**THPT PHẠM VĂN NGHỊ**

**VOCABULARY: TOURISM**

1. **OBJECTIVES**

After learning the vocabulary and completing exercises related to **tourism**, students should be able to:

1. **Expand Vocabulary & Usage**
   * Understand and correctly use common **tourism-related vocabulary** (e.g., "sightseeing," "itinerary," "peak season").
   * Apply **collocations** related to tourism (e.g., "broaden one’s horizons," "book a hotel room," "immerse oneself in local culture").
2. **Enhance Reading & Comprehension Skills**
   * Identify **synonyms and antonyms** of key words in a tourism-related text.
   * Infer the meaning of **new words and phrases** in context.
   * Answer **paraphrasing questions** by selecting the best reworded sentence.
3. **WEBSITES AND MATERIALS**

**1. ESL Library (**[**https://ellii.com/**](https://ellii.com/)**)**

**2. Vocabulary.com (**[**https://www.vocabulary.com/**](https://www.vocabulary.com/)**)**

**3. Quizlet (**[**https://quizlet.com/**](https://quizlet.com/)**)**

1. **VOCABULARY**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | **No.** | **Word** | **Pronunciation** | **Meaning** | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 1 | tourism | /ˈtʊərɪzəm/ | du lịch | | 2 | traveler | /ˈtrævələr/ | du khách | | 3 | sightseeing | /ˈsaɪtsiːɪŋ/ | tham quan | | 4 | destination | /ˌdestɪˈneɪʃən/ | điểm đến | | 5 | itinerary | /aɪˈtɪnərəri/ | lịch trình | | 6 | accommodation | /əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃən/ | chỗ ở | | 7 | backpacker | /ˈbækˌpækər/ | du khách ba lô | | 8 | travel agency | /ˈtrævəl ˌeɪdʒənsi/ | công ty du lịch | | 9 | resort | /rɪˈzɔːrt/ | khu nghỉ dưỡng | | 10 | excursion | /ɪkˈskɜːʃən/ | chuyến tham quan | | 11 | package tour | /ˈpækɪdʒ tʊər/ | tour trọn gói | | 12 | adventure | /ədˈventʃər/ | cuộc phiêu lưu | | 13 | tourism industry | /ˈtʊərɪzəm ˈɪndəstri/ | ngành du lịch | | 14 | cultural heritage | /ˈkʌltʃərəl ˈherɪtɪdʒ/ | di sản văn hóa | | 15 | attraction | /əˈtrækʃən/ | điểm thu hút | | 16 | travel guide | /ˈtrævəl ɡaɪd/ | hướng dẫn viên du lịch | | 17 | visa | /ˈviːzə/ | thị thực | | 18 | passport | /ˈpæspɔːrt/ | hộ chiếu | | 19 | souvenir | /ˌsuːvəˈnɪər/ | quà lưu niệm | | 20 | customs | /ˈkʌstəmz/ | hải quan | | 21 | hospitality | /ˌhɒspɪˈtælɪti/ | lòng hiếu khách | | 22 | eco-tourism | /ˈiːkəʊ ˈtʊərɪzəm/ | du lịch sinh thái | | 23 | sustainable tourism | /səˈsteɪnəbl ˈtʊərɪzəm/ | du lịch bền vững | | 24 | cruise | /kruːz/ | du thuyền | | 25 | local cuisine | /ˈləʊkəl kwɪˈziːn/ | ẩm thực địa phương | | 26 | landmark | /ˈlændmɑːrk/ | danh thắng | | 27 | trekking | /ˈtrekɪŋ/ | đi bộ đường dài | | 28 | sightseeing tour | /ˈsaɪtsiːɪŋ tʊər/ | chuyến tham quan có hướng dẫn | | 29 | budget travel | /ˈbʌdʒɪt ˈtrævl/ | du lịch tiết kiệm | | 30 | travel insurance | /ˈtrævəl ɪnˈʃʊrəns/ | bảo hiểm du lịch | | 31 | minimize | /ˈmɪn.ɪ.maɪz/ | giảm thiểu | | 32 | sustainable | /səˈsteɪ.nə.bəl/ | bền vững | | 33 | brochure | /ˈbrəʊ.ʃər/ | tờ rơi quảng cáo | | 34 | authentic | /ɔːˈθen.tɪk/ | thật, chính thống, chuẩn xác | |
|  |

**PART 2: COLLOCATIONS AND PHRASES**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | **N0** | **Collocation** | **Pronunciation** | **Meaning (Vietnamese)** | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 1 | go sightseeing | /ɡəʊ ˈsaɪtsiːɪŋ/ | đi tham quan | | 2 | book a hotel room | /bʊk ə həʊˈtel ruːm/ | đặt phòng khách sạn | | 3 | make a reservation | /meɪk ə ˌrezərˈveɪʃən/ | đặt chỗ trước | | 4 | plan an itinerary | /plæn ən aɪˈtɪnərəri/ | lên kế hoạch lịch trình | | 5 | pack/unpack luggage | /pæk ˈlʌɡɪdʒ/ - /ˌʌnˈpæk ˈlʌɡɪdʒ/ | đóng gói/mở hành lý | | 6 | board a flight | /bɔːrd ə flaɪt/ | lên máy bay | | 7 | catch a flight | /kætʃ ə flaɪt/ | bắt chuyến bay | | 8 | travel abroad | /ˈtrævəl əˈbrɔːd/ | du lịch nước ngoài | | 9 | apply for a visa | /əˈplaɪ fər ə ˈviːzə/ | xin thị thực | | 10 | extend a visa | /ɪkˈstend ə ˈviːzə/ | gia hạn thị thực | | 11 | visit tourist attractions | /ˈvɪzɪt ˈtʊərɪst əˈtrækʃənz/ | tham quan các điểm du lịch | | 12 | explore a new city | /ɪkˈsplɔːr ə nuː ˈsɪti/ | khám phá một thành phố mới | | 13 | experience local culture | /ɪkˈspɪəriəns ˈləʊkəl ˈkʌltʃər/ | trải nghiệm văn hóa địa phương | | 14 | taste local cuisine | /teɪst ˈləʊkəl kwɪˈziːn/ | thưởng thức ẩm thực địa phương | | 15 | go on a guided tour | /ɡəʊ ɒn ə ˈɡaɪdɪd tʊər/ | tham gia chuyến tham quan có hướng dẫn | | 16 | rent a car | /rent ə kɑːr/ | thuê xe ô tô | | 17 | hitchhike across the country | /ˈhɪtʃhaɪk əˈkrɒs ðə ˈkʌntri/ | đi nhờ xe qua các vùng | | 18 | experience culture shock | /ɪkˈspɪəriəns ˈkʌltʃər ʃɒk/ | trải qua cú sốc văn hóa | | 19 | travel on a budget | /ˈtrævəl ɒn ə ˈbʌdʒɪt/ | du lịch tiết kiệm | | 20 | embark on a journey | /ɪmˈbɑːrk ɒn ə ˈdʒɜːrni/ | bắt đầu một chuyến hành trình | | 21 | get lost | /ɡet lɒst/ | bị lạc | | 22 | follow a travel guide | /ˈfɒləʊ ə ˈtrævəl ɡaɪd/ | làm theo hướng dẫn du lịch | | 23 | suffer from jet lag | /ˈsʌfər frʌm dʒet læɡ/ | bị lệch múi giờ | | 24 | cancel a trip | /ˈkænsəl ə trɪp/ | hủy chuyến đi | | 25 | reschedule a trip | /ˌriːˈskedʒuːl ə trɪp/ | sắp xếp lại chuyến đi | | 26 | book a last-minute trip | /bʊk ə ˌlæstˈmɪnɪt trɪp/ | đặt chuyến đi vào phút chót | | 27 | get travel insurance | /ɡet ˈtrævəl ɪnˈʃʊrəns/ | mua bảo hiểm du lịch | | 28 | visit a remote destination | /ˈvɪzɪt ə rɪˈməʊt ˌdestɪˈneɪʃən/ | đến một địa điểm xa xôi | | 29 | broaden one’s horizons | /ˈbrɔː.dən wʌnz həˈraɪ.zənz/ | mở rộng tầm nhìn, kiến thức | | 30 | living standards | /ˈlɪv.ɪŋ ˈstæn.dədz/ | mức sống | | 31 | pose a serious threat to | /pəʊz ə ˈsɪə.ri.əs θret tuː/ | gây ra mối đe dọa nghiêm trọng | | 32 | natural habitats | /ˈnætʃ.ər.əl ˈhæb.ɪ.tæts/ | môi trường sống tự nhiên | | 33 | immerse oneself in sth | /ɪˈmɜːs wʌnˈself ɪn/ | đắm chìm vào (hoạt động gì) | | 34 | peak season | /piːk ˈsiː.zən/ | mùa cao điểm | | 35 | escape the daily routine | /ɪˈskeɪp ðə ˈdeɪ.li ruːˈtiːn/ | thoát khỏi cuộc sống thường nhật | | 36 | cultural diversity | /ˈkʌl.tʃər.əl daɪˈvɜː.sɪ.ti/ | sự đa dạng văn hóa | | 37 | tourist destinations | /ˈtʊə.rɪst ˌdɛs.tɪˈneɪ.ʃənz/ | điểm đến du lịch | | 38 | boost economy | /buːst ɪˈkɒn.ə.mi/ | thúc đẩy nền kinh tế | | 39 | spectacular landscapes | /spekˈtæk.jʊ.lər ˈlænd.skeɪps/ | cảnh quan ngoạn mục | | 40 | breathtaking view | /ˈbreθˌteɪ.kɪŋ vjuː/ | quang cảnh đẹp ngoạn mục | | 41 | guided tour | /ˈɡaɪ.dɪd tʊər/ | chuyến tham quan có hướng dẫn | | 42 | go backpacking | /ɡəʊ ˈbækˌpæk.ɪŋ/ | đi du lịch bụi (ba lô) | | 43 | travel insurance | /ˈtræv.əl ɪnˌʃɔː.rəns/ | bảo hiểm du lịch | | 44 | travel agency | /ˈtræv.əl ˈeɪ.dʒən.si/ | công ty du lịch | | 45 | conservation efforts | /ˌkɒn.səˈveɪ.ʃən ˈɛf.əts/ | nỗ lực bảo tồn | |

**PRACTICE**

**Exercise** **1**: **Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences**

1. Traveling to different countries allows me to \_\_\_\_\_\_ different cultures and traditions, **but** it can be expensive.

**A.** experience **B.** try **C.** expect **D.** experiment

2. Traveling abroad helps \_\_\_\_\_\_ our horizons **because** we meet people from different backgrounds.

**A.** enlarge **B.** broaden **C.** improve **D.** increase

3. Tourism helps improve living \_\_\_\_\_\_ **although** it may increase living costs.

**A.** conditions **B.** expenses **C.** standards **D.** fees

4. Mass tourism \_\_\_\_\_\_\_a serious threat to natural habitats **because** it increases pollution.

**A.** poses **B.** gives **C.** brings **D.** causes

5. Too many tourists can cause the loss of traditional cultures **but** cultural festivals can help \_\_\_\_\_\_them.

**A.** maintain **B.** prevent **C.** save **D.** preserve

6. Tourism promotes cultural\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**and** it encourages people to respect different traditions.

**A.** diversity **B.** variety **C.** differences **D.** identities

7. Bali and Phuket are popular tourist\_\_\_\_\_\_ **but** they can be overcrowded in summer.

**A.** attractiveness **B.** destinations **C.** resorts **D.** journey

8. The Eiffel Tower \_\_\_\_\_\_ millions of tourists every year **because** it is a world-famous landmark.

**A.** invites **B.** reaches **C.** attracts **D.** catches

9. Tourism \_\_\_\_\_\_ the local economy **and** it creates jobs for many people.

**A.** boosts **B.** affects **C.** changes **D.** destroy

10. Tourism can \_\_\_\_\_\_damage to coral reefs **because** tourists often step on them while diving.

**A.** bring **B.** present **C.** make **D.** cause

11. When I first moved to Japan, I experienced\_\_\_\_\_\_**but** I gradually adapted to the new lifestyle.

**A**. culture shock **B.** **cultural exchange** **C.** **cultural diversity** **D.** **cultural festival**

12. She \_\_\_\_\_\_ herself in the local culture **and** she learned how to cook traditional dishes.

**A.** applied **B.** immersed **C.** absorbed **D.** engrossed

13. It is more expensive to travel during \_\_\_\_\_\_season **but** the weather is usually perfect.

**A.** full **B.** busy **C.** harvest **D.** peak

14. We went\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Hanoi, **and** we explored the Old Quarter and Hoan Kiem Lake.

**A.** hiking **B.** sightseeing **C.** shopping **D.** camping

15. Traveling is a great way to \_\_\_\_\_\_the daily routine, **so** we plan a trip every summer.

**A.** escape **B.** avoid **C.** ignore **D.** forget

16. We reached the top of the mountain **and** we were rewarded with a \_\_\_\_\_\_view of the valley.

**A.** limited **B.** ordinary **C.** breathtaking **D.** narowed

17. Ecotourism promotes environmental………\_and\_it helps protect endangered species.

**A.** awareness **B.** neglect **C.** damage **D.** destruction

18. Local\_\_\_\_\_\_ welcomed tourists warmly **and** they shared stories about their traditions.

**A.** residents **B.** strangers **C.** tourists **D.** visitors

19. We enjoyed the local speciality, **because** it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_by the hotel staff.

**A.** represented **B.** updated **C.** recommended **D.** avoided

20. We booked a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tour to avoid planning everything ourselves.  
 A. full package B. guided C. self-service D. long-distance

21. We decided to go \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to experience nature more closely.  
 A. sightseeing B. backpacking C. shopping D. swimming

22. The Eiffel Tower is a famous tourist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. trap B. agency C. attraction D. board

23. This route offers a breathtaking view. It’s known as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ route.  
 A. cultural B. scenic C. domestic D. touristic

24. They bought travel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to cover any unexpected problems during the trip.  
 A. agency B. package C. insurance D. passport

25. We prefer eco-tourism because we want to protect the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. history B. environment C. building D. traffic

26. Summer is the peak \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ season in Europe.  
 A. tour B. travel C. tourist D. journey

27. We visited many cultural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sites during our trip to Vietnam.  
 A. landmark B. heritage C. package D. foreign

29. She booked the tour through a travel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. board B. agent C. agency D. hotel

30. If travelers respect the local customs and environment, tourism can have a \_\_\_\_\_\_ impact on the destination.

**A.** innovative **B.** attractive **C.** negative **D.**  positive

31. Although eco-tourism aims to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the impact on nature, it still requires careful planning to avoid harm to ecosystems.

**A.** minimize **B.** maximize **C.** promote **D.** increase

32. Tourists often leave behind a significant carbon footprint, which is why \_\_\_\_\_\_ tourism practices are becoming increasingly important**.**

**A.** sustainable **B.** harmful **C.** traditional **D.** mass

33. Although tourism is a source of income, it is important to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it with efforts to protect natural and cultural heritage.

**A.** balance **B.** examine **C.** disrupt **D.** ignore

34. While some destinations rely\_\_\_\_\_\_ on tourism for their economy, others are exploring alternative industries to reduce dependence on tourism.

**A.** thoroughly **B.** heavily **C.** slightly **D.** moderately

35. If governments promote \_\_\_\_\_\_ tourism, it can help preserve natural landscapes for future generations.

**A.** responsible **B.** mass **C.** luxury **D.** adventure

36. Tourists often contribute to pollution by leaving trash behind, but many are now \_\_\_\_\_\_ eco-friendly practices to reduce waste.

**A.** adopting **B.** rejecting **C.** implementing **D.** conducting

37. If cities focus on improving \_\_\_\_\_\_transportation systems, it can make it easier for tourists to explore without relying on cars.

**A.** private **B.** personal **C.** vehicle **D.** public

38. While tourism helps support many small businesses, it also places pressure on public services and\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** environment **B.** resources **C.** infrastructure **D.** economy

39. Tourists can have a positive impact on the environment if they participate in volunteer programs that focus on \_\_\_\_\_\_ efforts.

**A.** conservation **B.** destruction **C.** restoration **D.** exploitation

40. There is an ecotour \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the table. You can see many places to go.

A. brochure B. wetsuit C. documentary D. profit

**Mark the letter A, B, C, D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

41: In contrast to **mass** tourism, ecotourism shows understanding and respecting local cultures and environments.

A. individual B. crowd C. economy D. experience

42: **Sustainable** tourism means traveling in a way that helps protect the environment and supports the local community.

A. Responsible B. Mass C. Friendly D. Exploring

**43:**Tourists often seek **authentic** experiences that allow them to immerse themselves in the local way of life.  
**A**. ordinary **B**. **genuine C**. traditional **D**. generic

**44:**Many countries are working on promoting sustainable tourism to **minimize** negative impacts on their cultural and natural heritage.  
A.remove B. maximize C. **reduce** D. increase

**Mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

45: In ecotourism, it’s essential to **waste** as little as possible and recycle whenever you can.

A. conserve B. exhaust C. spoil D. pop

46:Ecotourism encourages travellers to be **aware** of their environmental impact.

A. alive B. wise C. uninformed D. irresponsible

**47:** Sustainable tourism aims to **preserve** the environment for future generations.  
A. destroy B. protect C. conserve D. enhance

**48:** Tourists prefer visiting **tranquil** beaches where they can relax without disturbances.  
A. peaceful B. noisy C. calm D. serene

**49:**Cultural tourism helps visitors understand and **respect** local traditions.  
A. extend B. destroy C. disregard D. modify

**50:**Traveling **responsibly** can reduce the negative impacts of tourism on the environment.  
A. recklessly B. thoughtfully C. prudently d. Carefully