**CHUYÊN ĐỀ XIV. LƯỢNG TỪ**

**A. Kiến thức lý thuyết**

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| **Lượng từ** | **Danh từ đếm được** | **Danh từ**  **không đếm được** | **Ví dụ** |
| a lot of / lots of  (nhiều) | 🗹 | 🗹 | We have a lot of books.  We have lots of water. |
| plenty of (nhiều) | 🗹 | 🗹 | We have plenty of friends.  We have plenty of information. |
| much (nhiều) | 🗷 | 🗹 | We don’t have much time. |
| many (nhiều) | 🗹 | 🗷 | There are many apples. |
| some (vài, một vài) | 🗹 | 🗷 | I have some friends.  I have some advice. |
| several (vài, một vài) | 🗹 | 🗷 | Several book were taken from the shelf. |
| any (bất cứ ... nào)  *\* thường dùng trong câu phủ định và nghi vấn* | 🗹 | 🗷 | Do you have any questions?  They don’t have any pets?  Is there any ink? |
| few (ít)  *= almost not*  nghĩa phủ định (ít) | 🗹 | 🗷 | Few students attended the class. |
| little (ít)  *= almost not*  nghĩa phủ định  (hầu như không có) | 🗷 | 🗹 | There is little hope. |
| a few (một ít)  = *some* | 🗹 | 🗷 | There are a few cookies left. |
| a little  (một ít, một chút) | 🗷 | 🗹 | I have a little sugar left. |
| a bit of  (một chút, một ít) | 🗷 | 🗹 | There is a bit of noise. |
| enough (đủ) | 🗷 | 🗹 | We have enough chairs.  There is enough food. |

***\* Lưu ý:***

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| **Lượng từ** | **Danh từ** | **Dạng**  **động từ** | **Ví dụ** |
| a number of | - đếm được  - số nhiều | - ngôi thứ ba  - số nhiều | *A number of children were playing in the park when the storm started.* |
| the number of | - đếm được  - số nhiều | - ngôi thứ ba  - số ít | *The number of children who enjoys this new TV game show is increasing every day.* |
| an / the amount of | - không  đếm được | - ngôi thứ ba  - số ít | *A small amount of coffee helps me wake up in the morning, but too much makes me feel nervous.* |

**B. Luyện tập**

***Exercise 1: Choose the correct answer to complete each of the following sentences.***

1. Two thirds of the members in our DIY club \_\_\_\_\_ really good at painting.

A. are B. be C. is D. was

2. \_\_\_\_\_ lessons \_\_\_\_\_ added to the online course to meet the students' demands.

A. A few - are B. A little - is C. Few - is D. A little – are

3. The teacher found very \_\_\_\_\_ mistakes in grammar and spelling in his essay.

A. several B. a little C. a few D. few

4. This website does not provide us \_\_\_\_\_ learning materials.

A. much B. a lot C. many D. a little

5. Do you think they need \_\_\_\_\_ support during this difficult time.

A. a B. any C. many D. a few

**Exercise 2: *Choose the correct option* *A,* *B, C, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following sentences.***

6. We need to buy some (A) new equipments (B) for the science (C) lab (D).

7. The increasing number of vehicles (A) on the road (B) badly affect (C) the environment (D).

8. There are (A) not much (B) options (C) for Asian food (D) in this restaurant.

9. How many (A) protein (B) is (C) there in a glass (D) of milk?

10. The (A) right amount of morning exercise (B) every day make (C) me feel (D) much better.