**PRACTICE 72**

**SECTION A: PHONETICS**

***I. Pick out the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the other words. Write your answer in the space provided.* (5 pts)**

1. A. associate B. sociable C. ancient D. ancestor

2. A. walked B. threatened C. passed D. forced

3. A. too B. food C. soon D. good

4. A. legal B. legend C. generous D. manager

5. A. adventure B. future C. mature D. figure

***II. Pick out the word that differs from the other words in the position of the main stress. Write your answer in the space provided.* (5 pts)**

6. A. comedy B. collection C. comical D. calculate

7. A. ambitious B. memorial C. memory D. mechanic

8. A. remove B. cancel C. copy D. answer

9. A. Japanese B. engineer C. practical D. questionnaire

10. A. document B. develop C. opponent D. astonish

**SECTION B: VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

***I. Choose the word or phrase which best completes each sentence. Write your answer in the space provided.* (15 pts)**

11. Secondary schools offer a wide \_\_\_\_\_\_ of subjects.

A. field B. scope C. list D. range

12. When he woke up, he realized that the things he had dreamt about could not \_\_\_\_\_\_ have happened.

A. possibly B. likely C. certainly D. potentially

13. - “Do you think the book is expensive? - “Yes, it’s not \_\_\_\_\_\_ what we paid for it.”

A. worthy B. worth of C. worth D. valuable

14. To \_\_\_\_\_\_ extent did she benefit from her uncle’s will?

A. what B. how C. which D. whom

15. The new system didn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_ expectations.

A. catch up with B. bring about C. come across D. come up to

16. Before the meeting finished, they had arranged when \_\_\_\_\_\_ next.

A. they met B. they to meet C. to meet D. should they meet

17. \_\_\_\_\_\_ aren’t effective anymore because insects have become resistant to them.

A. Fertilizers B. Pesticides C. Herbicides D. Composts

18. When he heard the joke, he burst into loud \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. smile B. laughter C. amusement D. enjoyment

19. The traffic lights \_\_\_\_\_\_ to green, and the car drove on.

A. exchanged B. turned C. removed D. shone

20. It is a good idea to be \_\_\_\_\_\_ dressed when you go for an interview.

A. finely B. boldly C. smartly D. clearly

21. We were so late that we \_\_\_\_\_\_ had time to catch the train.

A. nearly B. almost C. hardly D. simply

22. They are going to make \_\_\_\_\_\_ excursion next month.

A. a two-week B. two-weeks C. two weeks' D. a two-week's

23. I haven't had a very \_\_\_\_\_\_ week. I seem to have done nothing at all.

A. extensive B. productive C. enthusiastic D. economic

24. The purpose of the survey was to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the inspectors with local conditions.

A. inform B. acquaint C. instruct D. notify

25. Do you know the man \_\_\_\_\_\_ over there?

A. interviewed B. interviewing C. to interview D. interviews

***II. There is one mistake in each of the following sentences. Find and correct it.* (10 pts)**

26. Because the torrential rains that had devastated the area, the governor sent the National Guard to assist in the clean-up operation.

27. One of the most important things in life is a good health.

28. The city has spent a big amount of money on crime prevention.

29. Comparing with other countries, Libya spends a high percentage of income on education.

30. People are now enjoying a higher level of living.

31. In the United Kingdom women see their doctor on the average five times a year.

32. Although Mark has been cooking for many years, he still doesn’t know to prepare French foods in the traditional manner.

33. When we arrived at the store to purchase the dishwasher advertise in the newspaper, we learned that all the dishwashers had been sold.

34. After rising the flag to commemorate the holiday, the mayor gave a long speech.

35. This time tomorrow I will lie on the beach, enjoying the sunshine.

***III. Give the correct form of the words in the brackets in each of the following sentences. Write your answer in the space provided.* (10 pts)**

36. I was annoyed at his (REFUSE) …………………… to co-operate.

37. The book doesn’t say much about prices, but it is very (INFORM) …………………… about everything else.

38. The noise (LESS) …………………… as the plane got farther away.

39. He lost in the election because he was a weak and (DECIDE)…………………… leader.

40. I couldn’t help it. The accident was (AVOID) ……………………

41. She was (EXTREME) …………………… knowledgeable about the history of China.

42. He was very (SET) …………………… when his cat was run over.

43. Jackson had another violent (AGREE) …………………… with the referee.

44. Many people were buried (LIVE) …………………… after the earthquake.

45. She studied (ECONOMY) …………………… at university.

**SECTION C: READING COMPREHENSION**

***I. Fill in each numbered blank with one suitable word. Write your answer in the space provided.* (10 pts)**

 Australia is a big country, but nearly all Australians live near the sea. On hot summer days, you can see thousands of people at the beach. Many beaches have waves (46) …………………… are very high.

 These large waves are known as surf and the people who ride them are called surfers. Surfing is a skill, and it needs learning. Don’t (47) …………………… to be able to surf properly the (48) …………………… time you try. However, by practising a few times you will learn (49) …………………… to do it.

 Surfing is not a new sport. Perhaps its origins need explaining. It started hundreds (50) …………………… years ago in Hawaii. Men swam (51) …………………… to sea to catch fish and found they could come back to land very quickly by riding the waves. These first surfers did not (52) …………………… a board. They were “body surfers”. Many people (53) …………………… do this type of surfing today.

 After a while people started to use boards and rode the waves by lying, kneeling or standing (54) …………………… them. These first surfboards were made of wood and the water made them rot after a while. Today, surfboards are made of plastic or fibreglass (55)\_\_ *instead* \_.

***II. Read the following passage and decide which answer (A, B, C, or D) best fits each gap.* (10 pts)**

 What do you do well? What do you enjoy doing? Your answers to these two questions will help you identify your (56)\_\_\_\_\_. An employer will consider you seriously for a (57)\_\_\_\_\_ when you can show them that you know who you are, what you can offer and which you have studied. Sometimes it is difficult to know what your weaknesses are. Clearly not everyone is equally good (58)\_\_\_\_\_ everything. You may need to improve yourself and so (59)\_\_\_\_\_ courses in that field could turn a weakness into strength.

 You will need to (60)\_\_\_\_\_\_ some time on your self-assessment. Your honesty and the desire for self-improvement will lead to (61)\_\_\_\_\_\_ in getting the right job. Explore the following seven areas to start to get to know yourself: your aptitude, your skills, your personality, the level of responsibility you feel comfortable with, your interests and your needs.

 Ask (62)\_\_\_\_\_ if you have any special talents and if you need to consider your physical health when choosing a job. Be as honest and realistic as you can, and ask for other people's (63)\_\_\_\_\_ if necessary. Make a list of these things. It is usually a good idea to talk about your aptitudes with teachers, family and friends.

 If you are considering a career that (64)\_\_\_\_\_ a special talent, such as art, acrobatics, mathematics or music, discuss your aptitudes with (65)\_\_\_\_\_ expert in that area and discover how they fit the needs of the occupation.

56. A. strong B. strength C. strengthen D. strengthened

57. A. position B. location C. spot D. room

58. A. upon B. in C. at D. for

59. A. meeting B. taking C. making D. interviewing

60. A. use B. make C. lose D. spend

61. A. success B. successful C. successfully D. succeed

62. A. you B. your C. yours D. yourself

63. A. interests B. fields C. opinions D. attendances

64. A. requires B. asks C. tells D. urges

65. A. a B. an C. the D. this

***III. Read the following text and choose the best answer for the questions below.* (10 pts)**

 May 7th 1840 was the birthday of one of the most famous Russian composers of the nineteenth century: Peter Ilyich Tchaikovsky, the son of a mining inspector. Tchaikovsky studied music as a child and later studied composition at the St. Petersburg Conservatory. His greatest period of productivity occurred between 1876 and 1890, during which time he enjoyed patronage of Madame von Meck, a woman he never met, who gave him a yearly living stipend. Madame von Meck later terminated her friendship with Tchaikovsky, as well as his living allowance, when she, herself, was facing financial difficulties. It was during the time of Madame von Meck’s patronage, however, that Tchaikovsky created the music for which he is most famous, including the music for the ballets of “Swan Lake” and “The Sleeping Beauty”. Tchaikovsky’s music, well-known for its rich melodic and sometimes melancholy passages, was one of the first that brought serious dramatic music to dance. Before this, little attention had been given to the music behind the dance. Tchaikovsky died ostensibly of cholera on November 6th 1893, though there are now some scholars who argue that he committed suicide.

66. The best title for this passage could be \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. “The Life and Music of Tchaikovsky”

B. “Development of Tchaikovsky’s Music for Ballets”

C. “Tchaikovsky’s Relationship with Madame von Meck”

D. “The Cause of Tchaikovsky’s Death”

67. According to the passage, all of the following describe Madame von Meck EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. she had economic troubles B. she was generous

C. she was never introduced to Tchaikovsky D. she enjoyed Tchaikovsky’s music

68. According to the passage, Tchaikovsky’s music is most well-known for \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. it’s repetitive and monotonous tones B. the ballet-like quality of music

C. the richness and melodic drama of the music D. its lively, capricious melodies

69. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?

A. Tchaikovsky’s influence on ballet music. B. Tchaikovsky’s unhappiness leading to suicide.

C. The patronage of Madame von Meck. D. Tchaikovsky’s productivity in composing.

70. It can be inferred from the passage that \_.

A. it was not the music behind the dance that made Tchaikovsky famous

B. there is suspicion on the cause of Tchaikovsky’s death

C. Madame von Meck was one of the most famous Russian composers

D. Madame von Meck was one of Tchaikovsky’s girlfriends

**SECTION D: WRITING**

***I. Finish the second sentence in such a way that it means the same as the sentence printed before it.* (15 pts)**

71. It is extremely difficult for us to make ends meet these days.

 We find *it difficult to make ends meet these days*

72. Alice and Charles did not decide to move to a bigger house until after the birth of their second child.

 Only when *Alice and Charles had their second child, did they decide to move to a bigger house*

73. While mending the road, they accidentally blocked our water pipes.

 They accidentally cut off *our water supplying while mending the road*

74. He brought the umbrella along but it didn't rain.

 He needn't *have brought the umbrella along (because it didn't rain anyway).*

75. While I strongly disapprove of your behaviour, I will help you this time. Despite *my strong disapproval of your behaviour/ the fact that I strongly disapprove of your behaviour, I will help you this time.*

***II. Use the word given in brackets and make any necessary additions to write a new sentence in such a way that it is as similar as possible in meaning to the original sentence. Do NOT change the form of the given word(s).* (10 pts)**

76. When I was driving, I realized that the car wasn’t working properly. (WRONG)

…………………… …………………… …………………… …………………… …………………… ……………………

77. Sandra said that she was willing to work late. (MIND)

…………………… …………………… …………………… …………………… …………………… ……………………

78. They pretended to be enjoying themselves, but they weren’t really. (AS)

…………………… …………………… …………………… …………………… …………………… ……………………

79. I can't lift this table on my own. (UNLESS)

…………………… …………………… …………………… …………………… …………………… ……………………

80. The coins are believed to have been buried for safe-keeping. (IT)

…………………… …………………… …………………… …………………… …………………… ……………………

**THE END**

**KEYS**

**SECTION A: PHONETICS**

***I. Pick out the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the other words. Write your answer in the space provided.* (5 pts)**

1. A. associate B. sociable C. ancient D. ancestor

2. A. walked B. threatened C. passed D. forced

3. A. too B. food C. soon D. good

4. A. legal B. legend C. generous D. manager

5. A. adventure B. future C. mature D. figure

***II. Pick out the word that differs from the other words in the position of the main stress. Write your answer in the space provided.* (5 pts)**

6. A. comedy B. collection C. comical D. calculate

7. A. ambitious B. memorial C. memory D. mechanic

8. A. remove B. cancel C. copy D. answer

9. A. Japanese B. engineer C. practical D. questionnaire

10. A. document B. develop C. opponent D. astonish

**SECTION B: VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

***I. Choose the word or phrase which best completes each sentence. Write your answer in the space provided.* (15 pts)**

11. Secondary schools offer a wide \_\_\_\_\_\_ of subjects.

A. field B. scope C. list D. range

12. When he woke up, he realized that the things he had dreamt about could not \_\_\_\_\_\_ have happened.

A. possibly B. likely C. certainly D. potentially

13. - “Do you think the book is expensive? - “Yes, it’s not \_\_\_\_\_\_ what we paid for it.”

A. worthy B. worth of C. worth D. valuable

14. To \_\_\_\_\_\_ extent did she benefit from her uncle’s will?

A. what B. how C. which D. whom

15. The new system didn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_ expectations.

A. catch up with B. bring about C. come across D. come up to

16. Before the meeting finished, they had arranged when \_\_\_\_\_\_ next.

A. they met B. they to meet C. to meet D. should they meet

17. \_\_\_\_\_\_ aren’t effective anymore because insects have become resistant to them.

A. Fertilizers B. Pesticides C. Herbicides D. Composts

18. When he heard the joke, he burst into loud \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. smile B. laughter C. amusement D. enjoyment

19. The traffic lights \_\_\_\_\_\_ to green, and the car drove on.

A. exchanged B. turned C. removed D. shone

20. It is a good idea to be \_\_\_\_\_\_ dressed when you go for an interview.

A. finely B. boldly C. smartly D. clearly

21. We were so late that we \_\_\_\_\_\_ had time to catch the train.

A. nearly B. almost C. hardly D. simply

22. They are going to make \_\_\_\_\_\_ excursion next month.

A. a two-week B. two-weeks C. two weeks' D. a two-week's

23. I haven't had a very \_\_\_\_\_\_ week. I seem to have done nothing at all.

A. extensive B. productive C. enthusiastic D. economic

24. The purpose of the survey was to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the inspectors with local conditions.

A. inform B. acquaint C. instruct D. notify

25. Do you know the man \_\_\_\_\_\_ over there?

A. interviewed B. interviewing C. to interview D. interviews

***II. There is one mistake in each of the following sentences. Find and correct it.* (10 pts)**

26. Because the torrential rains that had devastated the area, the governor sent the National Guard to assist in the clean-up operation. *Because of*

27. One of the most important things in life is a good health. *good health*

28. The city has spent a big amount of money on crime prevention. *large/ huge*

29. Comparing with other countries, Libya spends a high percentage of income on education. *Compared*

30. People are now enjoying a higher level of living. *standard*

31. In the United Kingdom women see their doctor on the average five times a year. *on average*

32. Although Mark has been cooking for many years, he still doesn’t know to prepare French foods in the traditional manner. *know how to prepare*

33. When we arrived at the store to purchase the dishwasher advertise in the newspaper, we learned that all the dishwashers had been sold. *advertised*

34. After rising the flag to commemorate the holiday, the mayor gave a long speech. *raising*

35. This time tomorrow I will lie on the beach, enjoying the sunshine. *I will be lying*

***III. Give the correct form of the words in the brackets in each of the following sentences. Write your answer in the space provided.* (10 pts)**

36. I was annoyed at his (REFUSE)\_\_ *refusal* \_ to co-operate.

37. The book doesn’t say much about prices, but it is very (INFORM)\_ *informative* \_\_ about everything else.

38. The noise (LESS)\_\_ *lessened* \_\_ as the plane got farther away.

39. He lost in the election because he was a weak and (DECIDE)\_\_ *indecisive* \_ leader.

40. I couldn’t help it. The accident was (AVOID)\_\_ *unavoidable* \_.

41. She was (EXTREME)\_ *extremely* \_ knowledgeable about the history of China.

42. He was very (SET)\_\_*upset*\_\_ when his cat was run over.

43. Jackson had another violent (AGREE)\_ *disagreement* \_\_ with the referee.

44. Many people were buried (LIVE)\_\_*alive*\_\_ after the earthquake.

45. She studied (ECONOMY)\_*economics*\_\_ at university.

**SECTION C: READING COMPREHENSION**

***I. Fill in each numbered blank with one suitable word. Write your answer in the space provided.* (10 pts)**

 Australia is a big country, but nearly all Australians live near the sea. On hot summer days, you can see thousands of people at the beach. Many beaches have waves (46)\_ *that/ which* \_\_ are very high.

 These large waves are known as surf and the people who ride them are called surfers. Surfing is a skill, and it needs learning. Don’t (47)\_\_ *expect* \_ to be able to surf properly the (48)\_\_*first*\_\_ time you try. However, by practising a few times you will learn (49)\_\_*how*\_ to do it.

 Surfing is not a new sport. Perhaps its origins need explaining. It started hundreds (50)\_\_*of*\_\_ years ago in Hawaii. Men swam (51)\_*out*\_\_\_ to sea to catch fish and found they could come back to land very quickly by riding the waves. These first surfers did not (52)\_\_*use*\_\_ a board. They were “body surfers”. Many people (53)\_ *still* \_\_ do this type of surfing today.

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B. there is suspicion on the cause of Tchaikovsky’s death

C. Madame von Meck was one of the most famous Russian composers

D. Madame von Meck was one of Tchaikovsky’s girlfriends

**SECTION D: WRITING**

***I. Finish the second sentence in such a way that it means the same as the sentence printed before it.* (15 pts)**

71. It is extremely difficult for us to make ends meet these days.

 We find *it difficult to make ends meet these days*

72. Alice and Charles did not decide to move to a bigger house until after the birth of their second child.

 Only when *Alice and Charles had their second child, did they decide to move to a bigger house*

73. While mending the road, they accidentally blocked our water pipes.

 They accidentally cut off *our water supplying while mending the road*

74. He brought the umbrella along but it didn't rain.

 He needn't *have brought the umbrella along (because it didn't rain anyway).*

75. While I strongly disapprove of your behaviour, I will help you this time. Despite *my strong disapproval of your behaviour/ the fact that I strongly disapprove of your behaviour, I will help you this time.*

***II. Use the word given in brackets and make any necessary additions to write a new sentence in such a way that it is as similar as possible in meaning to the original sentence. Do NOT change the form of the given word(s).* (10 pts)**

76. When I was driving, I realized that the car wasn’t working properly. (WRONG)

*While I was driving, I realized that there was something wrong with the car*

77. Sandra said that she was willing to work late. (MIND)

*Sandra said that she didn’t mind working late*

78. They pretended to be enjoying themselves, but they weren’t really. (AS)

*They acted as if they were enjoying themselves, but they weren’t really*

79. I can't lift this table on my own. (UNLESS)

*I can't lift this table unless you help me/ someone helps me*

80. The coins are believed to have been buried for safe-keeping. (IT)

*It is believed that the coins were buried for safe-keeping*

**THE END**