**📘 1.3 Dạng câu hỏi về LƯỢNG TỪ**

| **NGHĨA** | **MANY** | **MUCH** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Diễn đạt ý nghĩa là “**NHIỀU**” | - *many* = a large number of = a great/good many = a wide variety of = a wide range of =  a host of = an array of = a multitude of = scores of = a myriad of = quiet a few  → Dùng với **danh từ đếm được** | - *much* = a great/good deal of =  a large amount of = quite a bit of  → Dùng với **danh từ không đếm được** |
| **a lot of / lots of / plenty of / a (large) quantity of / the volume of / an abundance of / a wealth of** (*Dùng với cả danh từ đếm được số nhiều và danh từ không đếm được*) | |
| **Diễn đạt ý nghĩa là “MỘT ÍT”** | **A FEW** | **A LITTLE** |
|  | - Dùng với danh từ đếm được số nhiều | - Dùng với danh từ không đếm được |
| Diễn đạt ý nghĩa là “**HẦU NHƯ KHÔNG / RẤT ÍT”** | **FEW** | **LITTLE** |
| - Dùng vớidanh từ đếm được số nhiều | - Dùng vớidanh từ không đếm được |
| Diễn đạt ý nghĩa là “**MỘT VÀI**” | **SOME** | **ANY** |
| - Dùng trong câu khẳng định và trong câu nghi vấn khi mang ý mời/đề nghị. | - Dùng trong câu phủ định, nghi vấn và dùng trong câu khẳng định khi nó mang ý nghĩa là “bất cứ”. |
| Diễn đạt ý nghĩa là “**TẤT CẢ**” | **ALL** | **BOTH** |
| - Dùng để chỉ từ ba người/vật (tất cả) trở lên. | - Dùng để chỉ cả hai người/vật (cả hai). |
| Diễn đạt ý nghĩa là “**KHÔNG**” | **NONE** | **NEITHER/EITHER** |
| - Dùng để chỉ từ ba người/vật trở lên đều không. | - Dùng để chỉ cả hai người/vật đều không. Trong đó:  + neither: dùng trong câu khẳng định. + either: dùng trong câu phủ định |
| Diễn đạt ý nghĩa là “**HẦU HẾT**” | **MOST** | **MOST OF** |
| **Most + N = most of + the/tính từ sở hữu + N**  🔍 **Lưu ý:**  **- MOSTLY** (chủ yếu là): dùng như một trạng từ  **- ALMOST** (gần như, hầu như): dùng như một trạng từ bổ trợ cho động từ, tính từ, danh từ | |
| Diễn đạt ý nghĩa là “**MỖI/MỌI**” | **EACH (mỗi)** | **EVERY (mọi)** |
| **each/every**: dùng với danh từ đếm được số ít. | |
| 🔍 **Lưu ý:**  **every + số đếm + danh từ số nhiều** có nghĩa là “cứ mỗi... một lần”, diễn tả tần suất hoặc khoảng cách đều đặn giữa các sự kiện hoặc đối tượng. | |
| Diễn đạt ý nghĩa là **“(NHỮNG) CÁI KHÁC/NGƯỜI KHÁC**” | **OTHER** | **ANOTHER** |
| - **other** + danh từ không đếm được  - **other** + danh từ số nhiều  - **other** + ones  - **others** (= other + danh từ số nhiều) được sử dụng như đại từ. | - **another** + danh từ số ít  - **another** + số đếm + danh từ số nhiều  - **another** + one  - **another** được sử dụng như đại từ |
|  | **📘 Phân biệt**  **- Sự khác nhau giữa “other” và “others”:**   * • Theo sau **“other”** thường là một danh từ hoặc đại từ.   • Mặt khác **“others”**, bản thân nó là một đại từ và theo sau nó không có bất kỳ một danh từ nào cả | |
| **- Sự khác nhau giữa “the other” và “the others”:**   * • **the other**: cái còn lại trong hai cái, hoặc người còn lại trong hai người.   • **the others**: những cái còn lại hoặc những người còn lại trong một nhóm có nhiều thứ hoặc nhiều người | |
| **- Sự khác nhau giữa “others” và “the others”:**   * • **others**: những cái/người khác (chưa xác định) * • **the others**: những cái/người khác (đã xác định) | |

**BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG**

***Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.***

**Question 1:** A small \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of children are educated at home.  
A. deal   B. amount   C. many   D. number

**Question 2:** I suppose you mix with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people in your job.  
A. a wide variety of   B. a small amount of  
C. a great deal of   D. a half of

**Question 3:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of people approve of the death sentence.  
A. A great deal   B. A large majority C. An amount   D. The number of

**Question 4:** Oil is a very important substance because it has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ industrial uses.  
A. a small amount of   B. a wide range of C. a minority of   D. a great deal of

**Question 5:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ effort has gone into making the software reliable.  
A. Many  B. A great many C. A wide range of  D. A great deal of

**Question 6:** You have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ freedom to explore new techniques.  
A. a wide range of   B. a large number of

C. a certain amount of   D. a great deal

**Question 7:** You’ve met Linda, but I have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sister who you haven’t met, called Margaret.  
A. another   B. other   C. others   D. the other

**Question 8:** Do you want to exchange this book for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or do you want your money back?  
A. another   B. other   C. others   D. the other

**Question 9:** For \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ £50 you can buy the model with a touchscreen.  
A. other   B. another   C. others   D. the other

**Question 10:** She's finished with that boyfriend and found herself \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
A. other one   B. the other one   C. another one   D. the others one

**Question 11:** The plan has been opposed by schools and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ local organizations.  
A. another   B. the other   C. other   D. others

**Question 12:** There is no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work available at the moment.  
A. another   B. the other   C. other   D. others

**Question 13:** We don’t need those books, we need \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
A. other ones   B. another one   C. the others one  D. the other ones

**Question 14:** Some people prefer a vegetarian diet, while \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prefer a meat-based diet.  
A. another   B. other   C. others   D. the other

**Question 15:** I don’t like these postcards. Let’s ask for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
A. another   B. other   C. others   D. the other

**Question 16:** She has two hats, one is black and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is white.  
A. the other   B. the others   C. other   D. others

**Question 17:** I have four close friends, one of them is a lawyer, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are teachers.  
A. the other   B. the others   C. other    D. others

**Question 18:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the students in this school are intelligent and learned.  
A. Most   B. Most of   C. Mostly   D. Nearly

**Question 19:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ children like playing and hate being given more homework.  
A. Most   B. Most of   C. Mostly   D. Nearly

**Question 20:** After leaving school, she spent a year traveling, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Africa and Asia.  
A. mostly   B. the most   C. most of   D. entire

**Question 21**: I am \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interested in the history of the house.  
A. neatly   B. most of   C. mostly   D. the most

**Question 22**: We were bitten by mosquitoes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every night.  
A. most   B. most of   C. mostly   D. almost

**Question 23**: Most artists find it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ impossible to make a living from art alone.  
A. almost   B. most of   C. hardly   D. whole

**Question 24**: The town was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ entirely destroyed during the war.  
A. half   B. usually   C. the most   D. almost

**Question 25**: She has written two novels, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of which have been made into television series.  
A. none   B. both   C. all   D. every

**Question 26**: She has four children, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under the age of five.  
A. none   B. both   C. all   D. no

**Question 27**: I have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money, not enough to buy a hamburger.  
A. a little   B. a few   C. few   D. little

**Question 28**: I've got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money. I'm going to the cinema.  
A. a little   B. a few   C. few   D. little

**Question 29**: I've got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ friends. We meet every day.  
A. a little   B. a few   C. few   D. little

**Question 30**: Very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people can afford to pay those prices.  
A. a little   B. a few   C. few   D. little

**Question 31**: We spent five days on the coast and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ day we swam in the ocean.  
A. some   B. either   C. many   D. each

**Question 32**: The police want to interview \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ employee about the theft.  
A. all   B. much   C. many   D. every

**Question 33**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ four minutes a car is stolen in this city.  
A. Much   B. Every   C. Either   D. Neither

**Question 34**: There is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ concern about drug addiction in the US.  
A. many   B. much

C. a large number of   D. a wide range of

**Question 35**: She had heard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stories about Yanto and she knew he was trouble.  
A. many   B. each   C. an amount of  D. lot of

**Question 36**: Because of the rain, we weren't able to spend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the day on the beach.  
A. many   B. amount   C. much   D. number

**Question 37**: I went shopping and spent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money.  
A. lot of   B. a lot of   C. many   D. a few

**Question 38**: Haven’t they sold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tickets?  
A. each   B. much   C. a little   D. lots of

**Question 39**: We’ve got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time before we need to leave for the airport.  
A. every   B. both   C. plenty of   D. many

**Question 40**: Here’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ news you might be interested in.  
A. many   B. a number of   C. some   D. every

**Question 41**: We’ve been having \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ problems with our TV over the last few weeks.  
A. much   B. none   C. a great deal of  D. some

**Question 42**: We’ve got five accounts of what happened and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of them agree.  
A. neither   B. none   C. either   D. no

**Question 43**: Are you sure there isn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ way of solving this problem?  
A. some   B. all   C. any   D. others

**Question 44**: I thought she was famous, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of my friends have ever heard of her.  
A. none   B. no   C. both   D. all

**Question 45**: There’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ chance of us getting there by eight.  
A. none   B. no   C. neither   D. either

**Question 46**: Friends sat on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ side of me on the plane.  
A. both   B. all   C. either   D. none

**Question 47**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the students passed the exam because it was too difficult.  
A. Neither   B. All   C. Both   D. Most

**Question 48**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ apartment will have power, as there is a blackout in the city.  
A. None   B. Neither   C. Either   D. All are correct

**Question 49**: I haven’t been to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two restaurants.  
A. neither of   B. all of   C. none of   D. either of

**Question 50**: I don’t eat meat and my husband doesn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
A. neither   B. so   C. too   D. either

***Read the following advertisement/leaflet/announcement and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks***

**Exciting Career Opportunities Await You!**

Are you looking for a(n) (**1**) \_\_\_\_\_ of job opportunities in a dynamic and fast-growing company? We are hiring a large (**2**) \_\_\_\_\_ of passionate and talented individuals to join our team!

We offer a great (**3**) \_\_\_\_\_ of professional development, competitive salaries, and a vast (**4**) \_\_\_\_\_ of benefits, including health insurance and paid leave. Whether you have a considerable (5) \_\_\_\_\_ of experience or are just starting your career, we have a good (**6**) \_\_\_\_\_ positions waiting for you.

Don’t miss out on this chance! Apply now and take your career to a whole new level!

**Question 1**: A. many   B. much   C. number   D. amount  
**Question 2**: A. plenty   B. deal   C. range   D. number  
**Question 3**: A. host   B. array   C. myriad   D. wealth  
**Question 4**: A. number   B. multitude   C. lot   D. volume  
**Question 5**: A. much   B. amount   C. abundance   D. majority  
**Question 6**: A. many   B. much   C. few   D. little

**UNLOCK YOUR ENTERTAINMENT OPTIONS!**

Looking for fun? There are quite (**7**) \_\_\_\_\_ entertainment choices for everyone!

🎬 *Cinemas & Theaters:* Enjoy the latest movies or live performances. (**8**) \_\_\_\_\_ cinemas offer discounts on weekdays!  
🎤 *Live Music & Clubs:* Dance the night away or enjoy acoustic sessions. If you need (**9**) \_\_\_\_\_ reason to go out, special events happen every weekend!  
🎨 *Museums & Art Galleries:* Discover creativity! Few places offer free entry, but (**10**) \_\_\_\_\_ have student discounts.  
🌄 *Outdoor Adventures:* Theme parks and escape rooms bring excitement! (**11**) \_\_\_\_\_ experience is unique.

No matter what you enjoy, there’s (**12**) \_\_\_\_\_ chance of getting bored. (**13**) \_\_\_\_\_ indoor and outdoor activities ensure all tastes are covered. Don’t wait—try something new today!

**Question 7**: A. a bit   B. a few   C. a lot   D. host  
**Question 8**: A. Some   B. Every   C. Few   D. Much  
**Question 9**: A. other   B. others   C. another   D. the other  
**Question 10**: A. others   B. the others   C. another   D. other  
**Question 11**: A. Much   B. All   C. Many   D. Each  
**Question 12**: A. few   B. a few   C. little   D. a little  
**Question 13**: A. All   B. Both   C. Neither   D. None

**📢 SPORTS FESTIVAL ANNOUNCEMENT! 📢**

Dear students,

We are excited to announce that our Annual Sports Festival will take place next month!  
There will be (**14**) \_\_\_\_\_\_ thrilling competitions, including football, basketball, and swimming. We have prepared plenty of sports equipment and a(n) (**15**) \_\_\_\_\_\_ of prizes for the winners.

Since (**16**) \_\_\_\_\_\_ students are interested, we encourage early registration. (**17**) \_\_\_\_\_\_ events require teams, but a (**18**) \_\_\_\_\_\_ are for individuals. If you don’t have a team yet, you can join (**19**) \_\_\_\_\_\_ group or wait for the other available slots.

We believe this festival will bring a (**20**) \_\_\_\_\_\_ of fun and excitement. Don’t miss out!

🗓️ Date: April 15  
📍 Location: Grand Hall, Hilton Hotel

For more details, contact the Sports Club.

Best regards,  
Organizing Committee

**Question 14**: A. a lot of B. lot of C. a bit of D. a great many of

**Question 15**: A. amount B. abundance C. volume D. deal

**Question 16**: A. much B. few C. little D. many

**Question 17**: A. Most B. Most of C. Almost D. Mostly

**Question 18**: A. few B. little C. variety D. majority

**Question 19**: A. others B. other C. another D. the other

**Question 20**: A. wealth B. abundance C. host D. myriad