**ĐỀ SỐ 13**

*Thời gian làm bài: 120 phút*

**PART A: LISTENING (10 pts)**

***Part I. Listen to Duncan talking to a friend about a tennis course, choose the correct answer.***

**1.** How long was the tennis course?

A. one day B. two days C.five days

**2.** Duncan stayed in a hotel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. in a town B. near the sea C.in the mountains

**3.** Duncan’s teacher was born in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. England B. France C.Canada

**4.** How much did Duncan pay for the course?

A. £ 185 B. £ 205 C.£ 265

5. Before the course, Duncan bought himself some new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. shoes B. clothes C. balls

***Part II. You will hear a conversation about an art club. Listen and complete.***

|  |
| --- |
| **MUSEUM ART CLUB** |
| Day: | North London Arts Cinema |
| Starts at: | (**1**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Next week they will make: | (**2**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to put on the wall |
| One meeting cost: | (**3**) £ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  |
| Place: | (**4**) in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Need to bring: | (**5**) a (an) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**PART B: PHONETICS**

***I. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently.***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1.** A. flour | B. four | C. pour | D. course |
| **2.** A. ceased | B. decreased | C. caused | D. promised |
| **3.** A. carriage | B. voyage | C. massage | D. dosage |
| **4.** A. beloved | B. ploughed | C. learned | D. naked |
| **5.** A. breath | B. mother | C. father | D. breathe |

***II. Pick out the word that stressed differently from the others.***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1.** A. communicate | B. experience | C. inspiration | D. embroidery |
| **2.** A. banyan | B. blanket | C. exchange | D. gather |
| **3.** A. decorate | B. behave | C. expect | D. describe |
| **4.** A. realize | B. product | C. mechanic | D. separate |
| **5.** A. comment | B. garment | C. cement | D. even |

**PART C: VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR (30 pts)**

***I. Choose the correct answer A, B, C or D.***

**1.** Listen to what I am saying, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. would you B. will you C. don’t you D. do you

**2.** People don’t like the way he shows off, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. don’t they B. does he C. do they D. doesn’t he

**3.** Let’s wait for them here. I’m sure that they will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soon.

A. turn off B. turn up C. turn down D. turn over

**4.** I took someone else’s coat from the restaurant by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. one’s self B. mistake C. error D. hand

**5.** He is in a much \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mood than usual.

A. best B. better C. good D. well

**6.** His father was working \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at his desk.

A. industry B. industrial C. industrious D. industriously

**7.** Last Sunday was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that we decided to go on a picnic.

A. so beautiful a day B. such beautiful a day

C. so beautiful day D. such a beautiful day

**8.** Living organisms contain more water \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ substance.

A. than do any other B. other than do they any

C. than any other D. does than any other

**9.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he loved her, he didn’t forgive her for what she had done.

A. Much as B. Because C. No matter D. However

**10.** “Is it all right if I use your bike?” - “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. Sure, go ahead. B. Oh, forget it. C. I don’t care. D. I accept it.

**11.** That wasn’t a true story. He just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it up.

A. did B. made C. got D. put

**12.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ happens, I’ll stand by you.

A. Whatever B. What C. Which D. That

**13.** Our teacher asks us to write \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ compositions every other week.

A. two - thousand – word B. two - thousands – word

C. two - thousand – words D. two - thousands – words

**14.** It was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that he couldn’t finish it alone.

A. a so difficult work B. a so difficult job

C. such a difficult job D. such a difficult work

**15.** “Are they good pianists?” - “Malve’s a good pianist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

A. but Somsri isn’t too B. and Somsri is, too

C. but Somsri isn’t either D. and Somsri is either

***II. Complete the following sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets.***

**1.** On Christmas Day, I often send my friends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cards. (greet)

**2.** Paris is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the Eiffel Tower. (fame)

**3.** He has been an active \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the contest. (participate)

**4.** Over 200 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ entered the race. (compete)

**5.** Her father soon died of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heart. (break)

**6.** Some of my \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ live in the countryside. (relate)

**7.** This knife needs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (sharp)

**8.** A fairy appeared and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changed her clothes. (magic)

**9.** She gets angry if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with her ideas. (agree)

**10.** Stamp \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can be a very expensive hobby. (collect)

***III. Supply the correct form of the verbs in brackets.***

**1.** I’ve decided (stop) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ smoking.

**2.** How many times\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to London this year?

**3.** This house (build) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ three years ago.

**4.** We are tired of (work) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for low salary.

**5.** This is the second time you (break) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a cup.

**6.** He (break) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his glasses when he (play)football.

**7.** I’ll wait until he (write) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his next story.

**8.** He said he (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sorry as he (give) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me so much trouble.

***IV. Each sentence below contains an error. Underline it and write the correct answer in the space provided.***

**1.** The men told the children didn’t play too noisily. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2.** The company has been opened in 1999. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3.** Mary asked me how did I go to school every day. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**4.** The amount of the money they took from the bank were very little. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**5.** I am going to have my car to repair in the garage. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**PART D. READING (20 pts)**

***I. Read the passage and use only one suitable word to fill in each gap.***

A pioneer in the field of telecommunications, Alexander Graham Bell, was (**1**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1847 in Edinburgh, Scotland. He moved to Ontario, and then to the United States, setting in Boston, before beginning his career as an inventor. Throughout his life, Bell had been interested (**2**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the education of deaf people. This interest led him to (**3**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the microphone and, in 1867, his “electrical speech machine”, which we now call a (**4**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. News of his invention quickly (**5**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ throughout the country, even throughout Europe. By 1878, Bell had set up the first telephone exchange in New Haven, Connecticut. By 1884, long distance connections were (**6**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between Boston, Massachusetts and New York City.

Bell imagined great uses for his telephone, like the model from (**7**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1920s, but would he ever have (**8**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ telephone lines being used to transmit video images? Since his (**9**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1922, the telecommunication industry has undergone an amazing revolution. Today, non-hearing people are able to use a special display telephone to communicate. Bell’s “electrical speech machine” paved the way (**10**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the information superhighway.

***II. Read the following passage and choose the correct answer for each gap by circling it.***

Most people think of computer as very modern inventions, products of our new age. But actually the idea for a computer was (**1**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out over two centuries ago by a man (**2**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Charles Babbage.

Babbage was born in 1791 and (**3**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up to be a brilliant mathematician. He drew up plans for several caculating machines (**4**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he called “engines”. But despite the fact that he (**5**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ building some of these he never finished any of them.

Over the year people have argued (**6**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his machines would ever work. Recently, however the Science Museum in London has finished building (**7**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ engine (**8**) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on one of Babbage’s designs.

It has taken six years to complete and more (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ four thousand parts have been special made. Whether it worked or not, the machine will be on show at a special exhibition in the Science Museum to (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people of Babbage’s work.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1.** A. invented | B. thought | C. turned | D. worked |
| **2.** A. known | B. recognized | C. called | D. written |
| **3.** A. grew | B. developed | C. brought | D. expected |
| **4.** A. there | B. who | C. which | D. whose |
| **5.** A. wanted | B. made | C. started | D. missed |
| **6.** A. until | B. whether | C. while | D. though |
| **7.** A. the | B. an | C. some | D. that |
| **8.** A. depended | B. based | C. insisted | D. influenced |
| **9.** A. than | B. therefore | C. when | D. then |
| **10.** A. encourage | B. say | C. inform | D. remind |

**PART E: WRITING**

I. Rewrite each sentence, beginning as shown, so that the meaning stays the same.

**1.** “I think you should go by train.” he told us.

🡪 He advised

**2.** It was such a boring film that she felt asleep.

🡪 The film

**3.** We find it difficult to understand this question.

🡪 This question

**4.** Peter spent three hours repainting his house.

🡪 It

**5.** They’ve lived here for six years.

🡪 They moved

**6.** I’ve never read a more romantic story.

🡪 It’s the

**7.** Noone works harder than Barbara.

🡪 Barbara

**8.** I haven’t met him for two years.

🡪 It’s

**9.** It was my breakfast time when Susan rang.

🡪 I was

**10.** My advice for you is to get there on time.

🡪 I’d rather

II. Use the following sets of words and phrases to write complete sentences.

**1.** Learning/ foreign language/ necessary/ us/ get/job./

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2.** Video film/ interesting/I / see/ twice.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3.** Boxing/ too/ dangerous/ her/ play,/ it?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**4.** He/ try/ stop/ smoking/ many times/ but/ he/ never/ succeed./

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**5.** Tomorrow, parents/ come/ stay/ me/ few days/ so/I/ excited/ now.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**6.** Dear Nga,

**a.** I/ be/ sorry/I / not/ write/ you/ such/ long time/ but I/ be/ very busy./

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**b.** as you know,/ we/ just/ move/ new flat/ center/ city/.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**c.** We/ like/ you/ come over/ dinner/ our new flat/ 7p.m./ next Saturday/.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**d.** Please give me/ ring/let/ know/ you/ able/ come./

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**e.** I/ really/ look forward/ see/ you again.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A lot of love,

Mai

***III. Write (over 150 words) about the festival(s) that you have joined recently. (****The essay must have a title and three parts: Opening — Body and Conclusion. Don’t show your proper names/ school/ village..., and has about 150 words or more)*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_