ĐỀ SỐ 23

ĐỀ LUYỆN THI VÀO LỚP 10

(NGHỆ AN)

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

1. A. locat <u>ed</u>	B. pos	sess <u>ed</u>	C. fi	x <u>ed</u>	D	. establish <u>ed</u>
2. A. c <u>a</u> rry	B. <u>a</u> nxiety	C. p <u>a</u>	radise	D. w <u>a</u>	ander	
Mark the letter	A, B, C, or	D on your	answer s	heet to	o indica	te the word
that differs froi	n the other	three in th	e position	of pri	mary st	ress in each
of the following	g questions.					
3. A. garbage	B. delay	C. ba	refoot	D. fra	grance	
4. A. accomplish	B. distractio	n	C. snorkel	ing	D	. domestic
Mark the letter	A, B, C, or	D on your	answer s	heet to	o indica	te the word
that differs fro	m the other	three in t	he positio	n of s	tress in	each of the
following quest	tions.					
5. The teacher to	old us	in cla	iss.			
A. talk not to	B. talk	to not	C. n	ot talk	to	D. not to
talk						
6. Every advar	nced nation	has strict	regulatio	ns to	protect	endangered
·						
A. group	B. type		C. species		D. class	•
7. You will see hi	m when he _		here tome	orrow.		
A. will come	B. has	come	C. c	ome	D	. comes
8. Julia has alrea	dy completed	l her Englis	h courses _		·	
A. successfully	B. success	C. su	ccessful		D. succ	eed
9. The boy was v	ery hungry, _		he ate not	hing.		
A. so				re	D. but	
10. Please	the lig	hts. It's ver	y dark.			
A. turn on	B. go on	C. ge	t on	D. pu	it on	
11. There will be	e a lot of sch	oolwork wh	en the sch	nool ye	ar starts	, so students
need to learn to t	ake breaks _	to m	ake sure th	ney are	not ove	loaded.
A. definitely	B. appropria	tely C. ad	ditionally		D. anxi	ously
12. Of the 4 kids	, Julia is	_ and best	at English.			

A. more hard-wo	nore hard-working B. most hard-working			
C. the most hard	l-working	D. as ha	rd-working as	
Mark the lette	r A, B, C, or D o	n your answer	sheet to indicate the word	
that is CLOSES	T In meaning t	o the underline	ed word(s) in the following	
sentence.				
13. The Niagara	Falls attract mill	ions of tourists a	annually with its breathtaking	
beauty.				
A. daily	B. monthly	C. yearly	D. weekly	
Mark the lette	r A, B, C, or D o	n your answer	sheet to indicate the word	
that is OPPOSI	TE in meaning t	to the underlin	ed word(s) in the following	
sentence.				
14. Despite all t	he stress and pre	ssure, she mana	ged to accomplish her goal of	
graduating with	honours.			
A. achieve	B. maintain	C. fail	D. distract	
Mark the lette	r A, B, C, or D c	on your answer	sheet to indicate the best	
arrangement o	f the sentences	to make a mea	aningful dialogue in each of	
the following o	juestions.			
15.				
a. John: Good mo	orning, Lisa! How	did the interviev	v go?	
b. John: That's g	reat to hear! I wis	sh you the best o	f luck with the results!	
c. Lisa: Hi, John! It went well! I was nervous at first, but I think I answered most of				
the questions co	nfidently.			
A. c-a-b	B. b-c-a	C. c-b-a	D. a-c-b	
16.				
a. I don't mind re	eally, as long as it	t's hot.		
b. Tea will be gre	eat, thanks.			
c. I've made son	ne fresh tea, but y	you can also hav	e coffee or hot chocolate.	
d. What would y	ou like to drink?			
A. c-a-b-d	B. b-d-a-c	C. d-a-c-b	D. a-c-b-d	
17.				
a. David: There v	vas a session on s	olar energy innov	vations that blew my mind. The	
	n efficiency are in			
b. Sarah: That's	great! What was	the most interes	ting topic discussed?	
c. David: I atten	ided a conference	e on renewable	energy last week. It was eye-	

d. David: Yes, I made some great connections. I even talked to a few industry

opening.

e. Sarah: I can im	agine! Did you m	eet any interesting	g people at th	ne conference?
A. c-e-d-b-a	B. c-b-a-e-c	d C. a-e	e-c-b-d	D. a-b-d-
e-c				
Read the follow	ing announcem	ent and mark th	ie letter A,	B, C, or D on
your answer sl	heet to indicate	the best option	n that fits	each of the
numbered blan	ks from 18 to 20).		
Whether you're t	cravelling to the i	slands or the mo	untains of Th	nailand, you're
likely to spend at	least one night (1	L8) its capit	al city on the	way. Bangkok
might be noisy ar	nd polluted, (19) _	it's also an e	exciting city v	vith (20)
things to see and	d do. Why not on i	t a longer stay?		
18. A. in	B. on	C. at	D. of	
19. A. and	B. so	C. or	D. but	
20. A. a few	B. plenty o	f C. a g	great deal of	D. most
Read the follow	ving passage ar	nd mark the lett	er A, B, C,	or D on your
answer sheet to	o indicate the be	est option that fi	ts each of t	he numbered
blanks from 21	to 25.			
	Robo	tic restaurants		
Nowadays, robots	s are so (21)	that they are	used routine	ly to carry out
many tasks that	people don't wan	t to do because t	hey are repe	titive, dirty, or
dangerous. Robot	ts can also be prog	grammed to carry	out (22)	jobs that are
too complex for h	numans. Robots m	ost obviously impa	act everyday	life, especially
in the service cap	acity. Japan leads	the world in robot	technology l	by using robots
in restaurant kit	chens to make	sushi and chop	vegetables.	They are also
important earlier	in food production	n, planting rice, an	d growing cr	ops.
(23), robo	ots work as recep	otionists, cleaners	, and drink	servers. Some
		fee, starting with t		
be hired as a wait	ter to (25)	drinks at parties o	r working bel	nind a bar. The
makers of such r	obots claim savin	gs of up to 20 pe	rcent on the	cost of spilled
drinks.				
21. A. helpless	B. helpful	C. dangerous	D. use	eless
22. A. a	B. any	C. much		ne
23. A. Additionall	•			D. provide
		C. making		_
	B. buy	_		D. provide
Read the follow	ving passage ar	nd mark the lett	er A, B, C,	or D on your

experts about potential collaborations.

answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions. Traffic Jams in China

Traffic **congestion** is a serious problem in many major cities in China. With rapid urbanization and economic growth, the number of vehicles on the road has increased dramatically. Large cities like Beijing, Shanghai, and Guangzhou experience heavy traffic every day, causing long delays and frustration for commuters. The situation is worsened by limited public transportation in some areas and the growing number of private car owners.

One of the worst traffic jams in China's history occurred in August 2010 on the Beijing-Tibet Expressway. This massive jam lasted for more than 10 days and stretched over 100 kilometers. Thousands of drivers were stuck on the highway, moving only a few kilometers per day. The cause of this extreme congestion was a combination of road construction and a high volume of trucks transporting goods into Beijing.

To reduce traffic congestion, the Chinese government has implemented several measures. These include expanding public transportation systems, restricting car usage through license plate lotteries, and building new roads and highways. Some cities have also introduced high fees for car registrations to discourage people from buying private vehicles. Despite these efforts, traffic jams remain a major challenge.

Traffic congestion in China affects millions of people daily. It causes stress, wastes time, and increases pollution. Many experts believe that long-term solutions require better city planning, improved public transportation, and stricter regulations on car ownership. While some progress has been made, solving the traffic problem remains a difficult task for Chinese authorities.

- **26.** What is the main topic of the passage?
- A. The history of Chinese highways
- B. The causes and effects of traffic jams in China
- C. The economic growth of China
- D. The benefits of owning a private car in China
- **27.** The word "**congestion**" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.
- A. Traffic jams B. Empty streets C. Smooth travel D. Fast transportation
- **28.** Which of the following is NOT true about traffic jams in China?
- A. The number of private cars is increasing.
- B. Some traffic jams in China can last for days.

- C. The government has done nothing to solve the problem.

 D. Traffic congestion causes pollution and stress.

 29. When did one of the worst traffic jams in China occur?

 A. In 2000 B. In 2010 C. In 2020 D. In 1995
- **30.** What was the main cause of the 2010 Beijing-Tibet Expressway traffic jam?
- A. Road construction and a large number of trucks
- B. An accident involving many cars
- C. A holiday season with too many travelers
- D. A government traffic experiment
- **31.** What is one solution that some Chinese cities have introduced to reduce traffic congestion?
- A. Lowering car prices
- B. Offering free fuel for public buses
- C. Limiting the number of new car registrations
- D. Removing all toll roads

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph in the following question.

32.

- a. While the long hours and debugging can be stressful, the sense of accomplishment when solving complex problems is incredibly rewarding.
- b. Working remotely allows me to focus on coding without distractions and ensures that I can manage my time effectively.
- c. For the past few years, I've worked on various projects, developing applications and solutions for a range of clients.
- d. My interest in problem-solving and technology naturally led me to a fulfilling career as a software developer.
- e. In conclusion, I'm very satisfied with my career in software development, as it aligns with my passion for technology and problem-solving.

A. c-a-d-b-e

B. a-b-c-d-e

C. b-c-d-a-e

D. d-c-b-

a-e

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

33. Being healthy <u>require</u> you <u>to take</u> care <u>of</u> your physical, <u>mental and emotional</u> health.

A. require

B. to take

C. of

D. mental and emotional

- **34.** The guide <u>who's</u> hometown is Sapa <u>recommended</u> us a <u>2-day</u> trekking tour <u>to Fansipan</u>.
- A. who's B. recommended C. 2-day D. to Fansipan
- 35. She <u>did</u> her <u>test careful</u> <u>this</u> morning.
- A. did B. test C. careful D. this

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to the given one.

- **36.** He is sorry he can't speak English well.
- A. He wishes he can speak English well.
- B. He wishes he could speak English well.
- C. He wishes he had spoken English well.
- D. He wishes he would speak English well.

Question 26. The woman is too weak. She can't lift the basket.

- A. Although she is weak, she can lift the basket.
- B. The woman is weak enough to lift the basket.
- C. The woman is so weak that she can't lift the basket.
- D. The woman is weak in order to lift the basket.
- **34.** "How long are you going to stay here?" he asked me.
- A. He asked me how long to stay here.
- B. He asked me how long am I going to stay there.
- C. He asked me how long you were going to stay here.
- D. He asked me how long I was going to stay there.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines the two given ones.

- 39. I didn't like living in a big city anymore. I moved to a small village in Hoa Binh.
- A. I didn't like living in a big city anymore, so I moved to a small village in Hoa Binh.
- B. Though I did like living in a big city, I moved to a small village in Hoa Binh.
- C. As I didn't like living in a big city anymore, I came back to my home village in Hoa Binh.
- D. In order not to like a big city, I moved to a small village in Hoa Binh.
- **40.** My neighbor works as a fireman. His father was also a fireman.
- A. My neighbor, who father was a fireman, also works as a fireman.
- B. My neighbor, whom father was a fireman, also work a fireman.
- C. My neighbor, whose father was a fireman, also work as a fireman.
- D. My neighbor, whose father was a fireman, also works as a fireman.