**CHUYÊN ĐỀ V. TÍNH TỪ VÀ TRẠNG TỪ**

**A. Kiến thức lý thuyết**

***I. Tính từ (Adjective - Adj)***

**1. Cách dùng**

- Đứng trước và bổ nghĩa cho danh từ: ***Adj* + N**

***E.g.*** We *believe today is a memorable clay for the children.*

- Đứng sau các động từ liên kết: *be, get, become, remain, seem, look, sound, feel, taste, smell, ...*

***E.g.*** *The weather gets cold around the middle of December.*

- Kết hợp với động từ *make:*

**(to) make sb** / **sth + *Adj:*** làm cho ai / cái gì như thế nào

***E.g.*** *Don't make the kids disappointed about the party tonight.*

- Kết hợp với động từ *find:*

**(to) find sb** / **sth + *Adj:*** thấy ai / cái gì như thế nào

***E.g.*** *I find this piece of music wonderful.*

**2. Thứ tự tính từ trước danh từ**

- Áp dụng quy tắc OSASCOMP

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Opinion** | **Size** | **Age** | **Shape** | **Colour** | **Origin** | **Material** | **Purpose** |
| *beautiful awful* | *small**large* | *young modern* | *round**square* | *brown yellow* | *Indian**French* | *wooden plastic* | *cleaning shopping* |

***E.g.*** a beautiful large round Italian marble dining table

**3. Phân biệt tính từ tận cùng** *-ing* **và** *-ed*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Tính từ tận cùng là …** | **Chức năng** | **Ví dụ** |
| **-ing** | Miêu tả *tính cách, dặc điểm, lính chất* của người, sự vật, sự việc. | *You should spend more time to explore this fascinating city.**Anna is the most fascinating girl I've ever talked to.* |
| **-ed** | Miêu tả *cảm xúc, cảm nhận* của ai đó về một sự vật, sự việc nào đó. | *The more I heard about him, the more fascinated I became.* |

***II. Trạng từ (Adverb - Adv)***

**1. Trạng từ chỉ cách thức**

Công thức: **Adj + -ly 🡪 Adv**

***E.g.*** *quickly, carefully, really, quietly, slowly*

Một số trường hợp ngoại lệ:

good 🡪 well

fast 🡪 fast

early 🡪 early

hard 🡪 hard *(Lưu ý: hardly = almost not: hầu như không)*

late 🡪 late *(Lưu ý: lately = recently: gần đây, mới đây)*

**2. Cách dùng**

Action verb + ***Adv 🡪 E.g.*** *She earns enough money to live comfortably.*

***Adv*** + Adj —> ***E.g.*** *We believe today is a truly memorable day for the children.*

***Adv*** + Adv —> ***E.g.*** *She can speak both English and Japanese fairly well.*

***Adv,*** + Clause (S+V+...) ***E.g.*** *Unluckily, we lost the game.*

**3. Các loại trạng từ khác**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Trạng từ...** | **Từ nhận biết** | **Ví dụ** |
| chỉ thời gian | when, now, then, yesterday, ... | *I am 14 now.* |
| chỉ nơi chốn | here, there, out, away, everywhere, back, somewhere, around, … | *I am here.**A flower garden grows around the house.* |
| chỉ tần suất | always, usually, regularly, often, ... | *I sometimes go to the town.* |
| chỉ mức độ | too, enough, absolutely, completely, quite, rather, slightly, ... | *She is too old to dance.**He dances well enough to be a trainer.* |
| nghi vấn | when, where, why, how, certainly, | *Where are you going?**Perhaps she won't come.* |
| quan hệ | perhaps, maybe, ... | *I don't know the reason why he doesn't like the job.* |

**B. Luyện tập**

***Circle the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.***

1. My husband said he couldn't drive any further because he was so \_\_\_\_\_.

A. tiring B. tired C. tiredness D. tire

2. Sally put some packets of tea in a small \_\_\_\_\_ bag.

A. old green plastic B. plastic old green

C. old plastic green D. green old plastic

3. He looked \_\_\_\_\_ when I told him that good news.

A. really happily B. real happy C. real happily D. really happy

4. Betty is so proud of herself because she can speak Spanish \_\_\_\_\_.

A. perfect fluent B. perfectly fluently

C. perfectly fluent D. perfect fluently

5. It's \_\_\_\_\_ of you to laugh \_\_\_\_\_ while someone is speaking.

A. impolitely – loud B. impolitely – loudly

C. impolite – loud D. impolite – loudly

6. It's \_\_\_\_\_ to believe that future robots will do whatever humans can do now.

A. amazing B. amazement C. amazed D. amazingly

7. Carol cannot work \_\_\_\_\_ under pressure. She may apply for another job, perhaps.

A. good B. badly C. bad D. well

8. Mr Dan recommends this hotel. It is \_\_\_\_\_ located near the shopping mall.

A. conveniently B. convenience C. convenient D. inconveniently

9. I want to know \_\_\_\_\_ you can help me, tonight or tomorrow night.

A. why B. where C. when D. what

10. She seemed to be lonely and \_\_\_\_\_ after her mother had passed away.

A. depressingly B. depressing C. depression D. depressed