

ĐỀ SỐ 28

(Đề thi có 05 trang)

Họ, tên thí sinh: .....

Số báo danh: .....

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*Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.*

**LEARN A NEW LANGUAGE WITH EASE**

Are you ready to become fluent in another language? Our innovative language program makes it easy and fun! Choose at least 50 languages and start learning (1) \_\_\_\_\_ interactive lessons that are designed to be engaging and effective. Whether you're a beginner or advanced learner, our courses are tailored to meet your needs. You'll (2) \_\_\_\_\_ vocabulary, grammar, and conversation skills through practical exercises and real-life scenarios. In no time, you'll be able to (3) \_\_\_\_\_ confidently with native speakers. Start your language journey now (4) \_\_\_\_\_ a world of opportunities. Sign up today, (5) \_\_\_\_\_ you to take your free trial. Learning a new language has never been (6) \_\_\_\_\_!

- Question 1: A. to B. through C. on D. by  
Question 2: A. memorize B. commemorate C. memory D. memorialize  
Question 3: A. manage B. communicate C. hear D. listen  
Question 4: A. to unlocking B. or unlock C. and you'll unlock D. and to unlock  
Question 5: A. enabling B. enable C. which enables D. that enables  
Question 6: A. easier B. easiest C. as easy D. easy

*Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.*

**Healthy Eating for a Better You**

Do you want to improve your eating habits and feel more energized throughout the day? Follow these practical tips for a healthier lifestyle.

**Nutritional Insights:** Many people are unaware that skipping meals can slow down your metabolism and (7) \_\_\_\_\_ your ability to burn calories. It's also important to consume a balanced diet with the right nutrients, as over 50% of adults fail to meet the (8) \_\_\_\_\_ of vegetables.

**Healthy Habits to Start Today!**

- Eat breakfast! A nutritious meal in the morning can help (9) \_\_\_\_\_ steady energy through the day.
- Choose whole grains! Swap refined carbs with whole grains like oats or brown rice, (10) \_\_\_\_\_ a more balanced diet.
- Stay hydrated! Drink water regularly to avoid dehydration (11) \_\_\_\_\_ your energy and focus.
- Avoid sugary snacks! Too much sugar can lead to a quick spike in energy, (12) \_\_\_\_\_ by a crash that leaves you feeling tired and sluggish.

- Question 7. A. decrease B. reduce C. lessen D. keep  
Question 8. A. daily recommending number B. recommending daily number  
C. daily recommended number D. recommended daily number  
Question 9. A. remain B. delay C. replay D. maintain  
Question 10. A. which ensures B. and make sure C. that ensures D. which make sure  
Question 11. A. and lower B. to lower C. or lower D. that lower  
Question 12. A. which follows B. which followed C. follows D. followed

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.**

- Question 13.**
- a. Tom: Hi, Linda! Long time no see. What have you been up to?
  - b. Tom: Wow, that's awesome! Any big projects coming up?
  - c. Linda: Hi, Tom! I've been working on a new app with my team at work.

**A.** b-a-c                      **B.** a-c-b                      **C.** c-a-b                      **D.** a-b-c

- Question 14.**
- a. Mia: I'm really excited for the trip next month!
  - b. Lisa: The food there is amazing! You'll love it.
  - c. Lisa: Absolutely! What are you most looking forward to?
  - d. Mia: I can't wait to see the beaches and try the local food.
  - e. Mia: I'm sure I will. How about you?

**A.** a-b-c-e-d                      **B.** a-c-d-b-e                      **C.** a-c-d-b-e                      **D.** a-d-b-c-e

- Question 15.** Hi Daniel,

- a. You really helped me focus on improving my writing skills.
- b. Thanks a lot for the tips you gave me during our last study session.
- c. It was challenging, but I feel much more confident now.
- d. I still need some practice, though, especially with grammar.
- e. Hope we can meet up again soon for another session!

Best,

Laura

**A.** b-a-d-c-e                      **B.** b-c-a-d-e                      **C.** b-a-c-d-e                      **D.** a-b-c-e-d

- Question 16.**
- a. I also enjoy the flexibility of working from anywhere.
  - b. Over the past year, I've discovered that remote work suits me perfectly.
  - c. It allows me to balance my personal life while staying productive at work.
  - d. In addition, it's great for reducing my commuting time and expenses.
  - e. Overall, I've found it to be a highly rewarding experience.

**A.** b-a-d-c-e                      **B.** a-b-c-d-e                      **C.** b-c-a-d-e                      **D.** b-a-c-e-d

- Question 17.**
- a. Although the population has increased, public transportation hasn't improved much.
  - b. The city has grown rapidly in the last decade.
  - c. New shopping centers, apartments, and parks have been built.
  - d. Actually, traffic congestion has also become a serious problem.
  - e. This is due to the lack of infrastructure to handle the growing number of residents.

**A.** b-c-d-a-e                      **B.** b-c-e-a-d                      **C.** b-d-c-e-a                      **D.** b-c-a-d-e

**Read the following passage about artificial intelligence and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.**

Many young people strive to be independent. (18) \_\_\_\_\_, and you don't have to rely on anyone else. However, to live independently, you need a number of life skills in order not to (19) \_\_\_\_\_ and older brothers or sisters. One of the most important skills is time management (20) \_\_\_\_\_ and self-esteem. With good time management skills, you can perform your daily tasks, including your responsibilities at school and at home with pleasing results. Moreover, you will not feel stressed when exam dates are approaching. These skills can also help you act more independently and responsibly, get better grades at school and (21) \_\_\_\_\_.

Developing time-management skills is not as challenging as you may think. Firstly, make a plan for things you need to do, including appointments and deadlines. Using a diary or apps on mobile devices will remind you of what you need to accomplish and when you need to accomplish it. Secondly, prioritize your activities. You need to decide which tasks are the most urgent and important. Thirdly, develop routines because routines, when established, take less time for you to do your tasks.

Time management skills are not hard to develop; once you master them, you will find out that they are great keys to success and (22) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 18.**

- A. Meaning you are able to take care of yourself.
- B. What means you are able to take care of yourself.
- C. That means you are able to take care of yourself.
- D. Meant that you are able to take care of yourself.

**Question 19.**

- A. depend on your parents
- B. depended on your parents
- C. to depend on your parents
- D. depending on your parents

**Question 20.**

- A. can help you build your confidence
- B. which can help you build your confidence
- C. where can help you build your confidence
- D. can be helped to build your confidence

**Question 21.**

- A. have more for family and friends time
- B. family and friends have more time for
- C. have more time for your family and friends
- D. family and friends have for more time

**Question 22.**

- A. you can become independent.
- B. her can become independent.
- C. this they can become independent.
- D. that they can become independent

***Read the following passage about wildlife conservation and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.***

Wildlife conservation is a crucial endeavour that aims to protect animal species and their habitats. This effort is essential for maintaining biodiversity and ensuring the health of our ecosystems. Human activities such as deforestation, pollution, and climate change are some of the primary threats to wildlife. Conservation initiatives strive to mitigate these impacts through various strategies.

One significant aspect of wildlife conservation is the establishment of protected areas. National parks, wildlife reserves, and marine protected areas are created to provide safe havens for endangered species. These areas not only protect wildlife but also offer opportunities for scientific research and eco-tourism, which can benefit local economies.

Another important approach is the reintroduction of species into their natural habitats. This method has been successful in bringing several species back from the brink of extinction. Conservationists carefully monitor and support these reintroduced populations to ensure their survival.

Education and awareness campaigns play a pivotal role in wildlife conservation as well. By educating the public about the importance of biodiversity and the threats facing wildlife, these campaigns foster a sense of responsibility and encourage community involvement in conservation efforts.

Technological advancements are also aiding conservation efforts. Innovations such as satellite tracking, DNA analysis, and drone surveillance help researchers gather critical data and monitor wildlife populations more effectively. These tools enable more informed decision-making and efficient conservation strategies.

**Question 23.** Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a threat to wildlife?

- A. Deforestation
- B. Pollution
- C. Climate change
- D. Urbanization

**Question 24.** The word "establishment" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to:

- A. creation
- B. destruction
- C. preservation
- D. alteration

**Question 25.** The word "their" in paragraph 3 refers to:

- A. natural habitats
- B. conservationists
- C. reintroduced populations
- D. species

**Question 26.** The word "pivotal" in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by:

- A. trivial
- B. crucial
- C. secondary
- D. irrelevant

**Question 27.** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?

- A. Technological advancements hinder conservation efforts.
- B. There is no alternative to technology in saving wildlife.
- C. Technology could be another way to aid conservation efforts.
- D. Technology should be the only focus in wildlife conservation.

**Question 28.** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Only national parks can protect endangered species.
- B. Reintroduction of species has never been successful.
- C. Education campaigns foster community involvement.
- D. Technological advancements are irrelevant to conservation.

**Question 29.** In which paragraph does the writer mention a present causal relationship?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

**Question 30.** In which paragraph does the writer explore modern methods for maintaining endangered species?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 5

**Read the following passage about climate change and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.**

[I] Climate change is one of the most pressing challenges of our time, affecting ecosystems, biodiversity, and human communities across the globe. [II] Scientists warn that unless greenhouse gas emissions are significantly reduced, the Earth's climate may experience irreversible damage. [III] The consequences of climate change are widespread, impacting weather patterns, agricultural productivity, and health conditions worldwide. [IV]

One of the primary causes of climate change is the burning of fossil fuels, such as coal, oil, and gas, which releases large amounts of carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) into the atmosphere. This gas traps heat, leading to a rise in global temperatures, a phenomenon known as global warming. Another major contributor is deforestation, as trees play a critical role in absorbing CO<sub>2</sub>. When forests are destroyed, that CO<sub>2</sub> is released, adding to the atmosphere's greenhouse effect.

The impacts of climate change are already evident in various forms. Rising sea levels are causing coastal erosion and increasing the frequency of flooding, which endangers millions living in low-lying areas. Additionally, extreme weather events like hurricanes, droughts, and heatwaves are becoming more common and severe. These events not only damage infrastructure but also pose serious risks to human health and food security.

Addressing climate change requires a collaborative, global response. Many governments have joined international agreements, like the Paris Agreement, aiming to limit global temperature rise and reduce emissions. However, it is crucial for individuals and businesses to also play a part by reducing their carbon footprint through actions such as conserving energy, reducing waste, and supporting renewable energy sources.

*(Adapted from "Climate and Human Impact")*

**Question 31.** Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

**Rapid industrial development and population growth have accelerated the accumulation of greenhouse gases.**

- A. [I]
- B. [II]
- C. [III]
- D. [IV]

**Question 32.** The phrase "traps heat" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by \_\_\_\_.

- A. absorbs energy
- B. lets out warmth
- C. reduces temperature
- D. blocks sunlight

**Question 33.** The word "their" in paragraph 4 refers to \_\_\_\_.

- A. deforestation  
B. individuals and businesses  
C. fossil fuel combustion D. greenhouse gases

**Question 34.** According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a cause of climate change?

- A. burning fossil fuels  
B. rising sea levels  
C. deforestation  
D. increased CO<sub>2</sub> levels

**Question 35.** Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. The rising sea levels threaten coastlines and biodiversity.  
B. Climate change is creating both environmental and human health challenges.  
C. Increased CO<sub>2</sub> levels lead to more frequent weather disasters.  
D. Global warming affects agriculture, health, and living conditions.

**Question 36.** The word "evident" in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to \_\_\_\_.

- A. essential  
B. unforgettable  
C. noticeable  
D. severe

**Question 37.** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Industrialization has decreased the rate of greenhouse gas emissions.  
B. Only governments can effectively reduce climate change effects.  
C. Extreme weather events are becoming more frequent due to climate change.  
D. Climate change impacts are limited to environmental issues.

**Question 38.** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. An effective solution to climate change must involve collective efforts.  
B. Limiting global warming will require individuals to take immediate action.  
C. All people should participate in international climate agreements.  
D. Each country must independently work on climate change solutions.

**Question 39.** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Deforestation may be more impactful than fossil fuels in causing climate change.  
B. Without significant reductions in emissions, climate change consequences could become irreversible.  
C. Coastal erosion primarily affects rural areas rather than urban areas.  
D. Fossil fuel use is the sole reason for the current global warming trend.

**Question 40.** Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. The increase in greenhouse gases, driven by industrial growth, is causing significant environmental challenges, calling for a cooperative global response.  
B. Fossil fuels and deforestation are key causes of climate change, which governments can only address through international agreements.  
C. The Paris Agreement aims to limit global warming by encouraging businesses to switch to renewable energy sources.  
D. Climate change impacts are mostly related to the natural environment, with minimal effects on human communities and health.

**---THE END OF THE TEST---**

**Keys:**

1- B	5- C	9- D	13- B	17- D	21- C	25- D	29- B	33- B	37- C
2- A	6- A	10- A	14- C	18- C	22- A	26- B	30- D	34- B	38- A
3- B	7- B	11- B	15- C	19- A	23- D	27- C	31- B	35- B	39- B
4- C	8- C	12- D	16- A	20- B	24- A	28- C	32- A	36- C	40- A