### ĐỀ THAM KHẢO BỘ ĐỀ PHÁT TRIỀN MINH HỌA

### Kỳ THI TỐT NGHIỆP TRUNG HỌC PHỔ THÔNG NĂM 2025 Bài thi: NGOẠI NGỮ; Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH

Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút; không kể thời gian phát đề

ĐỀ SỐ 26

(Đề thi có 05 trang)

Họ, tên thí sinh:	Biên soạn: <i>TikTok @thptqg2025</i>
Số báo danh:	

# Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6:

## **BECOME A MASTER CHEF FROM YOUR HOME**

Do you want to impress your friends and family with delicious home-cooked meals? Our online cooking classes (1) \_\_\_\_\_ you how to prepare gourmet dishes from the comfort of your kitchen. With step-by-step video tutorials and expert tips, you'll the skills (2) \_\_\_\_\_ you need to become a confident cook. From beginner to advanced recipes, we've got something for everyone. You can learn at your own pace and (3) \_\_\_\_\_ new techniques that will take your cooking to the next level. Don't miss the chance to (4) \_\_\_\_\_ your culinary skills – sign up now and get (5) \_\_\_\_\_ our exclusive recipe collection. Cooking has never been (6) \_\_\_\_\_!

51511 up now and $501(3)$		npe concetton. Cooking na	
Question 1: A. learn	<b>B.</b> supply	C. teach	<b>D.</b> encourage
Question 2: A. that	<b>B.</b> what	C. this	<b>D.</b> why
Question 3: A. mastering	<b>B.</b> master	C. mastery	<b>D.</b> mastered
Question 4: A. increase	<b>B.</b> improving	C. better	<b>D.</b> exchanging
Question 5: A. away to	<b>B.</b> access to	C. away from	<b>D.</b> access from
Question 6: A. simpler	<b>B.</b> simple	C. simplest	<b>D.</b> most simple

## Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

## Staying Active in a Busy World

Feeling overwhelmed by a busy schedule? Here's how you can find time for physical activity. **Fitness Facts:** More than 50% of adults admit (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_ enough exercise due to their busy lives. However, being active is essential to maintaining both physical and mental health. **Easy Ways to Stay Active:** 

- Make (8) \_\_\_\_\_ your routine! Incorporate short workouts into your daily schedule to ensure a healthy balance.
- Take the stairs! Simple activities, like taking the stairs or going for a walk, can (9) \_\_\_\_\_ your overall fitness.
- Set goals, (10) \_\_\_\_\_ keep you motivated and committed.
- Find a workout buddy! Exercising with a friend can (11) \_\_\_\_\_ you accountable and make it more enjoyable.
- Keep moving! Even short bursts of (12) \_\_\_\_\_ spread throughout the day can make a big difference.

Question 7. A. to lack	<b>B.</b> to lacking	C. if lacking	<b>D.</b> if they lacked
Question 8. A. the part of	<b>B.</b> a part of	C. it part of	<b>D.</b> any part of
Question 9. A. improve	<b>B.</b> encourage	C. motivate	<b>D.</b> exchange
Question 10. A. and helps	<b>B.</b> that helps	C. what helps	<b>D.</b> which helps

Question 11. A	A. force	<b>B.</b> pay	C. keep	<b>D.</b> push
Question 12. A	A. activity	<b>B.</b> action	C. activation	<b>D.</b> activist
Mark the la	etter A, B, C o	r D on your answ	ver sheet to indicate the b	est arrangement of utterances or
sentences to m	ake a meaning	gful exchange or t	ext in each of the followin	g questions from 13 to 17.
Question 13.	a. Kevin: Tha	at sounds fantastic!	Did you do any hiking?	
	b. Kevin: Hi,	Lucy! How was y	our weekend trip to the mo	ountains?
	c. Lucy: Hey	, Kevin! It was am	azing! The scenery was bro	eathtaking.
<b>A.</b> b-c-a.		<b>B.</b> c-a-b	C. a-c-b	<b>D.</b> b-a-c
Question 14.		e	keting assistant at a tech co	ompany.
		-	new job next week!	
		e	at will you be doing?	
		nds like a wonderfu		
	-		grow in my career.	
A. a-d-e-c-b		<b>B.</b> b-a-c-d-e	C. a-c-b-d-e	<b>D.</b> b-c-a-d-e.
Question 15. I				
		ays been a great m		
		1 1	rove my delivery significant	ntly.
	2 11	reciated your encou	0	
			support during my presen	
		ip soon; I'd love to	hear your thoughts on my	next project.
	Best,			
A 1 1	Anna	<b>D</b> 1 1	<b>C</b> 1 1	D 11
A. d-a-b-c-e		<b>B.</b> a-c-b-d-e	C. a-b-d-c-e	<b>D.</b> d-b-a-e-c
Question 16.	•		ing, but every step forward	-
19 KO (780)		nder, consistency i	s key- keep pushing yours	elf, and you'll see remarkable
progres		ing regularly and it	nmarsing voursalf in the la	anguage, you'll gain confidence
and flu	ency over time		innersnig yoursen in me ia	inguage, you if gain connuence
and mu	-		people from different cult	ures enhance your travel
evnerie	-	boost your career		ures, enhance your traver
схрене	<i>,</i>	2	open up a world of opport	unities
A. e-d-a-c-ł	_	<b>B.</b> b-a-d-c-e	C. e-a-d-b-c	<b>D.</b> a-b-d-e-c
			and a safe environment for	
Question 17.			sited and shared their posit	
	•	•	hard to raise funds for this	
		-	ighborhood has finally ope	
	-		encourages outdoor play an	
A. c-d-e-a-t		<b>B.</b> d-b-c-e-a	C. a-b-d-c-e	<b>D.</b> d-a-b-c-e.
	11 •	<b>,</b> , <b>,</b>	, <b>, , , , , ,</b> , , , , , , ,	

## Read the following passage about green living and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

One of the most effective ways to practice green living is to reduce energy consumption. (19) \_\_\_\_\_\_. By turning off lights, unplugging electronics, and using energy-efficient appliances, individuals can significantly reduce their carbon footprint.

Another essential aspect of green living is water conservation. (20) \_\_\_\_\_\_. By fixing leaks, taking shorter showers, and watering plants efficiently, individuals can help conserve water resources.

Additionally, reducing waste is a crucial component of green living. (21) \_\_\_\_\_\_. By reducing, reusing, and recycling, individuals can minimize their contribution to landfills.

Finally, green living involves making conscious choices about transportation. (22) \_\_\_\_\_\_. By opting for public transportation, biking, or walking, individuals can reduce their reliance on cars and decrease air pollution.

Question 18. A. However, green living can be expensive.

**B.** Green living is a complex and challenging concept.

- C. By adopting sustainable practices, individuals can help protect the environment.
- **D.** Green living is a trend that is becoming increasingly popular.

### Question 19. A. It is not important to use renewable energy sources.

- **B.** By conserving energy, individuals spend a lot of money.
- C. Energy efficiency is a key aspect of green living.
- **D.** Green living leads to energy efficiency.
- Question 20. A. Water conservation is essential for sustainable living.
  - **B.** It is important to increase water usage in the home.
  - C. Water pollution is not a major environmental problem.
  - **D.** Conserving water sources is not important as our globe is full of water.
- Question 21. A. Recycling is the most important aspect of green living.
  - **B.** Reducing waste can help to protect the environment.
  - C. It is important to avoid using plastic products.
  - **D.** Reducing waste can't help protecting the environment.
- Question 22. A. By driving less, individuals can reduce their carbon footprint.
  - **B.** Public transportation can increase air pollution.
  - C. Walking and biking are bad forms of exercise.
  - **D.** Transportation choices can greatly impact environmental sustainability.

## Read the following passage about graduation and choosing a career and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Graduation is a significant milestone that marks the end of an educational journey and the beginning of a new chapter in life. As graduates step into the real world, they are faced with the <u>daunting</u> task of choosing a career path. This decision is influenced by various factors, including personal interests, skills, job market trends, and financial considerations. It is crucial for graduates to carefully evaluate their options and make informed decisions to ensure long-term success and satisfaction.

One important factor to consider when choosing a career is personal interests. Graduates should identify fields that align with their passions and hobbies, as this can lead to a more fulfilling and enjoyable career. Additionally, skills and strengths play a vital role in career choice. Understanding one's abilities and how they can be applied in different professions can help graduates <u>*narrow down*</u> their options and choose a career that suits them best.

Another key consideration is the job market. Researching current job market trends and future projections can provide valuable insights into which industries are growing and which ones may decline. This information can help graduates make strategic decisions and choose careers with good job prospects and stability. Financial considerations, such as salary potential and job benefits, are also important factors to take into account.

Networking and gaining practical experience through internships or part-time jobs can significantly impact career choice. **Building a professional network and gaining hands-on experience can provide graduates with valuable connections and insights into different industries.** This can help them make more informed decisions and increase *their* chances of success in their chosen career.

While the process of choosing a career can be challenging, it is important for graduates to remain flexible and open to new opportunities. The job market is constantly evolving, and being adaptable can help them navigate changes and seize new prospects. With careful planning and a proactive approach, graduates can find a career that aligns with their goals and aspirations.

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a factor influencing career choice?

Question 25. Which	of the following is NOT men	tioned as a factor influe	cheft choice?
A. Personal intere	sts	<b>B.</b> Job location	
C. Skills		<b>D.</b> Financial cons	iderations
Question 24. The wo	ord " <u>daunting"</u> in paragraph 1	l is closest in meaning t	:0:
A. easy	<b>B.</b> intimidating	C. familiar	<b>D.</b> encouraging
Question 25. The wo	ord " <u>their</u> " in paragraph 4 re	fers to:	
A. personal interest	sts	<b>B.</b> graduates	
C. job market tren	ds	<b>D.</b> future projection	ons
Question 26. The wo	ord " <u>narrow_down</u> " in paragra	aph 2 could be best repl	aced by:
A. expand	<b>B.</b> limit	C. ignore	<b>D.</b> overlook
Question 27. Which	of the following best paraphr	ases the underlined sent	tence in paragraph 4?
A. Graduates shou	Ild avoid gaining practical exp	perience.	
B. Networking and	d internships are not valuable	for career choice.	
C. Practical exper-	ience and networking can sig	nificantly influence care	eer decisions.
<b>D.</b> Graduates shou	Ild focus solely on academic a	achievements.	
Question 28. Which	of the following is TRUE acc	cording to the passage?	
A. Personal intere	sts should not influence caree	er choice.	
<b>B.</b> The job market	is irrelevant to career decision	ons.	
C. Financial consi	derations are important in che	oosing a career.	
<b>D.</b> Networking ha	s no impact on career choice.		
<b>Ouestion 29.</b> In which	ch paragraph does the writer r	nention the importance	of adaptability in choosing

**Question 29.** In which paragraph does the writer mention the importance of adaptability in choosing a career?

A. Paragraph 1B. Paragraph 2C. Paragraph 3D. Paragraph 5Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer discuss the role of skills in career choice?

A. Paragraph 1B. Paragraph 2C. Paragraph 4D. Paragraph 5

# Read the following passage about urbanization and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Urbanization refers to the increasing population shift from rural to urban areas, resulting in the growth of cities and metropolitan regions (Hall, 2014). [II] This phenomenon is driven by various factors, including economic opportunities, improved living standards, and social amenities available in urban centers. [III] As a result, urbanization significantly impacts both individuals and communities, leading to a range of benefits and challenges (Davis, 2016). [IV]

One of the primary advantages of urbanization is the economic growth it fosters. Cities often provide a *plethora of job opportunities*, attracting individuals seeking better employment and higher incomes. In urban areas, businesses flourish due to increased demand for goods and services, leading to enhanced economic productivity. Moreover, urbanization encourages innovation and technological advancements, as a dense concentration of people often fosters creativity and collaboration (Florida, 2017).

However, urbanization also presents significant challenges. Rapid population growth in cities can lead to overcrowding, straining public services such as transportation, healthcare, and education. Many urban areas struggle to provide adequate housing, resulting in the *proliferation* of informal settlements and slums. According to the United Nations (2018), nearly one billion people live in slums, lacking access to basic services. *They* also face adverse living conditions. This situation exacerbates social inequality and can lead to increased crime rates and health issues.

To address the challenges of urbanization, sustainable urban planning is essential. <u>Governments and</u> <u>urban planners must prioritize creating inclusive, well-connected cities that provide access to essential</u> <u>services for all residents.</u> Strategies such as developing affordable housing, enhancing public transport systems, and promoting green spaces can help improve the quality of life in urban areas while mitigating the negative impacts of urbanization (World Bank, 2019). (Adapted from Urbanization and Its Impact by Hall, Davis, and others) Question 31. Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit? Urban areas offer a wide array of social services that are often unavailable in rural areas. **C.** [III] **A.** [I] **B.** [II] **D.** [IV] **Question 32.** The phrase "*plethora of job opportunities*" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by A. limited job options **B.** abundant job opportunities **C.** scarcity of jobs **D.** specific job roles **Question 33.** The word "*they*" in paragraph 3 refers to A. urban areas **B.** public services C. people **D.** basic services Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a benefit of urbanization? A. Economic growth **B.** Job opportunities **C.** Increased social inequality **D.** Technological advancements Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3? **A.** Urbanization creates a range of challenges, including overcrowding and insufficient public services. **B.** Urban areas have ample housing options for all residents. **C.** Rapid urbanization has no impact on crime rates or health issues. **D.** The growth of cities automatically improves living conditions for all. **Question 36.** The word "*proliferation*" in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to A. reduction **B.** increase **C.** stabilization **D.** disappearance **Question 37.** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage? A. Urbanization exclusively benefits individuals with higher incomes. **B.** All urban areas can easily provide adequate housing for their residents. **C.** Sustainable urban planning is crucial to addressing the issues arising from urbanization. **D.** Rapid urbanization has no effect on public services or living conditions. **Question 38.** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4? A. Creating well-designed urban areas requires collaboration between governments and city planners. **B.** It is essential for governments to implement urban planning strategies to enhance city life. C. The planning of urban areas must not focus on environmental sustainability. **D.** Urban planning should prioritize attracting businesses rather than improving living standards. Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage? A. Urbanization is a recent phenomenon that has minimal global impact. **B.** Slums are a direct result of effective urban planning. C. Sustainable urban planning can help mitigate some of the negative effects of urbanization.

**D.** Economic opportunities in urban areas lead to an equal distribution of wealth.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

**A.** Urbanization leads to job creation and economic growth, but also results in challenges such as overcrowding and social inequality that require sustainable urban planning to address.

**B.** The shift from rural to urban living has little effect on economic productivity or community growth.

C. Urban areas are perfect solutions for all rural problems, including housing and public services.

**D.** Cities provide the best quality of life without the need for any planning or development.

1- C	5-B	9- A	13- A	17- D	21- B	25- B	29- D	33- C	37- C
2- A	6- A	10- D	14- D	18- C	22- A	26- B	30- B	34- C	38- B
3- B	7-B	11- C	15- A	19- C	23- B	27- C	31- B	35- A	39- C
4- C	8- C	12- A	16- A	20- A	24- B	28- C	32- B	36- B	40- A

## ----THE END OF THE TEST----

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Keys:

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						1
 	1	1			1	