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|  **SỞ GD & ĐT BẮC NINH****Trường THPT Nguyễn Văn Cừ** | **ÔN TẬP TNTHPT MÔN TIẾNG ANH****Chuyên đề: Rút gọn Mệnh đề quan hệ** |

**I. Lý thuyết:**

**RÚT GỌN MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ**

Mệnh đề quan hệ có thể thay thế bằng hình thức ngắn gọn hơn bằng cách bỏ đại từ quan hệ và biến động từ của mệnh đề quan hệ thành:

**1. Hiện tại phân từ ( V-ing): Ta đổi động từ của mệnh đề quan hệ thành V-ing khi nó được chia ở thể chủ động.**

**Ex:**

- A picture that shows the image of a person is a portrait.

→ A picture showing the image of a person is a portrait.

- The man who is driving the car is a friend of mine,

→ The man driving the car is a friend of mine.

**2. Quá khứ phân từ (V-ed/V3)**: Ta đổi động từ của mệnh đề quan hệ thành V-ed/V3 khi nó được chia ở thể bị động.

**Ex:**

- The problems that were discussed will be essential for your exam.

→ The problems discussed will be essential for your exam.

- She only eats cakes that are made by her mother.

→ She only eats cakes made by her mother.

**Lưu ý:** Ta dùng being + V-ed/V3 khi động từ của mệnh đề quan hệ chia ở thì tiếp diễn.

**Ex:**

- The problems that are being discussed will be essential for your exam

→ The problems being discussed will be essential for your exam.

- She is looking at the cakes that are being made by her mother.

→ She is looking at the cakes being made by her mother.

**3. Cụm động từ nguyên thể (to V/ to be + PPII/ for sb to V):**

**a. Khi danh từ đứng sau các từ: số thứ tự (the first, the second ...); so sánh nhất (the best, the most intelligent ...), the next, the last, the only hoặc mệnh đề quan hệ diễn tả nghĩa vụ, bổn phận, mục đích, sự cho phép.**

**Ex:**

**-** This is the only student who can solve the problem.

 This is the only student to solve the problem.

- She is the youngest player who won the game.

 She is the youngest player to win the game.

- My mother has a lot of housework which she has to complete today.

🡪 My mother has a lot of housework to do now.

- I don’t have anything which I can eat now.

🡪 I don’t have anything to eat now.

**Lưu ý:** Nếu chủ ngữ của 2 mệnh đề khác nhau thì dùng: for sb + to V để chỉ mục đích.

**Ex**: We have some picture books that children can read.

🡪 We have some picture books for children to read

**b. Câu bắt đầu bằng: here, there**

- Here us the form that you must fill in.

 Here us the form for you to fill in.

- There are six letters which have to be written today.

 There are six letters to be written today.

**4. Cụm danh từ (ngữ đồng vị) khi mệnh đề có dạng:**

**which/ who + be + danh từ/ cụm danh từ/ cụm giới từ**

**Cách làm:** bỏ đại từ quan hệ who, which và động từ be.

**Ex:**

**-** Vo Nguyen Giap, who was the first general of Vietnam, passed away in 2013.

 Vo Nguyen Giap, the first general of Vietnam, passed away in 2013.

- The books that are on that shelf are mine.

The books on that shelf are mine.

**II. Bài tập**

**50 câu MĐQH rút gọn chủ động**

**1.** We stood on the bridge \_\_\_\_\_\_ the two small towns of the London.

A. connected B. was connecting C. connecting D. connects

**2.** The woman \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the hall expected to make a phone call.

A. waiting B. was waiting C. had been waiting D. waited

**3.** The scientists on this project try to find the solutions to air pollution.

A. working B. worked C. are working D. who working

**4.** The man \_\_\_\_\_\_ there is a clown.

A. standing B. stand C. to stand D. stands

**5.** The gentleman \_\_\_\_\_\_ next door to me is a well-known orator.

A. live B. living C. to live D. lives

**6**. All the astronauts \_\_\_\_\_\_ the earth in space capsules are weightless.

A. orbit B. orbitting C. orbiting D. to orbit

**7**. All students not \_\_\_\_\_\_ in their papers will fail in the exam.

A. hands B. to hand C. handed D. handing

**8**. The street \_\_\_\_\_to the school is very wide.

A. leading B. lead C. leads D. leaded

**9**. Mr.John, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_my son, is my neighbor.

A. teaches B. taught C. teaching D. teach

**10**. Trains \_\_\_\_\_\_ from this station take an hour to get to London.

A. leaving B. leave C. to leave D. left

**11**. The candidates \_\_\_\_\_\_ for the exam are all from Vietnam.

A. sit B. sat C. siting D. sitting

**12**. Customers \_\_\_\_\_\_ about the service should see the manager.

A. complaining B. complain C. complained D. to complain

**13**. My brother, meeting you yesterday, works for a big firm.

A. met B. to meet C. meet D. meeting

**14**. With its thousands of rocks and caves \_\_\_\_\_\_out of the water, Ha Long Bay has won international recognition.

A. emerge B. to emerge C. emerging D. being emerged

**15**. Hoi An Ancient Town is a well-preserved example of a Southeast Asian trading port \_\_\_\_\_\_ from the 15th to the 19th century.

A. to date B. dated C. that date D. dating

**16**. The archaeological excavation\_\_\_\_\_\_to the discovery of the ancient city lasted several years.

A. led B. leading C. to lead D. being led

**7**. I picked up some holiday brochures \_\_\_\_\_\_around the table at the travel agency.

A. to lie B. lying C. to be lying D. being lying

**18**. Scientists \_\_\_\_\_\_ on the site found many ancient tools, tombs and pottery, and made some important archaeological discoveries.

A. worked B. working C. to work D. to be working

**19**. Southern Spain's Costa del Sol, \_\_\_\_\_\_ from Nerja in the east to Manilva in the west, is one of the most fascinating tourist areas in the world.

A. stretches B. stretching C. stretched D. being stretched

**20**. As well as its beautiful sun-soaked beaches and excellent gastronomy, the region boasts no fewer than thirty golf courses, \_\_\_\_\_\_ amateurs and professionals alike with year-round golfing opportunities.

A. provides B. provided C. providing D. is provas

**21**. The electromagnetic fields can also cause responses in the brain, \_\_\_\_\_\_ observers into thinking they are seeing even more vivid impressions.

A. tricking B. tricks C. trick D. tricked

**22**. Tourists \_\_\_\_\_\_ the train from London to Stratford have to change at Coventry.

A. take B. taking C. to take D. who takes

**23**. The London Tower Bridge, \_\_\_\_\_\_ 244 metres long, is a World Heritage Site.

A measures B. measured C. measuring D. is measured

**24**. We came to the temple dedicated to King Dinh Tien Hoang, \_\_\_\_\_\_ Hoa Lu to build the citadel.

A. to choose B. choosing C. chosen D. which chose

**25**. Who were those people \_\_\_\_\_\_ outside?

A. waited B. to wait C. who waiting D. waiting

**26**. All the students \_\_\_\_\_\_in their papers will fail in the exam.

A. hand B. not hand C. to hand D. not handing

**27**. Irresponsible tourists damaged the archaeological site and some of the relics \_\_\_\_\_\_back to the last ruling dynasty.

A. to be dated B. dating C. date D. dated

**28**. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_regularly in the Botanical Gardens is swimming in his private school.

A. jogging B. jog C. to jog D. jogged

**29**. The people \_\_\_\_\_\_ for the bus in the rain are getting wet.

A. wait B. to wait C. to be waited D. waiting

**30**. The helicopter \_\_\_\_\_\_toward the lake made a low droning sound.

A. fly B. flying C. to be flown D. flew

**31**. The couple \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the house next door are both college professors

A. live B. living C. to live D. lived

**32**. The Thang Long Imperial Citadel was built in the 11th century by the Ly Dynasty, \_\_\_\_\_\_the independence of Dai Viet.

A. marking B. offering C. commemorating D. bringing

**33.** We came to the temple dedicated to King Dinh Tien Hoang, \_\_\_\_\_\_Hoa Lu to build the citadel.

A. to choose B. choosing C. chosen D. which chose

**34**. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_to the policeman has just returned home from Paris.

A. talk B. to talk C. talking D. talked

**35**. Passengers \_\_\_\_\_\_on this bus bought their tickets in books.

A. travel B. travelled C. to travel D. travelling

**36**. Do you see the notice \_\_\_\_\_\_people not to enter the military zone?

A. warn B. warning C. warned D. to be warned

**37**. The stairs \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the cellar are rather slippery.

A. leading B. lead C. to lead D. to be led

**38**. The rain \_\_\_\_\_\_down like tropical rain devastated the sport facilities.

A. pour B. pouring C. to pour D. poured

**39**. The woman \_\_\_\_\_\_about the climate change is a professor in the USA.

A. talking B. talk C. to talk D. talked

**40**. None of the pedestrians \_\_\_\_\_\_up and down the busy street stopped to help an elderly man.

A. walk B. walked C. to walk D. walking

**41**. Food \_\_\_\_\_\_ from the mouth to the stomach goes through a tube.

A. passing B. passed C. to passed D. to be passed

**42**. A knuckle is a point \_\_\_\_\_\_a finger to the rest of the hand.

A. connect B. connecting C. connected D. to be connected

**43**. River \_\_\_\_\_\_into the Baltic Sea are much cleaner now than ten years ago.

A. flow B. flew C. flowing D. to flow

**44**. Anyone \_\_\_\_\_\_over the speed limit will be stopped.

A. drive B. to drive C. driving D. driven

**45**. Any employee \_\_\_\_\_\_hard could receive a bonus this month.

A. working B. worked C. to work D. to be worked

**46**. We’ll give a reward to anyone \_\_\_\_\_\_ the police with information about the missing jewelry.

A. to provide B. to be provided C. providing D. being provided

**47**. We stood on the bridge \_\_\_\_\_\_the two halves of the cities.

A. connect B. connecting C. connected D. to be connected

**48**. Tourists \_\_\_\_\_\_from all over the world visit the romantic rivers in Italy.

A. coming B. come C. to come D. came

**49**. Students \_\_\_\_\_\_at the construction site must wear helmets.

A. work B. to work C. working D. being worked

**50**. Anyone \_\_\_\_\_\_for that school must take a difficult entrance exam.

A. apply B. applying C. to apply D. to be applied

**50 câu MĐQH rút gọn bị động**

1. The vegetables \_\_\_\_\_ in this shop are grown without chemicals.

A. selling B. to sell C. sold D. which sold

2. The diagrams \_\_\_\_\_ by young Faraday were sent to Sir Humphry Davy at the end of 1812.

A. made B. making C. to made D. to be made

3. Some of the students \_\_\_\_\_ to the party can’t come.

A. invite B. invited C. were invited D. who invited

4. The film \_\_\_\_\_ in 1989 is about the wild animals.

A. making B. which made C. made D. to make

5. A man \_\_\_\_\_ was talking about how unfair the law is.

A. to be arrested for smoking marijuana B. arresting for smoking marijuana

C. to arrest for smoking marijuana D. arrested for smoking marijuana

6. The tiger \_\_\_\_\_ by the man was very frightened.

A. is hunted B. to hunt C. hunted D. hunting

7. They are going to rebuild the houses \_\_\_\_\_ by the storm.

A. to destroy B. destroyed C. destroying D. which destroyed

8. I read a letter \_\_\_\_\_ by a friend of mine.

A. written B. write C. writing D. to write

9. The system \_\_\_\_\_ here is very successful.

A. using B. to use C. used D. is used

10. Britain imports many cars \_\_\_\_\_ in Japan.

A. to make B. made C. making D. make

11. The trees \_\_\_\_\_ last week are growing well.

A. to plant B. planted C. were planted D. planting

12. The budget report \_\_\_\_\_by the Planning Department had some flaws.

A. was submitted B. submitted C. submitting D. submit

13. Luggage \_\_\_\_\_ unattended will be taken away by the police.

A. left B. to leave C. leaving D. is left

14. The man \_\_\_\_\_ of stealing the money refused to answer the police’s enquiries.

A. was accused B. accusing C. to be accused D. accused

15. Ham \_\_\_\_\_ in the traditional way costs more, but tastes better.

A. making B. is made C. to make D. made

16. Letters \_\_\_\_\_ before twelve noon will usually be delivered by the next day.

A. which posted B. which is posted C. posted D. posting

17. The woman \_\_\_\_\_ by my dog was my boss’s wife.

A. who bit B. was bitten C. bitten D. to bite

18. They live in a castle \_\_\_\_\_ in 1920.

A. build B. building C. was built D. built

19. The ideas \_\_\_\_\_ in that book are interesting.

A. are presented B. which present C. presenting D. presented

20. The photographs \_\_\_\_\_ in the newspaper were extraordinary.

A. published B. publishing C. to publish D. were published

21. The experiment \_\_\_\_\_ at the University of Chicago was successful.

A. was conducted B. conducted C. to be conducted D. to conduct

22. Animals \_\_\_\_\_ in a zoo generally adjust to captivity better than those that are captured in the wild.

A. are born B. bearing C. to bear D. born

23. I saw many building and vehicles \_\_\_\_\_ by the storm.

A. destroying B. destroyed C. were destroyed D. to destroy

24. Benzene, \_\_\_\_\_ by Faraday, became the starting point in the manufacture of many dyes, perfumes and explosives.

A. to be discovered B. discovered C. discovering D. to discover

25. George is the man \_\_\_\_\_ to represent the committee at the convention.

A. to be chosen B. to chose C. chosen D. choosing

26. The TV \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by my mother last week is cheap.

A. bought B. buy C. to buy D. buying

27. Most people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the party didn’t appear.

A. invited B. to invite C. inviting D. invite

28. The cake \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by his girlfriend is beautiful and lovely.

A. make B. to make C. to be made D. made

29. This system \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there is very good and successful.

A. to use B. use C. used D. using

30. Be sure to follow the instructions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at the top of the page.

A. to give B. give C. giving D. given

31. Benzene, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by Faraday, became the starting point in the manufacture of many dyes, perfumes and explosives.

A. to discover B. discover C. discovering D. discovered

32. Half the people \_\_\_\_\_ said they would pay more for environmentally friendly food.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. polled | B. polling | C. who polled | D. to poll |

33. I come from a city \_\_\_\_\_ located in the southern part of the country.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. locate | B. which located | C. locating | D. located |

34. She’s much into a novel \_\_\_\_\_ by Han Mac Tu.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. write | B. written | C. writing | D. which written |

35. The two men \_\_\_\_\_ by the police were released today.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. arrested | B. arresting | C. arrest | D. to arrest |

36. The house \_\_\_\_\_ in red is where John lives.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. paint | B. painted | C. to paint | D. painting |

37. The house \_\_\_\_\_ in the storm has now been rebuilt.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. destroyed | B. destroying | C. which destroyed | D. that is destroyed |

38. I want to buy things \_\_\_\_\_ in Viet Nam.

A. make B. made C. to make D. making

39. I have a message for people \_\_\_\_\_ by the traffic chaos.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. to delay | B. who delay | C. delayed | D. delaying |

40. The drug \_\_\_\_\_ from the bark of the cinchona tree, is native to South America.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. derived | B. to derive | C. deriving | D. which derived |

41. The hair dryer \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday stopped working.

A. bought B. which bought C. buying D. to buy

42. The contraction in China is the starkest economic sign of the damage \_\_\_\_\_ by the pandemic.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. caused | B. causing | C. to cause | D. which caused |

43. Toxic chemicals \_\_\_\_\_ into the seas pose a risk to the public health.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. release | B. released | C. to release | D. which released |

44. The wealthy man \_\_\_\_\_ by three masked men has been safely rescued.

A. be kidnapped B. kidnapping C. kidnapped D. was kidnapped

45. The woman \_\_\_\_\_last week got the job.

A. interviewed B. to interview C. interviewing D. interview

46. More than a mile of roadway has been blocked with trees, stones and other things, \_\_\_\_\_ the explosion.

A. causing B. which caused by C. caused by D. which caused

47. The patients \_\_\_\_\_\_ with the new drug showed better signs of recovery than those receiving conventional medicine.

A. treating B. having treated C. who treated D. treated

48. The money \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the last financial year can be reinvested on the stock exchange.

A. saved B. saving C. which saved D. which saving

49. The conference\_\_\_\_\_\_ by non-governmental organizations was about globalization.

A. is planned B. planned C. is planning D. plans

50. Engineers at Red Motors have just created the corporation's first car \_\_\_\_\_\_ by solar energy.

A. power B. powered C. powering D. to power

**25 Câu MĐQH rút gọn dùng To-V Chủ Động**

1. The guest on our show is the youngest golfer \_\_\_\_\_\_ the Open.

A. won B. to win C. being won D. winning

1. Taylor Swift is the most famous \_\_\_\_\_\_ on the stage here.

A. appeared B. appear C. appearing D. to appear

1. The captain was the last \_\_\_\_\_\_ the sinking ship.

A. to leave B. that leaving C. left D. whom to leave

1. Melanie was the only person \_\_\_\_\_\_ a letter of thanks for her teachers.

A. wrote B. written C. to write D. writing

1. My boss was the first person \_\_\_\_\_\_ to lend me money when I had financial problems

A. offered B. to offer C. to be offered D. offer

1. The only thing \_\_\_\_\_\_ at the Citadel of the Ho Dynasty is the stone walls.

A. to see B. seeing C. sees D. see

1. I live in the only room \_\_\_\_\_\_ the garden.

A. to overlook B. overlooked C. overlooking D. which overlooking

1. The best way \_\_\_\_\_\_ London is by taking a guided tour.

A. of which to see B. to see C. seeing D. in which you see

1. The last archaeological excavation \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the discovery of the ancient city lasted several years.
2. led B. leading C. to lead D. being led
3. Situated on Cam Khe Hill, Tomb of Minh Mang is one of the most interesting royal tombs \_\_\_\_\_\_ in Hue.

A. to visit B. visited C. visiting D. being visited

1. The most magnificent feature of Taj Mahal\_\_\_\_\_\_is the central dome.

A. noticed B. being noticed C. to notice D. noticing

1. Henry VIII of England was the only king \_\_\_\_\_\_ six times.

A. to marry B. married C. was married D. marrying

1. I think China will be the next country \_\_\_\_\_\_ the Olympic Games.

A. who host B. hosting C. to host D. hosted

1. At 24, William Pitt was the youngest person \_\_\_\_\_\_ Prime Minister.

A. becoming B. to become C. became D. was become

1. Tony is the last person \_\_\_\_\_\_ his assignment to the lecturer.

A. submitting B. to submit C. submit D. All are correct

1. Tom was the last student \_\_\_\_\_\_ the classroom yesterday.

A. to leave B. leaving C. left D. leaves

1. Sally was the last student \_\_\_\_\_\_ the IELTS test in her class

A. taken B. taking C. takes D. to take

1. He was the first man \_\_\_\_\_\_ from the burning building.

A. to escape B. escaped C. escaping D. to be escaped

1. Lan is the only person \_\_\_\_\_\_ a special gift this morning.

A. to receive B. received C. receiving D. to be received

20. Built in 1812, Flag Tower of Ha Noi is the only structure \_\_\_\_\_\_ intact

A. to remain B. remained C. remaining D. to be remained

21. The only thing \_\_\_\_\_\_ at the Citadel of the Ho Dynasty is the stone walls.

A. sees B. seeing C. to see D. to be seen

22. He was the last emperor \_\_\_\_\_\_ both parts of the empire.

A. ruled B. rule C. to rule D. ruling

23. Professor Ngo Bao Chau is the first Vietnamese \_\_\_\_\_\_ the Fields Medal.

A. receiving B. received C. to receive D. to be received

24. Have you visited the most ancient pagoda \_\_\_\_\_\_ on Tran Phu Street in Hoi An?

A. lies B. lied C. to lie D. lying

25. Some irresponsible tourists destroyed the most valuable relics \_\_\_\_\_\_ back to the last ruling dynasty.

A. date B. dating C. to be dated D. to date

**25 Câu MĐQH rút gọn dạng To V (bị động)**

**1.** The last proposal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by environmentalists to grow more trees has received approval from the council

A. suggested B. suggesting C. is suggested D.to be suggested

2. The first patient \_\_\_\_\_\_ with the new drug show better signs than those receiving conventional medicine

**A.** is treated B. to be treated C. treating D. will be treated

3. The Complex of Hue Monuments was the first site \_\_\_\_\_\_ in Vietnam as a World Heritage Site by UNESCO

A. was recognized B. is recognized C. recognized D. to be recognized

4. She was the first woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_as the president of the Philippines

A. to be elected B. is elected C. electing D. was elected

5. The Queen Elizabeth is the largest ship \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on the Clyde.

A.to have been built B. to be built C. built D. building

**6.** The last letter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by grandmother was kept carefully in a box

A. written B. to be written C. to write D. writing

7. The best vegetables \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in this supermarket are grown without chemicals

A. sold B. solding C. to be sold D. are sold

**8.** Sai Gon Times was the only newspaper \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that day

A. was published B. published C. to be published D. publishing

9. In the wake of increasing food poisoning , the first fruit crops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ organically are chosen by many customers

A. to be grown B. grown C. is grown D. to grow

10. The most drastic measures \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the conference can tackle the problems related to child abuse

A. should be taken B. to be taken C. taken D. takes

11. The first flood in this year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from the heavy rain destroyed the crops in the regions

A. to be resulted B. be resulted C. resulted D. resulting

12. She was the first person \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in this position

A. choose B. be choosen C. choosing D. to be chosen

13. To make sure that the last result \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the experiment weren’t just an accident , you need to repeat your experiment several times

A. to analyze B. to be analyzed C. analyze D. analyzing

14. The last letter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by grandmother was kept carefully in a box

A. was written B. which write C. to be written D. to write

15. Marie Curie was the first woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the Nobel Prize in chemistry

A. toaward B. was awarded C. awarded D. to be awarded

16. He was the second man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in this way.

A. was killed B. to be killed C. kill D. killed

17. Peter is the oldest person \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ part in the marathon race.

A. to be taken B. take C. took D. to take

18. It was the only tree \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_down in the storm

A. blow B. blew C. to be blown D. was blown

19. Minh was the last student \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the class

A. entered B. to be entered C. was entered D. entering

20. The last president \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by a reporter reassured his people that he was in perfect health.

A.interviewed B. who interviewed C. to be interviewed D. interviewing the Philippines

21. The latest computer system \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the post office will allow accounts to

be managed over the Internet.

A. which designed B. designed C. designs D. to be designed

22. James was the only male student \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the yoga class.

A. who participate B. participating C. to be participated D. to participate

23. The pilot was the only man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after the crash.

A. was rescued B. rescued C. rescuing D. to be rescued

24. Ha Nam was the first province \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ social distancing rules.

A. to be relaxed B. which relax C. relaxation D. relax

25. He is the first person \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_present.

A. given B. to be given C. to give D. giving

**ĐÁP ÁN**

 **50 câu MĐQH rút gọn chủ động**

**1:** We stood on the bridge \_\_\_\_\_\_ the two small towns of the London.

A. connected B. was connecting C. connecting D. connects

**2:** The woman \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the hall expected to make a phone call.

A. waiting B. was waiting C. had been waiting D. waited

**3**. The scientists on this project try to find the solutions to air pollution.

A. working B. worked C. are working D. who working

**4**. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_ there is a clown.

A. standing B. stand C. to stand D. stands

**5**. The gentleman \_\_\_\_\_\_ next door to me is a well-known orator.

A. live B. living C. to live D. lives

**6**. All the astronauts \_\_\_\_\_\_ the earth in space capsules are weightless.

A. orbit B. orbitting C. orbiting D. to orbit

**7**. All students not \_\_\_\_\_\_ in their papers will fail in the exam.

A. hands B. to hand C. handed D. handing

**8**. The street \_\_\_\_\_to the school is very wide.

A. leading B. lead C. leads D. leaded

**9**. Mr.John, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_my son, is my neighbor.

A. teaches B. taught C. teaching D. teach

**10**. Trains \_\_\_\_\_\_ from this station take an hour to get to London.

A. leaving B. leave C. to leave D. left

**11**. The candidates \_\_\_\_\_\_ for the exam are all from Vietnam.

A. sit B. sat C. siting D. sitting

**12**. Customers \_\_\_\_\_\_ about the service should see the manager.

A. complaining B. complain C. complained D. to complain

**13**. My brother, meeting you yesterday, works for a big firm.

A. met B. to meet C. meet D. meeting

**14**. With its thousands of rocks and caves \_\_\_\_\_\_out of the water, Ha Long Bay has won international recognition.

A. emerge B. to emerge C. emerging D. being emerged

**15**. Hoi An Ancient Town is a well-preserved example of a Southeast Asian trading port \_\_\_\_\_\_ from the 15th to the 19th century.

A. to date B. dated C. that date D. dating

**16**. The archaeological excavation\_\_\_\_\_\_to the discovery of the ancient city lasted several years.

A. led B. leading C. to lead D. being led

**17**. I picked up some holiday brochures \_\_\_\_\_\_around the table at the travel agency.

A. to lie B. lying C. to be lying D. being lying

**18**. Scientists \_\_\_\_\_\_ on the site found many ancient tools, tombs and pottery, and made some important archaeological discoveries.

A. worked B. working C. to work D. to be working

**19**. Southern Spain's Costa del Sol, \_\_\_\_\_\_ from Nerja in the east to Manilva in the west, is one of the most fascinating tourist areas in the world.

A. stretches B. stretching C. stretched D. being stretched

**20**. As well as its beautiful sun-soaked beaches and excellent gastronomy, the region boasts no fewer than thirty golf courses, \_\_\_\_\_\_ amateurs and professionals alike with year-round golfing opportunities.

A. provides B. provided C. providing D. is provas

**21**. The electromagnetic fields can also cause responses in the brain, \_\_\_\_\_\_ observers into thinking they are seeing even more vivid impressions.

A. tricking B. tricks C. trick D. tricked

**22**. Tourists \_\_\_\_\_\_ the train from London to Stratford have to change at Coventry.

A. take B. taking C. to take D. who takes

**23**. The London Tower Bridge, \_\_\_\_\_\_ 244 metres long, is a World Heritage Site.

A measures B. measured C. measuring D. is measured

**24**. We came to the temple dedicated to King Dinh Tien Hoang, \_\_\_\_\_\_ Hoa Lu to build the citadel.

A. to choose B. choosing C. chosen D. which chose

**25**. Who were those people \_\_\_\_\_\_ outside?

A. waited B. to wait C. who waiting D. waiting

**26**. All the students \_\_\_\_\_\_in their papers will fail in the exam.

A. hand B. not hand C. to hand D. not handing

**27**. Irresponsible tourists damaged the archaeological site and some of the relics \_\_\_\_\_\_back to the last ruling dynasty.

A. to be dated B. dating C. date D. dated

**28**. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_regularly in the Botanical Gardens is swimming in his private school.

A. jogging B. jog C. to jog D. jogged

**29**. The people \_\_\_\_\_\_ for the bus in the rain are getting wet.

A. wait B. to wait C. to be waited D. waiting

**30**. The helicopter \_\_\_\_\_\_toward the lake made a low droning sound.

A. fly B. flying C. to be flown D. flew

**31**. The couple \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the house next door are both college professors

A. live B. living C. to live D. lived

**32**. The Thang Long Imperial Citadel was built in the 11th century by the Ly Dynasty, \_\_\_\_\_\_the independence of Dai Viet.

A. marking B. offering C. commemorating D. bringing

**33.** We came to the temple dedicated to King Dinh Tien Hoang, \_\_\_\_\_\_Hoa Lu to build the citadel.

A. to choose B. choosing C. chosen D. which chose

**34**. The man \_\_\_\_\_\_to the policeman has just returned home from Paris.

A. talk B. to talk C. talking D. talked

**35**. Passengers \_\_\_\_\_\_on this bus bought their tickets in books.

A. travel B. travelled C. to travel D. travelling

**36**. Do you see the notice \_\_\_\_\_\_people not to enter the military zone?

A. warn B. warning C. warned D. to be warned

**37**. The stairs \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the cellar are rather slippery.

A. leading B. lead C. to lead D. to be led

**38**. The rain \_\_\_\_\_\_down like tropical rain devastated the sport facilities.

A. pour B. pouring C. to pour D. poured

**39**. The woman \_\_\_\_\_\_about the climate change is a professor in the USA.

A. talking B. talk C. to talk D. talked

**40**. None of the pedestrians \_\_\_\_\_\_up and down the busy street stopped to help an elderly man.

A. walk B. walked C. to walk D. walking

**41**. Food \_\_\_\_\_\_ from the mouth to the stomach goes through a tube.

A. passing B. passed C. to passed D. to be passed

**42**. A knuckle is a point \_\_\_\_\_\_a finger to the rest of the hand.

A. connect B. connecting C. connected D. to be connected

**43**. River \_\_\_\_\_\_into the Baltic Sea are much cleaner now than ten years ago.

A. flow B. flew C. flowing D. to flow

**44**. Anyone \_\_\_\_\_\_over the speed limit will be stopped.

A. drive B. to drive C. driving D. driven

**45**. Any employee \_\_\_\_\_\_hard could receive a bonus this month.

A. working B. worked C. to work D. to be worked

**46**. We’ll give a reward to anyone \_\_\_\_\_\_ the police with information about the missing jewelry.

A. to provide B. to be provided C. providing D. being provided

**47**. We stood on the bridge \_\_\_\_\_\_the two halves of the cities.

A. connect B. connecting C. connected D. to be connected

**48**. Tourists \_\_\_\_\_\_from all over the world visit the romantic rivers in Italy.

A. coming B. come C. to come D. came

**49**. Students \_\_\_\_\_\_at the construction site must wear helmets.

A. work B. to work C. working D. being worked

**50**. Anyone \_\_\_\_\_\_for that school must take a difficult entrance exam.

A. apply B. applying C. to apply D. to be applied

**50 câu MĐQH rút gọn bị động**

1. The vegetables \_\_\_\_\_ in this shop are grown without chemicals.

A. selling B. to sell C. sold D. which sold

2. The diagrams \_\_\_\_\_ by young Faraday were sent to Sir Humphry Davy at the end of 1812.

A. made B. making C. to made D. to be made

3. Some of the students \_\_\_\_\_to the party can’t come.

A. invite B. invited C. were invited D. who invited

4. The film \_\_\_\_\_ in 1989 is about the wild animals.

A. making B. which made C. made D to make

5. A man \_\_\_\_\_ was talking about how unfair the law is.

A. to be arrested for smoking marijuana B. arresting for smoking marijuana

C. to arrest for smoking marijuana D. arrested for smoking marijuana

6. The tiger \_\_\_\_\_ by the man was very frightened.

A. is hunted B. to hunt C. hunted D. hunting

7. They are going to rebuild the houses \_\_\_\_\_ by the storm.

A. to destroy B. destroyed C. destroying D. which destroyed

8. I read a letter \_\_\_\_\_ by a friend of mine.

A. written B. write C. writing D. to write

9. The system \_\_\_\_\_ here is very successful.

A. using B. to use C. used D. is used

10. Britain imports many cars \_\_\_\_\_ in Japan.

A. to make B. made C. making D. make

11. The trees \_\_\_\_\_ last week are growing well.

A. to plant B. planted C. were planted D. planting

12. The budget report \_\_\_\_\_by the Planning Department had some flaws.

A. was submitted B. submitted C. submitting D. submit

13. Luggage \_\_\_\_\_ unattended will be taken away by the police.

A. left B. to leave C. leaving D. is left

14. The man \_\_\_\_\_ of stealing the money refused to answer the police’s enquiries.

A. was accused B. accusing C. to be accused D. accused

15. Ham \_\_\_\_\_ in the traditional way costs more, but tastes better.

A. making B. is made C. to make D. made

16. Letters \_\_\_\_\_ before twelve noon will usually be delivered by the next day.

A. which posted B. which is posted C. posted D. posting

17. The woman \_\_\_\_\_ by my dog was my boss’s wife.

A. who bit B. was bitten C. bitten D. to bite

18. They live in a castle \_\_\_\_\_ in 1920.

A. build B. building C. was built D. built

19. The ideas \_\_\_\_\_ in that book are interesting.

A. are presented B. which present C. presenting D. presented

20. The photographs \_\_\_\_\_ in the newspaper were extraordinary.

A. published B. publishing C. to publish D. were published

21. The experiment \_\_\_\_\_ at the University of Chicago was successful.

A. was conducted B. conducted C. to be conducted D. to conduct

22. Animals \_\_\_\_\_ in a zoo generally adjust to captivity better than those that are captured in the wild.

A. are born B. bearing C. to bear D. born

23. I saw many building and vehicles \_\_\_\_\_ by the storm.

A. destroying B. destroyed C. were destroyed D. to destroy

24. Benzene, \_\_\_\_\_ by Faraday, became the starting point in the manufacture of many dyes, perfumes and explosives.

A. to be discovered B. discovered C. discovering D. to discover

25. George is the man \_\_\_\_\_ to represent the committee at the convention.

A. to be chosen B. to chose C. chosen D. choosing

26. The TV \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by my mother last week is cheap.

A. bought B. buy C. to buy D. buying

27. Most people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the party didn’t appear.

A. invited B. to invite C. inviting D. invite

28. The cake \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by his girlfriend is beautiful and lovely.

A. make B. to make C. to be made D. made

29. This system \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there is very good and successful.

A. to use B. use C. used D. using

30. Be sure to follow the instructions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at the top of the page.

A. to give B. give C. giving D. given

31. Benzene, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by Faraday, became the starting point in the manufacture of many dyes, perfumes and explosives.

A. to discover B. discover C. discovering D. discovered

32. Half the people \_\_\_\_\_ said they would pay more for environmentally friendly food.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. polled | B. polling | C. who polled | D. to poll |

33. I come from a city \_\_\_\_\_ located in the southern part of the country.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. locate | B. which located | C. locating | D. located |

34. She’s much into a novel \_\_\_\_\_ by Han Mac Tu.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. write | B. written | C. writing | D. which written |

35. The two men \_\_\_\_\_ by the police were released today.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. arrested | B. arresting | C. arrest | D. to arrest |

36. The house \_\_\_\_\_ in red is where John lives.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. paint | B. painted | C. to paint | D. painting |

37. The house \_\_\_\_\_ in the storm has now been rebuilt.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. destroyed | B. destroying | C. which destroyed | D. that is destroyed |

38. I want to buy things \_\_\_\_\_ in Viet Nam.

A. make B. made C. to make D. making

39. I have a message for people \_\_\_\_\_ by the traffic chaos.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. to delay | B. who delay | C. delayed | D. delaying |

40. The drug \_\_\_\_\_ from the bark of the cinchona tree, is native to South America.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. derived | B. to derive | C. deriving | D. which derived |

41. The hair dryer \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday stopped working.

A. bought B. which bought C. buying D. to buy

42. The contraction in China is the starkest economic sign of the damage \_\_\_\_\_ by the pandemic.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. caused | B. causing | C. to cause | D. which caused |

43. Toxic chemicals \_\_\_\_\_ into the seas pose a risk to the public health.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. release | B. released | C. to release | D. which released |

44. The wealthy man \_\_\_\_\_ by three masked men has been safely rescued.

A. be kidnapped B. kidnapping C. kidnapped D. was kidnapped

45. The woman \_\_\_\_\_last week got the job.

A. interviewed B. to interview C. interviewing D. interview

46. More than a mile of roadway has been blocked with trees, stones and other things, \_\_\_\_\_ the explosion.

A. causing B. which caused by C. caused by D. which caused

47. The patients \_\_\_\_\_\_ with the new drug showed better signs of recovery than those receiving conventional medicine.

A. treating B. having treated C. who treated D. treated

48. The money \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the last financial year can be reinvested on the stock exchange.

A. saved B. saving C. which saved D. which saving

49. The conference\_\_\_\_\_\_ by non-governmental organizations was about globalization.

A. is planned B. planned C. is planning D. plans

50. Engineers at Red Motors have just created the corporation's first car \_\_\_\_\_\_ by solar energy.

A. power B. powered C. powering D. to power

**25 câu rút gọn MĐQH dùng TO V chủ động**

1. The guest on our show is the youngest golfer \_\_\_\_\_\_ the Open.

A. won B. to win C. being won D. winning

1. Taylor Swift is the most famous \_\_\_\_\_\_ on the stage here.

A. appeared B. appear C. appearing D. to appear

1. The captain was the last \_\_\_\_\_\_ the sinking ship.

A. to leave B. that leaving C. left D. whom to leave

1. Melanie was the only person \_\_\_\_\_\_ a letter of thanks for her teachers.

A. wrote B. written C. to write D. writing

1. My boss was the first person \_\_\_\_\_\_ to lend me money when I had financial problems

A. offered B. to offer C. to be offered D. offer

1. The only thing \_\_\_\_\_\_ at the Citadel of the Ho Dynasty is the stone walls.

A. to see B. seeing C. sees D. see

1. I live in the only room \_\_\_\_\_\_ the garden.

A. to overlook B. overlooked C. overlooking D. which overlooking

1. The best way \_\_\_\_\_\_ London is by taking a guided tour.

A. of which to see B. to see C. seeing D. in which you see

1. The last archaeological excavation \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the discovery of the ancient city lasted several years.
2. led B. leading C. to lead D. being led
3. Situated on Cam Khe Hill, Tomb of Minh Mang is one of the most interesting royal tombs \_\_\_\_\_\_ in Hue.

A. to visit B. visited C. visiting D. being visited

1. The most magnificent feature of Taj Mahal\_\_\_\_\_\_is the central dome.

A. noticed B. being noticed C. to notice D. noticing

1. Henry VIII of England was the only king \_\_\_\_\_\_ six times.

A. to marry B. married C. was married D. marrying

1. I think China will be the next country \_\_\_\_\_\_ the Olympic Games.

A. who host B. hosting C. to host D. hosted

1. At 24, William Pitt was the youngest person \_\_\_\_\_\_ Prime Minister.

A. becoming B. to become C. became D. was become

1. Tony is the last person \_\_\_\_\_\_ his assignment to the lecture.

A. submitting B. to submit C. submit D. All are correct

1. Tom was the last student \_\_\_\_\_\_ the classroom yesterday.

A. to leave B. leaving C. left D. leaves

1. Sally was the last student \_\_\_\_\_\_ the IELTS test in her class

A. taken B. taking C. takes D. to take

1. He was the first man \_\_\_\_\_\_ from the burning building.

A. to escape B. escaped C. escaping D. to be escaped

1. Lan is the only person \_\_\_\_\_\_ a special gift this morning.

A. to receive B. received C. receiving D. to be received

20. Built in 1812, Flag Tower of Ha Noi is the only structure \_\_\_\_\_\_ intact

A. to remain B. remained C. remaining D. to be remained

21. The only thing \_\_\_\_\_\_ at the Citadel of the Ho Dynasty is the stone walls.

A. sees B. seeing C. to see D. to be seen

22. He was the last emperor \_\_\_\_\_\_ both parts of the empire.

A. ruled B. rule C. to rule D. ruling

23. Professor Ngo Bao Chau is the first Vietnamese \_\_\_\_\_\_ the Fields Medal.

A. receiving B. received C. to receive D. to be received

24. Have you visited the most ancient pagoda \_\_\_\_\_\_ on Tran Phu Street in Hoi An?

A. lies B. lied C. to lie D. lying

25. Some irresponsible tourists destroyed the most valuable relics \_\_\_\_\_\_ back to the last ruling dynasty.

A. date B. dating C. to be dated D. to date

**25 câu rút gọn MĐQH dùng TO V chủ động**

**1.** The last proposal \_\_\_\_\_\_ by environmentalists to grow more trees has received approval from the council

A. suggested B. suggesting C. is suggested D.to be suggested

2. The first patient \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with the new drug show better signs than those receiving conventional medicine

**A.** is treated B. to be treated C. treating D. will be treated

3. The Complex of Hue Monuments was the first site \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Vietnam as a World Heritage Site by UNESCO

A. was recognized B. is recognized C. recognized D. to be recognized

4. She was the first woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_as the president of the Philippines

A. to be elected B. is elected C. electing D. was elected

5. The Queen Elizabeth is the largest ship \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on the Clyde.

A.to have been built B. to be built C. built D. building

**6.** The last letter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by grandmother was kept carefully in a box

A. written B. to be written C. to write D. writing

7. The best vegetables \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in this supermarket are grown without chemicals

A. sold B. solding C. to be sold D. are sold

**8.** Sai Gon Times was the only newspaper \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that day

A. was published B. published C. to be published D. publishing

9. In the wake of increasing food poisoning , the first fruit crops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ organically are chosen by many customers

A. to be grown B. grown C. is grown D. to grow

10. The most drastic measures \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the conference can tackle the problems related to child abuse

A. should be taken B. to be taken C. taken D. takes

11. The first flood in this year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from the heavy rain destroyed the crops in the regions

A. to be resulted B. be resulted C. resulted D. resulting

12. She was the first person \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in this position

A. choose B. be choosen C. choosing D. to be chosen

13. To make sure that the last result \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the experiment weren’t just an accident , you need to repeat your experiment several times

A. to analyze B. to be analyzed C. analyze D. analyzing

14. The last letter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by grandmother was kept carefully in a box

A. was written B. which write C. to be written D. to write

15. Marie Curie was the first woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the Nobel Prize in chemistry

**A. to** award B. was awarded C. awarded D. to be awarded

16. He was the second man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in this way.

A. was killed B. to be killed C. kill D. killed

17. Peter is the oldest person \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ part in the marathon race.

A. to be taken B. take C. took D. to take

**18.** It was the only tree \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_down in the storm

A. blow B. blew C. to be blown D. was blown

19. Minh was the last student \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the class

A. entered B. to be entered C. was entered D. entering

20. The last president \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by a reporter reassured his people that he was in perfect health.

**A.** interviewed B. who interviewed C. to be interviewed D. interviewing

21. The latest computer system \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the post office will allow accounts to

be managed over the Internet.

A. which designed B. designed C. designs D. to be designed

22. James was the only male student \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the yoga class.

A. who participate B. participating C. to be participated D. to participate

23. The pilot was the only man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after the crash.

A. was rescued B. rescued C. rescuing D. to be rescued

24. Ha Nam was the first province \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ social distancing rules.

A. to be relaxed B. which relax C. relaxation D. relax

25. He is the first person \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_present.

A. given B. to be given C. to give D. giving