UNIT 2: MY HOME

A- VOCABULARY

New words	Meaning	Picture	Example
Air conditioner /kən 'dıʃ.ºn.ə ^r / (n)	Điểu hòa	ALLEGA TO THE STATE OF THE STAT	There are three air conditioners in my house.
Apartment /ə 'pa:t.mənt/ (n)	Căn hộ		We are moving to a new apartment next week.
Bathroom /'ba:θ.ru:m/ (n)	Phòng tắm	T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	Her house has three bathrooms
Chest of drawers /tʃest əv drɔ:r/	Tủ có nhiều ngăn kéo		We want to buy a chest of drawers for our new house
Cupboard /'kʌb.əd/ (n)	Tủ li	and a second	The tool kit is in the cupboard
Department store /dɪˈpɑːt.mənt stɔːr/ (n)	Cửa hàng bách hóa	Store	She usually goes to the department store with her mother.
Dishwasher /'dɪʃ wɒʃ.ə ^r / (n)	Máy rửa bát đĩa		Chopsticks and spoons are in the dishwasher

Fridge /fridʒ/ (n)	Tủ lạnh		My mother always put food in the fridge.
Furniture /'fɜ:.nɪ.tʃə ^r / (n)	Đồ đạc trong nhà, nội thất		We need to buy some new furniture
Hall /hɔ:l/ (n)	Hội trường lớn, sảnh		Her brother is standing in the front hall.
Kitchen /'kɪtʃ.ºn/ (n)	phòng bếp		She is cooking in the kitchen.
Living room /ˈlɪv.ɪŋ ru:m/ (n)	Phòng khách		His father is watching TV in the living room.
Microwave /'mai.krə.weiv/ (n)	Lò vi sóng	DOD	Her mother reheats the soup in the microwave
Stilt house /stilt hars/ (n)	Nhà sàn	GO GROSS AND	There are many stilt houses in Mai Chau, Hoa Binh.
Wardrobe /'wɔ:.drəʊb/ (n)	Tủ đựng quần áo		She hangs the dress up in the wardrobe.

B- Grammar

- I- There is/ there isn't và There are/ there aren't (có.../ không có....)
- 1. Chức năng
- a. Dùng để giới thiệu rằng có cái gì, ai đó ở đâu trong hiện tại

There is/ There are... có nghĩa là có nhưng không có ý sở hữu, không thuộc về ai, chỉ là có, hiện diện.

Thể	Dạng	Cấu trúc	Lưu ý
Số ít Khẳng định Số nhiều	Số ít	There is/ There's + danh từ số ít/ danh từ không đếm được (+ cụm từ chỉ vị trí/ thành phần khác) Ví dụ: - There is a cooker on the table. - There is no sugar in my coffee cup. There are/ There're + danh từ số	+ Trước danh từ đếm được số ít, cần dùng a/ an/ one. + Trước danh từ không đếm được, không dùng a/an nhưng có thể dùng no (không), a little (một ít), some (1 ít), much (nhiều), a lot of (rất nhiều) +Trước danh từ số nhiều thường
	nhiều (+ cụm từ chỉ vị trí/ thành phần khác) Ví dụ: - There are twenty members online now. - There are a lot of baggars in Vietnam.	có các số từ như two, three, four hoặc many, a few, some, a lot of, no.	
Thể phủ định	Số ít	There is not + danh từ đếm được số ít (+ cụm từ chỉ vị trí/ thành phần khác) There is not any + danh từ không đếm được (+ cụm từ chỉ vị trí/ thành phần khác) Ví dụ: - There is not any fat in this skim milk.	+ There are not = There aren't + Trước các danh từ đếm được số nhiều, có thể thêm từ "any"

	Số nhiều	- There isn't any money in my wallet. There are not/ There aren't + danh từ số nhiều (+ cụm từ chỉ vị trí/ thành phần khác) Ví dụ: - There aren't many xich los in District 1. - There aren't any desks in this room.	
Thể nghi vấn	Số ít	Is there + danh từ đếm được số ít (+ cụm từ chỉ vị trí/ thành phần khác)? Is there any + danh từ không đếm được (+ cụm từ chỉ vị trí/ thành phần khác)? Yes, there is./ No, there isn't. Ví dụ: - Is there any milk in the fridge? - Is there anyone home?	+ Thêm "any" trước các danh từ không đếm được + Không dùng "any" trước các danh từ đếm được số ít.
	Số nhiều	Are there any + danh từ số nhiều (+ cụm từ chỉ vị trí/ thành phần khác)? Yes, there are/ No, there aren't.	+ Trước các danh từ đếm được số nhiều, có thể thêm từ "any"

Ví dụ:
Are there any eggs in the kitchen?

b.Dùng để hỏi về số lượng hoặc vật

Cấu trúc:

How many + danh từ đếm được số nhiều + are there (+ cụm từ chỉ vị trí/ thành phần khác)?

Trả lời:

- Nếu có 1 ta trả lời: There is one.
- Nếu có từ 2 trở lên, ta trả lời: There are + số lượng

Ví dụ:

How many people are there in your classroom?

There are forty-seven people.

How many people are there in her family?

There are four people.

2. Cách thêm đuôi "s" vào danh từ số nhiều

Chỉ những danh từ đếm được mới có dạng số nhiều. Để chuyển danh từ từ số ít sang số nhiều ta làm như sau:

Thêm "s" vào cuối hầu hết các danh từ	a flower – flowers
	a book – books
	an apple - apples
Danh từ có tận cùng bằng "s, sh, ss, ch, x, o" ta	Tomato- tomatoes
thêm "es" vào cuối danh từ đó	

	Bus – buses Box- boxes
Danh từ gốc nước ngoài hoặc danh từ tóm lược tận cùng bằng "o" thì chỉ thêm "s"	Radio – radios Photo – photos Piano - pianos
Danh từ tận cùng bằng + "y" thì bỏ "y" và thêm "ies"	Baby- babies Country – countries Fly- flies
Danh từ tận cùng bằng nguyên âm + "y" thì thêm "s" như bình thường	Boy – boys Day – days Monkey – monkeys
Danh từ tận cùng bằng "f" hoặc "fe" thì bỏ "f"/ "fe" rồi thêm "ves"	Knife- knifes Leaf- leaves Life – lives Shelf – shelves Wife – wives Wolf – wolves

3. Các dạng đặc biệt của danh từ số nhiều

Để không bị nhầm lẫn khi làm dạng bài tập *There is/ There are...*, các em cần lưu ý dạng đặc biệt của một vài danh từ đếm được số nhiều dưới đây:

Danh từ số ít	Dạng số nhiều	Danh từ	Dạng số nhiều
A man	Men	A tooth	Teeth

A woman	Women	A child	Children
A person	People	A mouse	Mice
A foot	feet	A goose	Geese

Ngoài ra, có một vài danh từ có dạng số nhiều và số ít giống nhau như sau:

Danh từ số ít	Dạng số nhiều
A sheep	sheep
A deer	Deer
A moose	Moose
A fish	Fish

BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG CƠ BẢN

Bài 1: Điền There is/ There are vào chỗ trống

1	a vase on the table
2	lots of books on the shelf
3	12 cushions on the sofa
4	a big wardrobe in my sister's bed room.
5	many children in the yard
6	no cake left on the table.
7	a laptop on the desk.
8	a lot of noisy chidren in the classroom
9	a little milk on the table
10	_ a few difficult problems on the quiz
11	_ mice in the kitchen.

12	a lot of salt in the sauce
13	rubbish on the floor.
14	some dictionaries in the classroom.
15	a museum next to the park.
Bài 2: I	Khoanh vào câu trả lời đúng
1. (Ther	re isn't/ There aren't) any pets in the school.
2. (Ther	re isn't/ There aren't) tables for all the guests
3. (Ther	re isn't/ There aren't) furniture in this room.
4. (Ther	re isn't/ There aren't) police officers on the street.
5. (Ther	re isn't/ There aren't) time for this.
6. (Ther	re isn't/ There aren't) any cookies left.
7. (Ther	re isn't/ There aren't) a place for us to stay
8. (Ther	re isn't/ There aren't) any jam left.
9. (Ther	re isn't/ There aren't) three telephones at the airport.
10. (The	ere isn't/ There aren't) lots of computers in room 202.
11. (The	ere isn't/ There aren't) many people in the hall.
12. (The	ere isn't/ There aren't) any legs left.
13. (The	ere isn't/ There aren't) eight children in the school.
14. (The	ere isn't/ There aren't) a horse in the field.
15. (The	ere isn't/ There aren't) any water in the swimming pool.
Bài 3: V	Với các từ cho sẵn, viết câu hỏi và câu trả lời ngắn
Ví dụ: a	any/ Brazilian footballers/ in your favorite team?
=> <i>Are</i>	there any Brazilian footballers in your favorite team?
Yes, the	re are.
1. an mı	useum park/ near here?

No,
2. a ceiling fan/ in your house?
Yes,
3. any famous football teams/ in your country?
Yes,
4. any interesting places/ in your house?
No,
5. a microwave/ in your kitchen?
No,
6. a dog/ in the supermarket?
No,
7. any ice-cream/ in the fridge?
Yes,
8. many windows/ in the house?
Yes,
9.any cheese/ in my sandwich?

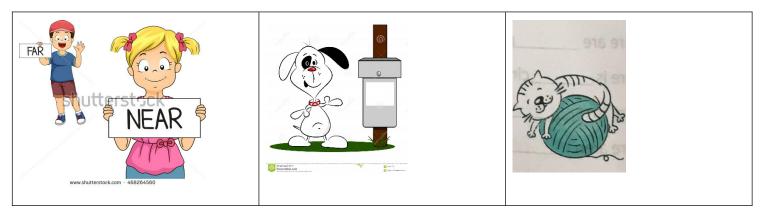
No,
10. Any quiz programmes/ on TV tonight?
Yes,
Bài 4: Mỗi câu dưới đây có một lỗi sai, tìm và sửa lỗi sai sau đó viết lại câu cho đúng
1. There isn't some water in the glass.
2. There are a three children talking with the teacher.
3. Are there some airconditioner in the attic?
4. Is there any windows in this classroom?
5. There aren't some pencils in the pencil case.
6. There is some people in the backyard.
7. There are any pictures on the wall.
8. Is there some boy in the living room?
9. There are any magazines on the table.
10. There are a biscuit on the plate.
Bài 5: Điền some/any/an/ an vào chỗ trống
1. There are people in the street.
2. There is cinema on the right.
3. There isn't dishwashers in the country house.
4. There aren't rivers running through the town centre.
5. There is bar called Moe's.
6. There are chests of drawers in our apartment.
7. Is there chocolate in the kitchen?
8. There's airport next to the city.
9. Are there tourists in this villa?

10. Is there _____ office near here?

II- Giới từ chỉ vị trí (Preposition of place)

1. Các giới từ chỉ vị trí phổ biến





2. Vị trí của giới từ

Giới từ chỉ vị trí thường đứng sau động từ tobe và đứng trước danh từ.

¤ Cấu trúc

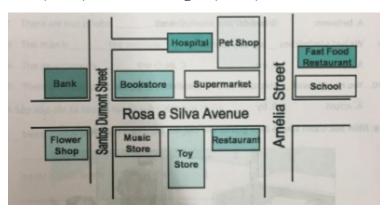
- The + danh từ + to be + giới từ + the + danh từ
- Ví dụ:
 - The Cookie is on the plate. (Cái bánh ở trên cái đĩa.)
 - The rabbit is across the street. (Chú thỏ ở bên kia đường.)
 - There is/ There are + (a/an)+ danh từ + giới từ + the + danh từ

Ví du:

- There is a cup of coffee on the table. (Có một cốc cà phê ở trên bàn.)
- There is a stool next to the fireplace. (Có một chiếc ghế đầu bên cạnh lò sưởi.)

BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG CƠ BẢN

Bài 6: Nhìn hình vẽ và viết T (True) nếu câu đúng, F(False) nếu câu sai.



- 1. ____ The hospital is behind the pet shop.
- 2. The toy store is between the music store and the restaurant.
- 3. ____ The supermarket is next to the restaurant.

4 The bookst	ore is in front of the s	upermarket.		
5 The bank is	s opposite the flower s	shop.		
Bài 7: Chọn đáp án đún		h các câu sau.		
1. I sit Sarah	at school.	C 1 4		
	B. next to	C. between		
	a stilt house.			
A.in	B. on	C. in front of		
		_ me is my friend Justine.		
A. in front of	B. near to	C. opposite		
4. Tom sits _ Lucy a	nd James.			
A. between	B. in front of	C. near to		
5. We have posters _	the walls.			
A. on	B. above	C. under		
6 the teacher's d	lesk is a clock.			
A. opposite	B. above	C. next to		
7. There's a wastepag				
A. on	B. under	C. between		
8. Joe and Alan sit _		C. between		
	B. beside	C. next		
		C. Heat		
9. We had sandwiches		C. in		
A. by	B. on			
10. You need to walk				
	B. by	C. on		
Bái 8: Nhin bức tranh s	au và diễn giới từ và	o các câu sau sao cho phù hợp		
1. There is an umbrella			the floorth	e
armchair.	TO THE			
2. There are three boxes	100000000000000000000000000000000000000		the cupboard.	
3. The woman is	to the later of th		the armchair	
and the man.				
4. There is a notebook	the hat and the t	elephone.		
5. There is a briefcases		_		
6. There is a cat	the chair the	table.		
7. There is a newspaper_	the floor.			
8. There is a desk	the room			
9. There is a garbage can	the des	k and the cupboard		
10. There are papers	the telephone			
r r				

12. Th 13. Th 14. Th	the room. there are two photos the telephone and the book. the man is the window. the newspaper is the chair. there are three pencils the desk.
Bài 9: 1.	Sắp xếp các từ sau để tạo thành câu hoàn chỉnh trees/ many/park/ are/the/ there/?/in
2.	next/house/bank/is/ the/ to/the/
3.	a/is/my/garden / there / big / house / behind.
4.	many/ how /students / there / school / Lan's / in / are/?
5.	front/a/house / there / of /yard / your /is/ in / small/?
	'ẬP TỔNG HỢP NÂNG CAO): Điền There is/ There are/There isn't/ There aren't/ Is there/ Are there vào các câu sau sao úng.
1	many people standing outside the department store
	a big group of people looking at things in the museum.
4.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
_	
5.	
((B) Yes,
/.	(A)tax1 waiting for us?
0	(B) Yes,
8.	(A)any sinks in the bathroom?
0	(B) No,
10.	(A)anything I can do to help? (B) Yes,
11 117	har an annual an
11. W	hy so many cars parked near the library? great action movie playing at the theater. Do you want to see it?
BÀI T Bài 10 cho đ 1 2 3 4.	AP TONG HOP NÂNG CAO b: Diền There is/ There are/There isn't/ There aren't/ Is there/ Are there vào các câu sau sao tíng. many people standing outside the department store a big group of people looking at things in the museum. a small cat playing with some toys. (A) How many ceiling lights (B) There are two ceiling lights. (A) Are there two birds in the tree? (B) Yes, three people in the classroom: two students and one teacher. (A) taxi waiting for us? (B) Yes, (A) any sinks in the bathroom? (B) No, four chairs and one table in the dining room. (A) four doubt a factor of the classing room. (A) anything I can do to help?

Bài 11: Nhìn vào l are/There aren't a	oảng và họ	ment something I have to get in my car. oàn thành đoạn văn sau bằng cách điện There is/ There isn't/ The
Places	NYC	In New York City (1)ninety-seven
new skyscraper	1	skyscrapers and (2) a new one called One
beach	0	World Trade Centre. (3) a beach but (4)
bridges	16	sixteen bridges.
casinos	0	(5) casinos but(6) a famous statue. (7) zoo in Central Park.
skyscrapers	97	(8) an old castle and (9) trolleys.
Z00	1	
statue	1	
old castle	0	
trolleys	0	
•		n. I'm fourteen years old and I'm in grade 8. I live with my parents and
there is a small part there is a drugstore there is a drugstore toystore. The restau 1. There are fo 2. The lake is r 3. There is a bi 4. The hotel is 5. The bakery	k. There is to the right urant is bet ur people in the paig park near the between this on her st	house is on Le Loi street. Near my house, there is a lake. Next to the a hotel opposite my house. To the left of the hotel, there is a post offer of it. On our street, there is also a bakery, a restaurant, a cinema and tween the bakery and the toystore. In her family. In the lake In post office and the drugstore. In the lake In post office and the drugstore. In the lake In post office and the drugstore. In the lake In post office and the drugstore.
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- 1. (apple/bananas)
- 2. (palm tree/ pine tree)
- 3. (painting/bed)
- 4. (fruit/bowl)
- 5. (stove/fridge)
- 6. (shoes/ couch)