

A. PHONETICS

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation 1. A. local

- | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| B. <u>o</u> llect | C. <u>e</u> cotour | D. <u>o</u> le | |
| 2. A. <u>o</u> urist | B. <u>th</u> ousand | C. <u>o</u> untain | D. <u>a</u> bout |
| 3. A. <u>o</u> ject | B. <u>u</u> ty | C. <u>o</u> itive | D. <u>c</u> lture |
| 4. A. <u>o</u> re | B. <u>w</u> ork | C. <u>f</u> orm | D. <u>m</u> orning |
| 5. A. <u>d</u> iving | B. <u>i</u> dea | C. <u>i</u> nstead | D. <u>k</u> ind |

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in 1. A. hundred

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| B. reduce | C. product | D. carbon | |
| 2. A. grandmother | B. vegetable | C. different | D. collection |
| 3. A. explore | B. damage | C. friendly | D. litter |
| 4. A. experience | B. educational | C. environment | D. responsible |
| 5. A. understand | B. documentary | C. community | D. electricity |

B. VOCABULARY

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the

- Ecotourism promotes tourists' respect for local communities.

A. estimation	B. kindness	C. consideration	D. admiration
---------------	-------------	------------------	---------------
- Mass tourism is a kind of tourism which involves tens of thousands of people crowding the same places at the same time of year.

A. occupying	B. piling	C. pushing	D. pressing
--------------	-----------	------------	-------------
- Responsible tourism stresses the active role and specific actions of visitors in saving the environment.

A. busy	B. involved	C. energetic	D. vital
---------	-------------	--------------	----------
- Although tourism is often called 'the smokeless industry', or an environmentally-friendly industry, it can actually damage nature.

A. eco-friendly	B. harmful	C. beneficial	D. disadvantageous
-----------------	------------	---------------	--------------------
- Tourists who are aware of their roles when travelling help improve the profits for local people.

A. damages	B. disadvantages	C. depletions	D. earnings
------------	------------------	---------------	-------------

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following sentences.

- Ecotourism is a form of sustainable tourism because it has a positive impact on the environment.

A. negative	B. harmless	C. practical	D. hopeful
-------------	-------------	--------------	------------
- Some kinds of tourism promote tourists' awareness of local communities.

A. support	B. encourage	C. discourage	D. recommend
------------	--------------	---------------	--------------
- Responsible tourism encourages tourists to be more than visitors.

A. trustworthy	B. accountable	C. undependable	D. stable
----------------	----------------	-----------------	-----------
- These regulations are effective against environmental damage caused by tourists.

A. inadequate	B. sufficient	C. unimpressive	D. incompetent
---------------	---------------	-----------------	----------------
- In order to turn the deserts into fertile and productive land, engineers built an 800-mile canal.

A. plentiful	B. unfruitful	C. creative	D. dynamic
--------------	---------------	-------------	------------

Give the correct forms of words in brackets.

- Phong Nha Cave is one of the best (ATTRACT) _____ in Quang Binh Province, Vietnam.
- She is (RESPONSIBILITY) _____ for protecting the environment so I'll tell people about the positive and negative effects of tourism on the environment.
- Many (TOURISM) _____ are not aware of the impact of their actions on the local community.
- Ecotourism helps protect the environment and educates (TRAVEL) _____ on local environmental issues.
- The aim of sustainable tourism is to (PROTECTION) _____ the environment, respect local culture, and keep profits local.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following sentences.

- _____ is a column of rock that hangs from the roof of a cave and is formed over a very long period of time.

A. Stalactite	B. Wall	C. Mountain	D. Cave
---------------	---------	-------------	---------
- Going on an eco-friendly field trip means we'll enjoy, _____ and learn about the place, but in a way that will not damage it.

A. explorer	B. exploration	C. exploratory	D. explore
-------------	----------------	----------------	------------
- Sustainable refers to the actions of the tourist industry _____ a whole.

A. like	B. as	C. similar	D. unlike
---------	-------	------------	-----------
- We will damage the environment if we leave _____ behind when we go travelling.

A. litter	B. equipment	C. companion	D. tool
-----------	--------------	--------------	---------
- It is our _____ to protect the environment.

A. profit	B. impact	C. duty	D. product
-----------	-----------	---------	------------
- You can dive to explore the most beautiful coral _____ in the world when you go to Australia.

A. range	B. reef	C. level	D. base
----------	---------	----------	---------
- They provide a _____ walk of 20 kilometers a day through the mountains in the north of Vietnam.

A. three days	B. three-days	C. three day	D. three-day
---------------	---------------	--------------	--------------
- If you visit the national park in Zimbabwe, you can explore the park in an _____ jeep.

A. on top	B. open-top	C. rooftop	D. top
-----------	-------------	------------	--------
- In Hawaii, you may watch animals dance and _____ out of the water to greet you.

A. jump	B. hop	C. skip	D. run
---------	--------	---------	--------
- This tour is not **suitable** _____ families with children because everyone should move a lot.

- A. with B. to C. about D. for
11. Tourists can _____ on a local farm in the morning in an ecotour.
A. research B. practice C. work D. visit
12. Different kinds of tourism may have different _____ on the environment.
A. effects B. influences C. results D. lessons
13. Ecotourism provides tourists _____ opportunities to explore nature, and at the same time helps protect the environment.
A. for B. on C. about D. with
14. Ecotourism _____ travellers on local environmental issues.
A. education B. educators C. educates D. educational
15. Litter from tourists and pollution from traffic are some negative impacts on the local area, which is often seen in the kind of _____.
A. sustainable tourism B. mass tourism C. Ecotourism D. responsible tourism

Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions

1. I don't want to **leave litter** _____. It's not good for the environment.
2. We should be **aware** _____ the damage we may cause to the environment.
3. Ecotourism helps people learn _____ the environmental impact of tourism.
4. Both local people and tourists should be responsible _____ protecting the environment.
5. In the Zimbabwe's National Park Tour, if tourists choose electric cars instead of jeeps that run _____ fuel, they will be more eco-friendly.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

1. Hoi An villages are well-known with their beautiful vegetable and herb gardens.
2. Mass tourism has a lot of negative impacts on the local area, such as litter from tourists and polluted by traffic.
3. Responsible tourism often related to specific actions of individuals, businesses and communities.
4. If my parents were 10 years younger, they will travel around the world.
5. If tourists bought local products, more of their money will stay in the community.

C. GRAMMAR

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. We will go camping tomorrow if the weather _____ fine.
A. will be B. is C. would be D. had been
2. I _____ to play one musical instrument if I had more free time.
A. would learn B. had learnt C. will learn D. would have learnt
3. If I _____ you, I would apply for that job.
A. should be B. were C. am D. will be
4. If you were in my situation, I bet you _____ his offer.
A. would refuse B. will refuse C. had refused D. refuse
5. If John _____, I wouldn't have been able to solve this math problem.
A. didn't help B. hadn't helped C. hasn't helped D. wouldn't help
6. "I think you should go to see the dentist."
A. If I were you, I would go to see the dentist. B. If I were you, I will go to see the dentist.
C. If I am you, I will go to the dentist. D. If I had been you, I would have gone to the dentist.
7. If I had known the time when the party started, I _____ you.
A. would have told B. would tell C. had told D. will tell
8. If it hadn't been for my parent's support, I _____ successful.
A. wouldn't have been B. would have been C. wouldn't be D. will not be
9. Hurry up or we will be late for the last train.
A. If you don't hurry up, we will be late for the last train. B. If you hurry up, we will be late for the last train.
C. If you want to be late for the last train, hurry up. D. Unless you hurry up, we won't be late for the last train.
10. I _____ you double if you get the work finished by Monday.
A. would pay B. will pay C. might pay D. pay
11. If they paid me twice my current salary, I _____ working for them.
A. would consider B. would have considered C. will consider D. might have considered
12. We would have joined the party if the class _____ so late.
A. hadn't finished B. didn't finish C. doesn't finish D. won't finish
13. If I hadn't been ill last weekend, I _____ to your birthday party.
A. would have come B. will come C. will have come D. would come
14. If you watch this movie, you _____ about the cultures of European countries.
A. would learn B. will learn C. were learning D. learned
15. If it hadn't been for his excellent talent, Kelvin _____ the first prize.
A. would not have won B. did not win C. had not won D. would win

E. READING

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Tourism is a popular and important industry worldwide. It provides a significant contribution to economies, creating jobs and generating (1) _____, particularly in developing countries. Tourists travel for different reasons, such as relaxation, adventure,

culture, and business. They visit natural or cultural (2) _____, enjoy local cuisines, and participate in various activities. However, tourism can also have negative impacts, including environmental (3) _____, cultural homogenization, and the displacement of local residents. Moreover, the COVID-19 pandemic has posed unprecedented challenges to the industry, threatening the survival of many businesses and causing significant job losses. Despite these challenges, tourism is expected to recover once the pandemic is (4) _____, with new opportunities for innovation and sustainability. (5) _____, it is crucial to ensure that tourism benefits not only tourists but also local communities and the environment.

(Source: The World Bank)

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. remuneration | B. revenue | C. pension | D. money |
| 2. A. traditions | B. attractions | C. wonders | D. attractiveness |
| 3. A. damages | B. damage | C. damaged | D. damaging |
| 4. A. over | B. by | C. out | D. up |
| 5. A. Nonetheless | B. In addition | C. On the contrary | D. Therefore |

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

The main idea behind ecotourism is to educate tourists about conservation efforts and research developments in fragile natural areas, while also offering travelers a chance to experience those areas firsthand. Unfortunately, when those fragile areas start to receive a lot of traffic from tourists, it can negatively impact their ecosystems.

Tourism inevitably leads to development - even in ecotourism efforts. When natural areas become popular in the travel industry, they usually become the site of hotels, excavations and other tourist industry activities. These activities sometimes displace indigenous groups and local people from their homelands, **which** not only damages the integrity of those local communities, but prevents its members from benefiting from the economic benefits of a growing tourism industry.

On top of ecotourism's potential impacts on locals, the industry can also take a toll on surrounding wildlife. It's ironic, given that ecotourism aims to educate ecotourists and promote the conservation of natural habitats, but, for some species, the increased presence of humans may by default negatively impact their natural behaviors. Increased foot traffic can also affect soil quality and plant life in general, damaging the area's overall ecosystem.

Finally, not all travel organizations that market themselves as ecotourist programs are actually environmentally friendly. These organizations know ecotourism is growing in popularity and may take advantage of that fact by parading as ecotouristic when in reality they ignore eco-friendly practices. For that reason, it's important that would-be ecotourists **do their homework** before giving an organization their business.

(Adapted from <https://traveltips.usatoday.com/>)

- What does the author mainly discuss in the passage?
 - Drawbacks of ecotourism
 - Benefits of ecotourism on local areas
 - Ecotourism: A new trend for tourists
 - The ways to develop potential ecotourism
- The word "**which**" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.
 - homelands
 - tourist industry activities
 - displacing indigenous groups and local people from their homelands
 - natural areas become popular in the travel industry
- According to the passage, what is the major goal of ecotourism?
 - to increase the employment rate of the local people
 - to stimulate the preservation of natural habitats
 - to enhance tourists' knowledge about the beauty of surrounding wildlife
 - to diminish the foot traffic affecting the soil quality
- Which of the following negative impacts of ecotourism is **NOT** mentioned in the passage?
 - Some indigenous groups and local inhabitants may not receive the economic benefits of ecotourism.
 - The increase in the number of vehicles will make pollution worse.
 - Some travel organizations do not actually provide environmentally friendly tours.
 - The surrounding wildlife may be influenced by the frequent presence of humans.
- What does the author mean when suggesting that ecotourists should "**do their homework**"?
 - Ecotourists should attend some courses about ecotourism.
 - Ecotourists should finish their school work before the journey.
 - Ecotourists should take advantage of the trips to understand more about their school lessons.
 - Ecotourists should find out information about ecotourism and the travel organization before travelling.

UNIT 10 - 45-MINUTE TEST

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 1. A. <u>c</u> ave | B. s <u>ma</u> ll | C. <u>t</u> ake | D. <u>pl</u> ace |
| 2. A. <u>to</u> uch | B. <u>th</u> ousand | C. <u>y</u> oung | D. <u>c</u> ountryside |

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 3. A. province | B. behind | C. tourist | D. package |
| 4. A. money | B. footprint | C. photo | D. research |
| 5. A. beautiful | B. animal | C. souvenir | D. national |

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following sentences.

- You may watch the most beautiful and friendly animals on earth from **high-speed** boats in Hawaii.
 - express
 - slow
 - lively
 - active

7. You can buy arts and crafts to help **protect** the environment.
 A. attack B. foster C. threaten D. preserve

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following sentences.

8. Are tourists **damaging** the environment by littering the beach or mountain when they travel?
 A. repairing B. destroying C. weakening D. ruining
9. The sea will probably be **rough** tomorrow so we will not go swimming.
 A. stormy B. violent C. quiet D. wild

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following sentences.

10. Eco-friendly field trip is the one in which we'll enjoy, explore and learn about the place, but in a way that will not _____ it.
 A. damage B. damaging C. damaged D. damages
11. If I _____ some small pieces of stalactites to my rock collection, it _____ the best at school.
 A. add - would be B. added - would be C. add - will be D. added - will be
12. I hope our field trip will be a fun _____ experience for everyone.
 A. educate B. educator C. education D. educational
13. Mai will bring snacks with a lot of _____ on the trip.
 A. package B. packaging C. pack D. unpack
14. We should buy things to help local artists and craftsmen _____ some money and introduce their culture to more people.
 A. earn B. pay C. spend D. exchange
15. If I _____ in your position, I wouldn't bring that suitcase.
 A. was B. am C. were D. is
16. Staying with _____ people is a good way to learn about their culture and enjoy food.
 A. international B. local C. native D. ethnic
17. Unless you _____, you will be late for the conference on wild animals.
 A. don't hurry B. hurried C. didn't hurry D. hurry
18. She is interested _____ walking and camping in the forests.
 A. in B. on C. at D. for
19. Travellers know how to _____ the environment and are educated on local environmental issues.
 A. explorer B. exploration C. explore D. exploring
20. Responsible tourism often relates _____ specific actions of individuals, businesses and communities..
 A. with B. to C. for D. in
21. Nowadays, tourists are _____ of their role in preserving tourist attractions.
 A. aware B. unaware C. awareness D. unawareness
22. The aim of _____ tourism is to protect the environment, respect local culture, and keep profits local.
 A. mass B. stable C. sustainable D. external

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

23. I think **ecotourism** is not **suitable with** families **with** children.
 24. Different kinds of **tourists** may have different **effects** on the **environment because of** their sizes and formats.
 25. If people **gave** up **flying**, they **will reduce** their **carbon footprint**.

READING

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 26 to 30.

Travel Advice

The price of holidays can fluctuate a great deal throughout the year so try to be flexible with your travel dates and avoid peak holiday times. It can also be cheaper if you book well in advance. Before your departure, make sure you do as (26) _____ research about your destination as you can. Find out if you require any (27) _____ visas or permits to travel there. Think about currency as well. Will you be able to access your own money easily enough or will you need to take cash with you? Think about eating larger lunches and smaller evening meals to help make your spending money go further, (28) _____ lunch is generally cheaper. Make sure that you keep sufficient identification with you at all times. It may also help to email a copy of your passport details to yourself in case it is lost or stolen. Label your suitcases clearly so that they can be easily (29) _____ as yours. It can be useful to store a copy of your itinerary in a prominent place in your suitcase so that the airline will know (30) _____ to find you if your luggage gets lost. Be sure to pack any medication or other essential items in your hand luggage. If your flight is delayed or your luggage is lost these can be difficult to obtain in an airport or foreign country.

(Adapted from *Vocabulary for IELTS*, Cambridge University)

26. A. many B. number C. much D. every
 27. A. common B. special C. traditional D. typical
 28. A. as B. so C. but D. or
 29. A. identified B. realized C. acknowledged D. determined
 30. A. who B. when C. which D. where

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

The biggest difference between an eco-lodge and a green hotel is the setting in which you'll find them. Eco lodges tend to be more remote, located in relatively pristine natural environments such as beaches, jungles and mountains. Green hotels, on the other hand, are more often associated with cities and towns.

Eco lodges and green hotels both emphasize elements such as environmental responsibility and minimizing negative impact. The best **ones** offer renewable energy sources, recycling services, eco-friendly toiletries, energy-efficient lighting, locally sourced food,

organic linens and towels, non-toxic cleaning supplies, non-disposable dishes, water conservation methods and various other sustainability-focused **initiatives**.

But eco lodges tend to be more dependent on the natural environment than green hotels. They are also generally more active in nature and wildlife conservation, more focused on educating visitors about the flora and fauna of local ecosystems, and more deeply connected with the area's indigenous culture (whose influence is often incorporated into the lodge's decor and restaurant menu).

The best eco lodges also work to ensure positive relationships with the local people. They train and employ them at fair wages, take part in community development initiatives, offer activities that help visitors conserve and appreciate local customs, and contribute to the local economy. In this way, **they** reinforce the notion of ecotourism as a more sustainable long-term business model than altering or destroying habitats for quick financial gains.

(Adapted from <https://explorersaway.com/ecolodges/>)

31. The passage mainly discusses _____.
- A. what eco lodges do to the environment
B. what eco lodges are and how they work
C. how eco lodges are similar to green hotels
D. how eco lodge are better than green hotels
32. The word "**ones**" in the passage refers to _____.
- A. eco lodges
B. green hotels
C. elements
D. eco lodges and green hotels
33. The word "**initiatives**" in the passage is closest in meaning to _____.
- A. acts
B. plans
C. actions
D. operations
34. According to the passage, all of the following are true about eco lodges EXCEPT that _____.
- A. they are situated in small towns and cities
B. they create job opportunities for local people
C. they are closely connected with the local culture
D. they educate tourists about the local ecosystem
35. The word "**they**" in the passage refers to _____.
- A. local customs
B. visitors
C. activities
D. eco lodges

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.

36. Jack: Should I book an ecotour to Sapa now? - Linda: _____
- A. You shouldn't do it. B. It's not good for you. C. Don't go by bus. D. Why don't you go on your own?
37. Jack: What do you think I should bring for an eco-friendly field trip? - Linda: _____
- A. I'm afraid you can't do it,
B. You shouldn't go.
C. If I were you, I would bring some clothes and food.
D. If I were in your shoes, I would go there.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

38. Don't leave litter behind or you will damage the environment.
- A. If you don't leave litter behind, you will damage the environment.
B. Unless you leave litter behind, you will damage the environment.
C. You will damage the environment unless you leave litter behind.
D. If you leave litter behind, you will damage the environment.
39. I know that I may damage the environment when I travel so I use recycled bottles.
- A. If I didn't know that I may damage the environment when I traveled, I wouldn't use recycled bottles.
B. If I don't know that I may damage the environment when I travel, I will not use recycled bottles.
C. If I knew that I may damage the environment when I traveled, I would not use recycled bottles.
D. If I don't know that I may damage the environment when I travel, I will use recycled bottles.
40. They don't live in the countryside, so they don't know how to grow vegetables.
- A. If they live in the countryside, they will know how to grow vegetables.
B. If they didn't in the countryside, they wouldn't know how to grow vegetables.
C. If they lived in the countryside, they would know how to grow vegetables.
D. If they lived in the countryside, they will know how to grow vegetables.

10 FINALL 2 - GVA

I. PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM

Listen to the recording twice, fill in the blank with a suitable word.

And now for the weather. Today it will be another warm, (1) day, but it won't be as sunny as yesterday. Most areas of the (2) will be overcast. But temperatures will be high, around seventy degrees, with some light breezes on the coast. Unfortunately this spell isn't going to last, I'm afraid. Tomorrow, a band of rain is going to creep in from the (3) west, and it's going to feel a lot colder.

- Question 1** A. drain B. cry C. shine D. dry
Question 2. A. season B. reason C. region D. reasons
Question 3. A. east B. south C. north D. southwest

Listen to the recording twice then choose A, B or C to best answer the questions.

- Question 4.** What are they planning on doing in the morning?
A. fishing B. mountain biking C. hiking D. skiing
Question 5. What did Paul forget to bring? A. rain coats B. umbrellas C. rain boots D. lifevest
Question 6. Where did Sara leave the playing cards?
A. next to picnic table B. on picnic table C. under picnic table D. in the picnic table

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from that of the other three

- Question 7:** A. prtection B. control C. pollution D. forest

- Question 8:** A. technical B. chemistry C. charity D. chaos

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary

- Question 9:** A. promote B. support C. research D. nature
Question 10: A. economic B. economy C. competitive D. experiment

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- Question 11.** In order to reduce gender inequality, women _____ more opportunities by companies.
A. will prove B. should provide C. may been provided D. should be provided
Question 12. This city becomes _____ in the summer than in other seasons.
A. crowdedder B. more crowded C. the most crowded D. crowded
Question 13. Mr. Brown has created a list of the most useful apps for the classroom, _____ is available on his blog.
A. that B. which C. who D. whose
Question 14. If she didn't have to work today, she _____ her children to zoo.
A. will take B. takes C. would have taken D. would take
Question 15. Global warming is making _____ weather events, such as hurricanes and droughts.
A. extreme B. positive C. sustainable D. climatic

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the

Along with the rapid growth of the national economy and increased living standards, the use of disposables and over-packaged products has become common, which causes a waste of resources, and brings about a negative impact on the environment. Many countries have started to act to control the use of disposables and over-packaged, products.

In 1994, the Ministry of Environment in Korea has put restrictions on packaging methods. Korea's legal regulations require businesses to restrict their use of disposable products by reducing unnecessary packaging materials or not giving them out to customers for free. The use of materials are difficult to recycle is also prohibited.

Thanks to development of technology, biodegradable materials were invented to produce packaging products. They are able to decay naturally by bacteria. Therefore, biodegradable packaging helps to limit the amount of harmful chemicals released into the environment. In 2008, biodegradable bags were put in use in most of the supermarkets in Korea. Paper cups and paper bags are also given to shoppers for free, but in a limited use.

The ministry also established the detailed Guidelines on the Restrictions of Use of Disposable Products in order to ensure that local governments could conduct systematic checks and inspections of businesses, and implemented reductions on over-packaged products during national holidays, and school admission and graduation seasons.

(Text adapted from <http://eng.me.go.kr/eng/web/index.do?menuId=383>)

Question 16. What could be the best title of the text?

- A. The Impacts of Disposable Products
C. Disposable Products and Over-packaging
- B. Korea's Ministry of Environment
D. Disposable Products and Holidays in Korea Question

Question 17. What is the result of overusing disposable products in packaging?

- A. The environment will be badly affected.
C. Businesses gain more profits.
- B. Natural resources are not exploited.
D. Living standards increase.

Question 18. When did Korea started restrictions on packaging products?

- A. In 1994
B. In 2008
C. In the 19th century
D. In the 21st century

Question 19. The word 'restrict' in the second paragraph most closely means ?

- A. ban
B. dispose
C. limit
D. suggest

Question 20. What does the word "them" in the second paragraph refer to?

- A. regulations
B. packaging materials
C. companies' products
D. packaging methods

Question 21. According to the text, what is the product of the advanced technology used in packaging?

- A. various chemicals
C. packaging products
- B. paper packaging
D. naturally-decomposing materials

Question 22. According to the text, what is the purpose of introducing detailed Guidelines on the Restrictions of Use of Disposable Products?

- A. to require systematic improvement in packaging
C. to increase the excess use of packaging materials on holidays
- B. to implement special policy of packaging on holidays
D. to implement security policies on holidays

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits

GREEN ENERGY

Fossil fuels are used to generate the majority of the world's energy, and they come in different forms. For example, coal and (23) _____ types of fuels may be burned in a power plant to generate electricity, but gasoline is burned in a car's engine to make it run. Neither of these two sources is considered green energy (24) _____ they produce much pollution when they are burned. In addition, they come from a source that is inevitably going to run out.

Green energy can be defined as any energy (25) _____ that is to some degree non-polluting. When it is called sustainable, this means that a person can replace the same amount of energy that was consumed by that person within that person's lifetime. Since it took millions and millions of years to create the fossil fuels (26) _____ we now burn, we know that they cannot be replaced by us.

Wind power and solar power, when harnessed properly, are two excellent sources of green energy. Once the necessary parts such as wind turbines to (27) _____ wind power and solar panels to create solar power have been produced, only the pollutant from the production is left.

- Question 23. A. another
Question 24. A. although
Question 25. A. material
Question 26. A. when
Question 27. A. move
- B. others
B. but
B. source
B. where
B. generate
- C. much
C. and
C. matter
C. which
C. implant
- D. other
D. because
D. issue
D. why
D. resolve

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks

Music brings many benefits to our lives, especially when we learn something new. Firstly, it makes learning more enjoyable. When we listen to music while studying, it can help us feel relaxed and happy. (28) _____. For example, if you are learning a new language, listening to songs in that language can help you understand and remember words better.

Secondly, music helps us focus. (29) _____, our mind becomes less distracted. We can concentrate better on our tasks, whether it's reading, writing, or solving problems. This is because music has a special way of grabbing our attention and (30) _____.

Finally, music connects us with other cultures. Through music, we can learn about the traditions, feelings, and (31) _____. It's like traveling to new places without leaving (32) _____. We can hear different instruments, rhythms, and voices that tell us about the rich diversity of our world.

In summary, music is not just about entertainment. It helps us learn better, stay focused, and connect with other cultures. It's a powerful tool that can make our learning journey more exciting and rewarding.

Question 28: A. This makes it easier to remember what we learn
C. Making it easier to remember what we learn

B. Which makes it easier to remember what we learn
D. It makes it easier to remember what do we learn

Question 29: A. When we listen to calm music
C. To listen to calm music

B. Listen to calm music
D. Having listened to calm music

Question 30: A. keeping us engaged
B. keeping engaging us
C. to keep us engaged
D. to keep engaging us

Question 31: A. from different parts of the world stories of people
C. people from different parts of the world stories

B. stories from different parts of the world of people
D. stories of people from different parts of the world

Question 32: A. their home
B. this home
C. our home
D. its home

Read the following text and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of

ANNOUNCEMENT OF SCHOOL YEAR-END PARTY

The School Youth Union would like to announce:

- All students (33) _____ to be present at 19:00 on May 29.
- Each class is to prepare a performance for the Talent Show. Each performance should not exceed 5 minutes.

- Each class is to (34) _____ one student to take part in the "King and Queen of the Night" event.

(35) _____ you have any questions, please contact your class monitor.

Question 33: A. requiring B. requires C. have required D. are required

Question 34: A. nominate B. dominate C. activate D. illustrate

Question 35 : A. Had B. Were C. Do D. Should

V. WRITING

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.

Question 36:

- a. Teenagers may want to work part-time while still in school. Let's look at the pros and cons of teens having part-time jobs.
- b. So, if teenagers fail to balance work and study, they may not be able to get good grades or may even drop out of school.
- c. Secondly, they can learn to manage their time better.
- d. First, a part-time job provides extra pocket money.
- e. In conclusion, teenagers should be aware of both the pros and cons of working part-time.
- f. On the other hand, working teens may become tired and stressed as they will have less time to rest and study.

A. a - d - c - f - b - e B. a - d - f - c - b - e C. a - b - f - c - d - e D. a - b - d - c - f - e

Question 37:

- a. Best wishes.
- b. First of all, self-study gives learners more freedom. They decide what they should study and how to learn depending on their abilities.
- c. Dear Lucy; I hope you are well. I am thinking about the advantages of self-study - learning at home without a teacher.
- d. Secondly, they can make learners responsible. They set their learning goals and make study plans to achieve them.
- e. Finally, it makes them more confident. Completing tasks and solving problems on their own boost learners' confidence.

A. a - b - d - e - c B. c - b - d - e - a C. a - b - e - c - d D. c - e - b - d - a