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| SỞ GIÁO DỤC VÀ ĐÀO TẠO  **BẮC NINH** | **ĐỀ ÔN TẬP SỐ 16**  **KỲ THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2023**  **Môn: Tiếng Anh**  **Thời gian làm bài: 60 phút** |

**\* Giáo viên ra đề:** Nhóm giáo viên môn tiếng Anh

**Đơn vị công tác:** THPT Quế Võ số 3

**\* Giáo viên thẩm định:** Lưu Thị Thuỳ Dương

## Đơn vị công tác: THPT Lý Nhân Tông

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If high levels of consumption are so damaging, why do we still want to consume so much? (34)\_\_\_\_\_\_ reason is that companies use advertising to increase sales and profits, and advertising promotes **consumerism**.

A good example of how consumerism and higher standards of living (35)\_\_\_\_\_\_ habitat loss is the fact that more of us can now afford to eat expensive meats like steak. To satisfy the growing **demand** for steak, more and more forests in areas like the Amazon Basin are being destroyed to (36)\_\_\_\_\_\_ way for farms that raise beef cattle. (37)\_\_\_\_\_\_ one way to help save natural habitats is to eat less steak and beef.

While eating less or no beef is part of a more **sustainable** lifestyle, we have to do much more than this. The problems(38)\_\_\_\_\_\_ we have created have become so serious that we're now facing a life-or-death global emergency. To survive this emergency, we'll have to change our entire **way of life** and start putting nature at the centre of our decision-making.

**Question 34**: **A**. Some **B**. Any **C**. Many **D**.One

**Question 35**: **A**. cause **B**. do **C**. bring **D**.give

**Question 36**: **A**. make **B**. send **C**.build **D**.use

**Question 37**: **A**. So **B**. But **C**. Or **D**.However

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# *Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 39 to 43.*

Greta Thunberg was born in Stockholm, Sweden, in 2003. At the age of 8, she could see climate change was a serious problem, and the more she learned as she grew older, the more worried she became. So Greta decided to do something about it.

She told her friends about her idea, but none of them seemed interested in joining her. Greta asked her dad to take her to a building supplies store where she bought a board and some paints. Then she made a big sign and painted the words "School Strike for the Climate" in Swedish. She also printed fliers full of facts about the climate **crisis**.

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In December 2018, just a few months after starting her strike, Greta was invited to speak at the [United Nations COP24 Climate Change Conference](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2018_United_Nations_Climate_Change_Conference) in Poland.

**Question 39.** Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

**A**. A climate activist **B**. A girl in Sweden

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**Question** **40**. The word “**crisis**” in paragraph 2 mostly means \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**A**. a [dangerous](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/dangerous) [situation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/situation)

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**A**. Her friends supported her idea.

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***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 44 to 50.***

If you want to make your school green, think beyond your classrooms. Here are some suggestions that are all easy and simple to follow, and can make a big difference in reducing your carbon footprint and creating a sustainable community.  
 One of the places where both teachers and students often spend some of their time is the library. An eco-friendly reading space is likely to create a favourable impression on library users, and bring some significant educational benefits. For example, you can install energy-saving products like fans instead of air-conditioners which consume a lot of energy. You can also use **biodegradable** dust cloths or old T-shirts to clean the environment. In addition, to raise public awareness, **allocate** a clearly visible space on the noticeboard for everyday green tips like ‘Let others reuse your book'.  
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 Finally, focus on the school gym, which is perhaps the most interactive and exciting place for all school staff. Think of installing low-ﬂow taps and showers to save gallons of water per minute and energy-saving lights to cut the cost of electricity. Moreover, make sure that the airﬂow pathways are clear and free of mould, mildew and other allergens.

**Question 44:** Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

**A.** How to make your community green.

**B.** How to reduce your carbon footprint.

**C.** How to make your school more sustainable.

**D.** How to install the energy-saving devices.

**Question 45:** The phrase **biodegradable** in paragraph 2 mostly means \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**A.** non-polluting **B.** harmful **C.** expensive **D.** cheap

**Question 46:** The word “**allocate**” in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**A.** provide **B.** protect **C.** promise **D.** promote

**Question 47:** The word “**they**” in paragraph 3 refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**A.** sporty students **B.** pool water

**C.** some people **D.** benefits

**Question 48:** According to paragraph 2, \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**A.** Teachers and students have been more of library users than ever.

**B.** Everyone should make use of environmentally-friendly devices and materials.

**C.** Spacious corners should be made.

**D.** Traditional devices consume and waste more energy than the permanent ones.

**Question 49:** Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

**A.** A salt-water pool will cost less to maintain than a chlorinated one.

**B.** Daily tips on how to recycle books are placed on the library noticeboard.

**C.** Old T-shirts can be used as dust cleaners.

**D.** The writer claims that the suggestions are simple, effective, and easy to do.

**Question 50:** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

**A.** Parents Association should voice to keep schools clean and safe.

**B.** Urgently, local governments take measures to save environment.

**C.** Natural products do harm the environment.

**D.** Students should make every effort to create a sustainable community.

-The end-

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 Sporty students may prefer to spend more time in the swimming pool than in the library. Therefore, keeping this place safe and green will also help to raise their environmental awareness. Remember that chlorinated pool water may cause red eyes and itchy skin to some people if **they** spend much time in the pool. An ideal alternative would be a salt-water pool, which can be naturally clean and economical. In case warm water is required, think of solar heating to save the environment as one pool with gas or electric heater may emit tons of carbon dioxide each year.  
 Finally, focus on the school gym, which is perhaps the most interactive and exciting place for all school staff. Think of installing low-ﬂow taps and showers to save gallons of water per minute and energy-saving lights to cut the cost of electricity. Moreover, make sure that the airﬂow pathways are clear and free of mould, mildew and other allergens.

**Question 44:** Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

**A.** How to make your community green.

**B.** How to reduce your carbon footprint.

**C.** How to make your school more sustainable.

**D.** How to install the energy-saving devices.

**Question 45:** The phrase **biodegradable** in paragraph 2 mostly means \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**A.** non-polluting **B.** harmful **C.** expensive **D.** cheap

**Question 46:** The word “**allocate**” in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**A.** provide **B.** protect **C.** promise **D.** promote

**Question 47:** The word “**they**” in paragraph 3 refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** sporty students **B.** pool water

**C.** some people **D.** benefits

**Question 48:** According to paragraph 2, \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**A.** Teachers and students have been more of library users than ever.

**B.** Everyone should make use of environmentally-friendly devices and materials.

**C.** Spacious corners should be made.

**D.** Traditional devices consume and waste more energy than the permanent ones.

**Question 49:** Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

**A.** A salt-water pool will cost less to maintain than a chlorinated one.

**B.** Daily tips on how to recycle books are placed on the library noticeboard.

**C.** Old T-shirts can be used as dust cleaners.

**D.** The writer claims that the suggestions are simple, effective, and easy to do.

**Question 50:** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

**A.** Parents Association should voice to keep schools clean and safe.

**B.** Urgently, local governments take measures to save environment.

**C.** Natural products do harm the environment.

**D.** Students should make every effort to create a sustainable community.

-The end-