\_\_\_ home.

A. returned B. returns C. am returning D. had returned

34. When Peter was in English, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with his cousins.

A. staying B. was staying C. stayed D. had stayed

35. Last night, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ to bed after I had watched my favorite film.

A. had gone B. gone C. went D. was going

36. By the time Susan left her company this morning, someone \_\_\_\_\_\_ for her.

A. looked B. had looked C. was looking D. looks

37. I have been learning English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I was twelve years old.

A. for B. from C. since D. as

38. The first time that I went to Tokyo, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ to an opera.

A. go B. going C. went D. had gone

39. Before her brother arrived, he \_\_\_\_\_ on the phone.

A. had talked B. was talking C. talked D. will talk

40. As she was walking home, it\_\_\_\_\_ to rain.

A. begin B. was beginning C. began D. had begun

41. They stayed here after they \_\_\_\_\_ their project.

A. finish B. will finish C. finished D. had finished

42. Sam hadn’t received the gift when she \_\_\_\_\_\_ to him.

A. spoke B. speak C. had spoken D. will speaking

43. When my sister arrived at the cinema, the film \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. start B. starts C. will start D. had started

44. Mary \_\_\_\_\_\_ in Japan before she went to Germany.

A. had lived B. lived C. was living D. lives

45. After they \_\_\_\_\_\_ the sushi, they began to feel unwell.

A. ate B. had eaten C. eat D, have eaten

46. By the time we \_\_\_\_, everyone had left.

A. arrived               B. had arrived C. will arrive D. have arrived

47. By that time, everybody \_\_\_\_ tired.

A. was               B. were C. are D. had been

46. He \_\_\_\_ of it until his father mentioned it.

A. didn't hear               B. don’t hear C. not hear D. hadn't heard

47. No sooner \_\_\_\_ than he realized what was happening.

A. did I arrive               B. had her father arrived              C. arrive D. arrived

48. When they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dinner, they went out for a drink.

A. finish B. finished D. finishing D. had finished

49. The electricity went off because my mother \_\_\_\_\_\_ the bill.

A. didn’t pay B. weren’t paying C. haven’t paid D. hadn’t paid

50. The students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their homework, so they were in trouble.

A. hadn’t do B. hadn’t done C. didn’t do D. won’t do

51. My daughter \_\_\_\_\_\_ breakfast when her boyfriend arrived.

A. hadn’t had B. haven’t had C. don’t have D. won’t have

52. Before Joan’s sister came to England, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ English.

A. studied B. will study C. had studied D was studying

53. His son has lost touch with my penpal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he left for London.

A. as soon as B. after C. before D. since

54. Minh has learnt French since he\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a little boy.

A. is B. was C. has been D. had been

55. Before cars\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ horses and bicycles.

A. were discovered/ had usedB. discovering/ had used

C. had discovered/ used D. discovered/ had used

57. Before they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Liverpool, they \_\_\_\_\_\_ everything.

A. moved/ sell B. moved/ had sold C. had moved/ sold D. moved/ sold

58. After his grandfather \_\_\_\_\_\_ very hard, he \_\_\_\_\_ unwell.

A. worked/fall B. had worked/ had fell C. worked/ had fell D. had worked/ fell

59. Her litter girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the box after she \_\_\_\_\_ the key.

A. opened/ found C. open/find

B. had opened/ had found D. opened/ had found

60. Before she \_\_\_\_\_ the birthday party, she \_\_\_\_\_\_ her best friends.

A. started/ invited C. start/ invite

B. started/ had invited D. had started/ invited

61. Max left the house\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ saying good-bye to his mother.

A. before B. after C. during D. in

62. Mozart could compose music\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he was only five years old.

A. because B. although C. when D. however

63. Mrs. Jenny\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the gate before her friends arrived.

A. had opened B. will open C. would open D. has open

64. My children were playing in the garden when\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. they have heard a scream B. they were hearing a scream

C. they saw a plane D. they had heard a scream

65. Mai heard the news on the TV\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she was driving from work.

A. while B. as C. until D. A and B

66. After he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the blanket, he \_\_\_\_\_\_ the floor.

A. washes/ cleans C. washed/ had cleaned

B. had washed/ cleaned D. washed/ cleaned

67. We \_\_\_\_\_\_ for a sightseeing tour after the bus \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. went/ had arrived C. had gone/ arrived

B. went/ arrived D. go/ arrived

68. After my son \_\_\_\_\_\_ school, he \_\_\_\_\_\_ for a comic book.

A. finished/ worked C. had finished/ had worked

B. finishes/ works D. had finished/ worked

69. My brothers \_\_\_\_\_\_ a cup of tea after they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dinner.

A. drink/ finish C. drank/ had finished

B. drank/ finished D. had drunk/ had finished

70. The man \_\_\_\_\_ me for Anne’s telephone number before he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her.

A. asked/ phoned C. had asked/ had phoned

B. asked/ had phoned D. had asked/ phoned

71. My father lost his phone when he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (walk) home.

A. walked B. walking C. walk D. was walking

72. It was raining while my teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) lunch.

A. was having B. had C. are having D. have

73. I saw the grocery store when I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sit) under the tree.

A. sat B. am sitting C. was sitting D. sit

74. My daughter’s phone rang while she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (talk) to her new friend.

A. talks B. talked C. talking D. was talking

75. Her sons \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to work when they saw an accident on the road.

A. drove B. are driving C. driven D. were driving

76. Lucy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ride) her bike when the dog ran across her house.

A. is riding B. rode C. rides D. was riding

77. The customer lost her camera while she \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) around the city.

A. walks B. is walking C. was walking D. walked

78. The truck \_\_\_\_\_ (go) very fast when it hit our bike.

A. was going B. went C. is going D. goes

79. My stepmother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (walk) down the road when it began to rain.

A. walked B. was walking C. am walking D. walk

80. Sulie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (stand) under the tree when she saw a big bird.

A. is standing B. was standing C. stood D. will stand

***Identify the underlined part that needs correction:***

81. When it raining heavily, children usually go to school by bus.

A. When B. raining C. usually go D. by bus

82. I learns a lot from my co-workers when I was at Yen Phong No.2 High.

A. learns B. co-workers C. was D. Yen Phong

83. As soon as the bell rang, the students would shout cheerfully.

A. as soon as B. rang C. would shout D. cheerfully

84. Ms. Ly will be a teacher for 15 years by the end of next year.

A. will be B. for C. by D. next year

85. Stephen Hawking was awarded for his research after he has great contributions in AI technology.

A. was awarded B. after C. has D. in

86. AI will eliminate human beings as soon as AI technology was fully developed.

A. will eliminate B. as soon as C. fully D. developed

87. Unless you had required qualifications and experiences, you can’t get the job.

A. Unless B. had C. and D. can’t get

88. She hasn’t learned what love is until she met her Romeo.

A. hasn’t learned B. love is C. until D. meet

89. After I graduate from secondary school, I would travel abroad to study further.

A. graduate B. secondary school C. would travel D. to study

90. Whenever Bean will be sick, he sneezes continually.

A. Whenever B. will be C. sneezes D. continually

91. I cry a river after my love said he wanted to break up with me yesterday.

A. cry B. after C. wanted D. yesterday

92. Once I saw the president, I will ask him for a rise in workers’ salary.

A. saw B. will ask C. rise D. salary

93. Before she meets Jack, she hadn’t found her true love.

A. Before B. meets C. hadn’t found D. true love

94. When she will save enough next month, she will buy a new iPhone Pro.

A. When B. will save C. next month D. will buy

95. As I was shopping in Win Mart, I earn some vouchers.

A. As B. was shopping C. earn D. vouchers

96. We played some computer games after we finished our final exam.

A. We B. played C. finished D. final exam

97. Once the pandemic was over, we will travel the world.

A. Once B. was C. over D. will travel

98. I will never make this mistake again as long as I will live.

A. will never B. make C. again D. will live

99. As soon as the long hand of the clock hit on 12, we’ll say “Happy New Year”.

A. As soon as B. hit C. on D. ’ll say

100. As soon as I will win the lottery, I’ll quit my job.

A. As soon as B. will win C. ’ll quit D. job

**ANSWER KEY**

1. John will call you before he ­­\_\_\_\_\_\_ over.

A. come B. will come C. will be coming D. comes

2. After this student graduates, she \_\_\_\_\_\_ a job.

A. got B. will get C. had got D. get

3. When we \_\_\_\_\_\_ him tomorrow, we will ask him.

A. saw B. have seen C. will see D. see

4. As soon as it \_\_\_\_\_\_ raining, we will leave for Hanoi.

A. stops B. stop C. had stopped D. stopped

5. By the time he comes, everybody will have already \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. leave B. leaving C. left D. leaves

6. Whenever I \_\_\_\_\_\_ her, I say hello.

A. see B. will see C. will have seen D. saw

7. The next time I go to Hue Imperial Citadel, I am going \_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of pictures.

A. taking B. take C. took D. to take

8. I will never speak to him again so long as I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. lives B. will live C. am living D. live

9. By the time Nathan\_\_\_\_ to bed tomorrow, he will have had a full day and will be ready for sleep.

A. had gone B. will go C. goes D. went

10. As soon as I finish my revision exercises on adverbial of time, I will drop in on you and we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out for dinner.

A. went B. will go C. will have gone D. go

11. By the time Shara returns to her country, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ away from home for more than three years.

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12. After my father \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ breakfast tomorrow, he will get ready to go to work.

A. will have had B. has C. will be having D. have

13. As soon as Covid-19 spread, it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ millions of people.

A. would kill B. killed C. would be killing D. had killed

14. When Bill finishes his apprenticeship, he\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the factory.

A. worked B. will work C. will be working D. work

15. The boss will work at his desk until he \_\_\_\_\_\_ to another meeting in the middle of the afternoon.

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16. Ms. Tea \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lunch by the time we arrived.

A. finished B. has finished C. had finished D. finishing

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A. come B. will come C. will be coming D. comes

18. We will get home at 5:30. After we get home, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dinner.

A. will have B. will be having C. had D. have

19. As soon as the bus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, we will be able to get to school.

A. arrives B. arrive C. will arrive D. arrived

20. I will have a bath after I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_my work.

A. finish B. finished C. will finish D. finishes

21. My mother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ here when I arrive tomorrow.

A. am B. had been C. could be D. will be

22. My friends are going to wait right here until Jame \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. comes B. will have come C. is coming D. came

23. As soon as the team \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the match, there will be great joy throughout the land.

A. win B. will win C. wins D. would won

24. The dog \_\_\_\_\_\_any tricks until his owner teaches him.

A. didn’t do B. won’t do C. won’t have done D. not do

25. I am going to keep my love secret until I \_\_\_\_\_\_ school next year.

A. leave B. leaves C. will leave D. left

26. When there \_\_\_\_\_\_ enough greenhouse gases, the heat from the sun is trapped in the atmosphere.

A. is B. are C. was D. were

27. After I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my exam paper, the bell rang.

A. finish B. finishes C. had finished D. finished

28. I will take a gap year if I \_\_\_\_\_\_any plans for my future yet.

A. not have B. doesn’t have C. don’t have D. haven’t had

29. I’ll shadow this baker until I \_\_\_\_\_\_ enough experience to bake cakes on my own.

A. have B. has C. will have D. had

30. Ms. Tham will get married as soon as she ­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a good job.

A. will find B. found C. finds D. find

31. She hasn’t met him since she \_\_\_\_\_ from the university.

A. graduates B. graduated C. had graduated D. was graduating

32. My son learned a lot of Japanese while he\_\_\_\_\_ in Tokyo.

A. am B. were C. was D. wasn’t

33. He has not been well since he\_\_\_\_\_\_ home.

A. returned B. returns C. am returning D. had returned

34. When Peter was in English, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with his cousins.

A. staying B. was staying C. stayed D. had stayed

35. Last night, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ to bed after I had watched my favorite film.

A. had gone B. gone C. went D. was going

36. By the time Susan left her company this morning, someone \_\_\_\_\_\_ for her.

A. looked B. had looked C. was looking D. looks

37. I have been learning English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I was twelve years old.

A. for B. from C. since D. as

38. The first time that I went to Tokyo, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ to an opera.

A. go B. going C. went D. had gone

39. Before her brother arrived, he \_\_\_\_\_ on the phone.

A. had talked B. was talking C. talked D. will talk

40. As she was walking home, it\_\_\_\_\_ to rain.

A. begin B. was beginning C. began D. had begun

41. They stayed here after they \_\_\_\_\_ their project.

A. finish B. will finish C. finished D. had finished

42. Sam hadn’t received the gift when she \_\_\_\_\_\_ to him.

A. spoke B. speak C. had spoken D. will speaking

43. When my sister arrived at the cinema, the film \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. start B. starts C. will start D. had started

44. Mary \_\_\_\_\_\_ in Japan before she went to Germany.

A. had lived B. lived C. was living D. lives

45. After they \_\_\_\_\_\_ the sushi, they began to feel unwell.

A. ate B. had eaten C. eat D, have eaten

46. By the time we \_\_\_\_, everyone had left.

A. arrived               B. had arrived C. will arrive D. have arrived

47. By that time, everybody \_\_\_\_ tired.

A. was               B. were C. are D. had been

46. He \_\_\_\_ of it until his father mentioned it.

A. didn't hear               B. don’t hear C. not hear D. hadn't heard

47. No sooner \_\_\_\_ than he realized what was happening.

A. did I arrive               B. had her father arrived              C. arrive D. arrived

48. When they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dinner, they went out for a drink.

A. finish B. finished D. finishing D. had finished

49. The electricity went off because my mother \_\_\_\_\_\_ the bill.

A. didn’t pay B. weren’t paying C. haven’t paid D. hadn’t paid

50. The students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their homework, so they were in trouble.

A. hadn’t do B. hadn’t done C. didn’t do D. won’t do

51. My daughter \_\_\_\_\_\_ breakfast when her boyfriend arrived.

A. hadn’t had B. haven’t had C. don’t have D. won’t have

52. Before Joan’s sister came to England, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ English.

A. studied B. will study C. had studied D was studying

53. His son has lost touch with my penpal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he left for London.

A. as soon as B. after C. before D. since

54. Minh has learnt French since he\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a little boy.

A. is B. was C. has been D. had been

55. Before cars\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ horses and bicycles.

A. were discovered/ had usedB. discovering/ had used

C. had discovered/ used D. discovered/ had used

57. Before they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Liverpool, they \_\_\_\_\_\_ everything.

A. moved/ sell B. moved/ had sold C. had moved/ sold D. moved/ sold

58. After his grandfather \_\_\_\_\_\_ very hard, he \_\_\_\_\_ unwell.

A. worked/fall B. had worked/ had fell C. worked/ had fell D. had worked/ fell

59. Her litter girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the box after she \_\_\_\_\_ the key.

A. opened/ found C. open/find

B. had opened/ had found D. opened/ had found

60. Before she \_\_\_\_\_ the birthday party, she \_\_\_\_\_\_ her best friends.

A. started/ invited C. start/ invite

B. started/ had invited D. had started/ invited

61. Max left the house\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ saying good-bye to his mother.

A. before B. after C. during D. in

62. Mozart could compose music\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he was only five years old.

A. because B. although C. when D. however

63. Mrs. Jenny\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the gate before her friends arrived.

A. had opened B. will open C. would open D. has open

64. My children were playing in the garden when\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. they have heard a scream B. they were hearing a scream

C. they saw a plane D. they had heard a scream

65. Mai heard the news on the TV\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she was driving from work.

A. while B. as C. until D. A and B

66. After he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the blanket, he \_\_\_\_\_\_ the floor.

A. washes/ cleans C. washed/ had cleaned

B. had washed/ cleaned D. washed/ cleaned

67. We \_\_\_\_\_\_ for a sightseeing tour after the bus \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. went/ had arrived C. had gone/ arrived

B. went/ arrived D. go/ arrived

68. After my son \_\_\_\_\_\_ school, he \_\_\_\_\_\_ for a comic book.

A. finished/ worked C. had finished/ had worked

B. finishes/ works D. had finished/ worked

69. My brothers \_\_\_\_\_\_ a cup of tea after they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dinner.

A. drink/ finish C. drank/ had finished

B. drank/ finished D. had drunk/ had finished

70. The man \_\_\_\_\_ me for Anne’s telephone number before he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her.

A. asked/ phoned C. had asked/ had phoned

B. asked/ had phoned D. had asked/ phoned

71. My father lost his phone when he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (walk) home.

A. walked B. walking C. walk D. was walking

72. It was raining while my teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) lunch.

A. was having B. had C. are having D. have

73. I saw the grocery store when I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sit) under the tree.

A. sat B. am sitting C. was sitting D. sit

74. My daughter’s phone rang while she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (talk) to her new friend.

A. talks B. talked C. talking D. was talking

75. Her sons \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to work when they saw an accident on the road.

A. drove B. are driving C. driven D. were driving

76. Lucy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ride) her bike when the dog ran across her house.

A. is riding B. rode C. rides D. was riding

77. The customer lost her camera while she \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) around the city.

A. walks B. is walking C. was walking D. walked

78. The truck \_\_\_\_\_ (go) very fast when it hit our bike.

A. was going B. went C. is going D. goes

79. My stepmother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (walk) down the road when it began to rain.

A. walked B. was walking C. am walking D. walk

80. Sulie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (stand) under the tree when she saw a big bird.

A. is standing B. was standing C. stood D. will stand

***Identify the underlined part that needs correction:***

81. When it raining heavily, children usually go to school by bus.

A. When B. raining C. usually go D. by bus

82. I learns a lot from my co-workers when I was at Yen Phong No.2 High.

A. learns B. co-workers C. was D. Yen Phong

83. As soon as the bell rang, the students would shout cheerfully.

A. as soon as B. rang C. would shout D. cheerfully

84. Ms. Ly will be a teacher for 15 years by the end of next year.

A. will be B. for C. by D. next year

85. Stephen Hawking was awarded for his research after he has great contributions in AI technology.

A. was awarded B. after C. has D. in

86. AI will eliminate human beings as soon as AI technology was fully developed.

A. will eliminate B. as soon as C. fully D. developed

87. Unless you had required qualifications and experiences, you can’t get the job.

A. Unless B. had C. and D. can’t get

88. She hasn’t learned what love is until she met her Romeo.

A. hasn’t learned B. love is C. until D. met

89. After I graduate from secondary school, I would travel abroad to study further.

A. graduate B. secondary school C. would travel D. to study

90. Whenever Bean will be sick, he sneezes continually.

A. Whenever B. will be C. sneezes D. continually

91. I cry a river after my love said he wanted to break up with me yesterday.

A. cry B. after C. wanted D. yesterday

92. Once I saw the president, I will ask him for a rise in workers’ salary.

A. saw B. will ask C. rise D. salary

93. Before she meets Jack, she hadn’t found her true love.

A. Before B. meets C. hadn’t found D. true love

94. When she will save enough next month, she will buy a new iPhone Pro.

A. When B. will save C. next month D. will buy

95. As I was shopping in Win Mart, I earn some vouchers.

A. As B. was shopping C. earn D. vouchers

96. We played some computer games after we finished our final exam.

A. We B. played C. finished D. final exam

97. Once the pandemic was over, we will travel the world.

A. Once B. was C. over D. will travel

98. I will never make this mistake again as long as I will live.

A. will never B. make C. again D. will live

99. As soon as the long hand of the clock hit on 12, we’ll say “Happy New Year”.

A. As soon as B. hit C. on D. ’ll say

100. As soon as I will win the lottery, I’ll quit my job.

A. As soon as B. will win C. ’ll quit D. job