**CHAPTER 7 : CONDITIONAL SENTENCES/WISHES**

* **CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT**

**Loại 1 : Điều kiện** *có thể xảy ra ỏ hiện tại và tương lai*

am / is / are

If + S + V/ Vs/ Ves , S + will + V

 can + V câu mệnh lệnh ( V / Don’t….)

**Loại 2: Điều kiện** *không có thật* **ở hiện tại**

were would

If + S + V2/ Ved , S + could + V

 Could + V might

**Loại 3: Điều kiện** *không có thật* **ở quá khứ**

 **could**

**If + S + had + V3/ed , S + would + have + V3/ed**

 **might**

**Loại 4:** Diễn tả tình huống **không** xảy ra trong QK nhưng **kết quả thì ở HT** ( yesterday…now )

 **could**

**If + S + had + V3/ed , S + would + V1**

 **might**

**Đảo ngữ**

**Loại 1: Should + S + V Loại 2 : Were + S… Loại 3: Had + S + V3/ed….**

**CÁC TRƯỜNG HỢP ĐẶC BIỆT DIỄN ĐẠT ĐIỀU KIỆN (ĐIỀU KIỆN NGẦM TÍNH)**

**1. OTHERWISE: NẾU KHÔNG THÌ**

**2 . BUT FOR = WITHOUT**

**3. UNLESS = IF…… NOT = TRỪ KHI, NẾU KHÔNG**

**4 . Provided that/ supposing that = if (I, II)= Nếu như, cho rằng là.**

**5 . As long as/ So long as: miễn là, với điều kiện là**

**6. Or / or else= nếu không thì... Ex: Hurry up! Or/Or else you’ll be late for school.**

**7. In case + clause: phòng khi Ex: Bring umbrella in case it rains**

 **In case of + Noun: trong trường hợp Ex: In case of emergency, call 115.**

**WISH = IF ONLY**

**1. Tương lai: S + wish + S + would / could + V**

**2. Hiện tại : S + wish + S + V2/ Ved/ didn’t + V**

**3. Quá khứ: S + wish + S + had + V3/ed**

* **BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG**

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.**

1. If it\_\_\_\_\_ convenient, let's go out for a drink tonight.

 a. be b. is c. was d. were

1. If you\_\_\_\_\_ time, please write to me.

 a. have b. had c. have had d. has

1. I shouldn't go there at night if I\_\_\_\_\_ you.

 a. am b. was c. be d. were

1. If I\_\_\_\_\_ get a pole, I'll go fishing.

 a. can b. could c. may d. might

1. If they had enough time, they\_\_\_\_\_ head south.

 a. will b. can c. must d. might

1. If you had the chance, \_\_\_\_\_ you go fishing?

 a. did b. may c. would d. do

1. If you\_\_\_\_\_ a choice, which country would you visit?

 a. have b. had c. have had d. will have

1. If I found a wallet in the street, I\_\_\_\_\_ take it to police.

 a. will b. should c. would d. shall

1. I don't really want to go to their party, but I probably will go. They'd be offended if I\_\_\_\_\_ go.

 a. didn't b. don't c. will d. will not

1. What would you do if you \_\_\_\_\_ a million pounds?

 a. win b. won c. will win d. a and c

1. I'm not tired enough to go to bed yet. I wouldn't sleep if I\_\_\_\_\_ to bed now.

 a. go b. went c. had gone d. would go

1. I\_\_\_\_\_ that coat if I were you.

 a. wouldn’t buy b. didn’t buy c. don't buy d. won't buy

1. If you\_\_\_\_\_ here yesterday, you\_\_\_\_\_ me.

 a. were/would meet b. had been/ would meet

 c. were/ would have met d. had been/ would have met

1. If I was offered the job, I think I \_\_\_\_\_ it.

 a. take b. will take c. would take d. would have taken

1. I would be very surprised if he\_\_\_\_\_

 a. refused b refused c. had refuse d. would refuse

1. Many people would be out of work if that factory\_\_\_\_\_ down.

 a. closes b. closed c. had closed d. would close

1. If she sold her car, she\_\_\_\_\_ much money.

 a. gets b. will get c. would get d. would have got

1. They would be disappointed if we\_\_\_\_\_

 a. hadn’t come b. wouldn't come c. don't come d. didn't come

1. Would George be angry if I\_\_\_\_\_ his bicycle without asking?

 a. take b. took c. had taken d. would take

1. She\_\_\_\_\_ terribly upset if I lost thing ring.

 a. will be b. would be c. were d. had been

1. If someone\_\_\_\_\_ in here with a gun, I'd be very frightened

 a. would walk b. had walked c. walks d. walked

1. That would happen if you\_\_\_\_\_ to work tomorrow?

 a. don't go b. won't go c. didn't go d. wouldn't go

1. I'm sure she\_\_\_\_\_ if you explained the situation to her.

 a. would understand b. will understand c. had understood d. understood

1. We'll get wet if we\_\_\_\_\_ out

 a. go b. went c. did go d. had gone

1. If I go shopping, I \_\_\_\_\_ some food.

 a. buy b. will buy c. would buy d. would have bought

1. If they\_\_\_\_\_ soon, I'm not going to wait.

 a. hadn't come b. won't come c. don't come d. didn't come

1. If I find it, I \_\_\_\_\_ you.

 a. will tell b. would tell c. had told d. told

1. What would you do if you\_\_\_\_\_ a million dollars?

 a. would win b. win c. had won d. won

1. They'd be hurt if I\_\_\_\_\_

 a. don't go b. didn't go c. hadn't gone d. wouldn't go

1. Sarah probably wouldn't get the job if she\_\_\_\_\_

 a. applies b. had applied c. applied d. would apply

1. If we took the 6:30 train, we\_\_\_\_\_\_ too early.

 a. would have arrived b. will arrive c. arrived d. would arrive

1. If I had known you were in hospital, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ to see you.

 a. will go b. would go c. went d. would have gone

1. If I\_\_\_\_\_\_, I would have said hello.

 a. had seen b. saw c. see d. would see

1. If there\_\_\_\_\_\_ the rice fields could have been more productive.

 a. had been enough water b. were enough water

 c. would be enough water d. are enough water

1. The patient could not recover unless he \_\_\_\_\_\_ an operation.

 a. had undergone b. would undergo c. underwent d. undergoing

1. If she\_\_\_\_\_\_ him, she would be very happy.

 a. would meet b. will meet c. is meeting d. should meet

1. If he \_\_\_\_\_\_ a thorough knowledge of English, he could have applied for this post.

 a. had had b. had c. has d. has had

1. If I had enough money, I\_\_\_\_\_\_ abroad to improve my English.

 a. will go b. would go c. should go d. should have go to

1. The bench would collapse if they\_\_\_\_\_\_ on it.

 a. stood b. stand c. standing d. stands

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ she agreed, you would have done it.

 a. If b. Had c. Should d. Would

1. If only I \_\_\_\_\_\_ you wanted to invest money in business.

 a. had know b. knew c. have known d. know

1. If I were to leave my country, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ disappointed.

 a. probably be b. would have beenc. will be d. would be

1. If he hadn't wasted too much time, he\_\_\_\_\_\_ in his examination.

 a. would fail b. wouldn't fail

 c. wouldn't have failed d. won't fail

1. If I had take that English course, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ much progress.

 a. had made b. would have made c. made d. would make

1. If I were in your place, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ a trip to England.

 a. will make b. had made c. would make d. made

1. If you inherited a million pounds, what\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the money?

 a. do you do b. will you do c. would you do d. are you going to do

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_ out if I hadn't been so tired.

 a. will go b. went c. would have gone d. would go

1. If he had been looking where he was going, he \_\_\_\_\_\_ into the wall.

 a. wouldn't have walked b. didn't walk c. won't walk d. wouldn't walk

1. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_ a camera, I would have taken some pictures.

 a. have b. had c. would have d. had had

1. If I\_\_\_\_\_\_ hungry, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ something.

 a. had been, would eat b. had been/ would have eaten

 c. were/ would eat d. were/ would have eaten

1. If I\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the party last nigh, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ tired now.

 a. had gone/ would be b. had gone/ would have been

 c. went/ would be d. went/ would have been

1. Tom…. for the examination last week if he \_\_\_\_\_\_ that it would be so difficult.

 a. wouldn't enter/ had known b. wouldn't have entered/ knew

 c. wouldn't have entered/ had known d. wouldn't enter/ knew

1. Tom got to the station in time.

 If he\_\_\_\_\_\_ the train, he \_\_\_\_\_\_ late for his interview.

 a. missed/ would have been b. had missed/ would be

 c. missed/ would be d. had missed/ would have been

1. Ann\_\_\_\_\_\_ longer if her other had let her.

 a. could have stayed b. could stay c. stays d. stayed

1. If only Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_ sick today.

 a. weren't b. hasn't been c. hasn't d. didn't

1. If I missed the bus, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ walk to work.

 a. would have to b. will have to c. would have d. will have

1. The bus won't stop \_\_\_\_\_\_ you ring the bell.

 a. when b. if c. it not d. unless

1. If she talked less, people\_\_\_\_\_\_ her more.

 a. will like b. like c. liked d. would like

1. If Margaret hadn't been wearing a seat belt, she \_\_\_\_\_\_ injured.

 a. has been b. would has been c. would be d. would have been

1. If I had been you, I \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the manager

 a. have complained b. would have complained

 c. had complained d. would complained

1. If you \_\_\_\_\_ as I told you, you \_\_\_\_\_ in such predicament now.

 a. did/ would not be b. had done/ had not been

 c. do/ would not be d. had done/ would not be

1. Come and work for my company if you \_\_\_\_\_ better to do

 a. have nothing b. will have nothing c. had something d. had nothing

1. If you had done as I told you, I think you\_\_\_\_\_

 a. would succeed b. would have succeeded

 c. could succeed d. had succeeded

1. If he had got half a mark more, he \_\_\_\_\_ in the exam.

 a. wouldn't fail b. wouldn't have failed c. wont' fail d. won't be failing

1. If it\_\_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow, we may postpone going.

 a. rains b. will rain c. shall rain d. raining

1. If you hadn’t watched that late movie last night, you \_\_\_\_\_\_ sleepy now.

 a. wouldn't have been b. wouldn't be

 c. might have not been d. wouldn't have been being

1. If you\_\_\_\_\_ as I told you, you\_\_\_\_\_ sorry now.

 a. did/ would not be b. had done/ had not been

 c. do/ would not be d. had done/ would not be

1. If only I \_\_\_\_\_ him now!

 a. am staying b. will stay c. do stay d. would stay

1. If I\_\_\_\_\_ I'll let you know.

 a. am staying b. will stay c. do stay d. would stay

1. If only he\_\_\_\_\_ me a chance, I could have told him the truth.

 a. gave b. has given c. could give d. had given

1. Get me a glass of lemonade, if you \_\_\_\_\_ to the kitchen.

 a. go b. will go c. going d. went

1. If I\_\_\_\_\_ you, I'd save some of your lottery winning.

 a. be b. am c. were d. was

1. If the chair\_\_\_\_\_ break, Mr. Dow can fix it for us.

 a. might b. should c. may d. can

1. If the car\_\_\_\_\_ larger, we would have bought it.

 a. had been b. has been c. have been d. been

1. If only my father\_\_\_\_\_ work the weekends.

 a. hasn't to b. didn’t have to c. hadn't to d. doesn’t have to

1. If we by a small car, we \_\_\_\_\_ as much room.

 a. won't have b. had done c. hadn't d. a or b

1. They helped me a lot. I don't know what I\_\_\_\_\_ without their help.

 a. have done b. had done c. would have done d. will do

1. If she weren't stupid, she\_\_\_\_\_ fail.

 a. won't b. shall not c. wouldn't d. don’t

1. It’s a dangerous would out there. What if you\_\_\_\_\_ into an accident?

 a. get b. got c. would get d. are getting

1. If you \_\_\_\_\_ your shopping there, someone might steal it.

 a. left b. are left c. to leave d. leave

1. "These figures are too complicated to work our in your head". Yes, it\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we had a computer".

 a. better b. only c. rally d. that

1. The car broke down. But for that we \_\_\_\_\_ in time.

 a. had been b. were c. will be d. would have been

1. "What are you doing later this afternoon?" "Oh, \_\_\_\_\_ the game finishes, I'll go home, I expect.

 a. if b. in case c. had left d. b or c

1. You can camp here provided you \_\_\_\_\_ no mess.

 a. leave b. leaf c. had left d. b or c

1. We must be early or else we\_\_\_\_\_ a seat.

 a. get b. will get c. won't get d. wouldn't get

1. If I had take his advice, \_\_\_\_\_ now.

 a. would have been rich b. am rich c. will be rich d. would be

1. If he \_\_\_\_\_ to me, I can't help him.

 a. won't listen b. refuses to listen c. didn't listen d. a or b

1. The plane I intended to catch crashed and everyone was killed. If I\_\_\_\_\_ that plane, I would be dead now.

 a. caught b. had caught c. catch d. am catching

1. If only I wasn't so fat, I\_\_\_\_\_ able to get into these trousers.

 a. will be b. would be c. can be d. am

1. \_\_\_\_\_ you obeyed orders, this disaster would not have happened.

 a. If b. Did c. Had d. For

1. If energy\_\_\_\_\_ inexpensive and unlimited, many things in the world would be different.

 a. is b. will be c. were d. would be

1. We\_\_\_\_\_ the game if we'd had a few ore minutes.

 a. might have won b. won c. had won d. will win

1. I\_\_\_\_\_ William with me if I had known you and he didn't get along with each other.

 a. hadn't brought b. didn't bring

 c. wouldn't have brought d. won't bring

1. The lecturer last night didn't know what he was talking about, but if Dr. Mason\_\_\_\_\_, I would have listed carefully.

 a. had been lecturing b. was lecturing

 c. would lecture d. lectured

1. If you\_\_\_\_\_ to my advice in the first place, you wouldn't be in this mess right now.

 a. listen b. will listen c. had listened d. listened

1. \_\_\_\_\_ interested in that subject, I wouldn't try to learn more about it.

 a. Were I b. Should I c. I was d. if I am

1. If I\_\_\_\_\_ the same problems you had as a child, I might not have succeeded in life as well as you have.

 a. have b. would have c. had had d. should have

1. I\_\_\_\_\_ you sooner had someone told me you were in the hospital.

 a. would have visitedb. visited c. had visited d. visit

1. \_\_\_\_\_more help, I could call my neighbor.

 a. Needed b. Should I need c. I have needed d. I should need

1. \_\_\_\_\_ then what I know today, I would have saved myself a lot of time ad trouble over the years.

 a. Had I known b. Did I know c. If know d. If would know

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.**

1. Without transportation, our modern society would not exist.

A. Our modern society will not exist without having traffic.

B. Our modern society does not exist if there is no transportation.

C. If transportation no longer exists, our modern society will not either.

D. If there were no transportation, our modern society would not exist.

1. Work hard or you will fail the exam.

A. You will fail the exam if you work hard.

B. If you work hard, you won’t pass the exam.

C. You won't fail the exam if you don't work hard.

D. If you don’t work hard, you will fail the exam.

1. I can’t understand him because he speaks so quickly.

 a. If he spoke so quickly, I’d understand him.

b. If he speaks so quickly, I can understand him.

 c. If he didn’t speak so quickly, I’d understand him.

d. If he didn’t speak so quickly, I understood him.

1. I regret going to bed so late last night.

A. I wish I hadn’t gone to bed so late last night.

B. I wish I had gone to bed so late last night.

C. I wish I went to bed so late last night.

D. I wish I didn’t go to bed so late last night.

1. We did not visit the museum because we had no time.

A. If we have time, we will visit the museum.

B. If we had time, we would visit the museum.

C. If we had had time, we would have visited the museum.

D. If we had had time, we will visit the museum.

1. It’s a pity that you didn’t tell us about this.

 A. I wish you told us about this. B. I wish you would tell us about this.

 C. I wish you had told us about this. D. I wish you have told us about this.

1. Julia couldn’t pass the driving test because she was so nervous.

 A. Julia could pass the driving test if she hadn’t been so nervous.

 B. Julia could pass the driving test if she wasn’t very nervous.

 C. Julia could have passed the driving test if she hadn’t been so nervous.

 D. Julia will pass the driving test if she wasn’t so nervous.

1. She is too busy to come to the party.

A. If she was not so busy she must come to the party.

B. If she was not so busy she could come to the party.

C. If she was not so busy she needs to come to the party.

D. If she was not so busy she should come to the party.

1. She was careless. A fire broke out in the kitchen.

A. If she were careless, a fire broke out in the kitchen.

B. If she had been careful, a fire broke out in the kitchen.

C. If she had been careless, a fire would have broken out in the kitchen.

D. If she had been careful, a fire would not have broken out in the kitchen.

1. Men can’t fly because they don’t have wings .

A. If men have wings , they will fly . B. If men could fly , they would have wings .

C. Men couldn’t fly unless they had wings . D. Men could fly if they had wings .

1. She didn't do the test because it was too difficult.

 A . If the test had been too difficult, she could have done it.

 B . If the test hadn't been too difficult, she could have done it.

 C . If the test were not too difficult, she could do it.

 D . If the test hadn't been too difficult, she couldn't have done it.

1. Peter doesn't read a lot. He can't find the time.

A . If Peter hadn't got the time, he would read a lot.

B . If Peter has the time, he will read a lot.

C . If Peter had had the time, he would have read a lot.

D . If Peter had the time, he would read a lot.

1. She didn’t stop her car because she didn’t see the signal.

 A. If she saw the signal, she would stop her car.

 B. If she had seen the signal, she would stop her car.

 C. If she had seen the signal, she would have stopped her car.

 D. If she saw the signal, she would have stopped her car.

1. I did not understand what the lecturer was saying because I had not read hisbook.

A.What the lecturer wrote and said was too difficult for me tounderstand.

B.The lecturer's book which I had not read was difficult tounderstand.

C.I found it very difficult to understand what the lecturer said in hisbook.

D.I would have understood what the lecturer was saying if I had read hisbook.

1. John is fat because he eats so many chips.

 A. If John doesn’t eat so many chips, he will not be fat.

B. John is fat though he eats so many chips.

 C. being fat, John eats so many chips.

 D. If John didn’t eat so many chips, he would not be fat.

1. Susan regretted not buying that villa.

 A. Susan wished she had bought that villa. B. Susan wished she bought that villa.

 C. Susan wished she could buy that villa. D. Susan wished she hadn’t bought that villa.

1. You drink too much coffee, that's why you can't sleep.

A. If you drank less coffee, you would be able to sleep.

B. You drink much coffee and you can sleep.

C. You would sleep well if you didn't drink any coffee.

D. You can sleep better without coffee.

1. If you don't have his number, you can't phone him.

 A. You can phone him unless you have his number.

 B. You can't phone him unless you don't have his number.

 C. You can phone him unless you don't have his number.

 D. You can't phone him unless you have his number.

1. She took the train last night, so he wasn’t late.

A. If she had taken the train last night, she would have been late.

B.Unless she hadn’t taken the train last night, she would be late.

C. If she took the train last night, she would be late.

 D. Unless she had taken the train last night, she would have been late.

1. I didn’t have an umbrella with me, so I got wet

 A. If I had had an umbrella, I wouldn’t get wet

B. If I had had an umbrella, I would get wet

 C. If I had had an umbrella, I wouldn’t have got wet

D. If I had had an umbrella, I would have got wet

**Rewrite the conditional sentences for the following situations.**

1. Phong doesn't have enough money so he can't travel abroad.

🡪If ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………...…………..……

1. I don't drive too close to the animals on safari. They don't get scared.

🡪If …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………...…………..…………

1. Tom doesn't have a passport. He can't travel abroad.

🡪If ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……...……

1. I didn't buy it because I didn't have enough money.

🡪I ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..…………………………………

1. Tourists throw litter in the river. The water is polluted.

🡪If ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……...……

1. I can't swim, so I'm not going scuba - diving with you.

🡪If ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……...……

1. There was a test yesterday. I didn't know that, so I didn't study for it.

🡪If ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……...……

1. These students do not work hard. They can't pass the exam.

🡪If ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..……...……

1. If you are not careful, you will cut yourself with that knife.

🡪 Unless …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. If we had more rain, our crops would be better.

🡪 Unless ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….