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| **Chuyên đề XIX** | **CẤU TẠO TỪ**  **WORD FORMATION** |

**LÍ THUYẾT TRỌNG TÂM**

**I. DANH TỪ**

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| **Danh từ-N** | | | |
| **Vai trò + Vị trí** | | **Ví dụ** | |
| **1. Làm chủ ngữ** (đầu câu, mệnh đề) | | Rabbits have long tails. *(Loài thỏ có đuôi dài.)* | |
| **2. Làm tân ngữ** (sau động từ) | | Peter loves puppies. *(Peter thích cún con.)* | |
| **3. Sau tính từ sở hữu** (his, her, their,...) | | This is my car. *(Đây là xe của tôi.)* | |
| **4. Sau tính từ** | | He is a handsome actor. *(Anh ta là một diễn viên điển trai.)* | |
| **5.**  **+ Sau mạo từ** a, an, the  **+ Sau lượng từ**  **+ Sau đại từ chỉ định** (this, that, these, those) | | Vietnam is a country in Southeast Asia.  *(Việt Nam là một quốc gia Đông Nam Á.)*  I just bought some eggs.  *(Tôi vừa mua vài quả trứng.)*  This picture is very expensive.  *(Bức tranh này rất đắt.)* | |
| 6. **Đứng sau giới** từ: in, on, at, by,... | | I go to school by bus. *(Tôi đi học bang xe buýt.)* | |
| **Một số đuôi danh từ thường gặp** | | | |
| -tion | -ness | | -ty |
| -sion | -ance | | -hood |
| - ment | -ence | | -ship |
| - or, - er, -ist, -ian (chỉ người) | -dom | | -age |

**II. TÍNH TỪ**

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| **Tính từ-Adj** | | | |
| **Vai trò + Vị trí** | | **Ví dụ** | |
| 1. **Trước danh từ** | | I like this wooden bed.  *(Tôi thích cái giường làm bằng gỗ này.)* | |
| **2. Sau động từ liên kết (linking verb):** be, become, look, taste, find,... | | The yard looks quite dirty.  *(Cái sân trông khá bẩn.)* | |
| **3. Dùng trong câu so sánh** | | Playing badminton is as difficult as playing football.  *(Chơi cầu lông khó như chơi đá bóng vậy.)* | |
| **4. Dùng trong các cấu trúc**  “adj + enough to V”  “too + adj + to V”  “so + adj + that + s + V” | | He is intelligent enough to escape from that room. *(Anh ta đủ thông minh đế thoát khỏi căn phòng đó.)* | |
| **5. Dùng trong câu cảm thán với How**  How + adj + S + V! | | How beautiful the house is!  *Ngôi nhà mới đẹp làm sao.)* | |
| **Một số đuôi tính từ thường gặp** | | | |
| -ful | -ible | | -ic |
| -less | -tive | | -ed |
| -abl | -ic | | -ing |

1. Linking verb - Động từ nối

Linking verb là những động từ để nối giữa chủ ngữ và tính từ. Thường những động từ này không chỉ hoạt động mà nó dùng để chỉ trạng thái của sự vật, hiện tượng.

Dưới đây là một số động từ nối và sau nó là một tính từ.

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| **Động từ** | **Nghĩa** | **Động từ** | **Nghĩa** |
| seem | dường như | feel | cảm thấy |
| appear | hóa ra | remain | giữ nguyên |
| become | trở nên | taste | có vị |
| look | trông | sound | nghe có vẻ |
| smell | có mùi | keep | giữ |

Ví dụ

Lia looks so pretty in that dress. *(Lia trông thật xinh trong chiếc váy đó.)*

★ **Lưu ý:** Một số động từ nối vừa có thể là động từ thường vừa là động từ nối và mang ý nghĩa khác nhau.

**LOOK** mang nghĩa là **NHÌN** khi là động từ thường nhưng mang nghĩa là **TRÔNG THẾ NÀO** khi là động từ nối.

**2. Phân biệt tính từ đuôi -ing và đuôi -ed**

+ Tính từ đuôi -ing dùng để miêu tả về đặc điểm, tính chất của điều gì đó.

+ Tính từ đuôi -ed thể hiện cảm nhận của một người về điều xảy ra.

**Ví dụ**

The film was boring. I was bored when the main character started crying. *(Bộ phim thật tẻ nhạt. Tôi cảm thấy chán khi nhân vật chính bắt đầu khóc.)*

Phim tẻ nhạt là tính chất bộ phim 🡪 boring

Tôi thấy chán là cảm nhận 🡪 bored

**III. TRẠNG TỪ**

Có nhiều loại trạng từ trong tiếng Anh, nhưng trong cuốn sách này ta đề cập đến hai loại chính trong chương trình THCS là trạng từ chỉ tần suất và trạng từ chỉ cách thức.

**Trạng từ chỉ cách thức: Adv = Adj + ly**

**Ví dụ**

beautiful - beautifully extreme - extremely

polite - politely careful - carefully

**★ Lưu ý:** Một số từ có đuôi -ly nhưng lại được cấu tạo là N, V + ly thì không phải trạng từ mà là tính từ

Ví dụ: friendly, costly, daily, manly, lovely,...

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| --- | --- |
| **Trạng từ-Adv** | |
| **Vai trò + Vị trí** | **Ví dụ** |
| **1. Trước tính từ để bổ nghĩa cho tính từ** | The food here is extremely cheap.  *(Đồ ăn ở đây cực kì rẻ.)* |
| **2. Xung quanh động từ thường**  - Trạng từ tần suất thường đứng trước động từ thường và sau to be  - Trạng từ cách thức thường đứng sau động từ thường hoặc cuối câu. | I often read books twice a week.  *(Tôi thường đọc sách 2 lần 1 tuần.)*  The gold price goes down quickly.  *(Giá vàng tụt nhanh chóng.)* |

**IV. ĐỘNG TỪ**

Động từ (Verb - V) thường đứng sau chủ ngữ để tạo thành một mệnh đề. Một số đuôi động từ thường gặp như -ate, -ize, -en, -fy, ...

**BÀI TẬP TỰ LUYỆN**

**Exercise 1. Fill in the blank with the correct form of the word given in the bracket.**

**Tra ID Đề [5271] - Tra ID Video [5272]**

**Question 1** [573710]: She answered the questions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (CORRECT)

**Question 2** [573711]: Environmentalists are trying to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ natural habitats. (PROTECTION)

**Question 3** [573712]: Her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ impressed all the audiences in the room. (PERFORM)

**Question 4** [573713]: His \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideas won him the first prize in the competition. (CREATE)

**Question 5** [573714]: Make sure to read the instructions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before starting the test. (CARE)

**Question 6** [573715]: His latest book was so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that it helped her become a millionaire. (SUCCEED)

**Question 7** [573716]: They are still waiting for the final \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the board. (DECIDE)

**Question 8** [573717]: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ water isn’t safe for drinking (POLLUTION)

**Question 9** [573718]: She usually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her lower back by doing these exercises. (STRONG)

**Question 10** [573719]: We should act \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ even if we feel worried. (CONFIDENT)

**Question 11** [573720]: She enjoys the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ atmosphere in the countryside. (PEACE)

**Question 12** [573721]: His daughter would like to become a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (SING)

**Question 13** [573722]: The football match made me so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.(EXCITE)

**Question 14** [573723]: Mr. Quan has decided to take early \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.(RETIRE)

**Question 15** [573724]: The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experience of volunteering at the local charity touched me deeply. **(**FORGET)

**Question 16** [573725]: My \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was spent moving from place to place as my father was in the army. (CHILD)

**Question 17** [573726]: The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ waste from the factory is dumped into the river. (TREAT)

**Question 18** [573727]: It would have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to let Claire drive home when she was so tired. (RESPONSIBILITY)

**Question 19** [573728]: The house was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ destroyed by the fire. (COMPLETE)

**Question 20** [573729]: Pablo left the room without any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.(EXPLAIN)

**Question 21** [573730]: The restaurant offers a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ menu with classic dishes. (TRADITION)

**Question 22** [573731]: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can lead to serious health problems like heart disease. (OBESE)

**Question 23** [573732]: Physical exercise is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for your health. (BENEFIT)

**Question 24** [573733]: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the flight was delayed due to bad weather. (FORTUNE)

**Question 25** [573734]: It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that some people poach fish in the Nhieu Loc Canal. (DISAPPOINT)

**Question** **26** [573735]: She’s not only beautiful but also \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.(INTELLIGENCE)

**Question 27** [573736]: The charity organized a fundraiser to help the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in their area. (HOME)

**Question 28** [573737]: Her new dress was so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that everyone complimented her on it. (ATTRACT)

**Question 29** [573738]: The accident was caused by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mistake while driving. (CARE)

**Question 30** [573739]: The hotel room was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decorated with soft lighting, plush linens, and tasteful artwork. (ATTRACT)

Exercise 2. Circle the best correct answer (A, B, c or D) for each of following questions.

**Tra ID Đề [5273] - Tra ID Video [5274]**

**Question** **1** [573740]: She is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pass the exam. She did it well.

A. certainty B. uncertain C. certainly D. certain

**Question 2** [573741]: You must be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when you open that door.

A. careful B. carefully C. care D. caring

**Question 3** [573742]: Linda has got some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ things to say on the subject.

A. interested B. interestedly C. interesting D. interests

**Question 4** [573743]: To keep fit, we should eat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. healthy B. healthily C. unhealthy D. unhealthily

**Question 5** [573744]: Students are encouraged to read newspapers regularly to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their knowledge.

A. wide B. widely C. widen D. width

**Question 6** [573745]: The new sofa is so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that I could sit on it all day.

A. comfort B. comfortable C. uncomfortable D. comfortably

**Question 7** [573746]: Protecting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resources is important for ensuring a sustainable future for our next generations.

A. nature B. naturally C. natural D. unnatural

**Question 8** [573747]: You must fill in an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ form for admission to the university at the front desk.

A. applicant B. apply C. application D. applicable

**Question 9** [573748]: I like watching the news on TV every day because it’s very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. informed B. information C. informative D. inform

**Question 10** [573749]: Movies and video games are popular means of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for people of all ages.

A. entertain B. entertaining C. entertained D. entertainment

**Question 11** [573750]: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, we found a parking spot right in front of the restaurant.

A. Luckly B. Luckily C. Unluckily D. Luck

**Question 12** [573751]: The trip to Paris was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experience that I will cherish forever.

A. memory B. memories C. memorably D. memorable

**Question 13** [573752]: The company’s biggest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ just launched a new product that could impact our sales.

A. compete B. competition C. competitive D. competitor

**Question 14** [573753]: The movie was so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that I couldn’t take my eyes off the screen.

A. exciting B. excited C. excitedly D. excitingly

**Question 15** [573754]: During the storm, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was cut off to the entire neighborhood.

A. electric B. electron C. electricity D. electrical

**Question 16** [573755]: In the 18th century, jean cloth was made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from cotton.

A. completion B. completed C. completing D. completely

**Question 17** [573756]: Some conservationists have raised people’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of rhinos’ protection.

A. aware B. awared C. awareness D. awares

**Question 18** [573757]: She was deeply \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the quality of the presentation and the thorough research.

A. impressed B. impression C. impressive D. impressively

**Question 19** [573758]: The movie’s plot twist was so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that it left the audience speechless.

A. suiprises B. surprising C. surprise D. surprised

**Question 20** [573759]: They enjoyed exploring the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ differences during their trip abroad.

A. culture B. cultural C. cultures D. uncultured

**Question 21** [573760]: The antique shop owner was a passionate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. collection B. collector C. collect D. collective

**Question 22** [573761]: She finally launched her own startup, which quickly became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ business in the tech industry.

A. succeed B. successful C. success D. successfully

**Question 23** [573762]: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work tirelessly to protect the Earth’s resources.

A. Environment B. Environmental

C. Environmentally D. Environmentalists

**Question 24** [573763]: The fishing boat was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ damaged in the storm.

A. worse B. bad C. badly D. worst

**Question 25** [573764]: Some of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have lived here all their lives.

A. villages B. villagers C. villager D. village

**Question 26** [573765]: Despite its scary appearance, the spider in the garden was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to humans.

A. harmful B. unharmed C. harmless D. harmed

**Question 27** [573766]: Certain species of sea turtles are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to habitat loss and illegal poaching.

A. dangerous B. danger C. endangered D. dangerously

**Question 28** [573767]: She felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the changes at work; her best friend was laid off.

A. happy B. happiness C. unhappy D. unhappiness

**Question 29** [573768]: She bought an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ friendly car.

A. environment B. environmental C. environments D. environmentally

**Question 30** [573769]: The local gym had modern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so I used to go there every day.

A. equipped B. equipment C. equipping D. equipments

**Question 31** [573770]: The oil spill caused water \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the coastal area, threatening marine life and ecosystems.

A. polluted B. polluting C. unpolluted D. pollution

Question 32 [573771]: I was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the result of the exam.

A. disappointing B. disappointed C. disappointment D. disappoint

**Question 33** [573772]: After the long hike, I felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and ready for a nap.

A. exhausted B. exhaustion C. exhausting D. exhaust

**Question 34** [573773]: Her speech was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and everyone was captivated by her words.

A. inspiring B. inspired C. inspiration D. inspire

**Question 35** [573774]: The teacher’s explanation was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Most of the students didn’t understand the lesson.

A. confused B. confusing C. confusion D. confuse

**Question** **36** [573775]: With so many choices, it is hard to make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about what to buy.

A. decide B. decisive C. decisions D. decided

**Question 37** [573776]: Visiting the Grand Canyon was a breathtaking experience, surrounded by the natural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of cliffs and rivers.

A. wonders B. wonderful C. wonderfully D. wonder

**Question 38** [573777]: In 1906, the earthquakes in San Francisco \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many houses.

A. destruction B. destroys C. destroyed D. destructive

**Question 39** [573778]: I love playing in rock band because the music is so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from other.

A. differ B. differences C. difference D. different

**Question 40** [573779]: His behavior was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and made it difficult for others to concentrate.

A. annoying B. annoyed C. annoy D. annoys