SỞ GIÁO DỤC VÀ ĐÀO TẠO HẢI DƯƠNG

ĐỀ CHÍNH THỰC

Kỳ THI CHỌN HỌC SINH GIỚI LỚP 10 THPT **NĂM HQC 2023-2024** MÔN THI: Tiếng Anh

Ngày thi 05/4/2024 (Thời gian làm bài: 180 phút, không tính thời gian phát đề)

(Đề thi có 08 trang)

CHÚ Ý:

Thí sinh làm bài vào tờ giấy thi Phần trắc nghiệm: Chỉ cần viết đáp án: A, hoặc B, C, D Phần tự luận: Viết đầy đủ theo yêu cầu của bài (Thí sinh không được sử dụng bất cứ tài liệu gì!)

A. LISTENING

Part 1. You will hear five short recordings. You will hear each recording twice. For each question, choose the best answer A, B, C or D. (5 points)

1. How did the man get t	to work?		
A. by car	B. by bike	C. by bus	D. by taxi
2. What will the girl buy	?		
A. bananas, grapes,	cherries	B. bananas, grape	es, pears
C. bananas, pears, cherries		D. bananas, apples, pears	
3. What will the weather	be like tomorrow night?		
A. foggy	B. sunny	C. windy	D. rainy
4. What will Ben do on S	Saturday afternoon?		
A. play football	B. go to the cinema	C. go ice-skating	D. cut the gras
5. What animal will they	buy?		
A. a fish	B. a cat	C. a dog	D. a parrot
Part 2. Listen to the rec	cording and choose the bes	st answer A. B. C or D. Y	You will hear each

Part 2. Listen to the recording and choose the best answer A, B, C or D. You will hear each recording twice. (5 points) You will hear an interview with a girl called Mara who started a book club at her school.		
6. Mara thought of starting a school book club after		
A. she attended a book fair.	B. one of her parents suggested it.	
C. somebody at school told her about one.	D. she read about one online.	
7. What does Mara say about the club meeting?		
A. They're always led by one of her teachers.		
B. Students have to prepare answers to questions.		
C. A different person picks the book for each one.		
D. It is organised weekly.		
8. Mara thinks it's better if the club reads books which		
A. everybody in the group has heard of.	B. nobody in the group has read.	
C. somebody in the group knows and loves.	D. are available in the school library.	
9. Mara says that if some members don't like a book,		
A. it can make the meetings more interesting.	B. then they don't have to finish reading it.	
C. she tries to change their mind.	D. it is difficult to continue the meeting.	
10. Mara enjoys it most when members of the book club		

A. get in touch with the author of the book.

C. watch a film based on the book they are reading.

B. share ideas for stories of their own.

D. work together on a project.

Part 3. For each question, write the correct answer in the gap. Write ONE or TWO WORDS or a NUMBER or a DATE or a TIME. You will hear each recording twice. (5 points) You will hear a boy called Josh giving a presentation about quad biking.

Quad biking	
Josh says that the size of the quad bike's (11) is the	e best thing about it.
Josh spent (12) learning how to drive the quad bike	e safely.
For Josh, driving through a (13) was the most chall	enging part of the session.
Josh was pleased that the weather was (14) on the	day he went.
The quad biking centre is on the road that goes to the (15)	·
To book a session, go online at www.whitlocks.com	
You will hear the recording twice. (5 points) You will hear an interview with a boy called Sam Wilson who col small plastic models of film characters.	
16. Sam understood what he was told about his grandfather's collect	T F
_	
17. Sam began his collection of figurines after receiving one as a gif	ft.
18. For Sam, the fun of collecting figurines comes from having a dis	splay of them at home.
19. Sam prefers to collect used figurines because he likes to imagin	e where they came from.
20. Sam thinks not many people have admired his favorite figure.	
B. GRAMMAR - VOCABULARY	
Part 1. Choose the answer A, B, C or D which best fits the sentences. (10 points) 21. It is necessary that he of his old parents.	space in each of the following
A. takes care B. to take care C. take care	D. took care
22. At first, I was opposed to the idea, but after I had seen the research	
good one.	

B. would have agreed

B. is the green light on

D. on is the green light

B. her being late was intolerable

D. it was impossible for her to arrive on time

D. had to agree

A. must have agreed

A. the green light is on

C. did the green light be on

23. Having been delayed by heavy traffic, _____. **A.** it was difficult for her to arrive on time

24. Only when _____ may vehicles cross the train tracks.

C. she was unable to arrive on time

C. ought to agree

25. Throughout the animal	kingdom, bigge	er than the elephant.	
A. whale is only the	B. only whale is the	C. is the whale only	D. only the whale is
26. It is alleged that mother	ers and grandmothers spoi	il the children by the	eir mistakes.
A. neglecting	B . overlooking	C. avoiding	D . passing
27. The school drama club	isa play for the s	school's anniversary, which	is due to take place next
month.			
A. turning up	B. making off	C. putting on	D. bringing down
28. Mike managed to	a couple of hours' slee	ep on the plane.	
A. pass	B. grab	C. put	D. pay
29. We did our best to fix	the broken computer but	our efforts bore no	
A. success	B. end	C. luck	D. fruit
30. Jacques launched into	a explanation tha	at left us just as confused as	s before.
A. far-fetched	B. nerve-wrecking	C. long-winded	D. far-reaching
Part 2. Choose the under	lined word or phrase in	each sentence that needs	correcting. (5 points)
31. He is <u>in</u> the <u>envious</u> po			
A. in	B. envious	C. offers	D. from
	•	rom city workers, includir	ng firemen and
policemen who had been l	•		
A . including	B . What happened	C. were	D . their jobs
33. I should <u>have listened</u>	to my father's wise counc	cil, and saved some money	instead of spending it all.
A. have listened	B. council	C. saved	D. it
34. The volunteers <u>went</u> to	a nearby school <u>on</u> a Sur	nday morning, picked up a	food package, and
delivered them to an elder	ly person.		
A. went	B. on	C. and	D. them
35. The <u>discovery</u> of the \underline{n}	nagnetic effects of coils m	nade possible to measure an	electric current.
A. discovery	B. magnetic	C. made possible	D. electric current
Part 3. Choose the word	phrase that is CLOSES	T in meaning to the under	rlined word(s)/phrase
in the following question	s. (3 points)		
36. Those who transgress	<u>-</u>	•	
A. disagree with	B. disperse	C. violate	D. interfere with
37. She watched the girl's	expression closely, trying	g to decipher her meaning.	
A. encode	B. understand	C. imagine	D. draw
38. The parents of that girl	l are up in arms about he	er expulsion.	
A. angry at	B. satisfied with	C. terrified with	D. delighted at
Part 4. Choose the word/	phrase that is OPPOSI	ΓE in meaning to the und	erlined word(s)/phrase
in the following question	s. (2 points)	_	· · · ·
39. She supplements her <u>n</u>	neagre income by cleaning	ng at night.	
A. extravagant	B. abundant	C. paltry	D. prosperous
40. The new sweater colle	ction is so popular with te	eenagers all over the world	that the manufacturer is
making money hand over	<u>r fist</u> .		
A. making a lot of pro	ofit at a very fast pace	B. making	only a little money
C. making more sweaters in the future		D. making	more hand products

Part 5. Give the correct form of the words in brackets. (5 points) **41.** He was caught trying to_____ a security guard. (PERSON) **42.** The team gave a_____ performance and the fans jeered them off the field. (**PITY**) **43.** The United Nations will act as _____ of the peace settlement. (GUARANTEE) **44.** Tests are often carried out to detect genetic______ before birth. (NORMAL) **45.** They never dare to leave their only child_____ for even a moment. (ATTEND) C. READING Part 1. There are FIVE blanks in the passage below. From the phrases/sentences (A-G) in the box, choose the most suitable for each blank. There is TWO EXTRA options that you DO NOT need to use. (5 points) **A.** seeing the best attractions **B.** Since then, she has spent more than 6,500 hours under water C. she realizes the importance it plays in our diets **D.** that is being done to the world's oceans. **E.** wondering what it must be like under the surface. **F.** Before she started her trip **G.** The team spent two weeks in an underwater "house" Sylvia Earle, underwater hero She has spent her working life studying the world's oceans Sylvia Earle is an underwater explorer and marine biologist who was born in the USA in 1935. She became interested in the world's oceans from an early age. As a child, she liked to stand on the beach for hours and look at the sea, (46) When she was sixteen, she finally got a chance to make her first dive. It was this dive that inspired her to become an underwater explorer. (47)_____, and has led more than seventy expeditions worldwide. She has also made the deepest dive ever, reaching a record- breaking depth of 381 metres. In 1970, she became famous around the world when she became the captain of the first allfemale team to leave under water. (48)_____. The research they carried out showed the damage that pollution was causing to marine life, and especially to coral reefs. Her team also studied the problem of over-fishing. Fishing methods meant that people were catching too many fish, Earle warned, and many species were in danger of becoming extinct. Since then she has written several books and magazine articles in which she suggests ways of reducing the damage (49)_____. One way, she believes, is to rely on fish farms for seafood, and reduce the amount of fishing that is done out at sea. Although she no longer eats seafood herself, (50)_____. It would be wrong to tell people they should stop eating fish from the sea, she says. However, they need to reduce the impact they are having on the ocean's supplies. Part 2. Read the following text and choose the best heading from the list (A-G) for each paragraph. There are TWO extra headings which you do not need to use. (5 points)

List of headings

- A. the impact the railway line had on Siberia
- **B**. The reasons why peasants migrated to Siberia
- C. The construction of the line
- **D**. The speed and style of the train
- **E**. The controversy which surrounded the building of the line
- F. The role of prisoners and soldiers in the building of the project
- **G**. The attraction of the Trans-Siberian Railway

THE TRANS-SIBERIAN RAILWAY

51.	

The Trans-Siberian Railway has been described by some as the most memorable journey on Earth. Measuring nearly 9,300 km, it is the longest railway line in the world and takes approximately a week to complete. It is one incredible train journey from Red Square to the Great Wall, taking in Siberia, Mongolia, the Gobi Desert and arriving in the great city of Beijing. The journey has captured the imagination of travellers from far and wide since construction began in 1891.

52. _____

Although officials have been building this line since 1891, it is still being expanded today. The original Trans-Siberian Railway was built from Moscow to Vladivostok on the orders of Tsa Alexander III. Building the line wasn't an easy task as there were only a few qualified engineers and the difficult climate often slowed progress. A lack of workmen meant that soldiers and convicts had to be conscripted to help. Up to 90,000 men were employed in its construction.

53. _____

From the moment building began, the project faced many difficulties. Even though it was considered a technological marvel at the time, there were arguments about the quality of work. Rails were considered too light and bridges not strong enough. Many claimed convicts had sabotaged the line. Furthermore, the project also caused serious problems for the Russian economy.

54. _____

Despite criticisms, however, the railway more than paid for itself in the twentieth century. The Siberian economy exploded when 2.5 million poor people moved there from European Russia between 1895 and 1916. The region quickly became famous for producing bread and butter. Without the Trans-Siberian Railway, Siberia's industrial revolution would not have happened.

55. _____

Today, this service is used by both tourists and workers. Running at an average speed of 60 km/h, it is not designed for anyone in a hurry. Nor are the trains particularly glamorous. The trip could never be described as dull, however, with breathtaking views from the carriage window and the opportunity to talk to fellow passengers.

Part 3. Read the passage below and choose the best answer to each of the following questions.

(10 points)

BURIED TREASURE

Artist Kit Williams was alv	vays interested in trying	new things, so when	it was suggested that he
should illustrate a book, he prefer	red to write his own ste	ory rather than work v	vith someone else's. He
hit (56) a new idea. W	hat better way to attrac	t people's (57)	to his work than to
give his readers the chance to ta	ake part in a treasure l	nunt? So Kit made a	golden pendant in the
(58) of a hare and burn	ed it underground at a	secret location. The w	ords and pictures in his
book, Masquerade, (59)	clues as to where	the hare was buried.	(60) two
million readers from all over the v	world joined in the rush	to solve the puzzle. T	he race was open to all,
and no one had any advantage - th	e treasure was as (61) _	to be found	by a clever child of ten
as it was by a university profes	sor. After more than t	wo years, the golden	hare was found by a
businessman (62) called	ed himself Ken Thomas	s, although this was a	ctually a false name. It
appears that "Thomas" (63)	sold the hare for a	large sum of money. A	Afterwards some people
(64) that the discovery	of the hare was not bas	sed purely on the infor	mation in the book, but
was the result of a complex plot in	n which "Thomas" was	helped by a former gir	lfriend of Kit Williams.
(65), "Thomas" has alv	vays firmly denied these	e claims.	
Question 56. A. at	B . off	C. upon	D. in
Question 57. A. interest	B . attention	C. eyes	D. curiosity
Question 58. A. appearance	B. pattern	C. shape	D. figure
Question 59. A. provided	B . identified	C. made	D. supported
Question 60. A. At most	B. Mostly	C. Most	D. Almost
Question 61. A. unlikely	B. unlike	C. alike	D. likely
Question 62. A. which	B. who	C. whose	D. whom
Question 63. A. subsequently	B . considerately	C. absolutely	D. formerly
Question 64. A. threatened	B . charged	C. accused	D. claimed
Question 65. A Therefore	B . Otherwise	C. However	D. Also

Part 4. Read the following passage and choose the best answer to each question. (10 points)

Birds that feed in flocks commonly retire together into roosts. The reasons for roosting communally are not always obvious, but there are some likely benefits. In winter especially, it is important for birds to keep warm at night and **conserve** precious food reserves. One way to do this is to find a sheltered roost. Solitary roosters shelter in dense vegetation or enter a cavity -horned larks dig holes in the ground and ptarmigan burrow into snow banks- but the effect of sheltering is **magnified** by several birds huddling together in the roosts, as wrens, swifts, brown creepers, bluebirds, and anis do. Body contact reduces the surface area exposed to the cold air, so the birds keep each other warm. Two *kinglets* huddling together were found to reduce their heat losses by a quarter, and three together saved a third of their heat.

The second possible benefit of communal roosts is that they act as "information centres." During the day, parties of birds will have spread out to **forage** over a very large area. When they return in the evening some will have fed well, but others may have found little to eat. Some investigators have observed that when the birds set out again next morning, those birds that didn't feed well on the previous day appear to know those that did. The behavior of common and lesser kestrels may illustrate different feeding behaviors of similar birds with different roosting habits. The common kestrel hunts vertebrate animals in a small, familiar hunting ground, whereas the very similar lesser kestrel feeds on insects over a large area. The common kestrel roosts and hunts alone, but the lesser kestrel roosts and hunts in flocks, possibly so one bird can learn from others where to find insect swarms.

Finally, there is a safety in numbers at communal roosts since there will always be a few birds awake at any given moment to give the alarm. But this increased protection is partially counteracted by

the fact that mass roosts attract predators and are especially vulnerable if they are on the ground. Even those in trees can be attacked by birds of prey. The birds on the edge are at greatest risk since predators find it easier to catch small birds perching at the margins of the roost. **66.** What does the passage mainly discuss? **A.** How birds find and store food **B.** How birds maintain body heat in the winter **C.** Why birds need to establish territory **D.** Why some species of birds nest together 67. The word "conserve" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to B. watch C. locate **D.** share A. retain **68.** Ptarmigan keep warm in the winter by **A.** huddling together on the ground with other birds **B.** building nests in trees C. burrowing into dense patches of vegetation **D.** digging tunnels into the snow **69.** The word "magnified" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to A. caused **B.** modified C. intensified **D.** combined **70.** The author mentions *kinglets* in paragraph 1 as an example of birds that **A.** protect themselves by nesting in holes **B.** nest with other species of birds C. nest together for warmth **D.** usually feed and nest in pairs 71. The word "forage" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to C. feed **B.** assemble D. rest **A.** fly **72.** Which of the following statements about lesser and common kestrels is true? **A.** The lesser kestrel and the common kestrel have similar diets. **B.** The lesser kestrel feeds sociably but the common kestrel does not. C. The common kestrel nests in larger flocks than does the lesser kestrel. **D.** The common kestrel nests in trees; the lesser kestrel nests on the ground. 73. Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned in the passage as an advantage derived by birds that huddle together while sleeping? **A.** Some members of the flock warn others of impending dangers. **B.** Staying together provides greater amount of heat for the whole flock. C. Some birds in the flock function as information centers for others who are looking for food. **D.** Several members of the flock care for the young. **74.** Which of the following is a disadvantage of communal roosts that is mentioned in the passage? **A.** Diseases easily spread among the birds. **B.** Groups are more attractive to predators than individual birds are. **C.** Food supplies are quickly depleted.

D. WRITING

A. a few birds

D. Some birds in the group will attack the others.

B. mass roosts

75. The word "they" in the last paragraph refers to

Part 1. Finish each of the following sentences in such a way that it means exactly the same as the sentence printed before it. (3 points)

C. predators

D. trees

76. She left without saying goodbye as she didn't was Rather than	ant to disturb the meeting.	
77. It was careless of her to allow her 12-year-old so	on to ride her motorbike.	
≥ She should	·	
78. People became aware of the damage to the ozone layer when an enormous hole was discovered over the South Pole.		
≥ It was the		
Part 2. Rewrite the following sentences, using the words in the sentence if necessary. (2 points)	e exact words in the brackets. Change other	
79. Lying on the beach all day is an unusual experie ≥ I		
80. No one knows why Malcolm suddenly left the co	ountry. (PROMPTED)	
№ No one knows	the country.	
Part 3. Letter writing (5 points)		
Below is a part of a letter you received from an Eng	lish friend, Ellen.	
"As a part of a school project, I have	to write about a city which people often	
visit. I'd like to write about a city in you	ur country. Can you suggest one?"	
Write a letter of 120 words, replying Ellen.		
* In your letter, you should answer the questi		
- Which time of year is the m	ost popular with tourists?	
- What is the city like?		
- What can tourists do there?		
* You are required to BEGIN and END yo	our email as followed:	
Dear Ellen,		
Yours,		
Thu Huong		
Part 4. Essay writing (15 points)		
Write an essay of 200- 250 words about the fol	lowing topic:	
Some people think that teenagers should do unpacommunity because this is beneficial to both the i	-	
To what extent do you agree or disagree with this stany relevant examples from your own knowledge or	•	
Hi	ÉT	
Thí sinh không được sử dụng tài liệu. C	Cán bộ coi thi không giải thích gì thêm.	
Họ và tên thí sinh:	Số báo danh: Phòng thi:	
Cán bô coi thi số 1:	Cán bô coi thi số 2:	