**CHAPTER 3 : WORD FORMATIONS**

* **CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT**

**1. Ví trí, chức năng và dấu hiệu nhận biết từ loại**

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| **DANH TỪ(NOUN)** | |
| **Vị trí của danh từ trong câu.** | |
| **1. Chủ ngữ của câu** (đầu cầu, đầu mệnh đề) | Maths is the subject I like best |
| **2.Sau tính từ** (good, beautiful..),  **Sau tính từ sở hữu** (my, your, his, her,..).  **Cụm danh từ:** a/ an the + (adv) + adj + N. | She is a good teacher.  His father works in hospital. |
| **3. Làm tân ngữ, sau động từ** | I like English.  We are students. |
| **4. Sau "enough"** (enough +N) | He didn't have enough money to buy that car. |
| **5. Sau các mạo từ** (a, an, the)  **Đại từ chỉ định** (this, that, these, those);  **Lượng từ** (each, no, any, a few, a little,..) | She is a teacher.  This book is an interesting book.  I have a little money to go to the movie. |
| **6. Sau giới từ**: in, on, of, with, under, at... | Thanh is good at literature. |
| **Dấu hiệu nhận biết danh từ** | |
| **-ion** (distribution), **-ment** (development), **-er** (teacher) , **-or** (actor), **-ant** (accountant), **-age** (marriage), **-ship** (friendship**), -sm** (enthusiasm), **-ity** (ability), **-ness** (happiness), **-dom** (freedom), **-ist** (terrorist), **-ian** (physician), **-hood** (childhood), **-ance** (importance), **-ence** (dependence), **-ety** (society), **-ty** (honesty) | |
| **TÍNH TỪ(ADJECTIVE)** | |
| **Vị trí của tính từ trong câu** | |
| **1. Trước danh từ:** (a/an/the) + (adv) + adj + N | My Tam is a famous singer. |
| **2. Sau động từ liên kết:** be/ seem/ appear/ feel/ taste/ look/ keep/get/ keep/ make (sb) + adj | Tom seems tired now  The homework keeps me busy all the time |
| **3. Sau "too":** S+ be/ seem/look..+ too +adj.. | Coffee seems too hot for me to drink. |
| **4. Trước “enough":** S + be + adj + enough.. | She is tall enough to play volleyball. |
| **5. Trong cấu trúc:** so + adj + that | The weather was so bad that we decided to stay  at home |
| **6. Dùng dưới các dạng so sánh** | Meat is more expensive than fish. |
| **7. Dùng trong câu cảm thán:**  How + adj +S+V!  What + (a/an) + adj +N! | How intelligent she is!  What a beautiful girl! |
| **Dấu hiệu nhận biết tính từ** | |
| **-ful** (helpful), **-less** (homeless), **-ly** (friendly), **-al** (national), **-ble** (acceptable), **-ive** (active), **-ous** (famous), **-ish** (selfish), **-y** (foggy), **-**like (childlike), **-ic** (scientific), **-ed** (bored), **-ing** (interesting), **-ary** (necessary), **-ant** (important), **-ent** (different) | |
| **TRẠNG TỪ** | |
| **Vị trí của trạng từ trong câu** | |
| **1. Trước động từ thường giữa trợ động từ và động từ thường (đặc biệt là các trạng từ chỉ tần suất:** always, usually,...) | They seldom get up early in the morning.  I have recently finished my homework.  I don't usually go to school late. |
| **2. Trước tính từ:** be/ feel/look.. + adv + adj | She is very nice.  He looks extremely unwell. |
| **3. Sau "too":** V(thường) + too + adv ! | The teacher speaks too quickly. |
| **4. Trước "enough":** V(thường) + adv + enough | The teacher speaks slowly enough for us to understand. |
| **5. Trong cấu trúc** : V(thường) + so + adv + that | Jack drove so fast that he caused an accident. |
| **6. Đứng cuối câu** (trạng từ thời gian) | I finished my essay last week. |
| **7. Thường đứng 1 mình ở đầu câu/ giữa câu** và cách các thành phần khác của câu bằng dấu “,” | Last summer I came back my home country.  Its raining hard. Tom, however, goes to school. |
| **Dấu hiệu nhận biết trạng từ:** | |
| **Adv = adj + ly** (beautifully, usefully, carefully, strongly, badly) | |
| **Ngoại lệ:** Một số từ có đuôi **“ly”** nhưng là tính từ: **daily**: hàng ngày, **early**: sớm; **elderly**: già, lớn tuổi; **friendly**: thân thiện, **likely**: có khả năng sẽ xảy ra; **costly** = đắt đỏ; **lively** = sinh động, **lonely**  lẻ loi, **lovely** = đáng yêu, **manly** = nam tính; **silly** = ngớ ngẩn; **ugly** = xấu xí; **unlikely**: không có khả năng xảy ra; **monthly**: hàng tháng; **weekly**: hàng tuần, **brotherly** = như anh em; **comely** = duyên dáng; **goodly** = có duyên; **homely** =giản dị, **lowly** = hèn mọn, **masterly** = tài giỏi; **scholarly** uyên bác; **shapely** = dáng đẹp, **timely** = đúng lúc; **unseemly** = không phù hợp. | |
| **ĐỘNG TỪ** | |
| **Vị trí của trạng từ trong câu** | |
| **1. Thường đứng sau chủ ngữ** | Lam Anh plays volleyball everyday. |
| **2. Đứng sau trạng từ chỉ tần suất** | I usually get up late. |
| **Dấu hiệu nhận biết động từ** | |
| **-ate** (compensate), **-ain** (maintain); **-flect** (reflect), **-flict** (inflict); **-spect** (respect), **-scrib** (describe), -**ceive** (deceive), **-fy** (modify), **-ise/ -ize** (realize), **-ude** (include), **-ide** (devide), **dus** (evade), **-tend** (extend),...en ( enlarge), sharpen | |

* **BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG**

**Give the correct form of the words in brackets:**

1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_University of Ho Chi Minh City has a very large language centre. (nation)
2. I think the prices here are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (reason)
3. This company offered a lot of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ jobs. (attract)
4. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work in Con Moong Cave area has been carried out for several years. (EXCAVATE)
5. These chemicals are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.They can cause death or illness if taken into the body. (poison)
6. If you are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_when you write your composition, you will probably get a good grade. (care)
7. There have been many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ developments in this century. (wonder)
8. English has become an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ means of communication.(effect)
9. “Time” is an American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ news magazine. (week)
10. Don’t be afraid of the dog. He’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (harm)

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.**

**1.** The water is \_\_\_\_\_. You can't drink it.

A. polluted B. pollution C. polluting D. pollutant

**2.** I am very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the news.

A. interested B. interesting C. interest D. interests

**3.** Many spacemen could never get back to the Earth because of \_\_\_\_ accidents.

A. tragedy B. tragic C. tragically D. tragedies

**4.** They have no \_\_\_\_\_ for help.

A. expectation B. expect C. expectative D. expectancy

**5.** Boys and girls may behave \_\_\_\_\_ in this situation.

A. difference B. differing C. different D. differently

**6.** All of us were \_\_\_\_\_ that he was successful in the final exam.

A. surprising B. surprisingly C. surprise D. surprised

**7.** One recent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in medicine is the development of laser in treating cancer.

A. achievements B. achievement C. achiever D. achieved

**8.** You have to be aware of the damage humans are doing to quicken the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of wildlife.  
 A. extinct B. extinctive C. extinctions D. extinction

**9.** He was finally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in his final attempt.  
 A. successful B. successive C. unsuccessful D. success

**10.** They did everything possible to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the police force.  
 A. strengthen B. strengthening C. strength D. stronger

**11.** I spent a(n)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ night because of my toothache. I’m very tired now.  
 A. sleepy B. sleeping C. sleepless D. asleep

**12.** His low scores in the mock tests \_\_\_\_\_\_ him quite a lot.  
 A. courageous B. encouraging C. discouraged D. encouragement

**13.** The waste from the chemical factory is extremely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. harmed B. unharmed C. harmful D. harmless

**14.** The restaurant is now under new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. manager B. manageable C. management D. manager

**15.** The problem of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among young people is hard to solve.  
 A. employment B. employers C. employees D. unemployment

**16.** The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of old buildings should be taken into consideration.  
 A. preserve B. preservation C. preservative D. preserves

**17.** He became one of the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ actors in Vietnam.  
 A. success B. successful C. successfully D. successive

**18.** Smoke from cigarettes can even do harm to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. smoking B. smokers C. nonsmokers D. smoky

**19.** You should eat more. You’re a bit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. underweight B. overweight C. weightless D. weighty

**20.** You should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yourselves with some grammatical terms.  
 A. familiar B. familiarity C. unfamiliar D. familiarize

**21.** Although some societies are \_\_undeveloped, their languages, from a linguist’s point of view, are very complex.

A. technology B. technologically C. technological D. technologist

**22.** The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a success; the patient will fully recover in a month’s time.  
 A. operate B. operation C. operator D. operating

**23.** I like my work because I have the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to make my own decision.   
 A. freed B. freedom C. freely D. free

**24. That t**eacher is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one. His pupils like his sense of humor.  
 A. amusing B. amused C. amusement D. self-amused

**25.** The road has just been \_\_\_\_\_\_ for better flows of traffic.  
 A. width B. wide C. widely D. widened

**26.** She wants to look \_\_\_\_\_\_ in her wedding reception.  
 A. natural B. naturally C. nature D. natured

**27.** Scientific progress supplies us with \_\_\_\_\_\_ such as washing machines, tractors,….  
 A. convenient B. conveniences C. inconvenience D. inconveniences

**28.** He was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in his final attempt. What a pity for him!  
 A. successful B. successive C. unsuccessful D. success

**29.** You have to wear special clothes to work in the lab for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of yourself.  
 A. protective B. protector C. protection D. protectiveness

**30.** There are many interesting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ events included in this book.  
 A. historical B. historically C. historian D. history

**31.** The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will judge you on your quality and performance.  
 A. examining B. examinees C. examiners D. examination

**32.** Some animals are now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.** We need to find ways to protect them.

A. dangerous B. dangerously C. in danger D. danger

**33.** People who are out of work are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. unemployed B. unemployment C. employed D. employee

**34.** The old man has saved a lot of money for his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. retire B. retiring C. retirement D. retired

**35.** We had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ discussion about football.

A. bore B. boring C. bored D. boredom

**36.** She gave a long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about unemployment in Vietnam.

A. lecturer B. lecturing C. lectured D. lecture

**37.** Money doesn't always bring \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. happy B. happily C. happiest D. happiness

**38.** His \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ makes his parents happy.

A. success B. successful C. succeed D. succeeded

**39.** Mary and her younger sister have many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. different B. difference C. differ D. differences.

**40.** The weather this month\_\_\_\_\_\_ him because it has been raining most of the time.

A. disappoints B. disappointing C. disappointed D. disappointment

**41.** This job is\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a lot of young people like it.

A. attraction B. attracted C. attract D. attractive

**42.** This shirt is good and its price is\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. reason B. reasonable C. reasonably D. reasoning

**43.** Bill is a good driver. He usually drives………………..

A. carefully B. carelessly C. careful D. careless

**44.** She is a very famous stamp\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in England.

A. collection B. collective C. collector D. collect

**45.** Now we are still looking for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the problem of traffic accidents.

A. solve B. solver C. solution D. solvable