

UNIT 7 Viet Nam and international organisations

TEST 1

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

A Rising Star in Global Partnerships - Three Decades of Innovation and Integration

- Vietnam's (1)_____ in economic reform has transformed the nation into a dynamic force in Southeast Asia. (2)_____ has attracted numerous international investors to our shores. The skilled workforce (3)_____ in various sectors has earned global recognition.
- The government assigns these projects (4)_____ local enterprises. Time and (5)_____ again, Vietnam has proven its resilience and adaptability in the global market. (6)_____ in Vietnam continues to be attractive, and many businesses choose to establish their regional headquarters here.

Question 1: A. bold B. boldly C. boldlity D. boldness

Question 2: A. Technology advanced infrastructure B. Infrastructure advanced technology
C. Advanced technology infrastructure D. Infrastructure technology advanced

Question 3: A. was operated B. operated C. operating D. which operated

Question 4: A. to B. for C. with D. about

Question 5: A. time B. after C. over D. once

Question 6: A. To investing B. Invest C. To invest D. Investing

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Global Vietnam: Your Gateway to Success!

- Vietnam stands out from (7)_____ Southeast Asian countries with its dynamic economy and strategic location. Our talented workforce continues to (8)_____ innovative solutions for global challenges. The infrastructure development in Vietnam has shown remarkable (9)_____, attracting foreign investors. (10)_____ international standards, our business environment promotes transparency and efficiency. The (11)_____ of Vietnamese people creates a welcoming atmosphere for international partners. A (12)_____ of opportunities await investors in various sectors.

Question 7: A. another B. the others C. other D. others

Question 8: A. bring up B. call off C. clean up D. cut down

Question 9: A. decline B. setbacks C. instability D. progress

Question 10: A. In light of B. In accordance with C. With respect to D. In keeping with

Question 11: A. hospitality B. rudeness C. formality D. curiosity

Question 12: A. much B. few C. great deal D. little

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- a. Linh: "We're leading some exciting digital economy initiatives. It's quite different from 20 years ago, when Vietnam was just a new member."
- b. Linh: "Hey James, have you heard about Vietnam's role in ASEAN this year?"
- c. James: "Not really. What's new?"

A. b-c-a B. a-b-c C. b-a-c D. c-b-a

Question 14:

- a. Trang: "Oh, we've evolved way beyond that. We're even working with the World Economic Forum on their Digital ASEAN initiative. Did you know we're one of the pilot countries?"
- b. Trang: "Exactly! Gone are the days when we were just known for agricultural exports. Now we're shaping digital policies at the global level!"
- c. David: "Really? That's innovative! I thought Vietnam was mainly focused on traditional trade partnerships."
- d. Trang: "You know what's exciting? Vietnam is partnering with UNICEF to launch an AI education program for rural schools!"
- e. David: "That's news to me! Sounds like Vietnam is positioning itself as a tech hub in international cooperation."

A. d-a-e-b-c B. d-c-a-e-b C. a-b-c-d-e D. c-e-a-d-b

Question 15:

Dear Minh,

- a. Things have changed so much. I heard your startup is now part of the World Bank's Climate Tech Initiative. That's incredible!
- b. You won't believe what I just learned - Vietnam has been selected as the first Southeast Asian country to pilot the UN's "Digital Transformation for Youth" program!
- c. I hope this email finds you well! I'm writing from the Google-ASEAN Digital Innovation Hub in Singapore.
- d. Remember when we used to talk about Vietnam only being known for its tourism and manufacturing?
- e. Let me know when you're free for a video call. I'd love to discuss how we can connect our projects with these international programs.

Best regards,

LK

A. d-b-a-c-e B. b-e-c-a-d C. a-b-c-d-e D. c-b-d-a-e

Question 16:

- a. The country now leads an innovative project with UNICEF and UNESCO, combining AI with education. This program has caught the attention of many international bodies and marks Vietnam's shift toward tech leadership.
- b. Vietnam has emerged as a key player in world organizations. Its new roles in the UN Human Rights Council and ASEAN's digital projects show its growing influence in global affairs.

- c. Vietnam will host key global meetings on climate and tech in 2024. These events prove its change from a passive member to an active leader in world cooperation.
- d. Working with the World Bank and Asian Development Bank, Vietnam has moved from an aid recipient to an active partner. The country now helps shape regional policies in green tech and digital growth.
- e. In global trade, Vietnam has become crucial to international supply chains. Through WTO partnerships and trade deals, it has built strong positions in tech manufacturing and digital services.

A. a-b-d-e-c

B. e-a-d-b-c

C. d-e-b-a-c

D. b-a-d-e-c

Question 17:

- a. The nation surprised many by leading ASEAN's Cybersecurity Task Force in 2024. Working with Singapore and South Korea, Vietnam is developing new standards for digital security in Southeast Asia, showing its tech expertise on the regional stage.
- b. In an unexpected move, Vietnam has become the first Southeast Asian country to join the UN's Space Technology Coalition. This membership opens new opportunities for collaboration with NASA and the European Space Agency on satellite technology and space research.
- c. Looking ahead, Vietnam will host the first-ever ASEAN Metaverse Summit in 2025. This event will bring together global tech leaders and policymakers, positioning Vietnam as a bridge between traditional diplomacy and digital innovation.
- d. The country is pioneering a unique "Digital Peace Initiative" with UNICEF, using virtual reality to connect young people across ASEAN. This innovative program helps build cultural understanding and friendship through technology.
- e. Vietnam has launched its first-ever AI Diplomacy Center, partnering with Google and Microsoft. This bold move shows how the country is reshaping international relations through technology, moving beyond traditional diplomatic channels.

A. e-b-d-a-c

B. e-a-b-d-c

C. e-c-b-d-a

D. e-d-a-c-b

Read the following passage about A Success Story of Resilience and Innovation and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Vietnam (18)_____, having transformed from an isolated nation into a dynamic market economy. Since implementing the "Doi Moi" reforms in 1986, which opened up the country to foreign investment and trade, Vietnam has consistently maintained impressive growth rates. The country, (19)_____, has become a major manufacturing hub in Southeast Asia. While focusing on economic development, (20)_____ and participating actively in regional and international organizations. By embracing technological advancement and innovation, (21)_____, Vietnam continues to enhance its competitive position in the global market. The government's commitment to reform, combined with the Vietnamese people's entrepreneurial spirit, has created a favorable environment for sustainable growth and development. Looking ahead, Vietnam is poised to capitalize on emerging opportunities in digital transformation and

green technology, while addressing challenges such as climate change and urbanization. (22)_____ and adaptability can drive national progress.

Question 18:

- A. which emerge as one of Asia's most remarkable economic success stories
- B. has emerged as one of Asia's most remarkable economic success stories
- C. that emerging as one of Asia's most remarkable economic success stories
- D. having emerge as one of Asia's most remarkable economic success stories

Question 19:

- A. which has attracted significant foreign direct investment
- B. which attracted significant foreign direct investment
- C. which attracts significant foreign direct investment
- D. what has attracted significant foreign direct investment

Question 20:

- A. Vietnam strengthen diplomatic relations with various countries nowadays
- B. Vietnam has strengthen its diplomatic relations with various countries recently
- C. Vietnam being strengthen diplomatic relations with many countries
- D. Vietnam has also been strengthening its diplomatic relations with various countries

Question 21:

- A. improved infrastructure, and developed a skilled workforce
- B. improving infrastructure, and developing a skilled workforce
- C. to improve infrastructure, and to develop a skilled workforce
- D. which improves infrastructure, and which develops a skilled workforce

Question 22:

- A. The country's success story inspiring example shows determination through
- B. Success story of country determination inspiring as example
- C. The country's success story serves as an inspiring example of how determination
- D. Through determination country success story inspiring serves

Read the following passage about Vietnam's Tech Revolution in Global Organizations and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Vietnam's technological landscape has undergone a remarkable transformation in recent decades. From a **predominantly** agricultural economy, the country has emerged as a dynamic hub for technology and innovation. Major international corporations, including Intel and Samsung, have established significant operations in Vietnam, attracted by its skilled workforce and competitive advantages.

The success of Vietnam's tech sector can be attributed to several factors. The government's commitment to digital transformation has played a crucial role, in implementing policies that support technology education and infrastructure development. Vietnamese universities are producing thousands of IT graduates

annually, creating a robust talent pipeline for both **domestic** and international companies. This educational focus has positioned Vietnam as an attractive destination for technology investment.

Despite these achievements, challenges remain. Infrastructure limitations in some regions and the need for enhanced cybersecurity measures present ongoing concerns. However, Vietnamese tech companies are actively addressing **these issues** through innovative solutions and international partnerships. The country's startup ecosystem is particularly vibrant, with numerous companies developing cutting-edge solutions in artificial intelligence, fintech, and e-commerce.

Looking ahead, Vietnam's position in the global tech landscape appears increasingly promising. **The country's digital economy is projected to reach \$43 billion by 2025, reflecting its growing technological capabilities.** With continued investment in education and infrastructure, Vietnam is poised to strengthen its role as a key player in the international technology sector.

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a challenge facing Vietnam's tech sector?

- A. Infrastructure limitations in some regions
- B. Language barriers in international collaboration
- C. Need for enhanced cybersecurity measures
- D. Talent pipeline sustainability

Question 24: The word "**predominantly**" in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. marginally
- B. principally
- C. chiefly
- D. largely

Question 25: The word "**domestic**" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. International
- B. Foreign
- C. Local
- D. Regional

Question 26: The word "**these issues**" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. The success of Vietnam's tech sector and government policies
- B. International partnerships and innovative solutions
- C. Technology education and talent pipeline development
- D. Infrastructure limitations and cybersecurity measures

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Vietnam will allocate 43 billion dollars by 2025 to strengthen its technological infrastructure growth.
- B. Vietnam's tech sector aims to achieve 43 billion dollars in value through strategic development by 2025.
- C. Vietnam's digital market will generate 43 billion dollars by 2025 as its tech expertise continues to advance.
- D. Vietnam plans to invest 43 billion dollars into expanding its digital capabilities through 2025.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Vietnam's tech sector growth is primarily driven by foreign investments and agricultural reforms, with minimal government involvement in digital transformation policies.
- B. Vietnam's educational institutions produce thousands of IT graduates yearly, supporting both local and international companies while attracting global tech corporations.

C. The country's infrastructure is fully developed across all regions, but Vietnamese companies struggle to maintain international partnerships in technology development.

D. Vietnam's startup ecosystem focuses exclusively on cybersecurity solutions, with projected digital economy growth limited to domestic market opportunities.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention what has contributed to Vietnam's tech sector success?

A. Paragraph 4

B. Paragraph 1

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 2

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer mention what is indicated about Vietnam's future in technology?

A. Paragraph 4

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 1

D. Paragraph 3

Read the following passage about the Vietnam's Renaissance in International Relations and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I]Vietnam has **made great strides**, transforming from a war-torn nation to a dynamic regional player, representing one of Asia's most compelling success stories[II]. Since implementing the Doi Moi reforms in 1986, [III], establishing itself as a crucial hub for international trade and investment. [IV]This strategic evolution has positioned Vietnam as an increasingly influential member of ASEAN, demonstrating remarkable resilience and adaptability in the face of global challenges.

In recent years, Vietnam has skillfully navigated complex geopolitical waters, particularly in managing relations with major powers like the United States and China. The country's diplomatic approach emphasizes multilateralism and economic integration while maintaining **its** independence and sovereignty. This balanced strategy has earned Vietnam widespread respect in the international community and attracted significant foreign direct investment, contributing to its sustained economic growth and development.

Vietnam's active participation in regional forums and international organizations has further enhanced its diplomatic profile. The country has successfully hosted major international events, including the APEC Summit and various ASEAN meetings, showcasing its organizational capabilities and commitment to regional cooperation. Moreover, Vietnam's **handling** of the COVID-19 pandemic demonstrated its crisis management abilities and reinforced its position as a responsible global citizen.

Looking ahead, Vietnam's trajectory suggests continued growth in its regional and global influence. **The country's young, dynamic population, combined with its strategic location and increasing economic sophistication, positions it well for future challenges.** As Vietnam continues to modernize its economy and strengthen its diplomatic relationships, it stands as a model for developing nations seeking to balance economic growth with political stability and international engagement.

Question 31: The phrase "**made great strides**" in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by_____.

A. Came through

B. Pulled off

C. Moved ahead

D. Pushed forward

Question 32: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

Vietnam has undergone a profound economic metamorphosis

A. [I]

B. [II]

C. [III]

D. [IV]

Question 33: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a factor in Vietnam's success?

A. Implementation of Doi Moi reforms in 1986

B. Successful hosting of international events like APEC Summit

C. Effective management of the COVID-19 pandemic

D. Development of nuclear energy programs

Question 34: The word “its” in paragraph 2 refers to_____.

A. The United States'

B. Vietnam's

C. China's

D. ASEAN's

Question 35: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

A. Vietnam has proven its leadership through hosting international events and managing crises effectively, while actively participating in regional organizations and forums.

B. Vietnam's successful response to COVID-19 has been its primary diplomatic achievement, alongside its growing influence in ASEAN and APEC summit organizations.

C. Vietnam's organizational capabilities have improved significantly, as demonstrated by its hosting of major events and strengthening ties with regional partners.

D. Vietnam has focused mainly on expanding its presence in international forums while developing its capacity to handle domestic and global challenges.

Question 36: The word “handling” in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to_____.

A. controlling

B. administering

C. mismanaging

D. directing

Question 37: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Vietnam has struggled to maintain diplomatic relationships with both the United States and China simultaneously.

B. Vietnam's COVID-19 response weakened its position in the international community.

C. Vietnam's Doi Moi reforms in 1986 marked the beginning of its economic transformation and international integration.

D. Vietnam's participation in regional forums has decreased in recent years.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. Vietnam's advantageous geography and growing financial strength enable its citizens to compete effectively in global markets.

B. The Vietnamese economy benefits from its workforce's energy, though its market position remains dependent on regional trade.

C. Modern infrastructure and technological advancement in Vietnam allow its population to adapt to international competition.

D. Vietnam's demographic advantages, geographic position, and economic progress prepare the nation to handle upcoming obstacles.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Vietnam's emergence as a regional power is primarily attributed to its military capabilities and strategic alliances with major powers, particularly in response to regional security challenges.
- B. Vietnam's diplomatic success stems from its ability to maintain strategic autonomy while fostering international partnerships and embracing economic reforms through the Doi Moi initiative.
- C. Vietnam's economic transformation is largely due to its focus on domestic market development and protectionist policies, which helped shield it from global economic fluctuations.
- D. Vietnam's international influence derives mainly from its cultural diplomacy and historical legacy, rather than its economic reforms and multilateral engagement strategies.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Vietnam has focused primarily on domestic economic reforms while maintaining minimal international engagement, with its success largely attributed to internal policy changes and limited foreign partnerships.
- B. Vietnam has emerged as a regional leader through aggressive diplomatic initiatives and confrontational approaches with major powers, prioritizing military strength over economic development.
- C. Vietnam has transformed from a war-torn nation into an influential regional player by balancing economic integration, diplomatic multilateralism, and strategic relationships with major powers.
- D. Vietnam has concentrated exclusively on strengthening ties with ASEAN nations, limiting its global engagement to Southeast Asian partnerships and regional economic cooperation.