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| **SỞ GIÁO DỤC VÀ ĐÀO TẠO**  **BẮC NINH**  **¯¯¯¯¯¯¯¯¯** | **ĐỀ ÔN TẬP SỐ 17**  **KỲ THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2023**  **Môn: Tiếng Anh**  **Thời gian làm bài: 60 phút**  **¯¯¯¯¯¯¯¯¯¯¯¯¯¯¯¯¯¯** |

**\* Giáo viên ra đề:** **Phan Thị Linh**

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Finkbeiner and his classmates began the project - named ‘Plant-for-the-Planet’ - by planting the first tree outside their school. Other schools followed the example, and news of the one-million challenge spread. As a result, Finkbeiner was asked to speak at the European Parliament. Other invitations soon followed, and when he was just 13, he spoke at a United Nations conference in New York. “We cannot trust that adults alone will save our future,” he said in the speech. “We have to take our future in our hands.”

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The world needs to do more to prepare for the **impact** of a rapidly ageing population, the UN has warned - particularly in developing countries. Within 10 years the number of people aged over 60 will pass one billion, a report by the UN Population Fund said. The demographic shift will present huge challenges to countries' welfare, pension and healthcare systems. The UN agency also said more had to be done to tackle “abuse, neglect and violence against older persons”.

The number of older people worldwide is growing faster than any other age group. The report, Ageing in the 21st Century: A Celebration and a Challenge, estimates that one in nine people around the world are older than 60. The elderly population is expected to swell by 200 million in the next decade to **surpass** one billion, and reach two billion by 2050. This rising proportion of older people is a consequence of success - improved nutrition, sanitation, healthcare, education and economic well-being are contributing factors, the report says.

But the UN and a charity that also contributed to the report, HelpAge International, say the ageing population is being widely mismanaged. "In many developing countries with large populations of young people, the challenge is that governments have not put policies and practices in place to support their current older populations or made enough preparations for 2050," the agencies said in a joint statement.

The report warns that the skills and experience of older people are being wasted, with many under-employed and vulnerable to discrimination. HelpAge said more countries needed to introduce pension schemes to ensure economic independence and reduce poverty in old age. **It** stressed that it was not enough to simply pass legislation - the new schemes needed to be funded properly.

(*Adapted from* [*https://www.ieltsbuddy.com*](https://www.ieltsbuddy.com))

**Question 44:** Which of the following could be the main topic of the passage?

**A.** The causes of the rise in elderly people.

**B.** The quick decrease of the elderly people.

**C.** The benefits brought by the ageing population.

**D.** The difficulties caused by the ageing population.

**Question 45:** The word **impact** in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by \_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** damage **B.** benefit   **C.** influence **D.** praise

**Question 46:** The word **surpass** in paragraph 2 closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** exceed **B.** decrease **C.** respect **D.** comprise

**Question 47:** The word **It** in paragraph 4 refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** HelpAge **B.** independence **C.** poverty  **D.** old age

**Question 48:** According to paragraph 4, to ensure economic independence and reduce poverty in old age, countries need to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** make pension plans **B.** enact laws for old people

**C.** raise funds for public activities **D.** support older populations

**Question 49:** Which of the following is NOT true about older people?

**A.** Of all the age groups, the elderly are growing the fastest.

**B.** Countries' welfare, pension and healthcare systems will be pressurized by older people.

**C.** By 2050, the number of older people may increase to 2 billion.

**D.** The ageing population is under control.

**Question 50:** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

**A.** Rapidly ageing populations bring a lot of benefits to the society.

**B.** Countries are preparing so many new policies for the future.

**C.** Ageing populations will be a burden to many countries.

**D.** Ageing populations are the consequence of wars.

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***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 44 to 50.***

The world needs to do more to prepare for the **impact** of a rapidly ageing population, the UN has warned - particularly in developing countries. Within 10 years the number of people aged over 60 will pass one billion, a report by the UN Population Fund said. The demographic shift will present huge challenges to countries' welfare, pension and healthcare systems. The UN agency also said more had to be done to tackle “abuse, neglect and violence against older persons”.

The number of older people worldwide is growing faster than any other age group. The report, Ageing in the 21st Century: A Celebration and a Challenge, estimates that one in nine people around the world are older than 60. The elderly population is expected to swell by 200 million in the next decade to **surpass** one billion, and reach two billion by 2050. This rising proportion of older people is a consequence of success - improved nutrition, sanitation, healthcare, education and economic well-being are contributing factors, the report says.

But the UN and a charity that also contributed to the report, HelpAge International, say the ageing population is being widely mismanaged. "In many developing countries with large populations of young people, the challenge is that governments have not put policies and practices in place to support their current older populations or made enough preparations for 2050," the agencies said in a joint statement.

The report warns that the skills and experience of older people are being wasted, with many under-employed and vulnerable to discrimination. HelpAge said more countries needed to introduce pension schemes to ensure economic independence and reduce poverty in old age. **It** stressed that it was not enough to simply pass legislation - the new schemes needed to be funded properly.

(*Adapted from* [*https://www.ieltsbuddy.com*](https://www.ieltsbuddy.com))

**Question 44:** Which of the following could be the main topic of the passage?

**A.** The causes of the rise in elderly people.

**B.** The quick decrease of the elderly people.

**C.** The benefits brought by the ageing population.

**D.** The difficulties caused by the ageing population.

**Question 45:** The word **impact** in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by \_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** damage **B.** benefit   **C.** influence **D.** praise

**Question 46:** The word **surpass** in paragraph 2 closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** exceed **B.** decrease **C.** respect **D.** comprise

**Question 47:** The word **It** in paragraph 4 refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** HelpAge **B.** independence **C.** poverty  **D.** old age

**Question 48:** According to paragraph 4, to ensure economic independence and reduce poverty in old age, countries need to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** make pension plans **B.** enact laws for old people

**C.** raise funds for public activities **D.** support older populations

**Question 49:** Which of the following is NOT true about older people?

**A.** Of all the age groups, the elderly are growing the fastest.

**B.** Countries' welfare, pension and healthcare systems will be pressurized by older people.

**C.** By 2050, the number of older people may increase to 2 billion.

**D.** The ageing population is under control.

**Question 50:** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

**A.** Rapidly ageing populations bring a lot of benefits to the society.

**B.** Countries are preparing so many new policies for the future.

**C.** Ageing populations will be a burden to many countries.

**D.** Ageing populations are the consequence of wars.